



## AMERICAN COMPUTER SCIENCE LEAGUE

2019-2020

Contest #1

### Senior Division - Number Transformation

**PROBLEM:** Given a positive integer (call it  $N$ ) and a position in that integer (call it  $P$ ) transform  $N$ . To transform  $N$ , find the  $P^{\text{th}}$  digit of  $N$  from the right:

- Replace each of the digits to the left by the sum of that digit and the  $P^{\text{th}}$  digit.
- Replace each of the digits to the right by the absolute value of the difference between it and the  $P^{\text{th}}$  digit.
- Replace the  $P^{\text{th}}$  digit by the number of different prime factors of  $N$ . Note that 1 is not a prime number, and it has no prime factors. A prime number has exactly one prime factor (namely, itself).

**Example 1:**  $N=102438$ ,  $P=3$ . There are 4 different prime factors of  $N$  (2, 3, 7, 271). The transformed value  $N$  is  $(1+4)(0+4)(2+4)(4)(|3-4|)(|8-4|) \Rightarrow 5\ 4\ 6\ 4\ 1\ 4 \Rightarrow 546414$

**Example 2:**  $N=4329$ ,  $P=1$ . There are 3 different prime factors of  $N$  (3, 13, 37). The transformed value of  $N$  is  $(4+9)(3+9)(2+9)(3) \Rightarrow 13\ 12\ 11\ 3 \Rightarrow 1312113$

**INPUT:** There will be 5 sets of data. Each set contains two positive integers:  $N$  and  $P$ .  $N$  will be less than  $10^{15}$ , and  $P$  will be valid.

**OUTPUT:** The transformed value of each input set. The printed number may not have any spaces between the digits.

**SAMPLE INPUT:** (<http://www.datafiles.acsl.org/2020/contest1/sr-sample-input.txt>)

```
102438 3
4329 1
6710 2
16807 1
60098065452 7
```

**SAMPLE OUTPUT:**

1. 546414
2. 1312113
3. 7841
4. 8131571
5. 1488173823436