The PSID Data
Custom Codebook

J299783

N. of Variables: 142

ER30000   "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

For Release 2 we have updated Relation to Head/Reference Person and Marital indicators for several waves for a
small fraction of individuals as part of our processing for the Family Relationship Matrix file.

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	Release number 1, March 2021
2	Release number 2, April 2021

ER30001   "1968 INTERVIEW NUMBER"

1968 Interview Number (1968 ID Number)

This variable is the 1968 family ID number. The combination of this variable and Person Number (ER30002)
provides unique identification for each individual on the data file. Individuals associated with families from
the Latino and Immigrant samples, added to the PSID in 1990/1992 and 1997/1999, and 2017 respectively, were
assigned 1968 IDs so that they, too, have unique identifiers compatible with the PSID structure for the core
(SRC and Census) sample.

Non-comparability Notes

I-k

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1 - 2,930	Member of, or moved into, a family from the 1968 SRC cross-section sample
3,001 - 3,511	Member of, or moved into, a family from the Immigrant sample added in 1997 and 1999. Values of 3001-3441 indicate families first interviewed in 1997; values of 3442-3511 indicate families not interviewed until 1999.
4,001 - 4,851	Member of, or moved into, a family from the Immigrant sample added in 2017 and 2019. Values of 4001-4462 and (ER32052=2017) indicate families first interviewed in 2017; values of 4700-4851 indicate families not interviewed until 2019. Values of 4001-4462 and ER32052=2019 indicate the Multiplicity sample not interviewed until 2019
5,001 - 6,872	Member of, or moved into, a family from the 1968 Census sample
7,001 - 9,308	Member of, or moved into, a family from the Latino sample added in 1990 and 1992. Values of 7001-9043 indicate families first interviewed in 1990; values of 9044-9308 indicate families not interviewed until 1992.

ER30002   "PERSON NUMBER   68"

Person Number

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text

1 - 19   Individuals living in core sample families at the time of the 1968 interview; individuals living in Latino sample families at the time of the 1990 (or 1992) interview; individuals living in Immigrant sample families at the time of the 1997 (or 1999) or 2017 (or 2019) interview

20   Husband of a core sample 1968 Head living in an institution at the time of the 1968 interview; spouse of a Latino sample 1990 Head living in an institution at the time of the 1990 interview; spouse of an Immigrant sample 1997/1999 or 2017/2019 Head/Reference Person living in an institution at the time of the 1997/1999 or 2017/2019 interview

21 - 26   Children or stepchildren of a 1968 core sample Head who were under 25 and living in institutions at the time of the 1968 interview; children of a Latino sample 1990 (or 1992) Head who were under 25 and living in institutions at the time of the 1990 (or 1992) interview; children of an Immigrant sample 1997 (or 1999) or 2017 (or 2019) Head/Reference Person who were under 25 and living in institutions at the time of the 1997 (or 1999) or 2017 (or 2019) interview

30 - 169   Individuals born into the core sample since the 1968 interview, the Latino sample since the 1990 (or 1992) interview, or the Immigrant sample since the 1997 (or 1999) or 2017 (or 2019) interview and who have at least one sample parent; these persons are sample members

170 - 226   Individuals who moved into a core family for the first time after the 1968 interview or who have no sample parent; individuals from the Latino sample, other than the spouse of a 1990 (or 1992) Head, who moved out in the year preceding the 1990 (or 1992) interview or who moved in for the first time after the 1990 (or 1992) interview; individuals from the 97 Immigrant sample, other than the spouse of a 1997 (or 1999), who moved out in the year preceding the 1997 (or 1999) interview or who moved in for the first time after the 1997 (or 1999) interview; individuals from the 17 Immigrant sample, other than the spouse of a 2017 (or 2019) Head/Reference Person, who moved out in the year preceding the 2017 (or 2019) interview or who moved in for the first time after the 2017 (or 2019) interview.

These individuals are nonsample unless they were born after the initial wave and have at least one sample parent.

227   Spouse of a core sample 1968 Head who moved out in the year prior to the 1968 interview; spouse of a Latino sample 1990 Head who moved out in the year preceding the 1990 (or 1992) interview; spouse of an Immigrant sample 1997 (or 1999) Head who moved out in the year preceding the 1997 (or 1999) interview. Spouse of an Immigrant sample 2017 (or 2019) Reference Person who moved out in the year preceding the 2017 (or 2019) interview. These individuals are nonsample.

228 Spouse of a core sample 1968 Head who died in the year prior to the 1968 interview; spouse of a Latino sample 1990 (or 1992) Head who died in the year prior to the 1990 (or 1992) interview; spouse of an Immmigrant sample 1997 (or 1999) Head who died in the year prior to the 1997 (or 1999) interview; spouse of an Immmigrant sample 2017 (or 2019) Reference Person who died in the year prior to the 2017 (or 2019) interview. These individuals are nonsample.

229 - 399 Individuals who moved into a core family for the first time after the 1968 interview or who have no sample parent; individuals from the Latino sample, other than the spouse of a 1990 (or 1992) Head, who moved out in the year preceding the 1990 (or 1992) interview or who moved in for the first time after the 1990 (or 1992) interview; individuals from the 97 Immigrant sample, other than the spouse of a 1997 (or 1999) Head, who moved out in the year preceding the 1997 (or 1999) interview or who moved in for the first time after the 1997 (or 1999) interview; individuals from the 17 Immigrant sample, other than the spouse of a 2017 (or 2019) Reference Person, who moved out in the year preceding the 2017 (or 2019) interview or who moved in for the first time after the 2017 (or 2019) interview.

These individuals are nonsample unless they were born after the initial wave and have at least one sample parent. This series is simply a continuation of the 170-226 group.

ER21001   "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

May 2008: Variable ER23268 has been reconstructed; variable ER24179 has been recalculated. Variable ER24180, a family cross-sectional weight, has been added.

November 2013: Correcting Births to OFUMS in 2001 (ER24178) and suppressing previously released variables Beale Rural-Urban Code (ER24144), and Size of Largest City the county (ER24145).

February 2014: For Release 6 we have added four new coded variables in the philanthropy section M12code, M41code, M43code and M52code (ER23542A, ER23664A, ER23674A, ER23697A). Additionally we have added fourteen new T-2 (Section R) variables (ER23718A-ER23718N) and Collapsed Beale (ER24144A).

January 2016: For Release 7 we have added 96 new variables in the T-2 (2001) Income section, 86 of which are about time unemployed for Head (ER23702A1-ER23702B5) and Wife/"Wife" (ER23702F4-ER23702G8), time out of the labor force for Head (ER23702B6-ER23702D1) and Wife/"Wife" (ER23702G9-ER23702J4), and time employed for Head (ER23702D2-ER23702E7) and Wife/"Wife" (ER23702J5-ER23702L1). The other 10 new variables are T-2 hours worked, labor income, and accuracy checks for Head (ER23702E8-ER23702F3) and for Wife/"Wife" (ER23702L2-ER23702L6).

November 2017: For release 8, we have added 25 generated food security variables (ER21735A-ER23735Y). The food security variables were put through the same imputation and calculation process as was completed on the 2015 data to produce food security scale score and category. We also added the aggregated consumption variables (ER24138A1-ER24138D6) to the family release file. These variables were previously released on a supplemental file.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Release number 1 - December 2004
2	Release number 2 - October 2005
3	Release number 3 - November 2005
4	Release number 4 - May 2008
5	Release number 5 - November 2013
6	Release number 6 - February 2014

       7 Release number 7 - January 2016

       8 Release number 8 - November 2017

ER21003   "PSID STATE OF RESIDENCE CODE"

State of Residence

Please refer to PSID state codes here http://psidonline.isr.umich.edu/data/Documentation/PSIDStateCodes.pdf

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 51	Actual state (PSID State code)
99	DK; NA
0	Inap.: U.S. territory or foreign country

ER21005   "SPLITOFF INDICATOR"

2003 Splitoff Indicator

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Reinterview family
2	Splitoff from reinterview family
3	Recontact family
4	Splitoff from recontact family

ER21020   "# CHILDREN IN FU"

Number of Persons Now in the FU Under 18 Years of Age

This variable represents the actual number of persons currently in the FU who are neither Head nor Wife/"Wife" from newborns through those 17 years of age, whether or not they are actually children of the Head or Wife/"Wife."

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0	None
1 - 18	Actual number

ER21023   "HEAD MARITAL STATUS"

A3. Are you (HEAD) married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Married
2	Never married
3	Widowed
4	Divorced, annulled
5	Separated

8 DK

9 NA; refused

ER21042   "A19 OWN/RENT OR WHAT"

A19. Do you (or anyone else in your family living there) own the (home/apartment), pay rent, or what?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Owns or is buying home, either fully or jointly; mobile home owners who rent lots are included here
5	Pays rent
8	Neither owns nor rents

ER22722   "P1 WTR PNSN AT CURR JOB"

P1. Next, I need to get some information about any pension or retirement plan you (HEAD) may be eligible for at your place of work. Not including Social Security or Railroad Retirement, are you covered by a pension or retirement plan on your present job?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Yes
5	No
8	DK
9	NA; refused
0	Inap.: has never worked for money; not currently employed

ER22866   "P71 WTR PNSN AT CURR JOB"

P71. Next I need to get some information about any pension or retirement plan your (wife/"WIFE") may be eligible for at her place of work. Not including Social Security or Railroad Retirement, is she covered by a pension or retirement plan on her present job?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Yes
5	No
8	DK
9	NA; refused
0	Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU; has never worked for money; not currently employed

ER23334   "K34/87 RACE OF WIFE 1"

K34. In order to get an idea of the different races and ethnic groups that participate in the study, I would like to ask you about your (wife's/"WIFE'S) background. Is she white, black, Native American, Asian, Pacific Islander, or another race? --FIRST MENTION

See the note at ER23303.

   Non-comparability Notes

   F-jj

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	White
2	Black
3	Native American
4	Asian, Pacific Islander
5	Latino origin or descent
6	Color besides black or white
7	Other
9	NA; DK
0	Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU

ER23335   "K34/87 RACE OF WIFE 2"

K34. Is she white, black, Native American, Asian, Pacific Islander, or another race?--SECOND MENTION
See the note at ER23303.

   Non-comparability Notes

   F-jj

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	White
2	Black
3	Native American
4	Asian, Pacific Islander
5	Latino origin or descent
6	Color besides black or white
7	Other
0	Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU; no second mention; NA, DK to first mention

ER23336   "K34/87 RACE OF WIFE 3"

K34. Is she white, black, Native American, Asian, Pacific Islander, or another race?--THIRD MENTION
See the note at ER23303.

Non-comparability Notes

F-jj

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	White
2	Black
3	Native American
4	Asian, Pacific Islander
5	Latino origin or descent
6	Color besides black or white
7	Other
0	Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU; fewer than three mentions; NA, DK to first mention

ER23426   "L40/95 RACE OF HEAD 1"

L40. In order to get an idea of the different races and ethnic groups that participate in the study, I would like to ask you about your background. Are you white, black, Native American, Asian, Pacific Islander, or another race?--FIRST MENTION

See the note at ER23388.

Non-comparability Notes

F-jj

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	White
2	Black
3	Native American
4	Asian, Pacific Islander
5	Latino origin or descent
6	Color besides black or white
7	Other
9	NA; DK

ER23427   "L40/95 RACE OF HEAD 2"

Are you white, black, Native American, Asian, Pacific Islander, or another race?--SECOND MENTION

See the note at ER23388.

Non-comparability Notes

F-jj

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	White
2	Black
3	Native American

4 Asian, Pacific Islander

5 Latino origin or descent

6 Color besides black or white

7 Other

0 Inap.: no second mention; NA, DK to first mention

ER23428   "L40/95 RACE OF HEAD 3"

L40. Are you white, black, Native American, Asian, Pacific Islander, or another race?--THIRD MENTION

See the note at ER23388.

Non-comparability Notes

F-jj

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	White
2	Black
3	Native American
4	Asian, Pacific Islander
5	Latino origin or descent
6	Color besides black or white
7	Other
0	Inap.: fewer than three mentions; NA, DK to first mention

ER24101   "HEAD AND WIFE TRANSFER INCOME LAST YEAR"

Head's and Wife's/"Wife's" Total 2002 Transfer Income, Except Social Security

The income reported here was collected in 2003 about tax year 2002. The components of transfer income are very diverse. Because it is difficult to evaluate outliers without a case-by-case review of the interview, interviewer thumbnail comments, and prior-wave reports, analysts are urged to exclude or otherwise allow for cases in which the value is above the 99th percentile point.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0	No transfer income in 2002
1 - 9,999,998	Actual amount
9,999,999	$9,999,999 or more

ER24138D1 "CHILDCARE EXPENDITURE 2002"

F7. How much did you (and your family living there) pay for child care in 2002?

Missing values are imputed. Imputation may result in negative values due to linear regression model. These negative values are kept in order to preserve population mean consistent with the estimation.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
-202.91 - 45,000.00	Total Family Childcare Expenditure

ER24170   "HOUSEHOLD ID #"

Household ID Number

This variable was generated to simplify the clustering of multiple panel family units residing in the same households. Its values were assigned simply by selecting a 2003 ID number (ER21002) with the lowest value from among the 2003 ID numbers (ER21002) of those families comprising each such household group. This value was used in these file positions for all of the related households. Thus, if the user sorts the data ordered by this variable, the family units within larger household groups will be adjacent to each other. Family units who did not share their households with any other family unit or shared only with non-panel family units were given their own values for ER21002. The range of values is 1-7870, but the series is not contiguous. See 'Linking Data: Families Sharing Households' in Section I, Part 5 of the 1993 (Wave XXVI) documentation for a discussion of ways to identify shared households in the early years of the PSID.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 7,870	Actual household ID number

ER33701   "2003 INTERVIEW NUMBER"

2003 Interview Number (2003 ID Number)

The values for this variable represent the 2003 interview number of the family in which this individual was included in 2003. We interviewed 7,822 families in 2003.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 7,870	2003 family interview number
0	This individual was main family nonresponse by 2003 or mover-out nonresponse by 2001; from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308)

ER33702   "SEQUENCE NUMBER   03"

2003 Sequence Number

This variable provides a means of identifying an individual's status with regard to the FU at the time of the 2003 interview.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 20	Individuals in the family at the time of the 2003 interview
51 - 59	Individuals in institutions at the time of the 2003 interview
71 - 80	Individuals who moved out of the FU or out of institutions and established their own households between the 2001 and 2003 interviews
81 - 89	Individuals who were living in 2001 but died by the time of the 2003 interview
0	Inap.: born or moved in after the 2003 interview; from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2003 or mover-out nonresponse by 2001 (ER33701=0)

ER33703   "RELATION TO HEAD   03"

2003 Relationship to Head

Note that these relationships are those to the 2001 Head for any individual whose 2003 sequence number (ER33702) is greater than 50, that is, has moved out of the FU. Thus, for example, if the 2001 Head is no longer present at the time of the 2003 interview, his or her relationship to Head is coded 10; the new 2003 Head also is coded 10. Therefore, to select current Heads, the user must select those coded 10 for Relationship to Head (this variable) AND coded 01 for sequence number (ER33702).

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
10	Head in 2003; 2001 Head who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2003 interview
20	Legal Wife in 2003; 2001 Wife who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2003 interview
22	"Wife"--female cohabitor who has lived with Head for 12 months or more; 2001 "Wife" who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2003 interview
30	Son or daughter of Head (includes adopted children but not stepchildren)
33	Stepson or stepdaughter of Head (children of legal Wife (code 20) who are not children of Head)
35	Son or daughter of "Wife" but not Head (includes only those children of mothers whose relationship to Head is 22 but who are not children of Head)
37	Son-in-law or daughter-in-law of Head (includes stepchildren-in-law)
38	Foster son or foster daughter, not legally adopted
40	Brother or sister of Head (includes step and half sisters and brothers)
47	Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Head; i.e., brother or sister of legal Wife, or spouse of Head's brother or sister.
48	Brother or sister of Head's cohabitor (the cohabitor is coded 22 or 88)
50	Father or mother of Head (includes stepparents)
57	Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Head (includes parents of legal wives (code 20) only)
58	Father or mother of Head's cohabitor (the cohabitor is coded 22 or 88)
60	Grandson or granddaughter of Head (includes grandchildren of legal Wife (code 20); those of a cohabitor are coded 97)
65	Great-grandson or great-granddaughter of Head (includes great-grandchildren of legal Wife (code 20); those of a cohabitor are coded 97)
66	Grandfather or grandmother of Head (includes stepgrandparents)
67	Grandfather or grandmother of legal Wife (code 20)
68	Great-grandfather or great-grandmother of Head
69	Great-grandfather or great-grandmother of legal Wife (code 20)

70 Nephew or niece of Head

71 Nephew or niece of legal Wife (code 20)

72 Uncle or Aunt of Head

73 Uncle or Aunt of legal Wife (code 20)

74 Cousin of Head

75 Cousin of legal Wife (code 20)

83 Children of first-year cohabitor but not of Head (the parent of this child is coded 88)

88 First-year cohabitor of Head

90 Legal husband of Head

95 Other relative of Head

96 Other relative of legal Wife (code 20)

97 Other relative of cohabitor (the cohabitor is code 22 or 88)

98 Other nonrelatives (includes homosexual partners, friends of children of the FU, etc.)

0 Inap.: from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2003 or mover-out nonresponse by 2001 (ER33701=0); born or moved in after the 2003 interview (ER33701>0 and ER33702=0)

ER33704   **"AGE OF INDIVIDUAL   03"**

Age at the Time of the 2003 Interview

The values for this variable represent the actual age of the individual reported in years on his or her most recent birthday. Consistency of ER33704 with ER33705-ER33706 was not forced unless it was clear that the interviewer made an error in recording the individual's age or birth date.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Newborn up to second birthday
2 - 125	Actual age
999	NA; DK
0	Inap.: from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2003 or mover-out nonresponse by 2001 (ER33701=0); born or moved in after the 2003 interview (ER33701>0 and ER33702=0)

ER33707   **"MARITAL PAIRS INDICATOR   03"**

2003 Married Pairs Indicator

This variable links pairs of individuals who were married or permanently cohabiting at the time of the 2003 interview. Spouses in the first such pair within a family unit each receive a code value of 1 here; the second, a value of 2, and so on. Usually, the first married pair consists of Head and Wife/"Wife" or Head and Husband of Head.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Spouse in couple numbered 1

2 Spouse in couple numbered 2

3 Spouse in couple numbered 3

4 Spouse in couple numbered 4

0 Inap.: not married or permanently cohabiting; spouse was not in FU at the time of the 2003 interview; from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2003 or mover-out nonresponse by 2001 (ER33701=0); born or moved in after the 2003 interview (ER33701>0 and ER33702=0)

ER33712   "EMPLOYMENT STATUS   03"

B1. We would like to know about what you do--are you (HEAD) working now, looking for work, retired, keeping house, a student, or what?

D1a. We would like to know about what (your Wife/"WIFE") does--is she working now, looking for work, retired, keeping house, a student, or what?

G75. We would like to know about what (INDIVIDUAL) does--is (he/she) working now, looking for work, retired, a student, keeping house, or what?

For Heads and Wives/"Wives" this variable contains is a prioritized version of employment status using the first three mentions from BC1/DE1 on the 2003 family file [ER21123-ER21125 for Heads, ER21373-ER21375 for wives/"wives"].

For OFUMs, this variable is the prioritized verson of employment status using the first two mentions from G75.

Employment mentions for Heads and Wives/"Wives" and OFUMS were priortized in the following order: 2,1,3,4,5,7,6,8,9.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Working now
2	Only temporarily laid off
3	Looking for work, unemployed
4	Retired
5	Permanently disabled
6	HouseWife; keeping house
7	Student
8	Other
9	NA; DK

0 Inap.: from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2003 or mover-out nonresponse by 2001 (ER33701=0); born or moved in after the 2003 interview (ER33701>0 and ER33702=0); mover-out nonresponse for 2003, only if deceased (ER33702=81-89); in an institution in both 2001 and 2003 (ER33702=51-59 and ER33708=0); not a person aged 16 or older (ER33704=001-015); associated with 2003 FU but moved out before 2002 (ER33708=5, 6, or 8 and ER33710<2002) or moved in in 2003 (ER33708=1 and ER33710=2003)

ER33716   **"YEARS COMPLETED EDUCATION   03"**

G90. What is the highest grade or year of school that (he/she) has completed?

The values for this variable represent the actual grade of school completed; e.g., a value of 08 indicates that this individual completed the eighth grade by the time of the 2003 interview.

This variable contains values for 2003 Heads and Wives/"Wives" from 2003 family-level data, although information about completed education is not asked annually for them as it is for other family unit members. This variable differs from the family-level variables ER24148 (Head) and ER24149 (Wife/"Wife") in the treatment of Heads and Wives/"Wives" who received a GED but did not attend college. The value for the family-level variable is the grade completed; for this individual-level variable, the value is 12. Education was re-asked of all Heads and Wives/"Wives" in 1985. See family-level ER24153 (Heads) and ER24154 (Wives/"Wives") for the recency of this information.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 17	Highest grade or year of school completed
98	DK
99	NA
0	Inap.: from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2003 or mover-out nonresponse by 2001 (ER33701=0); born or moved in after the 2003 interview (ER33701>0 and ER33702=0); in an institution in both 2001 and 2003 (ER33702=51-59 and ER33708=0); associated with 2003 FU but actually moved out before 2002 (ER33708=5, 6, or 8 and ER33710<2002) or moved in in 2003 (ER33708=1 and ER33710=2003); not a person aged 16 or older (ER33704=001-015, 999)

ER33718   **"H61 TYPE HEALTH INSURANCE MENTION 1   03"**

H60. In 2001 or 2002, was anyone in the family covered by health insurance or some other kind of health care plan? (Including health insurance obtained through employment or purchased directly as well as government programs like Medicare and Medicaid that provide medical care or help pay medical bills.)

H61. What kind of health insurance or health care coverage did (you/he/she) have?--FIRST MENTION

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Employer provided health insurance
2	Private health insurance purchased directly
3	Medicare
4	Medi-Gap
5	Medicaid/Medical Assistance/Medi-Cal
6	Military health care/VA
7	CHAMPUS/TRICARE/CHAMP-VA
8	Indian Health Insurance
9	State-sponsored health plan
10	Other government program
97	Other

98 DK

99 NA; refused

0 Inap.: not covered by health care plan; from Latino sample
   (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample
   (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2003 or
   mover-out nonresponse by 2001 (ER33701=0); born or moved in
   after the 2003 interview (ER33701>0 and ER33702=0); moved
   into FU in 2003 (ER33702=1-20 and ER33710=2003); moved out
   before 2001 (ER33702=71-89 and ER33710>0 and
   ER33710<2001)

ER33719   "H61 TYPE HEALTH INSURANCE MENTION 2   03"

H60. In 2001 or 2002, was anyone in the family covered by health insurance or some other kind of
health care plan? (Including health insurance obtained through employment or purchased directly as
well as government programs like Medicare and Medicaid that provide medical care or help pay medical
bills.)

H61. What kind of health insurance or health care coverage did (you/he/she) have?--SECOND MENTION

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Employer provided health insurance
2	Private health insurance purchased directly
3	Medicare
4	Medi-Gap
5	Medicaid/Medical Assistance/Medi-Cal
6	Military health care/VA
7	CHAMPUS/TRICARE/CHAMP-VA
8	Indian Health Insurance
9	State-sponsored health plan
10	Other government program
97	Other

0 Inap.: no second mention; not covered by health care plan
   (ER33718=0); from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from
   Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family
   nonresponse by 2003 or mover-out nonresponse by 2001
   (ER33701=0); born or moved in after the 2003 interview
   (ER33701>0 and ER33702=0); moved into FU in 2003
   (ER33702=1-20 and ER33710=2003); moved out before 2001
   (ER33702=71-89 and ER33710>0 and ER33710<2001); NA, DK
   to first mention (ER33718=98 or 99)

ER33720   "H61 TYPE HEALTH INSURANCE MENTION 3   03"

H60. In 2001 or 2002, was anyone in the family covered by health insurance or some other kind of health care plan? (Including health insurance obtained through employment or purchased directly as well as government programs like Medicare and Medicaid that provide medical care or help pay medical bills.)

H61. What kind of health insurance or health care coverage did (you/he/she) have?--THIRD MENTION

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Employer provided health insurance
2	Private health insurance purchased directly
3	Medicare
4	Medi-Gap
5	Medicaid/Medical Assistance/Medi-Cal
6	Military health care/VA
7	CHAMPUS/TRICARE/CHAMP-VA
8	Indian Health Insurance
9	State-sponsored health plan
10	Other government program
97	Other
0	Inap.: no third mention; not covered by health care plan (ER33718=0); from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2003 or mover-out nonresponse by 2001 (ER33701=0); born or moved in after the 2003 interview (ER33701>0 and ER33702=0); moved into FU in 2003 (ER33702=1-20 and ER33710=2003); moved out before 2001 (ER33702=71-89 and ER33710>0 and ER33710<2001); NA, DK to first mention (ER33718=98 or 99)

ER25001   "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

November 2013: Correcting the following four variables: Births to OFUMS in 2003 (ER28077), Number of businesses owned by FU in 2004 (ER27907), Number of businesses owned by Head (ER27912), and Number of businesses owned by Wife (ER27942). Due to further hand look-ups after Release 2 was made, there are 198 cases that have different values for Head and Wife Taxable Income - 2004 (ER27953) and Total Family Money Income - 2004 (ER28037). In addition, we are suppressing previously released variables Beale Rural-Urban Code (ER28043), and Size of Largest City the county (ER28044).

February 2014: For Release 4 we have added four new coded variables in the philanthropy section M12code, M41code, M43code and M52code (ER27510A, ER27634A, ER27644A, ER27667A) and Collapsed Beale (ER28043A). In addition we have dropped fifteen previously released variables from the T-2 (Section R) range (ER27712-ER27726). These were originally released as family level variables for Head and Wife/"Wife" but since they also contain data for OFUMs, we have moved them to the Cross Year Individual File instead.

January 2016: For Release 5 we have added 96 new variables in the T-2 (2003) Income section, 86 of which are about time unemployed for Head (ER27711A1-ER27711B5) and Wife/"Wife" (ER27711F4-ER27711G8), time out of the labor force for Head (ER27711B6-ER27711D1) and Wife/"Wife" (ER27711G9-ER27711J4), and time employed for Head (ER27711D2-ER27711E7) and Wife/"Wife" (ER27711J5-ER27711L1). The other 10 new variables are T-2 hours worked, labor income, and accuracy checks for Head (ER27711E8-ER27711F3) and for Wife/"Wife" (ER27711L2- ER27711L6).

November 2017: For Release 6 we have added the aggregated consumption variables (ER28037A1-ER28037E3). These variables were previously released on a supplemental file. A correction was made to the imputation of missing data for vehicle gasoline costs, additional vehicle costs, and vehicle repair costs.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Release number 1, March 2007
2	Release number 2, May 2007
3	Release number 3, November 2013
4	Release number 4, February 2014
5	Release number 5, January 2016
6	Release number 6, November 2017

ER25003   "PSID STATE OF RESIDENCE CODE"

State of Residence

Please refer to PSID state codes here http://psidonline.isr.umich.edu/data/Documentation/PSIDStateCodes.pdf

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 51	Actual state (PSID State code)
99	DK; NA
0	Inap.: U.S. territory or foreign country

ER25005   "SPLITOFF INDICATOR"

2005 Splitoff Indicator

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Reinterview family
2	Splitoff from reinterview family

        3 Recontact family

        4 Splitoff from recontact family

ER25020   "# CHILDREN IN FU"

Number of Persons Now in the FU Under 18 Years of Age

This variable represents the actual number of persons currently in the FU who are neither Head nor Wife/"Wife", from newborns through those 17 years of age, whether or not they are actually children of the Head or Wife/"Wife."

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0	None
1 - 18	Actual number

ER25023   "HEAD MARITAL STATUS"

A3. Are you (HEAD) married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Married
2	Never married
3	Widowed
4	Divorced, annulled
5	Separated
8	DK
9	NA; refused

ER25028   "A19 OWN/RENT OR WHAT"

A19. Do you (or anyone else in your family living there) own the (home/apartment), pay rent, or what?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Owns or is buying home, either fully or jointly; mobile home owners who rent lots are included here
5	Pays rent
8	Neither owns nor rents

ER26703   "P1 WTR PNSN AT CURR JOB"

P1. Next, I need to get some information about any pension or retirement plan you (HEAD) may be eligible for at your place of work. Not including Social Security or Railroad Retirement, are you covered by a pension or retirement plan on your present job?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text

1 Yes

5 No

8 DK

9 NA; refused

0 Inap.: has never worked for money; not currently employed

ER26847   "P71 WTR PNSN AT CURR JOB"

P71. Next I need to get some information about any pension or retirement plan your (wife/"WIFE") may be eligible for at her place of work. Not including Social Security or Railroad Retirement, is she covered by a pension or retirement plan on her present job?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Yes
5	No
8	DK
9	NA; refused
0	Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU; has never worked for money; not currently employed

ER27297   "K34 RACE OF WIFE-MENTION 1"

K34. What is her race? Is she white, black, American Indian, Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander? --FIRST MENTION

See note at ER27296.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	White
2	Black, African-American, or Negro
3	American Indian or Alaska Native
4	Asian
5	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
7	Other
9	NA; DK
0	Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU

ER27298   "K34 RACE OF WIFE-MENTION 2"

K34. Is she white, black, American Indian, Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander?--SECOND MENTION

See note at ER27296.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	White

2 Black, African-American, or Negro

3 American Indian or Alaska Native

4 Asian

5 Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander

7 Other

9 NA; DK

0 Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU; no second mention; NA, DK to first mention

ER27299   "K34 RACE OF WIFE-MENTION 3"

K34. Is she white, black, American Indian, Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander?--THIRD MENTION

See note at ER27296.

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	White
2	Black, African-American, or Negro
3	American Indian or Alaska Native
4	Asian
5	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
7	Other
9	NA; DK
0	Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU; fewer than three mentions; NA, DK to first mention

ER27392   "L39A SPANISH DESCENT-HEAD"

L39a. In order to get an idea of the different races and ethnic groups that participate in the study, I would like to ask you about your background.--Are you Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino?--That is, Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish?

ER27392-ER27396 were asked of all heads in 2005.

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	Mexican
2	Mexican American
3	Chicano
4	Puerto Rican
5	Cuban
7	Other Spanish; Hispanic; Latino
8	DK
9	NA; refused
0	Inap.: not Spanish, Hispanic or Latino

ER27393   "L40 RACE OF HEAD-MENTION 1"

L40. What is your race? Are you white, black, American Indian, Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander?--FIRST MENTION

See the note at ER27392.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	White
2	Black, African-American, or Negro
3	American Indian or Alaska Native
4	Asian
5	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
7	Other
0	Wild code
9	NA; DK

ER27394   "L40 RACE OF HEAD-MENTION 2"

L40. Are you white, black, American Indian, Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander?--SECOND MENTION

See the note at ER27392.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	White
2	Black, African-American, or Negro
3	American Indian or Alaska Native
4	Asian
5	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
7	Other
9	NA; DK
0	Inap.: no second mention; NA, DK to first mention

ER27395   "L40 RACE OF HEAD-MENTION 3"

L40. Are you white, black, American Indian, Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander?--THIRD MENTION

See the note at ER27392.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	White
2	Black, African-American, or Negro
3	American Indian or Alaska Native
4	Asian

5 Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander

7 Other

9 NA; DK

0 Inap.: fewer than three mentions; NA, DK to first mention

ER28002   "HEAD AND WIFE TRANSFER INCOME-2004"

Head's and Wife's/"Wife's" Total 2004 Transfer Income, Except Social Security

The income reported here was collected in 2005 about tax year 2004. The components of transfer income are very diverse. Because it is difficult to evaluate outliers without a case-by-case review of the interview, interviewer thumbnail comments, and prior-wave reports, analysts are urged to exclude or otherwise allow for cases in which the value is above the 99th percentile point. All missing data were assigned.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0	No transfer income in 2004
1 - 9,999,998	Actual amount
9,999,999	$9,999,999 or more

ER28037D2   "CHILDCARE EXPENDITURE 2004"

F6D. How much did you (and your family living there) pay for child care in 2004?

Missing values are imputed. Imputation may result in negative values due to linear regression model. These negative values are kept in order to preserve population mean consistent with the estimation.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
-185.02 - 32,000.00	Total Family Childcare Expenditure

ER28069   "HOUSEHOLD ID #"

Household ID Number

This variable was generated to simplify the clustering of multiple panel family units residing in the same households. Its values were assigned simply by selecting a 2005 ID number (ER25002) with the lowest value from among the 2005 ID numbers (ER25002) of those families comprising each such household group. This value was used in these file positions for all of the related households. Thus, if the user sorts the data ordered by this variable, the family units within larger household groups will be adjacent to each other. Family units who did not share their households with any other family unit or shared only with non-panel family units were given their own values for ER25002. The range of values is 1-8041, but the series is not contiguous. See 'Linking Data: Families Sharing Households' in Section I, Part 5, of the guide to the 1993 family data, 93GUIDE.PDF, for a discussion of ways to identify shared households in the early years of the PSID.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 8,041	Actual household ID number

ER33801   "2005 INTERVIEW NUMBER"

2005 Interview Number (2005 ID Number)

The values for this variable represent the 2005 interview number of the family in which this individual was included in 2005. We interviewed 8,002 families in 2005.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 8,041	2005 family interview number
0	Inap.: This individual was main family nonresponse by 2005 or mover-out nonresponse by 2003; from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308)

ER33802   "SEQUENCE NUMBER   05"

2005 Sequence Number

This variable provides a means of identifying an individual's status with regard to the FU at the time of the 2005 interview.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 20	Individuals in the family at the time of the 2005 interview
51 - 59	Individuals in institutions at the time of the 2005 interview
71 - 80	Individuals who moved out of the FU or out of institutions and established their own households between the 2003 and 2005 interviews
81 - 89	Individuals who were living in 2003 but died by the time of the 2005 interview
0	Inap.: from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2005 or mover-out nonresponse by 2003 (ER33801=0)

ER33803   "RELATION TO HEAD   05"

2005 Relationship to Head

Note that these relationships are those to the 2003 Head for any individual whose 2005 sequence number (ER33802) is greater than 50, that is, has moved out of the FU. Thus, for example, if the 2003 Head is no longer present at the time of the 2005 interview, his or her relationship to Head is coded 10; the new 2005 Head also is coded 10. Therefore, to select current Heads, the user must select those coded 10 in this variable whose sequence numbers (ER33802) are coded 01.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
10	Head in 2005; 2003 Head who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2005 interview
20	Legal Wife in 2005; 2003 Wife who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2005 interview
22	"Wife"--female cohabitor who has lived with Head for 12 months or more; 2003 "Wife" who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2005 interview
30	Son or daughter of Head (includes adopted children but not stepchildren)
33	Stepson or stepdaughter of Head (children of legal Wife [code 20] who are not children of Head)
35	Son or daughter of "Wife" but not Head (includes only those children of mothers whose relationship to Head is 22 but who are not children of Head)

37 Son-in-law or daughter-in-law of Head (includes stepchildren-in-law)

38 Foster son or foster daughter, not legally adopted

40 Brother or sister of Head (includes step and half sisters and brothers)

47 Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Head; i.e., brother or sister of legal Wife, or spouse of Head's brother or sister

48 Brother or sister of Head's cohabitor (the cohabitor is coded 22 or 88)

50 Father or mother of Head (includes stepparents)

57 Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Head (includes parents of legal wives [code 20] only)

58 Father or mother of Head's cohabitor (the cohabitor is coded 22 or 88)

60 Grandson or granddaughter of Head (includes grandchildren of legal Wife [code 20] only; those of a cohabitor are coded 97)

65 Great-grandson or great-granddaughter of Head (includes great-grandchildren of legal Wife [code 20]; those of a cohabitor are coded 97)

66 Grandfather or grandmother of Head (includes stepgrandparents)

67 Grandfather or grandmother of legal Wife (code 20)

68 Great-grandfather or great-grandmother of Head

69 Great-grandfather or great-grandmother of legal Wife (code 20)

70 Nephew or niece of Head

71 Nephew or niece of legal Wife (code 20)

72 Uncle or Aunt of Head

73 Uncle or Aunt of legal Wife (code 20)

74 Cousin of Head

75 Cousin of legal Wife (code 20)

83 Children of first-year cohabitor but not of Head (the parent of this child is coded 88)

88 First-year cohabitor of Head

90 Legal husband of Head

95 Other relative of Head

96 Other relative of legal Wife (code 20)

97 Other relative of cohabitor (the cohabitor is code 22 or 88)

98 Other nonrelatives (includes homosexual partners, friends of children of the FU, etc.)

 0 Inap.: from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2005 or mover-out nonresponse by 2003 (ER33801=0)

ER33804   **"AGE OF INDIVIDUAL   05"**

Age at the Time of the 2005 Interview

The values for this variable represent the actual age of the individual reported in years on his or her most recent birthday. Consistency of ER33804 with ER33805-ER33806 was not forced unless it was clear that the interviewer made an error in recording the individual's age or birth date.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Newborn up to second birthday
2 - 125	Actual age
999	NA; DK
0	Inap.: from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2005 or mover-out nonresponse by 2003 (ER33801=0)

ER33807   **"MARITAL PAIRS INDICATOR   05"**

2005 Married Pairs Indicator

This variable links pairs of individuals who were married or permanently cohabiting at the time of the 2005 interview. Spouses in the first such pair within a family unit each receive a code value of 1 here; the second, a value of 2, and so on. Usually, the first married pair consists of Head and Wife/"Wife" or Head and Husband of Head.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Spouse in couple numbered 1
2	Spouse in couple numbered 2
3	Spouse in couple numbered 3
4	Spouse in couple numbered 4
0	Inap.: not married or permanently cohabiting; spouse was not in FU at the time of the 2005 interview; from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2005 or mover-out nonresponse by 2003 (ER33801=0)

ER33813   **"EMPLOYMENT STATUS   05"**

B1. We would like to know about what you do--are you (HEAD) working now, looking for work, retired, keeping house, a student, or what?

D1a. We would like to know about what (your Wife/"WIFE") does--is she working now, looking for work, retired, keeping house, a student, or what?

G75. We would like to know about what (INDIVIDUAL) does--is (he/she) working now, looking for work, retired, a student, keeping house, or what?

For Heads and Wives/"Wives" this variable contains is a prioritized version of employment status using the first three mentions from BC1/DE1 on the 2005 family file [ER25104-ER25106 for Heads, ER25362-ER25364 for Wives/"Wives"].

For OFUMs, this variable is the prioritized verson of employment status using the first two mentions from G75.

Employment mentions for Heads and Wives/"Wives" and OFUMS were priortized in the following order: 2,1,3,4,5,7,6,8,9.

	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
	1	Working now
	2	Only temporarily laid off
	3	Looking for work, unemployed
	4	Retired
	5	Permanently disabled
	6	HouseWife; keeping house
	7	Student
	8	Other
	9	NA; DK
	0	Inap.: from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2005 or mover-out nonresponse by 2003 (ER33801=0); mover-out nonresponse for 2005, only if deceased (ER33802=81-89); in an institution in both 2003 and 2005 (ER33802=51-59 and ER33808=0); not a person aged 16 or older (ER33804=001-015); associated with 2005 FU but moved out before 2004 (ER33808=5, 6, or 8 and ER33810<2004) or moved in in 2005 (ER33808=1 and ER33810=2005)

ER33817   **"YEARS COMPLETED EDUCATION   05"**

G90. What is the highest grade or year of school that (he/she) has completed?

The values for this variable represent the actual grade of school completed; e.g., a value of 08 indicates that this individual completed the eighth grade by the time of the 2005 interview.

This variable contains values for 2005 Heads and Wives/"Wives" from 2005 family-level data, although information about completed education is not asked annually for them as it is for other family unit members. This variable differs from the family-level variables ER28047 (Head) and ER28048 (Wife/"Wife") in the treatment of Heads and Wives/"Wives" who received a GED but did not attend college. The value for the family-level variable is the grade completed; for this individual-level variable, the value is 12. Education was re-asked of all Heads and Wives/"Wives" in 1985. See family-level ER28052 (Heads) and ER28053 (Wives/"Wives") for the recency of this information.

	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text

```
1 - 17 Highest grade or year of school completed

    98 DK

    99 NA

     0 Inap.:  from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from
             Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family
             nonresponse by 2005 or mover-out nonresponse by 2003
             (ER33801=0); in an institution in both 2003 and 2005
             (ER33802=51-59 and ER33808=0); not a person aged 16 or older
             (ER33804=001-015, 999); associated with 2005 FU but actually
             moved out before 2004 (ER33808=5, 6, or 8 and
             ER33810&lt;2004) or moved in in 2005 (ER33808=1 and
             ER33810=2005)
```

ER33819   "H61 TYPE HEALTH INSURANCE MENTION 1   05"

H60. In 2003 or 2004, was anyone in the family covered by health insurance or some other kind of health care plan? (Including health insurance obtained through employment or purchased directly as well as government programs like Medicare and Medicaid that provide medical care or help pay medical bills.)

H61. What kind of health insurance or health care coverage did (you/he/she) have?--FIRST MENTION

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Employer provided health insurance
2	Private health insurance purchased directly
3	Medicare
4	Medi-Gap/Supplemental
5	Medicaid/Medical Assistance/[STATE PROGRAM]
6	Military health care/TRICARE (Active)
7	CHAMPUS/TRICARE/CHAMP-VA (Dependents, Veterans)
8	Indian Health Insurance
9	Other state-sponsored plan (not Medicaid)
10	Other government program
97	Other
98	DK
99	NA; refused
0	Inap.: not covered by health care plan; from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2005 or mover-out nonresponse by 2003 (ER33801=0); moved into FU in 2005 (ER33802=1-20 and ER33810=2005); moved out before 2003 (ER33802=71-89 and ER33810>0 and ER33810<2003)

ER33820   "H61 TYPE HEALTH INSURANCE MENTION 2   05"

H60. In 2003 or 2004, was anyone in the family covered by health insurance or some other kind of health care plan? (Including health insurance obtained through employment or purchased directly as well as government programs like Medicare and Medicaid that provide medical care or help pay medical bills.)

H61. What kind of health insurance or health care coverage did (you/he/she) have?--SECOND MENTION

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Employer provided health insurance
2	Private health insurance purchased directly
3	Medicare
4	Medi-Gap/Supplemental
5	Medicaid/Medical Assistance/[STATE PROGRAM]
6	Military health care/TRICARE (Active)
7	CHAMPUS/TRICARE/CHAMP-VA (Dependents, Veterans)
8	Indian Health Insurance
9	Other state-sponsored plan (not Medicaid)
10	Other government program
97	Other
0	Inap.: no second mention; from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2005 or mover-out nonresponse by 2003 (ER33801=0); moved into FU in 2005 (ER33802=1-20 and ER33810=2005); moved out before 2003 (ER33802=71-89 and ER33810>0 and ER33810<2003); not covered by health care plan (ER33819=0); DK, NA, or RF to first mention (ER33819=98 or 99)

ER33821   "H61 TYPE HEALTH INSURANCE MENTION 3   05"

H60. In 2003 or 2004, was anyone in the family covered by health insurance or some other kind of health care plan? (Including health insurance obtained through employment or purchased directly as well as government programs like Medicare and Medicaid that provide medical care or help pay medical bills.)

H61. What kind of health insurance or health care coverage did (you/he/she) have?--THIRD MENTION

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Employer provided health insurance
2	Private health insurance purchased directly
3	Medicare
4	Medi-Gap/Supplemental
5	Medicaid/Medical Assistance/[STATE PROGRAM]
6	Military health care/TRICARE (Active)
7	CHAMPUS/TRICARE/CHAMP-VA (Dependents, Veterans)

8 Indian Health Insurance

9 Other state-sponsored plan (not Medicaid)

10 Other government program

97 Other

0 Inap.: no third mention; from Latino sample
(ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample
(ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2005 or
mover-out nonresponse by 2003 (ER33801=0); moved into FU in
2005 (ER33802=1-20 and ER33810=2005); moved out before 2003
(ER33802=71-89 and ER33810>0 and ER33810<2003); not
covered by health care plan (ER33819=0); DK, NA, or RF to
first mention (ER33819=98 or 99)

ER36001   "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

January 2012: For Release 3, we have reconfigured variable ER36106 -
A50 Why did you move? We have recoded cases originally coded as 'Other/ambiguous' into existing categories
where possible.

December 2013: Correcting the following variable; Births to OFUMS only - 2005 (ER41067) and P20b Whether
amount 10,000 (ER37762) In addition, we are suppressing two previously publicly released variables Beale
Rural-Urban Code (ER41033) and Size of Largest City in County (ER41034).

February 2014: In Release 5, we have added one new coded variable in the philanthropy section M12code
(ER40681A) and Collapsed Beale (ER41033A). Additionally, we have corrected extant T-2 variables for a handful
of cases.

January 2016: For Release 6 we have added 96 new variables in the T-2 (2005) Income section, 86 of which are
about time unemployed for Head (ER40686A1-ER40686B5) and Wife/"Wife" (ER40686F4-ER40686G8), time out of the
labor force for Head (ER40686B6-ER40686D1) and Wife/"Wife" (ER40686G9-ER40686J4), and time employed for Head
(ER40686D2-ER40686E7) and Wife/"Wife" (ER40686J5-ER40686L1). The other 10 new variables are T-2 hours worked,
labor income, and accuracy checks for Head (ER40686E8-ER40686F3) and for Wife/"Wife" (ER40686L2- ER40686L6).

November 2017: For Release 7 we have added the aggregated consumption variables (ER41027A1-ER41027E3). These
variables were previously released on a supplemental file. A correction was made to the imputation of missing
data for vehicle gasoline costs, additional vehicle costs, and vehicle repair costs.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Release number 1, June 2009
2	Release number 2, October 2009
3	Release number 3, January 2012
4	Release number 4, December 2013
5	Release number 5, February 2014
6	Release number 6, January 2016
7	Release number 7, November 2017

ER36003   "PSID STATE OF RESIDENCE CODE"

State of Residence

Please refer to PSID state codes here http://psidonline.isr.umich.edu/data/Documentation/PSIDStateCodes.pdf

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text

$$1 - 51 \quad \text{Actual state (PSID State code)}$$

99 DK; NA

0 Inap.: U.S. territory or foreign country

ER36005 "SPLITOFF INDICATOR"

2007 Splitoff Indicator

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Reinterview family
2	Splitoff from reinterview family
3	Recontact family
4	Splitoff from recontact family

ER36020 "# CHILDREN IN FU"

Number of Persons Now in the FU Under 18 Years of Age

This variable represents the actual number of persons currently in the FU who are neither Head nor Wife/"Wife", from newborns through those 17 years of age, whether or not they are actually children of the Head or Wife/"Wife."

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0	None
1 - 18	Actual number

ER36023 "HEAD MARITAL STATUS"

A3. Are you (HEAD) married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Married
2	Never married
3	Widowed
4	Divorced, annulled
5	Separated
8	DK
9	NA; refused

ER36028 "A19 OWN/RENT OR WHAT"

A19. Do you (or anyone else in your family living there) own the (home/apartment), pay rent, or what?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text

1 Owns or is buying home, either fully or jointly; mobile home owners who rent lots are included here

5 Pays rent

8 Neither owns nor rents

9 Wild code

ER37739   "P1 WTR PNSN AT CURR JOB"

P1. Next, I need to get some information about any pension or retirement plan you (HEAD) may be eligible for at your place of work. Not including Social Security or Railroad Retirement, are you covered by a pension or retirement plan on your present job?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Yes
5	No
8	DK
9	NA; refused
0	Inap.: has never worked for money; not currently employed

ER37971   "P71 WTR PNSN AT CURR JOB"

P71. Next I need to get some information about any pension or retirement plan your (wife/"WIFE") may be eligible for at her place of work. Not including Social Security or Railroad Retirement, is she covered by a pension or retirement plan on her present job?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Yes
5	No
8	DK
9	NA; refused
0	Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU; has never worked for money; not currently employed

ER40472   "K40 RACE OF WIFE-MENTION 1"

K40. Is she white, black, American Indian, Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander?--FIRST MENTION

See the note at ER40438.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	White
2	Black, African-American, or Negro
3	American Indian or Alaska Native
4	Asian
5	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander

7 Other

9 NA; DK

0 Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU;

ER40473   "K40 RACE OF WIFE-MENTION 2"

K40. Is she white, black, American Indian, Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander?--SECOND MENTION

See the note at ER40438.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	White
2	Black, African-American, or Negro
3	American Indian or Alaska Native
4	Asian
5	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
7	Other
9	NA; DK
0	Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU; no second mention; NA, DK to first mention

ER40474   "K40 RACE OF WIFE-MENTION 3"

K40. Is she white, black, American Indian, Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander?--THIRD MENTION

See the note at ER40438.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	White
2	Black, African-American, or Negro
3	American Indian or Alaska Native
4	Asian
5	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
7	Other
9	NA; DK
0	Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU; fewer than three mentions; NA, DK to first mention

ER40564   "L39 SPANISH DESCENT-HEAD"

L39. In order to get an idea of the different races and ethnic groups that participate in the study, I would like to ask you about your background.--Are you Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino?--That is, Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish?

ER40564-ER40568 were asked of all heads in 2007.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Mexican
2	Mexican American
3	Chicano
4	Puerto Rican
5	Cuban
7	Other Spanish; Hispanic; Latino
8	DK
9	NA; refused
0	Inap.: not Spanish, Hispanic or Latino

ER40565   "L40 RACE OF HEAD-MENTION 1"

L40. What is your race? Are you white, black, American Indian, Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander?--FIRST MENTION

See the note at ER40564.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	White
2	Black, African-American, or Negro
3	American Indian or Alaska Native
4	Asian
5	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
7	Other
0	Wild code
9	NA; DK

ER40566   "L40 RACE OF HEAD-MENTION 2"

L40. Are you white, black, American Indian, Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander?--SECOND MENTION

See the note at ER40564.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	White
2	Black, African-American, or Negro

3 American Indian or Alaska Native

4 Asian

5 Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander

7 Other

9 NA; DK

0 Inap.: no second mention; NA, DK to first mention

ER40567   "L40 RACE OF HEAD-MENTION 3"

L40. Are you white, black, American Indian, Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander?--THIRD MENTION

See the note at ER40564.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	White
2	Black, African-American, or Negro
3	American Indian or Alaska Native
4	Asian
5	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
7	Other
9	NA; DK
0	Inap.: fewer than three mentions; NA, DK to first mention

ER40992   "HEAD AND WIFE TRANSFER INCOME-2006"

Head's and Wife's/"Wife's" Total 2006 Transfer Income, Except Social Security

The income reported here was collected in 2007 about tax year 2006. The components of transfer income are very diverse. Because it is difficult to evaluate outliers without a case-by-case review of the interview, interviewer thumbnail comments, and prior-wave reports, analysts are urged to exclude or otherwise allow for cases in which the value is above the 99th percentile point. All missing data were assigned.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0	No transfer income in 2006
1 - 9,999,998	Actual amount
9,999,999	$9,999,999 or more

ER41027D2 "CHILDCARE EXPENDITURE 2006"

F6D. How much did you (and your family living there) pay for child care in 2006?

Missing values are imputed. Imputation may result in negative values due to linear regression model. These negative values are kept in order to preserve population mean consistent with the estimation.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
-229.44 - 36,400.00	Total Family Childcare Expenditure

ER41059   "HOUSEHOLD ID #"

Household ID Number

This variable was generated to simplify the clustering of multiple panel family units residing in the same households. Its values were assigned simply by selecting a 2007 ID number (ER36002) with the lowest value from among the 2007 ID numbers (ER36002) of those families comprising each such household group. This value was used in these file positions for all of the related households. Thus, if the user sorts the data ordered by this variable, the family units within larger household groups will be adjacent to each other. Family units who did not share their households with any other family unit or shared only with non-panel family units were given their own values for ER36002. The range of values is 1-8041, but the series is not contiguous. See 'Linking Data: Families Sharing Households' in Section I, Part 5, of the guide to the 1993 family data, 93GUIDE.PDF, for a discussion of ways to identify shared households in the early years of the PSID.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 8,332	Actual household ID number

ER33901   "2007 INTERVIEW NUMBER"

2007 Interview Number (2007 ID Number)

The values for this variable represent the 2007 interview number of the family in which this individual was included in 2007. We interviewed 8,289 families in 2007.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 8,332	2007 family interview number
0	Inap.: this individual was main family nonresponse by 2007 or mover-out nonresponse by 2005; from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308)

ER33902   "SEQUENCE NUMBER   07"

2007 Sequence Number

This variable provides a means of identifying an individual's status with regard to the FU at the time of the 2007 interview.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 20	Individuals in the family at the time of the 2007 interview
51 - 59	Individuals in institutions at the time of the 2007 interview
71 - 80	Individuals who moved out of the FU or out of institutions and established their own households between the 2005 and 2007 interviews
81 - 89	Individuals who were living in 2005 but died by the time of the 2007 interview
0	Inap.: from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2007 or mover-out nonresponse by 2005 (ER33901=0)

ER33903   "RELATION TO HEAD   07"

2007 Relationship to Head

Note that these relationships are those to the 2005 Head for any individual whose 2007 sequence number (ER33902) is greater than 50, that is, has moved out of the FU. Thus, for example, if the 2005 Head is no longer present at the time of the 2007 interview, his or her relationship to Head is coded 10; the new 2007 Head also is coded 10. Therefore, to select current Heads, the user must select those coded 10 in this variable whose sequence numbers (ER33902) are coded 01.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
10	Head in 2007; 2005 Head who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2007 interview
20	Legal Wife in 2007; 2005 Wife who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2007 interview
22	"Wife"--female cohabitor who has lived with Head for 12 months or more; 2005 "Wife" who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2007 interview
30	Son or daughter of Head (includes adopted children but not stepchildren)
33	Stepson or stepdaughter of Head (children of legal Wife [code 20] who are not children of Head)
35	Son or daughter of "Wife" but not Head (includes only those children of mothers whose relationship to Head is 22 but who are not children of Head)
37	Son-in-law or daughter-in-law of Head (includes stepchildren-in-law)
38	Foster son or foster daughter, not legally adopted
40	Brother or sister of Head (includes step and half sisters and brothers)
47	Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Head; i.e., brother or sister of legal Wife, or spouse of Head's brother or sister
48	Brother or sister of Head's cohabitor (the cohabitor is coded 22 or 88)
50	Father or mother of Head (includes stepparents)
57	Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Head (includes parents of legal wives [code 20] only)
58	Father or mother of Head's cohabitor (the cohabitor is coded 22 or 88)
60	Grandson or granddaughter of Head (includes grandchildren of legal Wife [code 20] only; those of a cohabitor are coded 97)
65	Great-grandson or great-granddaughter of Head (includes great-grandchildren of legal Wife [code 20]; those of a cohabitor are coded 97)
66	Grandfather or grandmother of Head (includes stepgrandparents)
67	Grandfather or grandmother of legal Wife (code 20)
68	Great-grandfather or great-grandmother of Head
69	Great-grandfather or great-grandmother of legal Wife (code 20)

70 Nephew or niece of Head

71 Nephew or niece of legal Wife (code 20)

72 Uncle or Aunt of Head

73 Uncle or Aunt of legal Wife (code 20)

74 Cousin of Head

75 Cousin of legal Wife (code 20)

83 Children of first-year cohabitor but not of Head (the parent of this child is coded 88)

88 First-year cohabitor of Head

90 Legal husband of Head

95 Other relative of Head

96 Other relative of legal Wife (code 20)

97 Other relative of cohabitor (the cohabitor is code 22 or 88)

98 Other nonrelatives (includes homosexual partners, friends of children of the FU, etc.)

0 Inap.: from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2007 or mover-out nonresponse by 2005 (ER33901=0)

ER33904   "AGE OF INDIVIDUAL   07"

Age at the Time of the 2007 Interview

The values for this variable represent the actual age of the individual reported in years on his or her most recent birthday. Consistency of ER33904 with ER33905-ER33906 was not forced unless it was clear that the interviewer made an error in recording the individual's age or birth date.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Newborn up to second birthday
2 - 125	Actual age
999	NA; DK
0	Inap.: from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2007 or mover-out nonresponse by 2005 (ER33901=0)

ER33907   "MARITAL PAIRS INDICATOR   07"

2007 Married Pairs Indicator

This variable links pairs of individuals who were married or permanently cohabiting at the time of the 2007 interview. Spouses in the first such pair within a family unit each receive a code value of 1 here; the second, a value of 2, and so on. Usually, the first married pair consists of Head and Wife/"Wife" or Head and Husband of Head.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Spouse in couple numbered 1
2	Spouse in couple numbered 2

3 Spouse in couple numbered 3

4 Spouse in couple numbered 4

0 Inap.: not married or permanently cohabiting; spouse was not in FU at the time of the 2007 interview; from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2007 or mover-out nonresponse by 2005 (ER33901=0)

ER33913   "EMPLOYMENT STATUS   07"

B1. We would like to know about what you do--are you (HEAD) working now, looking for work, retired, keeping house, a student, or what?

D1a. We would like to know about what (your Wife/"WIFE") does--is she working now, looking for work, retired, keeping house, a student, or what?

G75. We would like to know about what (INDIVIDUAL) does--is (he/she) working now, looking for work, retired, a student, keeping house, or what?

For Heads and Wives/"Wives" this variable contains is a prioritized version of employment status using the first three mentions from BC1/DE1 on the 2007 family file [ER36109-ER36111 for Heads, ER36367-ER36369 for wives/"wives"].

For OFUMs, this variable is the prioritized verson of employment status using the first two mentions from G75.

Employment mentions for Heads and Wives/"Wives" and OFUMS were priortized in the following order: 2,1,3,4,5,7,

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Working now
2	Only temporarily laid off
3	Looking for work, unemployed
4	Retired
5	Permanently disabled
6	HouseWife; keeping house
7	Student
8	Other
9	NA; DK
0	Inap.: from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2007 or mover-out nonresponse by 2005 (ER33901=0); mover-out nonresponse for 2007, only if deceased (ER33902=81-89); in an institution in both 2005 and 2007 (ER33902=51-59 and ER33908=0); not a person aged 16 or older (ER33904=001-015); associated with 2007 FU but moved out before 2006 (ER33908=5, 6, or 8 and ER33910<2006) or moved in in 2007 (ER33908=1 and ER33910=2007)

ER33917   **"YEARS COMPLETED EDUCATION   07"**

G90. What is the highest grade or year of school that (he/she) has completed?

The values for this variable represent the actual grade of school completed; e.g., a value of 08 indicates that this individual completed the eighth grade by the time of the 2007 interview.

This variable contains values for 2007 Heads and Wives/"Wives" from 2007 family-level data, although information about completed education is not asked annually for them as it is for other family unit members. This variable differs from the family-level variables ER41037 (Head) and ER41038 (Wife/"Wife") in the treatment of Heads and Wives/"Wives" who received a GED but did not attend college. The value for the family-level variable is the grade completed; for this individual-level variable, the value is 12. Education was re-asked of all Heads and Wives/"Wives" in 1985. See family-level ER41042 (Heads) and ER41043 (Wives/"Wives") for the recency of this information.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 17	Highest grade or year of school completed
98	DK
99	NA
0	Inap.: from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2007 or mover-out nonresponse by 2005 (ER33901=0); in an institution in both 2005 and 2007 (ER33902=51-59 and ER33908=0); not a person aged 16 or older (ER33904=001-015, 999); associated with 2007 FU but actually moved out before 2006 (ER33908=5, 6, or 8 and ER33910<2006) or moved in in 2007 (ER33908=1 and ER33910=2007)

ER33919   **"H61 TYPE HEALTH INSURANCE MENTION 1   07"**

H60. In 2005 or 2006, was anyone in the family covered by health insurance or some other kind of health care plan? (Including health insurance obtained through employment or purchased directly as well as government programs like Medicare and Medicaid that provide medical care or help pay medical bills.)

H61. What type of health insurance plan or health insurance coverage did (you/he/she) have in 2005 and 2006? If (you/he/she) had more than one type of plan or coverage please tell me about each of them.--FIRST MENTION

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Employer provided health insurance
2	Private health insurance purchased directly
3	Medicare
4	Medi-Gap/Supplemental
5	Medicaid/Medical Assistance/[STATE PROGRAM]
6	Military health care/TRICARE (Active)
7	CHAMPUS/TRICARE/CHAMP-VA (Dependents, Veterans)
8	Indian Health Insurance
9	Other state-sponsored plan (not Medicaid)
10	Other government program

97 Other

98 DK

99 NA; refused

 0 Inap.: not covered by health care plan; from Latino sample
(ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample
(ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2007 or
mover-out nonresponse by 2005 (ER33901=0); moved into FU in
2007 (ER33902=1-20 and ER33910=2007); moved out before 2005
(ER33902=71-89 and ER33910>0 and ER33910<2005)

ER33920   "H61 TYPE HEALTH INSURANCE MENTION 2   07"

H60. In 2005 or 2006, was anyone in the family covered by health insurance or some other kind of
health care plan? (Including health insurance obtained through employment or purchased directly as
well as government programs like Medicare and Medicaid that provide medical care or help pay medical
bills.)

H61. What type of health insurance plan or health insurance coverage did (you/he/she) have in 2005
and 2006? If (you/he/she) had more than one type of plan or coverage please tell me about each of
them.--SECOND MENTION

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Employer provided health insurance
2	Private health insurance purchased directly
3	Medicare
4	Medi-Gap/Supplemental
5	Medicaid/Medical Assistance/[STATE PROGRAM]
6	Military health care/TRICARE (Active)
7	CHAMPUS/TRICARE/CHAMP-VA (Dependents, Veterans)
8	Indian Health Insurance
9	Other state-sponsored plan (not Medicaid)
10	Other government program
97	Other
0	Inap.: no second mention; from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2007 or mover-out nonresponse by 2005 (ER33901=0); moved into FU in 2007 (ER33902=1-20 and ER33910=2007); moved out before 2005 (ER33902=71-89 and ER33910>0 and ER33910<2005); not covered by health care plan (ER33919=0); DK, NA, or RF to first mention (ER33919=98 or 99)

ER33921   "H61 TYPE HEALTH INSURANCE MENTION 3   07"

H60. In 2005 or 2006, was anyone in the family covered by health insurance or some other kind of health care plan? (Including health insurance obtained through employment or purchased directly as well as government programs like Medicare and Medicaid that provide medical care or help pay medical bills.)

H61. What type of health insurance plan or health insurance coverage did (you/he/she) have in 2005 and 2006? If (you/he/she) had more than one type of plan or coverage please tell me about each of them.--THIRD MENTION

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Employer provided health insurance
2	Private health insurance purchased directly
3	Medicare
4	Medi-Gap/Supplemental
5	Medicaid/Medical Assistance/[STATE PROGRAM]
6	Military health care/TRICARE (Active)
7	CHAMPUS/TRICARE/CHAMP-VA (Dependents, Veterans)
8	Indian Health Insurance
9	Other state-sponsored plan (not Medicaid)
10	Other government program
97	Other
0	Inap.: no third mention; from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2007 or mover-out nonresponse by 2005 (ER33901=0); moved into FU in 2007 (ER33902=1-20 and ER33910=2007); moved out before 2005 (ER33902=71-89 and ER33910>0 and ER33910<2005); not covered by health care plan (ER33919=0); DK, NA, or RF to first mention (ER33919=98 or 99)

ER42001   **"RELEASE NUMBER"**

Release Number

November 2013: An error was corrected for how Completed Education for Head (ER46981) and for Wife/"Wife" (ER46982) were calculated for old Heads and Wives/"Wive's". Since all education questions were re-asked in 2009, completed education summary variables should have been re-calculated based on this new information for old Heads and Wives/"Wives" collected in 2009. The correction included bringing the corrected 2009 data forward to 2011.

We are also correcting the summary variable Births to OFUMS only - 2007 (ER47011).

In addition, in Release 2 we are suppressing two previously publicly released variables Beale Rural-Urban Code (ER46975) and Size of Largest City in County (ER46976).

February 2014: In Release 3 we have added one new coded variable in the philanthropy section M12code (ER46659A) and Collapsed Beale (ER46975A).

January 2016: For Release 4 we have added 74 new variables in the T-2 (2007) Income section: Number of Jobs for Head (ER46670A) and Wife/"Wife" (ER46681A), months employed for Head (ER46670B-ER46670M) and Wife/"Wife" (ER46681B-ER46681M), months unemployed for Head (ER46666A-ER46666L) and Wife/"Wife" (ER46677A-ER46677L), and months out of the labor force for Head (ER46668A-ER46668L) and Wife/"Wife" (ER46679A-ER46679L).

November 2017: For Release 5 we have added the aggregated consumption variables (ER46971A1-ER46971E3). These variables were previously released on a supplemental file. A correction was made to the imputation of missing data for vehicle gasoline costs, additional vehicle costs, and vehicle repair costs.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Release number 1, July 2011
2	Release number 2, November 2013
3	Release number 3, February 2014
4	Release number 4, January 2016
5	Release number 5, November 2017

ER42003   **"PSID STATE OF RESIDENCE CODE"**

State of Residence

Please refer to PSID state codes here http://psidonline.isr.umich.edu/data/Documentation/PSIDStateCodes.pdf

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 51	Actual state (PSID State code)
99	DK; NA
0	Inap.: U.S. territory or foreign country

ER42005   **"SPLITOFF INDICATOR"**

2009 Splitoff Indicator

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Reinterview family
2	Splitoff from reinterview family

3 Recontact family

4 Splitoff from recontact family

ER42020   "# CHILDREN IN FU"

Number of Persons Now in the FU Under 18 Years of Age

This variable represents the actual number of persons currently in the FU who are neither Head nor Wife/"Wife", from newborns through those 17 years of age, whether or not they are actually children of the Head or Wife/"Wife."

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0	None
1 - 18	Actual number

ER42023   "HEAD MARITAL STATUS"

Are you (HEAD) married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Married
2	Never married
3	Widowed
4	Divorced, annulled
5	Separated
8	DK
9	NA; refused

ER42029   "A19 OWN/RENT OR WHAT"

A19. Do you (or anyone else in your family living there) own the (home/apartment), pay rent, or what?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Owns or is buying home, either fully or jointly; mobile home owners who rent lots are included here
5	Pays rent
8	Neither owns nor rents

ER43712   "P1 WTR PNSN AT CURR JOB"

P1. Next, I need to get some information about any pension or retirement plan you (HEAD) may be eligible for at your place of work. Not including Social Security or Railroad Retirement, are you covered by a pension or retirement plan on your present job?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text

1 Yes

5 No

8 DK

9 NA; refused

0 Inap.: has never worked for money; not currently employed

ER43944   "P71 WTR PNSN AT CURR JOB"

P71. Next I need to get some information about any pension or retirement plan your (wife/"WIFE") may be eligible for at her place of work. Not including Social Security or Railroad Retirement, is she covered by a pension or retirement plan on her present job?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Yes
5	No
8	DK
9	NA; refused
0	Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (ER42019=0); has never worked for money; not currently employed

ER46449   "K40 RACE OF WIFE-MENTION 1"

K40. Is she white, black, American Indian, Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander?--FIRST MENTION

See the note at ER46410.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	White
2	Black, African-American, or Negro
3	American Indian or Alaska Native
4	Asian
5	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
7	Other
9	DK; NA
0	Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (ER42019=0);

ER46450   "K40 RACE OF WIFE-MENTION 2"

K40. Is she white, black, American Indian, Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander?--SECOND MENTION

See the note at ER46410.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	White

2 Black, African-American, or Negro

3 American Indian or Alaska Native

4 Asian

5 Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander

7 Other

9 DK; NA

0 Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (ER42019=0); no second mention; NA, DK to first mention

ER46451   "K40 RACE OF WIFE-MENTION 3"

K40. Is she white, black, American Indian, Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander?--THIRD MENTION

See the note at ER46410.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	White
2	Black, African-American, or Negro
3	American Indian or Alaska Native
4	Asian
5	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
7	Other
9	DK; NA
0	Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (ER42019=0); fewer than three mentions; NA, DK to first mention

ER46542   "L39 SPANISH DESCENT-HEAD"

L39. In order to get an idea of the different races and ethnic groups that participate in the study, I would like to ask you about your background.--Are you Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino?--That is, Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish?

ER46542-ER46546 were asked of all heads in 2009.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Mexican
2	Mexican American
3	Chicano
4	Puerto Rican
5	Cuban
7	Other Spanish; Hispanic; Latino
8	DK
9	NA; refused
0	Inap.: not Spanish, Hispanic or Latino

ER46543   "L40 RACE OF HEAD-MENTION 1"

L40. What is your race? Are you white, black, American Indian, Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander?--FIRST MENTION

See the note at ER46542.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	White
2	Black, African-American, or Negro
3	American Indian or Alaska Native
4	Asian
5	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
7	Other
9	DK; NA

ER46544   "L40 RACE OF HEAD-MENTION 2"

L40. Are you white, black, American Indian, Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander?--SECOND MENTION

See the note at ER46542.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	White
2	Black, African-American, or Negro
3	American Indian or Alaska Native
4	Asian
5	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
7	Other
9	DK; NA
0	Inap.: no second mention; NA, DK to first mention

ER46545   "L40 RACE OF HEAD-MENTION 3"

L40. Are you white, black, American Indian, Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander?--THIRD MENTION

See the note at ER46542.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	White
2	Black, African-American, or Negro
3	American Indian or Alaska Native
4	Asian
5	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander

```
7 Other

9 DK; NA

0 Inap.:  fewer than three mentions; NA, DK to first mention
```

ER46900   "HEAD AND WIFE TRANSFER INCOME-2008"

Head's and Wife's/"Wife's" Total 2008 Transfer Income, Except Social Security

The income reported here was collected in 2009 about tax year 2008. The components of transfer income are very diverse. Because it is difficult to evaluate outliers without a case-by-case review of the interview, interviewer thumbnail comments, and prior-wave reports, analysts are urged to exclude or otherwise allow for cases in which the value is above the 99th percentile point. All missing data were assigned.

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
0	No transfer income in 2008
1 - 9,999,998	Actual amount
9,999,999	$9,999,999 or more

ER46971D2 "CHILDCARE EXPENDITURE 2008"

F6D. How much did you (and your family living there) pay for child care in 2008?

Missing values are imputed. Imputation may result in negative values due to linear regression model. These negative values are kept in order to preserve population mean consistent with the estimation.

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
.00 - 36,400.00	Total Family Childcare Expenditure

ER47003   "HOUSEHOLD ID #"

Household ID Number

This variable was generated to simplify the clustering of multiple panel family units residing in the same households. Its values were assigned simply by selecting a 2009 ID number (ER42002) with the lowest value from among the 2009 ID numbers (ER42002) of those families comprising each such household group. This value was used in these file positions for all of the related households. Thus, if the user sorts the data ordered by this variable, the family units within larger household groups will be adjacent to each other. Family units who did not share their households with any other family unit or shared only with non-panel family units were given their own values for ER42002. The range of values is 1-8738, but the series is not contiguous. See 'Linking Data: Families Sharing Households' in Section I, Part 5, of the guide to the 1993 family data, 93GUIDE.PDF, for a discussion of ways to identify shared households in the early years of the PSID.

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1 - 8,738	Actual household ID number

ER34001   "2009 INTERVIEW NUMBER"

2009 Interview Number (2009 ID Number)

The values for this variable represent the 2009 interview number of the family in which this individual was included in 2009. We interviewed 8,690 families in 2009.

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text

1 - 8,738 2009 family interview number

       0 Inap.: this individual was main family nonresponse by 2009 or mover-out nonresponse by 2007; from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308)

ER34002   "SEQUENCE NUMBER   09"

2009 Sequence Number

This variable provides a means of identifying an individual's status with regard to the FU at the time of the 2009 interview.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 20	Individuals in the family at the time of the 2009 interview
51 - 59	Individuals in institutions at the time of the 2009 interview
71 - 80	Individuals who moved out of the FU or out of institutions and established their own households between the 2007 and 2009 interviews
81 - 89	Individuals who were living in 2007 but died by the time of the 2009 interview
0	Inap.: from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2009 or mover-out nonresponse by 2007 (ER34001=0)

ER34003   "RELATION TO HEAD   09"

2009 Relationship to Head

Note that these relationships are those to the 2007 Head for any individual whose 2009 sequence number (ER34002) is greater than 50, that is, has moved out of the FU. Thus, for example, if the 2007 Head is no longer present at the time of the 2009 interview, his or her relationship to Head is coded 10; the new 2009 Head also is coded 10. Therefore, to select current Heads, the user must select those coded 10 in this variable whose sequence numbers (ER34002) are coded 01.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
10	Head in 2009; 2007 Head who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2009 interview
20	Legal Wife in 2009; 2007 Wife who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2009 interview
22	"Wife"--female cohabitor who has lived with Head for 12 months or more; 2007 "Wife" who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2009 interview
30	Son or daughter of Head (includes adopted children but not stepchildren)
33	Stepson or stepdaughter of Head (children of legal Wife [code 20] who are not children of Head)
35	Son or daughter of "Wife" but not Head (includes only those children of mothers whose relationship to Head is 22 but who are not children of Head)
37	Son-in-law or daughter-in-law of Head (includes stepchildren-in-law)

38 Foster son or foster daughter, not legally adopted

40 Brother or sister of Head (includes step and half sisters and brothers)

47 Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Head; i.e., brother or sister of legal Wife, or spouse of Head's brother or sister

48 Brother or sister of Head's cohabitor (the cohabitor is coded 22 or 88)

50 Father or mother of Head (includes stepparents)

57 Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Head (includes parents of legal wives [code 20] only)

58 Father or mother of Head's cohabitor (the cohabitor is coded 22 or 88)

60 Grandson or granddaughter of Head (includes grandchildren of legal Wife [code 20] only; those of a cohabitor are coded 97)

65 Great-grandson or great-granddaughter of Head (includes great-grandchildren of legal Wife [code 20]; those of a cohabitor are coded 97)

66 Grandfather or grandmother of Head (includes stepgrandparents)

67 Grandfather or grandmother of legal Wife (code 20)

68 Great-grandfather or great-grandmother of Head

69 Great-grandfather or great-grandmother of legal Wife (code 20)

70 Nephew or niece of Head

71 Nephew or niece of legal Wife (code 20)

72 Uncle or Aunt of Head

73 Uncle or Aunt of legal Wife (code 20)

74 Cousin of Head

75 Cousin of legal Wife (code 20)

83 Children of first-year cohabitor but not of Head (the parent of this child is coded 88)

88 First-year cohabitor of Head

90 Legal husband of Head

95 Other relative of Head

96 Other relative of legal Wife (code 20)

97 Other relative of cohabitor (the cohabitor is code 22 or 88)

98 Other nonrelatives (includes homosexual partners, friends of children of the FU, etc.)

 0 Inap.: from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2009 or mover-out nonresponse by 2007 (ER34002=0)

ER34004   **"AGE OF INDIVIDUAL   09"**

Age at the Time of the 2009 Interview

The values for this variable represent the actual age of the individual reported in years on his or her most recent birthday. Consistency of ER34004 with ER34005-ER34006 was not forced unless it was clear that the interviewer made an error in recording the individual's age or birth date.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Newborn up to second birthday
2 - 125	Actual age
999	NA; DK
0	Inap.: from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2009 or mover-out nonresponse by 2007 (ER34001=0)

ER34007   **"MARITAL PAIRS INDICATOR   09"**

2009 Married Pairs Indicator

This variable links pairs of individuals who were married or permanently cohabiting at the time of the 2009 interview. Spouses in the first such pair within a family unit each receive a code value of 1 here; the second, a value of 2, and so on. Usually, the first married pair consists of Head and Wife/"Wife" or Head and Husband of Head.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Spouse in couple numbered 1
2	Spouse in couple numbered 2
3	Spouse in couple numbered 3
4	Spouse in couple numbered 4
0	Inap.: not married or permanently cohabiting; spouse was not in FU at the time of the 2009 interview; from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2009 or mover-out nonresponse by 2007 (ER34001=0)

ER34016   **"EMPLOYMENT STATUS   09"**

B1. We would like to know about what you do--are you (HEAD) working now, looking for work, retired, keeping house, a student, or what?

D1a. We would like to know about what (your Wife/"WIFE") does--is she working now, looking for work, retired, keeping house, a student, or what?

G75. We would like to know about what (INDIVIDUAL) does--is (he/she) working now, looking for work, retired, a student, keeping house, or what?

For Heads and Wives/"Wives" this variable contains is a prioritized version of employment status using the first three mentions from BC1/DE1 on the 2009 Family File [ER42140-ER42142 for Heads, ER42392-ER42394 for wives/"wives"].

For OFUMs, this variable is the prioritized verson of employment status using the first two mentions from G75.

Employment mentions for Heads and Wives/"Wives" and OFUMS were priortized in the following order: 2,1,3,4,5,7,

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Working now
2	Only temporarily laid off
3	Looking for work, unemployed
4	Retired
5	Permanently disabled
6	HouseWife; keeping house
7	Student
8	Other
9	NA; DK
0	Inap.: from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2009 or mover-out nonresponse by 2007 (ER34001=0); mover-out nonresponse for 2009, only if deceased (ER34002=81-89); in an institution in both 2007 and 2009 (ER34002=51-59 and ER34008=0); not a person aged 16 or older (ER34004=001-015); associated with 2009 FU but moved out before 2008 (ER34008=5, 6, or 8 and ER34010<2008) or moved in in 2009 (ER34008=1 and ER34010=2009)

ER34020   "YEARS COMPLETED EDUCATION   09"

G90. What is the highest grade or year of school that (he/she) has completed?

The values for this variable represent the actual grade of school completed; e.g., a value of 08 indicates that this individual completed the eighth grade by the time of the 2009 interview.

This variable contains values for 2009 Heads and Wives/"Wives" from 2009 family-level data, although information about completed education is not asked annually for them as it is for other family unit members. This variable differs from the family-level variables ER46981 (Head) and ER46982 (Wife/"Wife") in the treatment of Heads and Wives/"Wives" who received a GED but did not attend college. The value for the family-level variable is the grade completed; for this individual-level variable, the value is 12. Education was re-asked of all Heads and Wives/"Wives" in 2009.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 17	Highest grade or year of school completed
98	DK
99	NA
0	Inap.: from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2009 or mover-out nonresponse by 2007 (ER34001=0); in an institution in both 2007 and 2009 (ER34002=51-59 and ER34008=0); not a person aged 16 or older (ER34004=001-015, 999); associated with 2009 FU but actually moved out before 2008 (ER34008=5, 6, or 8 and ER34010<2008) or moved in in 2009 and was not a Head or Wife/"Wife" (ER34008=1 and ER34010=2009 and ER34002 GE 2 and ER34003 GE 30)

ER34022   "H61 TYPE HEALTH INSURANCE MENTION 1   09"

H60. In 2007 or 2008, was anyone in the family covered by health insurance or some other kind of health care plan? (Including health insurance obtained through employment or purchased directly as well as government programs like Medicare and Medicaid that provide medical care or help pay medical bills.)

H61. What type of health insurance plan or health insurance coverage did (you/he/she) have in 2007 and 2008? If (you/he/she) had more than one type of plan or coverage please tell me about each of them.--FIRST MENTION

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Employer provided health insurance
2	Private health insurance purchased directly
3	Medicare
4	Medi-Gap/Supplemental
5	Medicaid/Medical Assistance/[STATE PROGRAM]
6	Military health care/TRICARE (Active)
7	CHAMPUS/TRICARE/CHAMP-VA (Dependents, Veterans)
8	Indian Health Insurance
9	Other state-sponsored plan (not Medicaid)
10	Other government program
97	Other
98	DK
99	NA; refused
0	Inap.: not covered by health care plan; from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2009 or mover-out nonresponse by 2007 (ER34001=0); moved out before 2007 (ER34002=71-89 and ER34010>0 and ER34010<2007)

ER34023   "H61 TYPE HEALTH INSURANCE MENTION 2   09"

H60. In 2007 or 2008, was anyone in the family covered by health insurance or some other kind of health care plan? (Including health insurance obtained through employment or purchased directly as well as government programs like Medicare and Medicaid that provide medical care or help pay medical bills.)

H61. What type of health insurance plan or health insurance coverage did (you/he/she) have in 2007 and 2008? If (you/he/she) had more than one type of plan or coverage please tell me about each of them.--SECOND MENTION

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Employer provided health insurance
2	Private health insurance purchased directly
3	Medicare
4	Medi-Gap/Supplemental
5	Medicaid/Medical Assistance/[STATE PROGRAM]

      6 Military health care/TRICARE (Active)

      7 CHAMPUS/TRICARE/CHAMP-VA (Dependents, Veterans)

      8 Indian Health Insurance

      9 Other state-sponsored plan (not Medicaid)

     10 Other government program

     97 Other

      0 Inap.: no second mention; from Latino sample
        (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample
        (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2009 or
        mover-out nonresponse by 2007 (ER34001=0); moved out before
        2007 (ER34002=71-89 and ER34010>0 and ER34010<2007);
        not covered by health care plan (ER34022=0); DK, NA, or RF to
        first mention (ER34022=98 or 99)

ER34024   "H61 TYPE HEALTH INSURANCE MENTION 3   09"

H60. In 2007 or 2008, was anyone in the family covered by health insurance or some other kind of
health care plan? (Including health insurance obtained through employment or purchased directly as
well as government programs like Medicare and Medicaid that provide medical care or help pay medical
bills.)

H61. What type of health insurance plan or health insurance coverage did (you/he/she) have in 2007
and 2008? If (you/he/she) had more than one type of plan or coverage please tell me about each of
them.--THIRD MENTION

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Employer provided health insurance
2	Private health insurance purchased directly
3	Medicare
4	Medi-Gap/Supplemental
5	Medicaid/Medical Assistance/[STATE PROGRAM]
6	Military health care/TRICARE (Active)
7	CHAMPUS/TRICARE/CHAMP-VA (Dependents, Veterans)
8	Indian Health Insurance
9	Other state-sponsored plan (not Medicaid)
10	Other government program
97	Other
0	Inap.: no third mention; from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2009 or mover-out nonresponse by 2007 (ER34001=0); moved out before 2007 (ER34002=71-89 and ER34010>0 and ER34010<2007); not covered by health care plan (ER34022=0); DK, NA, or RF to first mention (ER34022=98 or 99)

ER47301   **"RELEASE NUMBER"**

Release Number

November 2013: An error was corrected for how Completed Education for Head (ER52405) and for
Wive/"Wife"(ER52406) were calculated for old Heads and Wives/"Wive's". Since all education questions were
re-asked in 2009, completed education summary variables should have been re-calculated in 2009 based on this
new information for old Heads and Wives/"Wives". The correction included bringing the corrected 2009 data
forward to 2011.

We are also correcting the summary variable Births to OFUMS only - 2009 (ER52435).

November 2013: In Release 2 we are suppressing two previously publicly released variables Beale Rural-Urban
Code (ER52399) and Size of Largest City in County (ER52400).

February 2014: For Release 3 we have added five new coded variables in the philanthropy section M12 code,
M41code, M43code, M52HDcode, M52WFcode (ER52020A, ER52037A, ER52055A, ER52045A, ER52063A) and Collapsed Beale
(ER52399A).

January 2016: For Release 4 we have added 74 new variables in the T-2 (2009) Income section: Number of Jobs
for Head (ER52071A) and Wife/"Wife" (ER52082A), months employed for Head (ER52071B-ER52071M) and Wife/"Wife"
(ER52082B-ER52082M), months unemployed for Head (ER52067A-ER52067L) and Wife/"Wife" (ER52078A-ER52078L), and
months out of the labor force for Head (ER52069A-ER52069L) and Wife/"Wife" (ER52080A-ER52080L).

November 2017: For Release 5 we have added the aggregated consumption variables (ER52395A1-ER52395E3). These
variables were previously released on a supplemental file. Corrections were made to the imputation of missing
data for vehicle gasoline costs, additional vehicle costs, and vehicle repair costs, and to the calculation on
total mortgage payment.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Release number 1, July 2013
2	Release number 2, November 2013
3	Release number 3, February 2014
4	Release number 4, January 2016
5	Release number 5, November 2017

ER47303   **"PSID STATE OF RESIDENCE CODE"**

State of Residence

Please refer to PSID state codes here http://psidonline.isr.umich.edu/data/Documentation/PSIDStateCodes.pdf

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 51	Actual state (PSID State code)
99	DK; NA
0	Inap.: U.S. territory or foreign country

ER47305   **"SPLITOFF INDICATOR"**

2011 Splitoff Indicator

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Reinterview family
2	Splitoff from reinterview family

3 Recontact family

4 Splitoff from recontact family

ER47320   "# CHILDREN IN FU"

Number of Persons Now in the FU Under 18 Years of Age

This variable represents the actual number of persons currently in the FU who are neither Head nor Wife/"Wife", from newborns through those 17 years of age, whether or not they are actually children of the Head or Wife/"Wife."

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0	None
1 - 18	Actual number

ER47323   "HEAD MARITAL STATUS"

A3. Are you (HEAD) married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Married
2	Never married
3	Widowed
4	Divorced, annulled
5	Separated
8	DK
9	NA; refused

ER47329   "A19 OWN/RENT OR WHAT"

A19. Do (you (or anyone else in your family living there) / they (or anyone else in the family living there)) own the (apartment/mobile home/home), pay rent, or what?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Owns or is buying home, either fully or jointly; mobile home owners who rent lots are included here
5	Pays rent
8	Neither owns nor rents

ER49057   "P1 WTR PNSN AT CURR JOB - HD"

P1. Next, I need to get some information about pensions and retirement plans. Not including Social Security or Railroad Retirement, (are you/is HEAD) participating in a pension or retirement plan through (your/his/her) present job, or through (your/his/her) union?

For questions P1-P44pct, current employer's name was pre-loaded and included in the question text.

	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
	1	Yes
	5	No
	8	DK
	9	NA; refused
	0	Inap.: not currently employed (ER47448, ER47449, or ER47450 does not = 1 or 2 and ER47452=5); DK, NA, or RF whether currently employed (ER47448=99); DK, NA, or RF whether doing any work for money now (ER47452=8 or 9)

ER49276   "P1 WTR PNSN AT CURR JOB - WF"

P1. Not including Social Security or Railroad Retirement, (are you/is WIFE/"WIFE") participating in a pension or retirement plan through (your/her) present job, or through (your/her) union?

For questions P1-P44pct, current employer's name was pre-loaded and included in the question text.

	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
	1	Yes
	5	No
	8	DK
	9	NA; refused
	0	Inap.: no Wife/"Wife" in FU (ER47319=0); not currently employed (ER47705, ER47706, or ER47707 does not = 1 or 2 and ER47709=5); DK, NA, or RF whether currently employed (ER47705=99); DK, NA, or RF whether doing any work for money now (ER47709=8 or 9); has never worked for money (ER47946=5); DK, NA, or RF whether has ever worked (ER47946=8 or 9)

ER51810   "K40 RACE OF WIFE-MENTION 1"

K40. What is (your/her) race? (Are/Is) (you/she) white, black, American Indian, Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander?--FIRST MENTION

	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
	1	White
	2	Black, African-American, or Negro
	3	American Indian or Alaska Native
	4	Asian
	5	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
	7	Other
	8	DK
	9	NA; refused
	0	Inap.: no Wife/"Wife" in FU (ER47319=0)

ER51811   **"K40 RACE OF WIFE-MENTION 2"**

K40. What is (your/her) race? (Are/Is) (you/she) white, black, American Indian, Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander?--SECOND MENTION

	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
	1	White
	2	Black, African-American, or Negro
	3	American Indian or Alaska Native
	4	Asian
	5	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
	7	Other
	8	DK
	9	NA; refused
	0	Inap.: no Wife/"Wife" in FU (ER47319=0); NA, DK, RF to first mention (ER51810=8 or 9); no second mention

ER51812   **"K40 RACE OF WIFE-MENTION 3"**

K40. What is (your/her) race? (Are/Is) (you/she) white, black, American Indian, Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander?--THIRD MENTION

	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
	1	White
	2	Black, African-American, or Negro
	3	American Indian or Alaska Native
	4	Asian
	5	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
	7	Other
	8	DK
	9	NA; refused
	0	Inap.: fewer than three mentions; no Wife/"Wife" in FU (ER47319=0); NA, DK, RF to first mention (ER51810=8 or 9)

ER51903   **"L39 SPANISH DESCENT-HEAD"**

L39. In order to get an idea of the different races and ethnic groups that participate in the study, I would like to ask you about (your/your husband's/HEAD's) background.
(Are/Is) (you/he/she) Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino? That is, Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish?

	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
	1	Mexican
	2	Mexican American

3 Chicano

4 Puerto Rican

5 Cuban

7 Other Spanish; Hispanic; Latino

8 DK

9 NA; refused

0 Inap.: not Spanish, Hispanic or Latino

ER51904   "L40 RACE OF HEAD-MENTION 1"

L40. What is (your/his/her) race? (Are/Is) (you/he/she) white, black, American Indian, Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander?--FIRST MENTION

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	White
2	Black, African-American, or Negro
3	American Indian or Alaska Native
4	Asian
5	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
7	Other
8	DK
9	NA; refused

ER51905   "L40 RACE OF HEAD-MENTION 2"

L40. What is (your/his/her) race? (Are/Is) (you/he/she) white, black, American Indian, Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander?--SECOND MENTION

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	White
2	Black, African-American, or Negro
3	American Indian or Alaska Native
4	Asian
5	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
7	Other
8	DK
9	NA; refused
0	Inap.: NA, DK, RF to first mention (ER51904=8 or 9); no second mention

ER51906   "L40 RACE OF HEAD-MENTION 3"

L40. What is (your/his/her) race? (Are/Is) (you/he/she) white, black, American Indian, Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander?--THIRD MENTION

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	White
2	Black, African-American, or Negro
3	American Indian or Alaska Native
4	Asian
5	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
7	Other
8	DK
9	NA; refused
0	Inap.: fewer than three mentions; NA, DK, RF to first mention (ER51904=8 or 9)

ER52308   "HEAD AND WIFE TRANSFER INCOME-2010"

Head's and Wife's/"Wife's" Total 2010 Transfer Income, Except Social Security

The income reported here was collected in 2011 about tax year 2010. The components of transfer income are very diverse. Because it is difficult to evaluate outliers without a case-by-case review of the interview, interviewer thumbnail comments, and prior-wave reports, analysts are urged to exclude or otherwise allow for cases in which the value is above the 99th percentile point. All missing data were assigned.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0	No transfer income in 2010
1 - 9,999,997	Actual amount

ER52395D2 "CHILDCARE EXPENDITURE 2010"

F6D. How much did you (and your family living there) pay for child care in 2010?

Missing values are imputed. Imputation may result in negative values due to linear regression model. These negative values are kept in order to preserve population mean consistent with the estimation.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
-102.37 - 40,000.00	Total Family Childcare Expenditure

ER52427   "HOUSEHOLD ID #"

Household ID Number

This variable was generated to simplify the clustering of multiple panel family units residing in the same households. Its values were assigned simply by selecting a 2011 ID number (ER47302) with the lowest value from among the 2011 ID numbers (ER47302) of those families comprising each such household group. This value was used in these file positions for all of the related households. Thus, if the user sorts the data ordered by this variable, the family units within larger household groups will be adjacent to each other. Family units who did not share their households with any other family unit or shared only with non-panel family units were given their own values for ER47302. The range of values is 1-8738, but the series is not contiguous. See 'Linking Data: Families Sharing Households' in Section I, Part 5, of the guide to the 1993 family data, 93GUIDE.PDF, for a discussion of ways to identify shared households in the early years of the PSID.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 8,941	Actual household ID number

ER34101   "2011 INTERVIEW NUMBER"

2011 Interview Number (2011 ID Number)

The values for this variable represent the 2011 interview number of the family in which this individual was included in 2011. We interviewed 8,907 families in 2011.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 8,941	2011 family interview number
0	Inap.: this individual was main family nonresponse by 2011 or mover-out nonresponse by 2009; from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308)

ER34102   "SEQUENCE NUMBER   11"

2011 Sequence Number

This variable provides a means of identifying an individual's status with regard to the FU at the time of the 2011 interview.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 20	Individuals in the family at the time of the 2011 interview
51 - 59	Individuals in institutions at the time of the 2011 interview
71 - 80	Individuals who moved out of the FU or out of institutions and established their own households between the 2009 and 2011 interviews
81 - 89	Individuals who were living in 2009 but died by the time of the 2011 interview
0	Inap.: from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2011 or mover-out nonresponse by 2009 (ER34101=0)

ER34103   "RELATION TO HEAD   11"

2011 Relationship to Head

Note that these relationships are those to the 2009 Head for any individual whose 2011 sequence number
(ER34102) is greater than 50, that is, has moved out of the FU. Thus, for example, if the 2009 Head is no
longer present at the time of the 2011 interview, his or her relationship to Head is coded 10; the new 2011
Head also is coded 10. Therefore, to select current Heads, the user must select those coded 10 in this
variable whose sequence numbers (ER34102) are coded 01.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
10	Head in 2011; 2009 Head who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2011 interview
20	Legal Wife in 2011; 2009 Wife who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2011 interview
22	"Wife"--female cohabitor who has lived with Head for 12 months or more; 2009 "Wife" who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2011 interview
30	Son or daughter of Head (includes adopted children but not stepchildren)
33	Stepson or stepdaughter of Head (children of legal Wife [code 20] who are not children of Head)
35	Son or daughter of "Wife" but not Head (includes only those children of mothers whose relationship to Head is 22 but who are not children of Head)
37	Son-in-law or daughter-in-law of Head (includes stepchildren-in-law)
38	Foster son or foster daughter, not legally adopted
40	Brother or sister of Head (includes step and half sisters and brothers)
47	Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Head; i.e., brother or sister of legal Wife, or spouse of Head's brother or sister
48	Brother or sister of Head's cohabitor (the cohabitor is coded 22 or 88)
50	Father or mother of Head (includes stepparents)
57	Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Head (includes parents of legal wives [code 20] only)
58	Father or mother of Head's cohabitor (the cohabitor is coded 22 or 88)
60	Grandson or granddaughter of Head (includes grandchildren of legal Wife [code 20] only; those of a cohabitor are coded 97)
65	Great-grandson or great-granddaughter of Head (includes great-grandchildren of legal Wife [code 20]; those of a cohabitor are coded 97)
66	Grandfather or grandmother of Head (includes stepgrandparents)
67	Grandfather or grandmother of legal Wife (code 20)
68	Great-grandfather or great-grandmother of Head
69	Great-grandfather or great-grandmother of legal Wife (code 20)

70 Nephew or niece of Head

71 Nephew or niece of legal Wife (code 20)

72 Uncle or Aunt of Head

73 Uncle or Aunt of legal Wife (code 20)

74 Cousin of Head

75 Cousin of legal Wife (code 20)

83 Children of first-year cohabitor but not of Head (the parent of this child is coded 88)

88 First-year cohabitor of Head

90 Legal husband of Head

95 Other relative of Head

96 Other relative of legal Wife (code 20)

97 Other relative of cohabitor (the cohabitor is code 22 or 88)

98 Other nonrelatives (includes homosexual partners, friends of children of the FU, etc.)

 0 Inap.: from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2011 or mover-out nonresponse by 2009 (ER34102=0)

ER34104   **"AGE OF INDIVIDUAL   11"**

Age at the Time of the 2011 Interview

The values for this variable represent the actual age of the individual reported in years on his or her most recent birthday. Consistency of ER34104 with ER34105-ER34106 was not forced unless it was clear that the interviewer made an error in recording the individual's age or birth date.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Newborn up to second birthday
2 - 125	Actual age
999	NA; DK
0	Inap.: from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2011 or mover-out nonresponse by 2009 (ER34101=0)

ER34107   **"MARITAL PAIRS INDICATOR   11"**

2011 Married Pairs Indicator

This variable links pairs of individuals who were married or permanently cohabiting at the time of the 2011 interview. Spouses in the first such pair within a family unit each receive a code value of 1 here; the second, a value of 2, and so on. Usually, the first married pair consists of Head and Wife/"Wife" or Head and Husband of Head.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Spouse in couple numbered 1
2	Spouse in couple numbered 2

3 Spouse in couple numbered 3

4 Spouse in couple numbered 4

0 Inap.: from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2011 or mover-out nonresponse by 2009 (ER34101=0); spouse was not in FU at the time of the 2011 interview; not married or permanently cohabiting

ER34116   "EMPLOYMENT STATUS   11"

B1. We would like to know about what you do--are you (HEAD) working now, looking for work, retired, keeping house, a student, or what?

D1a. We would like to know about what (your Wife/"WIFE") does--is she working now, looking for work, retired, keeping house, a student, or what?

G75. We would like to know about what (INDIVIDUAL) does--is (he/she) working now, looking for work, retired, a student, keeping house, or what?

For Heads and Wives/"Wives" this variable contains is a prioritized version of employment status using the first three mentions from BC1/DE1 on the 2011 Family File [ER47448-ER47450 for Heads, ER47705-ER47707 for wives/"wives"].

For OFUMs, this variable is the prioritized verson of employment status using the first two mentions from G75.

Employment mentions for Heads and Wives/"Wives" and OFUMS were priortized in the following order: 2,1,3,4,5,7,6,8,9.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Working now
2	Only temporarily laid off
3	Looking for work, unemployed
4	Retired
5	Permanently disabled
6	HouseWife; keeping house
7	Student
8	Other
9	NA; DK

0 Inap.: from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2011 or mover-out nonresponse by 2009 (ER34101=0); mover-out nonresponse for 2011, only if deceased (ER34102=81-89); in an institution in both 2009 and 2011 (ER34102=51-59 and ER34108=0); not a person aged 16 or older (ER34104=001-015); associated with 2011 FU but moved out before 2010 (ER34108=5, 6, or 8 and ER34110<2010) or moved in in 2011 (ER34108=1 and ER34110=2011)

ER34119   "YEARS COMPLETED EDUCATION   11"

G90. What is the highest grade or year of school that (he/she) has completed?

The values for this variable represent the actual grade of school completed; e.g., a value of 08 indicates that this individual completed the eighth grade by the time of the 2011 interview.

This variable contains values for 2011 Heads and Wives/"Wives" from 2011 family-level data, although information about completed education is not asked annually for them as it is for other family unit members. This variable differs from the family-level variables ER52405 (Head) and ER52406 (Wife/"Wife") in the treatment of Heads and Wives/"Wives" who received a GED but did not attend college. The value for the family-level variable is the grade completed; for this individual-level variable, the value is 12.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 17	Highest grade or year of school completed
98	DK
99	NA
0	Inap.: from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2011 or mover-out nonresponse by 2009 (ER34101=0); in an institution in both 2009 and 2011 (ER34102=51-59 and ER34108=0); not a person aged 16 or older (ER34104=001-015, 999); associated with 2011 FU but actually moved out before 2010 (ER34108=5, 6, or 8 and ER34110<2010) or moved in in 2011 and was not a Head or Wife/"Wife" (ER34108=1 and ER34110=2011 and ER34102 GE 2 and ER34103 GE 30)

ER34121   "H61 TYPE HEALTH INSURANCE MENTION 1   11"

H60. In 2009 or 2010, was anyone in the family covered by health insurance or some other kind of health care plan? (Including health insurance obtained through employment or purchased directly as well as government programs like Medicare and Medicaid that provide medical care or help pay medical bills.)

H61. What type of health insurance plan or health insurance coverage did (you/he/she) have in 2009 and 2010? If (you/he/she) had more than one type of plan or coverage please tell me about each of them.--FIRST MENTION

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Employer provided health insurance
2	Private health insurance purchased directly
3	Medicare
4	Medi-Gap/Supplemental
5	Medicaid/Medical Assistance/[STATE PROGRAM]
6	Military health care/TRICARE (Active)
7	CHAMPUS/TRICARE/CHAMP-VA (Dependents, Veterans)
8	Indian Health Insurance
9	Other state-sponsored plan (not Medicaid)
10	Other government program
97	Other

        98 DK

        99 NA; refused

         0 Inap.: not covered by health care plan; from Latino sample
            (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample
            (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2011 or
            mover-out nonresponse by 2009 (ER34101=0); moved out before
            2009 (ER34102=71-89 and ER34110>0 and ER34110<2009)

ER34122   "H61 TYPE HEALTH INSURANCE MENTION 2   11"

H60. In 2009 or 2010, was anyone in the family covered by health insurance or some other kind of
health care plan? (Including health insurance obtained through employment or purchased directly as
well as government programs like Medicare and Medicaid that provide medical care or help pay medical
bills.)

H61. What type of health insurance plan or health insurance coverage did (you/he/she) have in 2009
and 2010? If (you/he/she) had more than one type of plan or coverage please tell me about each of
them.--SECOND MENTION

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Employer provided health insurance
2	Private health insurance purchased directly
3	Medicare
4	Medi-Gap/Supplemental
5	Medicaid/Medical Assistance/[STATE PROGRAM]
6	Military health care/TRICARE (Active)
7	CHAMPUS/TRICARE/CHAMP-VA (Dependents, Veterans)
8	Indian Health Insurance
9	Other state-sponsored plan (not Medicaid)
10	Other government program
97	Other
0	Inap.: from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2011 or mover-out nonresponse by 2009 (ER34101=0); moved out before 2009 (ER34102=71-89 and ER34110>0 and ER34110<2009); not covered by health care plan (ER34121=0); DK, NA, or RF to first mention (ER34121=98 or 99); no second mention

ER34123   "H61 TYPE HEALTH INSURANCE MENTION 3   11"

H60. In 2009 or 2010, was anyone in the family covered by health insurance or some other kind of
health care plan? (Including health insurance obtained through employment or purchased directly as
well as government programs like Medicare and Medicaid that provide medical care or help pay medical
bills.)

H61. What type of health insurance plan or health insurance coverage did (you/he/she) have in 2009
and 2010? If (you/he/she) had more than one type of plan or coverage please tell me about each of
them.--THIRD MENTION

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text

  1 Employer provided health insurance

  2 Private health insurance purchased directly

  3 Medicare

  4 Medi-Gap/Supplemental

  5 Medicaid/Medical Assistance/[STATE PROGRAM]

  6 Military health care/TRICARE (Active)

  7 CHAMPUS/TRICARE/CHAMP-VA (Dependents, Veterans)

  8 Indian Health Insurance

  9 Other state-sponsored plan (not Medicaid)

 10 Other government program

 97 Other

  0 Inap.: from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from
    Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family
    nonresponse by 2011 or mover-out nonresponse by 2009
    (ER34101=0); moved out before 2009 (ER34102=71-89 and
    ER34110>0 and ER34110<2009); not covered by health care
    plan (ER34121=0); DK, NA, or RF to first mention (ER34121=98
    or 99); less than three mentions

Non-comparability Notes Appendix

F-jj Background section variable, asked only of new Heads/Wives/"Wives". Data values
for cases with same Heads/Wives/"Wives" as in the previous wave have been carried
forward from the time when these persons most recently became new
Heads/Wives/"Wives" or when the questions were reasked of all Heads/Wives/"Wives".
Some of these variables may require updating. See the User Guide or the specific
variable descriptions in the codebook. Note that for 1994-1996, 1999 and 2001,
data have not been brought forward for same Heads and Wives/"Wives". In 1997, the
background sections were rewritten to include a number of new questions; these and
many familiar items were reasked of everyone. Education, sibling information, and
years worked were, however, NOT reasked. Information was not brought forward from
prior waves for these variables. However, from 2003 forward, the data are complete
for everyone.

I-k Field width differs.