

TUGAS 9
PRAKTIKUM KRIPTOGRAFI



Disusun oleh:

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PROGRAM STUDI S-1 TEKNIK INFORMATIKA
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Soal

1. Misalkan diberikan persamaan ECC, sebagai berikut :

$$y^2 \equiv x^3 + x + 13 \pmod{31}$$

$$p = 31$$

$$a = 1$$

$$b = 13$$

Jumlah E = 34, Element ke-34 di E = (9, 10)

Buatlah dan Carilah :

- Tabel untuk menghitung seluruh nilai QR dan y untuk setiap x yang ada (seperti pada slide 12)
 - Seluruh nilai y dan α yang memungkinkan
 - Misalkan $\beta = a\alpha$, dimana $a = 25$, dengan menggunakan fungsi pembangkit $\alpha = (9,10)$, carilah nilai β . (Tampilkan fungsi yang digunakan hingga mendapat 7α , selebihnya silahkan menggunakan tabel untuk simplifikasi jika dibutuhkan).
2. Misalkan diberikan persamaan ECC, sebagai berikut :

$$y^2 \equiv x^3 + x + 6 \pmod{31}$$

$$p = 31$$

$$a = 1$$

$$b = 6$$

Lakukan :

- a. Enkripsi:

i. Plaintext: (7,8)

ii. $\alpha = (3,6)$

iii. $q = 2$

- b. Dekripsi:

i. Gunakan Ciphertext yang didapatkan dari proses enkripsi

ii. $r = 3$

Jawab

1. Mencari konstanta yang quadratic residu pada P

X	x^3+x+13	mod 31	$R(p-1)/2 \equiv 1 \pmod{p}$	QR(31)	Y
2	23	23	30	NO	
3	43	12	30	NO	
4	81	19	1	YES	(9, 22)
5	143	19	1	YES	(9, 22)
6	235	18	1	YES	(7, 24)
7	363	22	30	NO	
8	533	6	30	NO	
9	751	7	1	YES	(10, 21)
10	1023	0	30	NO	
11	1355	22	30	NO	
12	1753	17	30	NO	
13	2223	22	30	NO	
14	2771	12	30	NO	
15	3403	24	30	NO	
16	4125	2	1	YES	(8, 23)
17	4943	14	1	YES	(13, 18)
18	5863	4	1	YES	(2, 29)
19	6891	9	1	YES	(3, 28)
20	8033	4	1	YES	(2, 29)
21	9295	26	30	NO	
22	10683	19	1	YES	(9, 22)
23	12203	20	1	YES	(12, 19)
24	13861	4	1	YES	(2, 29)
25	15663	8	1	YES	(15, 16)

26	17615	7	1	YES	(10,21)
27	19723	7	1	YES	(10,21)
28	21993	14	1	YES	(13,18)
29	24431	3	30	NO	
30	27043	11	30	NO	
31	29835	13	30	NO	

Nilai QR dan y untuk setiap X

QR	y	
1	1	30
2	8	23
4	2	29
5	6	25
7	10	21
8	15	16
9	3	28
10	14	17
14	13	18
16	4	27
18	7	24
19	9	22
20	12	19
25	5	26
28	11	20

Seluruh nilai y dan α yang memungkinkan

QR	y		
16	25, 16		
18	17, 18	28, 18	
19	23, 19		
21	9, 21	26, 21	27, 21
22	4, 22	5, 22	22, 22
23	16, 21		
24	6, 24		
28	19, 28		
29	18, 29	20, 29	24, 29

Cari $\beta = a\alpha$ dengan $a = 25$ dengan menggunakan fungsi pembangkit
 $\alpha = (9, 10)$

- $2a = a + a = (9, 10) + (9, 10)$

$$\lambda = \frac{3x_1^2 + a}{2y_1} = \frac{3 \cdot 81 + 1}{2 \cdot 10} = \frac{244}{20} \pmod{31} = 6 \pmod{31}$$

$$x_3 = \lambda^2 - x_1 - x_2 = 36 - 9 - 9 = 18 \pmod{31} = 18$$

$$y_3 = \lambda (x_1 - x_3) - y_1 = 6(9 - 18) - 10 = -64 \pmod{31} = 29$$

$$2a = (18, 29)$$

- $3a = 2a + a = (18, 29) + (9, 10)$

$$\lambda = \frac{y_2 + y_1}{x_2 + x_1} = \frac{10 - 29}{9 - 18} = \frac{-19}{-9} \pmod{31} = 9 \pmod{31}$$

$$x_3 = \lambda^2 - x_1 - x_2 = 81 - 18 - 9 = 53 \pmod{31} = 23$$

$$y_3 = \lambda (x_1 - x_3) - y_1 = 9(18 - 23) - 29 = -74 \pmod{31} = 19$$

$$3a = (23, 19)$$

- $4a = 3a + a = (23, 19) + (9, 10)$
 $\lambda = \frac{y_2 + y_1}{x_2 + x_1} = \frac{10 - 19}{9 - 23} = \frac{-9}{-14} \pmod{31} = 25 \pmod{31}$
 $x_3 = \lambda^2 - x_1 - x_2 = 625 - 23 - 9 = 593 \pmod{31} = 4$
 $y_3 = \lambda (x_1 - x_3) - y_1 = 25(23 - 4) - 19 = -456 \pmod{31} = 22$
 $4a = (4, 22)$
- $5a = 4a + a = (4, 22) + (9, 10)$
 $\lambda = \frac{y_2 + y_1}{x_2 + x_1} = \frac{10 - 22}{9 - 4} = \frac{-12}{5} \pmod{31} = 10 \pmod{31}$
 $x_3 = \lambda^2 - x_1 - x_2 = 100 - 4 - 9 = 87 \pmod{31} = 25$
 $y_3 = \lambda (x_1 - x_3) - y_1 = 10(4 - 25) - 22 = -32 \pmod{31} = 16$
 $5a = (25, 16)$
- $6a = 5a + a = (25, 16) + (9, 10)$
 $\lambda = \frac{y_2 + y_1}{x_2 + x_1} = \frac{10 - 16}{9 - 25} = \frac{-6}{-16} \pmod{31} = 12 \pmod{31}$
 $x_3 = \lambda^2 - x_1 - x_2 = 144 - 25 - 9 = 110 \pmod{31} = 17$
 $y_3 = \lambda (x_1 - x_3) - y_1 = 12(25 - 17) - 16 = -80 \pmod{31} = 18$
 $6a = (17, 18)$
- $7a = 6a + a = (17, 18) + (9, 10)$
 $\lambda = \frac{y_2 + y_1}{x_2 + x_1} = \frac{10 - 18}{9 - 17} = \frac{-8}{-8} \pmod{31} = 1 \pmod{31}$
 $x_3 = \lambda^2 - x_1 - x_2 = 1 - 17 - 9 = -25 \pmod{31} = 6$
 $y_3 = \lambda (x_1 - x_3) - y_1 = 1(17 - 6) - 18 = -7 \pmod{31} = 24$
 $7a = (6, 24)$

2. Konstanta yang merupakan **Quadratic Residue (QR)** modulo 31 adalah:

$$1^{15} \equiv 1 \pmod{31}$$

$$2^{15} \equiv 1 \pmod{31}$$

$$4^{15} \equiv 1 \pmod{31}$$

$$5^{15} \equiv 1 \pmod{31}$$

$$7^{15} \equiv 1 \pmod{31}$$

$$8^{15} \equiv 1 \pmod{31}$$

$$9^{15} \equiv 1 \pmod{31}$$

$$10^{15} \equiv 1 \pmod{31}$$

$$14^{15} \equiv 1 \pmod{31}$$

$$16^{15} \equiv 1 \pmod{31}$$

$$18^{15} \equiv 1 \pmod{31}$$

$$19^{15} \equiv 1 \pmod{31}$$

$$20^{15} \equiv 1 \pmod{31}$$

$$25^{15} \equiv 1 \pmod{31}$$

$$28^{15} \equiv 1 \pmod{31}$$

Mencari nilai y yang memungkinkan

Y	$Y^2 \pmod{31}$
1	1
2	4
3	9
4	16
5	25
6	5
7	18
8	2
9	19
10	7

11	28
12	20
13	14
14	10
15	8
16	8
17	10
18	14
19	20
20	28
21	7
22	19
23	2
24	18
25	5
26	25
27	16
28	9
29	4
30	1

X	x^3+x+6	Y
1	8	15, 16
2	16	4, 27
3	5	6, 25
12	10	14, 17

14	5	6, 25
17	7	10, 21
18	29	11, 20
19	2	8, 23
20	28	11, 20
21	19	9, 22
24	28	11, 20
25	1	1, 30
28	7	10, 21
30	4	2, 29

Enkripsi:

- $2a = a + a = (3, 6) + (3, 6)$
 $\lambda = (3 * 32 + 1)(2 * 6)^{-1} \bmod 31 = 23$
 $x_3 = \lambda^2 - x_1 - x_2 = 23^2 - 3 - 3 \bmod 31 = 27$
 $y_3 = \lambda (x_1 - x_3) - y_1 = 23(3 - 27) - 6 \bmod 31 = 0$
Maka didapat $2a = (27, 0)$
- $3a = 2a + a = (27, 0) + (3, 6)$
 $\lambda = (6 - 0)(3 - 27)^{-1} \bmod 31 = 23$
 $x_3 = \lambda^2 - x_1 - x_2 = 23^2 - 27 - 3 \bmod 31 = 3$
 $y_3 = \lambda (x_1 - x_3) - y_1 = 23(27 - 3) - 0 \bmod 31 = 25$
Maka didapat $3a = (3, 25)$
- $6a = 3a + 3a = (3, 25) + (3, 25)$
 $\lambda = (3 * 25^2 + 1)(2 * 27)^{-1} \bmod 31 = 8$
 $x_3 = \lambda^2 - x_1 - x_2 = 8^2 - 3 - 3 \bmod 31 = 27$
 $y_3 = \lambda (x_1 - x_3) - y_1 = 8(3 - 27) - 25 \bmod 31 = 0$
Maka didapat $6a = (27, 0)$
- $y^2 = (7, 8) + (27, 0)$
 $\lambda = (0 - 8)(27 - 7)^{-1} \bmod 31 = 12$
 $x_3 = \lambda^2 - x_1 - x_2 = 12^2 - 7 - 27 \bmod 31 = 17$
 $y_3 = \lambda (x_1 - x_3) - y_1 = 12(7 - 17) - 8 \bmod 31 = 27$

Maka didapat $y^2 = (17, 27)$

$$y_1 = 2a = 2(3, 6) = (27, 0)$$

$$y_2 = (p_1, p_2) + q(ra) = (7, 8) + 2(3) = (7, 8) + (27, 0) = (17, 27)$$

Maka hasil dari enkripsi plaintext adalah $\{(27, 0), (17, 27)\}$

Dekripsi

$$\begin{aligned} \bullet \quad (p_1, p_2) &= (17, 27) - 3(27, 0) = (14 - 21)(16 - 9)^{-1} \text{ mod } 31 \\ &= (17, 27) - 6a = (17, 27) - (27, 0) \end{aligned}$$

$$\lambda = (0 - 27)(27 - 17)^{-1} \text{ mod } 31 = 19$$

$$x_3 = \lambda^2 - x_1 - x_2 = 19^2 - 17 - 27 \text{ mod } 31 = 7$$

$$y_3 = \lambda (x_1 - x_3) - y_1 = 19(17 - 7) - 8 \text{ mod } 31 = 8$$

Maka hasil dari dekripsi ciphertext adalah $\{(7, 8)\}$