

A

abandon	vt.抛弃 abandon ship 弃船 abandon one's hope
abide	vi. abide by 遵守 bid 命令,要求; abide by the law= conform to the law
abnormal	adj.不正常; normal; ab-离开,偏离 away from; abnormal-minded 变态的
aboard	adv./prep 在船上,在火车,飞机上 board 甲板; a-处于...状态; 表语形容词 alive/alone/asleep/alike/ashore/awake
abolish	vt.使流产,取消,废除=cancel; a-表示否定: apolitical 非政治的; atonal 跑调的 abortion n.流产 bor- → born
abound	vi.富产; abundant 大量的; boundary 边界; bound 范围 abound in 富于...无限的,大量的
abroad	adv. 到国外 ab-离开; study abroad 留学; go abroad 出国
absolute	adj.绝对的; solution n.解决; solve vt.解决; soluble adj.可溶的
absent	adj.缺席的; be absent <u>from</u> the class/the meeting; send 派遣 present 出席; be present <u>at</u> the meeting ;
absorb	vt.吸收 absorb water/chemicals; absorb oneself in sth 沉浸于 be absorbed in sth/doing 沉浸于某事
abstract	vt.提炼 abs- = ab-; n.摘要; adj.抽象的 abstract some mineral out of the ore 从矿石中提炼矿物 tractor 拖拉机 -tract 拖,拉; extract vt.拔出 extract a tooth 拔牙 distract vt.转移; contract vi.挤压,压缩,收缩; protract vt.延长
absurd	adj.荒谬的,荒唐的,荒诞的
abundant	adj.大量的
abuse	vt.滥用;虐待 n.滥用,虐待; abuse one's power/authority abuse one's wife 虐待; abuse captives 虐待俘虏; drug abuse 吸毒 child abuse 虐待儿童
academic	adj.专业的,学术的; academic costume 学位服 academy 专业院校(方向); a military academy 军事院校 college 专科院校;学院(英)=school; institute 研究院 school 大学下属学院(美); law/bussiness school 法/商学院; university 综合大学 universe 宇宙; academic degree 学位; academic term 专业术语 academic freedom 学术自由; academic discussion 学术探讨
accelerate	v.加速=speed up; slow down 减速; to accelerate one's car 提速
access	n.进入,途径[u]; -cess,-ceed= go,move; vt. 1.接通(电脑等); 取数; 存取; 2.得到, 了解; 3.接近, 进入, 使用 have access to doing 有做 sth 的途径,方法 可以得到,可以获得 Student should have access to excellent books. 学生应该读到优秀的书籍. exceed vt.超出..范围 go out of/beyond; exceed the speed limit 超速 exceed one's expectations 超出预期 excess n.过 多 ,过 度 an excess of...; an excess of

	praise/criticism excessive adj.过多的,极端的,额外; proceed vi.继续 proceed to sth; proceed to one's master degree process n.进程,过程; in process of 在做 sth 过程当中 precede v.在...前面,领先于; in the preceding paragraph 在前面一段 precedent n.前例,先例; concede v.让步,妥协; concession n.妥协 succeed 成功 succeed in; 继承 succeed to; succeed/fail in 成功/失败 success n.成功; succession n.继承,系列 a succession of successive adj.系列的,连续不断的; successful adj.成功的 recede vi.退回,衰退; recession 衰退 economic recession
acclaim	n./v.欢呼; claim 声称; proclaim 宣布= declare; proclaim peace/ war reclaim vt.要求归还,要求收回; reclaim sth back
accommodate	1.容纳=contain(物); 2.给 sb 提供居所(人); 3.使适应 adapt/ condition/ adjust/ accommodate/ condition oneself/sth to 调节自己以适应; be apt to do 易于;往往 commode n.无斗橱,衣柜;commodity n.商品;commodious adj.宽敞的
accompany	vt.陪伴 accompany sb to sp; company 1 公司 2 伙伴; Two is company;three is none. 两人成伴,三人不欢
accord	vt.授予 n.一致; cord n.细绳,细线; accord/award/grant/give sb sth 授予某人某物 in accord with sb 和...保持一致; in accordance with = according to 根据 with one accord adv.一致; of one's own accord 自愿的,自发的
accomplish	vt.完成,达到,实现; complete; accomplish one's purpose; sense of accomplishment 成就
account	n.帐目 accountant 会计师; count v.数 1.take...into account 考虑到= consider; 2.account for a.占(比例)b.解释; There is no accounting for tastes. 爱好是不需要解释的 3.on this/that account 因为...原因; on no account 决不
accumulate	vt.(逐渐)积累; -cumul 累积,积累; cumulative 累积的,积累的 accumulate riches/a fortune
accuse	vt.指责,指控; curse 咒骂,诅咒; accuse sb of sth= charge sb with sth 指控某人某事; charge for 收费; sue sb for sth 起诉...; prosecute sb for sth 起诉(超纲)
accustomed	adj.习惯了的; custom 风俗,习俗; used to do 过去常常 do sth be accustomed to doing= be used to doing 习惯于 do;
achieve	vt.取得; ache 疼痛; achieve one's purpose; achievement 成就 headache, backache, toothache; No ache, no achievement.

	<p>accomplish 完成,实现 complete; accomplish one's purpose accomplishment 成就 attain a.vt.实现,完成,取得; b. vi.达到,到达 attain (to)(答案) attain one's purpose attainment 造诣; attain (to) the mountain top 到达山顶; attain (to) manhood 进入成年期; attain (to) perfection 臻于完美</p>
acknowledge	<p>vt.承认; knowledge 知识; acknowledge doing; admit doing/to doing (被迫)承认; confess doing/to doing (罪行的)承认,忏悔</p>
acquaint	<p>vt.结识,使熟悉,使了解; acquaint oneself with sb/sth= be acquainted with sb/sth = be familiar with sb/sth 了解... acquaintance n.[u]熟悉,了解[c]熟人; have a bowing/nodding acquaintance with sb 和 sb 点头之交 make an/the acquaintance of sb; make a friend of sb; make a fool of sb 愚弄 sb; make a habit of doing 养成一个习惯</p>
acquire	<p>vt.(通过努力)获得 -quire 追求 acquire a degree/language(褒义) inquire 询问,调查; require 需要,要求; get (最泛的)得到 obtain (通过某种具体的方式)得到 obtain a wallet/lesson secure adj.安全的 vt.确保得到 ; secure a ticket</p>
actual	<p>adj.实际的; the actual head of the firm; actually adv.实际上= in fact; act vi.行动,表演; action n.行动,行为; active adj.积极的,主动的 activity n.行为,活跃; actor/actress n.演员,女演员 react v.反应 react to reaction n.反应; counteract vt.反作用于,抵消; counteract poison 解毒 counteraction n. counter n.柜台 counter-相反的,对应的 counterpart n.对应的角色; countersign n.口令,暗号 counterfeit n.假钞,赝品 -feit 钱; adj.假冒的,伪造的 vt.假冒,伪造 forfeit 罚金; counter-clockwise 逆时针的; transact v.交易; transaction n.交易</p>
acute	<p>adj.1 急性的 2 敏锐的 3 强烈的; 1.an acute disease 反义词:chronic; 2.an acute sense of smell; 3.acute pain</p>
adapt	<p>vt.使适应= adjust/accommodate/condition 使适应 apt 1.(人)聪明的,敏捷的= clever; 2.be apt to do 有做 sth 的趋势 adapt oneself to (只能接人,侧重结果) adopt sth 采纳,接受 adopt sb's advice; adopt sb 领养 adopt an orphan; an adopted son 养子 adoptive parents 养父母; opt/option/optional 选择</p>
additional	<p>adj.增加的,额外的= extra</p>
address	<p>v.发表演讲,做演讲; vt.称呼 address sb as; n.地址(不重要); dress 衣</p>

	服 address to sb at a meeting 在会上发言
adequate	adj.1 令人满意的 satisfying; 2.足够的(质量) an adequate husband 令人满意的老公; an adequate salary 足够的薪水 equal adj.平等的,等同的; sufficient adj.足够的 enough(数量) insufficient= deficient 不足的; proficient n.adj.擅长(的),精通(的); be proficient/skilled/expert at/in ample adj.大量的,丰富的; abundant adj.大量的,丰富的
adhere	vi.粘附,坚持 adhere to 坚持; adhere to the original plan 坚持原计划 stick to=adhere to; cling to a.指人-(固执)坚持 b.粘在...上 insist on 坚持(主张); persist in doing sth 坚持继续 do persevere in doing (坚韧不拔的)继续做; severe 严酷的
adjust	vt.调整,调节(可接人,可接物,侧重过程); adjust a microscope/telescope adjust oneself to 调整自己以适应...; adjust sth to just adj.正直的,公正的,合理的; a just judge; a just sentence 公正的判决; a just claim 合理的要求; justice n.公正,正义,合理
administer	vt.管理; minister n.部长,大臣; administration n.管理 MBA=Master of Business Administration
admire	vt.钦佩,羡慕; envy vt.忌妒 envy sb's good luck; appreciate 欣赏
admit	v.1 承认 admit doing/to doing (被迫)承认; 2.允许进入 -mit=go; admission n.允许 an admission test 入学考试=entrance test acknowledge doing; confess doing/to doing (罪行的)承认,忏悔 permit sb to do 允许 transmit a disease 传播疾病; transmit televised signals 传送电视信号 submit to sb= surrender to= give way to= give in to 屈服于 sb; omit 1 遗漏,忽略 2 省略(故意的); emit vt.发射= send out; emit light 发光
adolescent	n.青少年; scent 香水,香味
adopt	vt.采纳,收养 -opt 选择; adopt sb's advice 采纳意见 adopt an orphan 收养孤儿; adopted son 养子; adoptive parents 养父母
advance	v.前进; vt. 提出= put/ bring forward; n.前进;进步 van- 前锋,先驱; make progress/advance; advance to; advanced adj.先进的,高级的
advantage	n.优势 disadvantage 劣势
adventure	n.冒险(运动); venture n.(事业)冒险; a joint venture 合资企业
advertise	v.做广告; advertisement n.广告
advisable	adj.明智的= sensible; advise v.建议; advice n.建议 advisor n.顾问; advisory adj.顾问的
advocate	vt.倡导,提倡 advocate sth; vocal adj.嗓音的,发音的

affect	v.1 感动 affect/move sb; be affected by a story; 2.影响(贬义) Smoking is apt to affect one's health. 吸烟往往影响人的健康. effect n.have an effect <u>on</u> sb/sth; influence n. (中性) have an influence on sb
affection	n.爱= love; win sb's affections 赢得 sb 的爱; affectionate adj.慈 祥 的 ,恩 爱 的 ; affectionate eyes/parents/couples
affiliate	vt.附在 n.分支机构,子公司,分公司; affiliate A to B= attach A to B 固定在 a middle school affiliated to Renmin University 人大附属中学
affluent	adj.富有的,富裕的; fluent adj.流利的; flu 流感 live in affluent circumstances
afford	v.承担的起,负担的起
agency	n.代理机构 XinHua agency; a news agency; agent n.代理人 a housing agent
agenda	n.议事日程; on the agenda 根据议事日程
aggravate	vt 加剧,加重,恶化; aggravate an illness 加重病情 grave n.坟墓 adj.严重的,重大的; grave news 重大新闻
aggression	n.1.进取心,上进心 2.挑衅,侵略 -gress 滚动,走 aggressive adj.1.有进取心的; 2.挑衅的,侵略的 congress 会议,国会; progress 进步; regress 退步
agony	n.剧痛 pain/suffering; in agony;
aid	v.帮助; n.帮助; come to sb's aid/rescue 来帮助/拯救 sb
alarm	n.警报;vt.使恐慌 sound/give an alarm; an alarm clock A Fare Well to Arms 永别了武器
alert	vt.使警觉
alienation	n.疏远; alien n.外星人,外国人; adj.陌生的; alienate vt.使疏远
alike	adj.(表语)adv.相同,相似; treat sb alike 同样的对待 sb like vt.喜欢 prep.像...一样 adj.相似的; Like father,like son. likely adj.有可能 be likely to do; adv. Most likely, S+V
allege	vt.宣称,认为; assume 认为(观点的提出); allege 认为(断言,宣称) assert 认为(没有证据的断言); claim 认为(声称) argue 1.主 张 ,认为 ;2.(口)争 执 ,争 论 ; 3. 支 持 / 反 对 argue for/against appreciate 理解,欣赏,增长;感激(口) imagine 想象,翻译成认为; consider 考虑,翻译成认为 我认为用: believe; hold that...; be of the opinion that...
allocate	vt.分配,分发; be located in= be situated in 坐落于
allowance	n.零花钱,津贴,补贴; allow 允许; dress allowance; a housing allowance 住房津贴; entertainment allowance 招待费
ally	v.结为联盟 n.同盟国,支持者; rely vi.依赖,依靠 rely on
alter	v.改变(部分,程度) alter one's trousers alternate v.轮流使用; adj.轮流的 alternate kindness with severity 恩威并施

	alternative n. 替代物, 选择余地, 选择方法 have no alternative but to do 别无选择 do vary vt. 使多样化 vi. 浮动 vary one's diet 使自己的饮食多样化 vary from A to B; vary between A and B; variety n. 多样化, 多样性 range v. 浮动, 变动 n. 范围, 领域 range from A to B; range between A and B modify 改进 modify the law 修订法律 convert (两种事物之间的) 转变 convert some dollars into RMB; convert defeat into victory 转败为胜; convert criminals 改造罪犯
altitude	n. 海拔高度 attitude 态度; longitude 经度; latitude 纬度
amateur	adj. 业余的 an amateur player; professional adj. 专业的
amaze	vt. 使惊异 be/feel amazed; astonish vt. 使惊愕 be/feel astonished
ambitious	adj. 雄心壮志的, 野心勃勃的; ambition n. 抱负, 雄心; 野心 a soaring ambition 凌云壮志; a modest ambition 一个中庸的志向
amendment	n. 修订, 修正案; mend 修理; amend v. 修订; repair 修理 bill 议案 → act 法案 → amendment 修正案; a pair of; impair 损害
ample	adj. 大量的, 丰富的 abundant
amplify	v. 扩大
amuse	vt. 娱乐, 使愉快; amusement n. 娱乐; Muse 缪斯(掌管音乐, 诗歌的神); music 音乐
analysis	n. 分析 analyze vt. 分析
ancestor	n. 祖先 forebear = forefather = ancestor = predecessor 祖先, 前辈 offspring = descendant = posterity 后代, 子孙; post doctorate 博士后学位
ancient	adj. 古代的 antique 古董
anguish	n. 痛苦, 苦恼 agony, suffering; vt. 使极苦闷 vi. 感到痛苦; angry n. 生气
anniversary	n. 周年纪念
annoy	vt. 激怒, 使苦恼 irritate provoke
annuity	n. 年金, 养老金 annual adj. 每年的
anticipate	v. 1 提前做好准备(考); 2 = expect 预料, 期待(不考) I don't anticipate/expect too much trouble. A good general should be able to anticipate the enemy's actions. anti- 1. 反 anti-war 反战; 2. = ante- = an- 前面, 提前 ancient ancestor; anterior to 比... 更早, 在... 前面 = prior to superior to 级别的高于, 优于; inferior to 低于, 劣于 posterior to 在... 后面, 较晚的
apparatus	n. 1 一套仪器, 一套装置 a heating apparatus 一套供暖设备 2. 器官 = organ; digestive apparatus/organ 消化器官 instrument 1 科学仪器 2 乐器 intricate/delicate instruments 复杂/精密 utensil 器皿, 厨房器具 kitchen utensils; equipment 装备(集合 n.)

	appliance 电器 household appliances 家电; apparatus 成套的仪器
apparent	adj.1 表面的 apparent indifference 表面的冷漠; 2 明显的 apparent difference 明显的不同 appear v.1 看上去,似乎(=be)2 出现; It is apparent to us that... transparent adj.透明的
appeal	vi.appeal to 1.对...有感染力/吸引力; 2.诉诸,求助于 3.呼吁,请求 Shakespeare's works appeal to us a lot. 莎士比亚的作品对我们很有感染力 appeal to the law/arms 诉诸法律/武力; appeal to the judge for mercy 请求法官给予怜悯 resort to/turn to/appeal to 求助于 cock 公鸡 peacock 雄孔雀; hen 母鸡 peahen 雌孔雀 chick peachick 小孔雀
appetite	n.胃口,欲望 pet 宠物; appetizer 饭前开胃菜; dessert 饭后甜点 have an appetite for 有...的欲望
applause	n.鼓掌,掌声; plausible adj.有理由的,合理的; applaud v.鼓掌
appliance	n.电器 apply 应用
applicable	adj.适用的,可应用的; apply apply for a visa 申请签证; apply to teaching/practice 应用于 applicant n.申请者; application n.申请; applicable adj.适用的,可应用的; be applicable to apply oneself to +n. 忙于...; apply one's energies to +n. 忙于...
appoint	vt.1 任命 2 约定,约会; appoint sb to a vacancy; appoint a time/a place appointment n.1 任命; 2 约会(date 男女约会) have an appointment with sb. disappoint vt.使失望; disappointment n.失望
appraisal	n.评价,评估; appraise vt.评价,评估; to appraise sb's achievements/performance 评价 sb 的成就/表现 praise vt.n.赞扬,赞美; estimate 估计 assess 评价; asset 资产; possess 拥有 possessions 财产 to assess sb's assets/possessions; evaluate 评价 value 价值
appreciate	vt. 1.理解 I appreciate your anxiety about your son's illness.我很理解你的焦虑 2.增值 preci=price; precious=valuable 宝贵的; invaluable 无价的 depreciate 贬值 3.感激 appreciate sth; I appreciate your help a lot.(不能接人) 4.欣赏,鉴赏 to appreciate English poems.
approach	v.接近 approach to sb; Winter is approaching.

	an approachable teacher 和蔼可亲的老师 make approaches to sb 追求 sb,设法博得 sb 的好感
appropriate	adj.适当的,恰当的(文); on an appropriate occasion 适当的场合; vt.挪用 proper adj.适当的,恰当的(口语); property n.财产,所有权
approve	vi.同意,许可 approve of sb's marriage; vt.批准,通过 agree to/with; consent to
apt	adj.1 聪明的,敏捷的 an apt student;2 有...趋势的,倾向于...的 be apt to do opt vi.opt for E as my major adopt 采取,接受;领养; adapt 使适应
arise	vi. 出现 arose arisen; appear= come up= spring up= turn up= emerge 出现 A new difficult has arisen at the meeting. rise vi. rose risen 上升; raise vt.升起,使出现
arouse	vt.激起,引起=cause; arouse sb's indignation 义愤; arouse sb's suspicion 怀疑; arouse sb's concern 关注
array	n.系列 an array of books 一套图书; of its own accord 自愿的,自发的. A series of circumstances has enabled justice to act of its own accord; 一系列的环境使正义能够自发的产生作用. a set of; a train of; a succession of; a sequence of; an array of; a series of
arrest	n.v.逮捕
arrogant	adj.高傲的
article	n.1.文章 2.物品
artificial	adj.人工的,非自然的,假的; artificial flowers/leather 假花/人造革 artificial satellite 人造卫星; natural 自然的; counterfeit 假钞 fake adj.假的,伪劣的,仿冒的 v.伪造 forged 假的 a forged diploma 假文凭; sham adj.假的,伪造的 fabricated adj.捏造的,编造的 a fabricated story 编造的报导 piratical 盗版的 pirate n.海盗 vt.盗版; simulate vt.模拟,仿造 genuine 真正的 genuine leather 真皮
ascend	v.上升; ascend the stairs; ascend the throne 登基 ancestor 祖先; descend 下降 descendant 后代
ashamed	adj.羞愧的 be ashamed of; be accustomed to doing 习惯于 sham adj.假的,伪造的,仿冒的; shame n.羞耻; shameful adj.可耻的(行为); a shameful cheat on exams shameless adj.无耻的(人) be sure/afraid/certain/ashamed/confident/convinced/envious/contemptuous of 主观感受形容词用 of
aspect	n.方面 -spect 看; respect n.方面 vt.尊重; expect 期待 inspect 检查,视察; prospect 前景,前途; introspect 内省; retrospect 回顾;

	spectacle 景观; spectacles 眼镜; spectator 观众 viewer/audience
	spectacular adj. 壮观的; perspective 观点
assault	vi. (猛烈的) 攻击; attack vi. 进攻, 攻击; raid vi. 袭击; assault/attack/raid on sb
assembly	n. (人) 集合, 集会, 大会; sem-=sim-=same; be similar to 相似的; simulate 模拟; the freedom of assembly 集会的自由; the General Assembly 联合国大会 an assembly line/shop 生产线/车间 assemble vt. (人) 召集, 聚集, 集中; (物) 组装 to assemble the pupils for a game; to assemble a machine
assert	vt. 认为, 断言; allege 认为; insert 插入
assessment	n. 评估 assess 评估
asset	n. 资产 常用复数 assets; assess sb's assets/possessions
assignment	n. 1. 分配, 委派 2 任务, 作业; assign vt. 分配, 分发= allocate; assign/allocate sb to do; assign/allocate sth to sb sign 签名; resign 辞职, 放弃; design 设计
assist	vt. 帮助=help; assist sb <u>with</u> sth; assistant n. 助手 insist 主张, 坚持, 认为 insist <u>on</u> doing consist of vi. 组成(无被动形式); The class(个体) consists of 100 students(整体). (整体)+be made up/composed/constituted/comprised of +(个体) persist 坚持(继续) persist <u>in</u> doing; resist vt. 抵制, 反对 resist the temptation
associate	v. 1. 交往, 来往 associate with sb; 2. vt. 使联系, 使联合 associate A with B adj. 副的 associate professors 副教授 association n. 1. 交往 2. 联想 3. 俱乐部, 协会; socia- 社交 society n. 社会; social adj. 社会的, 社交的 Ants are social animals. 群居动物
assume	1. 假设 2. 认为 3. 承担; assume one's office 就职; resume sth (回来) 继续; assumption n. 假设, 观点, 承担; presume 假设 An accused man is generally presumed (to be) innocent until his guilt proved. consume 1. 耗尽 use up/run out/exhaust; 2. 消耗, 消费 be consumed with envy 妒火中烧; consumer 消费者 time-consuming labor-consuming
assure	vt. 保证 assure sb of sth; assure sb that s'+v' insure sth against 给 sth 投保; insurance company 保险公司 ensure sth/that s'+v' 确定, 确信 guarantee=warrant 保证, 担保; warranty of quality 质量保证书
astonish	vt. 使惊愕 amaze vt. 使惊异
astronaut	n. 宇航员, 太空人; astro- 星体; astronomer 天文学家; astronomy 天文学

	astronautics 航天学; aeronautics 航空学 astrology 占星术 Beijing University of Aeronautics and Astronautics disaster 灾难 catastrophe 灾难
attach	vt.粘; attach A to B= affiliate A to B; attach a label to one's luggage attach much importance to...重视; attach oneself to...深深的依恋/ 眷恋 detach 断开,分开
attain	1.vt.取得,完成 2vt/vi.到达,达到 attain (to) perfection 臻于完美 attain one's purpose; achieve=accomplish=attain vt.取得,得到 attain(到达)→ obtain(得到)→ pertain(属于)→ entertain(娱乐)→ retain(保持)→ contain(容纳)→ maintain(保养)→ sustain(维持)→ detain(耽搁)→ abstain(戒除)
attempt	v.1.试图 attempt to do ; 2.努力 endeavor to do=try to do=make efforts to do tempt v. 诱惑; temptation n.诱惑; resist temptation contempt n.鄙视; be contemptuous of adj.鄙视的 contemptible adj.令人鄙视的
attend	vi.1.关注,应对,处理,应对 attend to; attend to an emergency matter 处理 attend to a sick man 照顾病人; pay attention to 关注 vt.2.出席 attend a meeting; attend Harvard 上哈佛; attend school 上学 tend 1.趋势 tend to do 往往...; 2.vt.照顾,照料 look after tend the cattle 照顾牛群 tendency n.趋势; tender adj.(sb)仁慈的,和蔼的;(sth)娇嫩的 intend to do;intend doing 打算 intention(n.打算,目的); intentional(故意的,有意的); intensive(精深的,深入的); intensive reading 精读; intensive investigation 深入调查 extend 延伸 extend the railway; extension(range 范围,领域)→ extensive(广泛的); extensive reading 泛读 pretend to do 假装; contend v.竞争 contend against/with sb expand(扩展,扩张) → expansion
attract	vt.吸引 vi.有吸引力,引起注意; She was attracted by the novel advertisement. attraction n.吸引; attractive adj.吸引人的,有魅力的 extract vt.拔出; n.节选; abstract 提炼,摘要,抽象; distract 分散注意力; contract vi.收缩,挤压; n.合同
attribute	v.归功于,归属于,归因于 attribute sth to sb; attribute one's success to good luck tribute n.贡品 distribute sth to 分发,分配; contribute to vi.1 为...做贡献 2.有助于 于 Good luck contributes to one's success; 3.vt.捐助 sth; contribute

	sth to contribute a sum of money to the refugees
auction	n./vt. 拍卖
audience	n. 观众(集合); auditor 听众, 审计员; an auditor 一个观众; visitor 参观者 audible 听的见的; visible 看的见的; auditory 听觉的 visual 视觉的 auditorium 报告厅, 演讲厅; gymnasium 体操馆, 健身房=gym stadium 露天体育馆; oceanarium 海洋馆 aquarium 水族馆
authority	n. 权力, 权威; right 权利; author n. 作者; authority n. 权威[c][u] be an authority on English; be an expert at/in be under the authority of sb 受 sb 的管理 authorities n. 政府, 当局; the local authorities 地方当局 authorize vt. 授权 authorize sb to do= entitle sb to do= delegate sb to do authentic adj. 正宗的
automatic	adj. 自动的 ATM-Automatic Teller Machine; automobile 汽车 =auto(美) AT-automatic gear-shift; MT-manual gear-shift automate(d) v. 使自动化; autobiography 自传
autonomy	adj. 自治的; autonomous region 自治区; nominate vt. 提名; synonym 近义词; sympathy 同情
auxiliary	adj. 辅助性的, 帮助性的 an auxiliary verb 助动词
available	adj. 可使用的, 可得到的; be available for; avail vt. 使用, 有利于; Married But Available(搞笑 MBA)
avert	vt. 避免 avert from; be averted by doing; avoid doing 避免
award	vt. 授予 n. 奖品; accord/grant/award/give sb sth 授予, 给予 capture the first award 夺得一等奖; reward vt. n. 回报 reward sb sth
	4.14
aware	adj. 意识到的 be aware/conscious of/that s'+v' He was aware of being watched.
awful	adj. 可怕的 =terrible; awe 敬畏; 可怕; awfully adv. 非常, 极其 I'm awfully sorry. 非常对不起
awkward	adj. 1. 设计不良的(物) an awkward bridge 2. 笨拙的(人) an awkward man 3. 尴尬的 awkward silence
B(08-3-3)	
bachelor	n. 学士, 单身汉
baggage	n. 行李

bald	adj.秃头的; bold adj.勇敢的,冒失的
ban	vt.禁止,特指政府法规的禁止; ban sb from doing prohibit sb from doing 正式的禁止; prevent sb from doing 口语中 stop sb from doing ;keep sb from doing; forbid sb to do ; bid 命令 Forbidden City 紫禁城
bankrupt	n.破产者; vt.使破产; adj.破产的,完全丧失 -rupt =break; erupt= break out 突然爆发 disrupt 分裂 break away from; corrupt adj.腐败的 vt.使腐败
barely	adv.几乎不; bare adj.裸露的(用法比较宽泛); naked/nude 裸露的(指人) bare-fisted 赤手空拳的; bare-footed 光着脚丫的; bare-headed 没戴帽子的; white-haired 白发苍苍的 gray scarcely/seldom/narely/rarely/hardly 很少,几乎不(半否定词)
bargain	n.划得来的交易,便宜货; It's a real bargain...
barrier	n.障碍; barrier to 通往...的障碍; a barrier to success obstacle to...// obstruction to 障碍
base	n.基础,基地(具体事物的基础); vi.建立在...基础上 a military base 军事基地; You must base your theory base on practice. Your theory must <u>be based on</u> practice.
basis	n.基础(抽象); on the basis of practice
bear	vt.忍受,承担; bear a burden 承受负担; endure 长期忍受 during 在...期间; put up with 忍受 tolerate vt.容忍+ 人的行为做宾语
beforehand	adv.提前= in advance
behalf	n.利益; in behalf of 为了...的利益; on behalf of 代表; because – be the cause of
being	n.生命,存在= existence; 人(只能指人和动物); a human being 一个人 come into being 形成,存在; creature 生物(只能指人和动物)
belong	vi.属于 belong to; belongings 随身携带的物品; earnings/gainings 收入; cleanings 垃圾; savings 积蓄
bend	v.弯曲 endless 无穷的
beneficial	adj.有益的,有好处的; bene- 好的; benefactor 恩人,慈善家 benediction 好的言辞,祝福; pronounce benediction 祝福祈祷 mal- 坏的 maltreat 虐待; be beneficial to 对...有益/好处
benefit	n.利益,好处 vt.有利于,有益于; vi. benefit from 从...获得好处
beside	prep.在...旁边
besides	prep./adv.除...之外(还有); except 除...之外(没有) <u>Except</u> Tom, nobody is present.; <u>Besides</u> Tom, Johns is present.
betray	vt.背叛,出卖,暴露; bet 打赌; ray 光线 betray Jesus to his enemies 出卖给敌人; betray oneself 暴露了自己 betray one's identity 暴露了自己的身份;

	betray one's principles 背叛自己的原则
bias	n.偏见,偏爱 have a bias against/towards sb/sth; biased/ prejudiced adj.态度题干扰项
bid	vt.命令,出价,投标; abide by 服从; bid on a bridge/project 投标...
bill	n.议案,帐单,钞票(口); billfold 钱包; act 法案; amendment 修正案; pay the telephone bill
bind	vt.捆绑 bound bound; bound 弹跳; be bound to do 一定要做 sth find-found found 建立 wind-wound 上发条,蜿蜒; wound 伤 grind-ground 磨刀; ground 大地 A be bound up with B. A 和 B 密不可分 be bound for 定期驶往.for 强调目的性 sail for...; set out for...; make for...
blame	vt.责怪; blame sb for sth 因为 sth 责怪 sb sb be to blame for sth 无被动,用主动!!; scold reproach
blank	adj.空白的; a white piece of paper 一张白纸 a blank piece of paper 一张空白的纸 give sb a blank cheque/look 空白支票/茫然的看了 sb 一眼
blast	n.一阵(风),爆炸,冲击波; vt.爆炸= explode= blow up= burst; last 持续
bleak	adj.萧瑟的(天气阴冷的),凄凉的; bleak prospects 黯淡的前景
block	vt.封锁,阻止,常跟 from; lock 锁
bloom	v.(使)繁荣,(使)开花; room; loom n.织布机 v.隐隐出现 boom 迅速,繁荣; a booming city 一个发展迅猛的城市 groom 新郎 bride 新娘
blunder	n.大错误
board	n.板 aboard 在船/飞机上
boast	vi.吹嘘; There is nothing to boast of/about...
bold	adj.勇敢的/鲁莽的 n.粗体
bond	n.契约,约束
bonus	n.奖金,红利 dividend n.分红,红利
boom	v.迅速,繁荣 a booming city 一个发展迅猛的城市
boost	vt.推动
booth	n.摊位 a telephone booth 电话亭
bore	vt.使厌烦 ; boring 令人厌烦的 bored 感到厌烦的 interesting-interested; surprising-surprised
bother	v.烦扰 brother 兄弟
bound	adj.被束缚的 n.跳,范围 vi.弹跳; rebound 反弹; boundary n.边界
brain	n.大脑 drain 阴沟,下水道; brain drain 人才流失
breach	n.缺口,违背; vt.打破,突破
breed	vt.繁殖,抚养 breed cattle; an Englishman (born and bred)一个土生土长的英国人 raise 饲养(动物),种植(植物),筹集(钱); bring up 抚养
bribe	n.vt.贿赂 rib 肋骨; bride 新娘
brief	adj.简短的 n.摘要,大纲 vt.摘要; To be brief ,s+v= In brief , s+v 简言之

broad	adj.宽阔的; broad-minded 心胸宽广的; narrow-minded 心胸狭窄的 abroad adv.到国外; board 板 aboard 在船/飞机上
brutal	adj.畜生的,禽兽的,残忍的; brute n.畜生; cruel adj.残忍的 mercy n.怜悯 merciless adj.残忍的; salvage adj.野蛮的; n.野人
budget	n.预算 vi.做预算; bud n.蓓蕾 vi.发芽,萌芽
burden	n.担子,负担,责任,义务; vt.使负担,给予麻烦 burden a horse with a load
bureau	1.办公桌 2.处,局; board of directors 董事局,董事会; board of election 选举委员会
burst	v./n.爆炸 explode ;blow up;blast burst with anger 勃然大怒; burst into tears 放声大哭 burst into the room 闯入房间
by-business	n.副业; vocation 职业; avocation 副业; political 政治的 apolitical 非政治的
by-law	n.公司章程
by-product	n. 副产品

C(08-4-3)

cabinet	n.小木屋;信号房;橱柜;内阁; Uncle Tom's Cabin 汤姆叔叔的小屋 booklet 小册子; piglet 小猪; islet 小岛 cabinet 橱柜-内阁; board 会议桌-领导机构; bureau 写字台-处,局 chamber 卧室-议院,议会; the upper/lower chamber 上/下议院
cable	n.光缆 cable TV 有线电视
calculate	vt.计算,估计; vi.认为 ; reckon 估计 suppose 认为
campaign	n.战役,运动; camp 营地; campus 校园; a political campaign 政治运动 an advertising campaign 广告活动; promotion campaign 促销活动
cancel	vt.取消,删除
candidate	n.候选人,考生
capable	adj.有能力的 be capable of doing(可指人,指物); = be able to do(指人) handicap 残疾,障碍
capacity	n.能力,容量; This auditorium has a seating capacity of 500 auditorium 演讲厅,报告厅-ium 建筑物; stadium 体育馆,体育场(露天的); gymnasium 健身房 oceanarium 海洋馆; aquarium 水族馆
captive	n.俘虏 abuse captive 虐待
capture	vt.占据,抓; capture a city 占据一个城市; capture a thief 抓了一个贼 capture several captives 抓俘虏; capture sb's heart 赢得 sb 的心 capture the first prize/award; capture a new market

career	n.事业 care 小心,认真
cargo	n.(运输途中的)货物; a cargo plane/ship; freight (美语) (运输途中的)货物
carve	vt.雕刻,切开; vi.雕刻
case	n.例子;病例;案例;情况; a case in point is that...一个明例是... a case of flu 一个流感的病例; a criminal case 刑事案件 in case of +n.... 万一,以防; in case that s'+v' You'd better take an umbrella in case of rain In case of fire ,please dial 119. ; In case that there is a fire,please dial 119. in this case;in that case; in any case 无论如何 in no case= under no circumstances= by no means = on no account 决不 I shall surrender in no case.
cash	n.现金 in cash ; by cheque; May I pay by cheque.
casual	adj.偶然的,偶尔,邂逅; a casual glance/meeting 不经意的一瞥
casualty	n.伤亡 casualty list 伤亡名单
cater	vi.迎合 cater to/for; cater to low tastes 迎合低级趣味 cater to universal tastes 迎合大众口味
caution	adj.谨慎的; be cautions of ... 对...谨慎
cease	vt.停止; cease fire 停火; stop to do/doing; cease to do/doing
celebrate	v.庆祝 accelerate 加速
cement	n.水泥 vt.加固; cement the friendship with sb consolidate vt.加固; solid 固体; reinforce 加固,增援
centigrade	n.摄氏度 Fahrenheit 华氏度
ceremony	n.典礼,仪式,礼节; stand on ceremony 拘泥于礼节
certificate	n.证明材料; certify v.证实; certain adj.肯定的 a birth certificate 出生证明; health certificate 健康证明
challenge	n.挑战 champion 冠军
characteristic	n.特征 adj.特有的; character 人物,性格; leading characters 领衔主演 Mr J's character is passion
charge	vt.收费 charge sb 50 pence; 指控 charge sb with sth= accuse sb of sth n.收费; additional charges
charity	n.救济,慈善(团体) live on charity
charming	adj.迷人的 a charming lady; harm 伤害; fascinating 令人着迷的 attractive 吸引人的,有吸引力的
chase	vt.追逐; purchase 购买; purse (女士)钱包; chase the cattle away
check	n.支票 by check ; in cash ; vt.克制,抑制; check one's impulse 克制冲动
cheque	n.支票
cherish	vt.珍惜,珍爱,怀有; prize n.奖品 vt.珍惜; value n.价值 vt.珍惜 treasure n.财宝 vt.珍惜

chief	adj.首席的 CEO=Chief Executive Officer
chronic	adj.慢性的; acute 急性的,剧烈的; an acute disease ; a chronic disease
circular	adj.圆形的,环形的; circle n.圆圈; cycle n.v.循环 bicycle - bike ; tricycle - trike ; a circular road
circulate	v.流通 blood circulation 血液循环
circumstance	n.环境,情形; under/in these circumstances; under no circumstances 决不
civil	adj.民事;文明的;国内的; criminal n.罪犯;adj.刑事的;civil case 民事案件 have a civil/rough tongue 说话文明/粗鲁 civil war 内战; civilize vt.使文明; civilization n.文明
claim	vt.声称,主张,认为; acclaim 欢呼; proclaim 宣布
clarify	vt.澄清 clear 清楚的
clash	n.冲突,和...冲突; lash 猛抽,猛砍,猛击 have a clash with sb; have a conflict/collision with sb be in conflict/collision/clash with... 和...冲突 be in accord/agreement/line with... 和...一致 contradiction 反驳,矛盾; contrary 相反的 contrast 对立的,反差的
classical	adj.古典; classic 经典; classify 分级,分类; first-class teachers
clause	n.从句,条款
client	n.顾客,当事人 customer patron
climax	n.高潮 climb+maxi; maxi-大的; micro-,mini-小的 microphone miniscope 显微镜 tele- 遥远的 telescope telephone television maxieconomics 宏观经济学 heliport helicopter airport; motel motor hotel smog smoke fog; netizen net citizen; sexpert sex expert(专家)
cling	vi.粘紧,附着,坚持; cling to adhere to stick to
clue	n.线索; a clue to ; not have a clue 毫无头绪
clumsy	adj.笨拙的
coarse	adj.沙哑的; a coarse throat 沙哑的喉咙; coarse foods 粗粮 coarse/refined wine 劣酒/佳酿; coarse manners 粗俗的行为
code	n.编码,代码 zip code 邮编
coincidence	n.凑巧 What a coincidence! coincident 巧合的 incident (大,小)事件 accident 事故; by accident= by chance 偶然的
collaborate	vi.合作 collaborate with
collapse	vi.坍塌,崩溃 He collapsed at the sad news.; lapse 小错误; blunder 大错 a lapse of the tongue/memory/pen 口误/记错/笔误
colleague	n.同事; league 同盟; workmate 同事; deskmate 同桌 classmate ; schoolmate; homemate;

	fellow teacher ; fellow doctors ; fellow prisoners 狱友
collide	vi.相互碰撞,冲突; lid 盖子
combat	n./v. 打斗 campaign 战役
combine	vt.联合 combine A to B
comfort	vt 使舒服 comfortable 舒服的
command	命令 command sb to do; commander 司令; commander-in-chief 总司令
comment	n.评论; make a comment/remark about/on; no comment 无可奉告 vi.评论 comment on
commercial	adj.商业的 ; commerce n.商业
commit	vt. give ; -mit= go; commitment 承诺,约定,责任 commit a crime/an error 犯罪/犯错; commit a suicide(自杀) 自杀 commit sth to paper 记下; commit sth to pan 记下,写下 commit a child to sb 把孩子委托给 sb; commit oneself to sth 致力于 sth commit sth to flames 付之一炬,焚烧 give; committee 委员会 ; employee 雇员
commodity	n.商品 commerce 商业; commode 橱柜; commodious adj.宽敞的 accommodate 容纳
communicate	vi.交流,通讯 ; telecommunication= telecom 电信; Unicom 联通 unicomunication; the United States
community	n.社区,交往的圈子
commute	vi.定期往返于,通勤; commute between A and B
companion	n.伙伴[c]; company [u] ; accompany vt.陪伴
compare	vt.比较; compare A with B 把 A 和 B 比较; compare A to B 把 A 比作 B para- parallel 平行; paramount 最高级的,最重要的,一流的 paraphrase 替换表达; paragraph 段落; graph 图表 -graph 写,画
compassion	n.同情 ; passion 激情; compassionate adj.同情的 sympathy n.同情,同情心; sympathize with vi.同情,同感,共鸣
compatible	adj.相容的 compatible with; pat 轻轻拍打
compensate	vi.补偿,赔偿 ; pension 养老金; compensate for= make up for 补偿...
competent	adj.称职的,有能力的,胜任的; adequate 1 称职的,胜任的 2.足够的
competition	n.竞争; compete with 竞争; compete against sb 和 sb 竞争 competitive adj.有竞争力的; competitor n.竞争对手
compile	vt.1 编纂 2 罗列,编排 ; pile v.堆; compile a list of dishes/books 罗列一个菜/书单
complain	vi.抱怨 plain adj.明白的 n.平原; complain of/about sth 抱怨 sth complaint 投诉
complement	vt.补充; n.补足物 complete 完成
complex	adj.复杂的(结构)

complicated	adj.复杂的(形式); involved be involved in 卷入; an involved sentence 一个复杂句 sophisticated 尖端的,高级的(sth);世故的人,精明的(sb) freshman 大一新生 sophomore 大二 philosopher 哲学家 philo-爱-soph 智慧; sophist 诡辩家
compliment	n./vt.赞美,赞扬; comply comply with 和...保持一致,符合,服从
compose	vi.组成; 整体+be composed of+材料(个体); be made up of +材料 be comprised/constituted of +材料; 整体+consist of+ 材料 (无被动) compose a poem 作诗; compose a song 作曲; composition 作文,成分,合成物
compound	adj.复合的;vt.调和,掺和,混合; compound a medicine 配药
comprehend	v.理解; reading comprehension 阅读理解; comprehensible 可以理解的
comprehensive	adj. 综合的
compress	vt.挤压,压缩 ; impress 给...印痕;印象; suppress =repress 镇压,取缔 express 表达; Depression 大萧条 depress 使情绪低落,使沮丧;使萧条; in high spirit 情绪很高 pressure 压力; pressing 紧急的,急切的
compromise	n./v.达成妥协 promise 承诺
conceal	vt.隐瞒,隐藏; conceal sth from sb; conceal the truth
concede	v.相互妥协 compromise 达成妥协; cede-cess cede-cession; proceed -process; precede -precession 在...前面 in the preceding paragraph 前面的 precedent 史无前例; recede 退回,经济衰退 exceed-excess 超出...范围
conceive	v.怀孕;想象,理解; conception n.; conceptive adj.想象的 receive 收到,招待; receipt n.收据 ; reception desk 接待处 reception hotel 招待所; receptive 善于接受的,能接纳的 deceive vt.欺骗; deception n.欺骗; deceive sb into doing deceptive adj.欺诈的; perceive vt.感觉,感受; perception n.感觉; perceptive adj. 知觉的; 感觉(敏锐)的; 有理解力的
concentrate	vt.集中; concentrate one's attention/energies on 集中精力做 sth focus...on... 聚焦
concern	vt.涉及 As far as sb/sth is concerned, 就 sb/sth 而言 (万能写作句型) concerning= regarding= as regards= with regard to=about +n. prep 关于 concern oneself with/about 忙于,从事于 be concerned about 为...而忧虑,关注...
concise	adj.简洁的; -cise 切割; precise adj.精确的; precious 宝贵的(有价位的) accurate ; precise ; exact 精确的; suicide 自杀 ; homicide 杀

	人 pesticide= insecticide 杀虫剂; fratricide 杀兄; fraternal 兄弟的; matricide 杀母; maternal love 母爱; paternal 父亲的; patricide 杀父
concrete	adj.具体的; abstract adj.抽象的 v.提炼 n.摘要; particular adj.特别的; general 总的
condemn	vt.谴责;判处 damn 诅咒,谴责; scold blame reproach 责备 be condemned/sentenced to death/ life imprisonment 被判处死刑/终生监禁 sentenced 宣判
condense	v.压缩,浓缩; dense 稠密的; densely-populated 人口稠密的 thinly-populated 人口稀少的; a dense forest 稠密的森林
conduct	v.疏导,传到 n.行为,做; -duce 管道; conductor 导体;列车员 semiconductor 半导体; conduct an experiment 做实验
confer	v.商讨 conference 协商,会谈,会议; refer to 参阅,参考 ; reference n.提及,涉及,参考书
confess	vt.承认 vi.confess to ; acknowledge vt. ; admit vt.承认 vi.admit to
confident	adj.有信心的; confidence n.信心,信任,信赖; have confidence sth in 对...有信心; be confident in ; have trust in sth have faith in sth; belief believe in
confidential	adj.机密的 ; a confidential secretary 机要秘书
confine	vt.限制,被限制 ; fine adj.好的; vt.处罚; limit restrict 限制 strict with adj.严格的; confine/ limit/ restrict sb to doing
confirm	vt.证实; firm adj.坚定的; confirm a report 证实一个报导
conflict	n.冲突 clash collision; afflict vt.折磨,使痛苦; be in conflict with sb contradiction(反驳,矛盾)
conform	vi.和...保持一致; conform to/with the law 遵守法律; comply with 服从,遵守
confront	vt.使面对; be confronted with=be faced with 面对
confuse	vt.使迷惑,使混淆; Don't confuse Austria and Australia. fuse n.导火索,导火线; refuse 拒绝; confuse 使迷惑,使混淆 infuse 灌输; diffuse 传播,传布; differ v.不同,有分歧 ; different dioxide 二氧化物; dilemma 进退两难,两难之间; dialogue 对话 profuse 大量的(超纲); transfuse 转移注入; transfuse blood to sb
congress	n.议会
conquer	vt.克服,征服; conquer numerous difficulties 克服大量困难 conquer a country 征服国家; William the conqueror 征服者威廉 confucious 孔子(孔夫子); mandarin 官员(满大人)
conscience	n.良心 ; have a clear conscience 问心无愧; no conscience 没良心
conscientious	adj.知觉的,察觉的,尽职尽责的; I am conscious of being watched. 我感觉有人在看我.

conscious	adj.有知觉的,有意识的; consciousness n.知觉,意识 lose one's consciousness 丧失知觉; recover one's consciousness 恢复知觉
consent	vi.同意 consent to ; agree with sb; absent 缺席; present 出席
consequence	1.结果,后果(通常指不良的结果)result/outcome; 2.重要性,重要意义 It is of great consequence that...; a man of great consequence 要人 VIP
conservation	n.保存,保持,节约; conserve 保存,保持; preserve 保持 a well-preserved lady 一位保养很好的女士; preserved vegetable 咸菜 preserved eggs 腌鸡蛋; preserved beefes 酱牛肉 deserve 值得得到,应该的; I don't deserve you.我配不上你 You deserve it.你活该; observe 观察 reserve 保留,保存,预订; reserve a ticket 订票 reserve the first row for sb ; reservoir 水库
conservative	adj.保守的
considerable	adj.可观的,大的; considerate adj.体贴的
consist	vi.组成 consist of;
consistent	adj.一致的,一贯的
console	vt.安慰 sole adj.唯一的
consolidation	n.加固 solid 固体; consolidate v.加固,巩固; reinforce 加固 cement vt.巩固 n.水泥
constant	n.始终如一,常数,恒量; adj. 不变的,持续的,坚决的 I have a constant mind for you. ; constantly adv. 不变地, 经常地,坚持不懈地
constitution	n.宪法 be constituted of 由...组成
construct	vt.建设,建造; n.结构,概念,观念; structure 结构; destruction 破坏 obstruct vt.阻止,阻塞; instruct 指导 instruct sb to do
consult	vt.咨询 consult a teacher; consult a dictionary ; refer to a dictionary consultant 顾问 advisor
consume	v.消费,用尽,耗尽
contact	vt./n.接触 come into touch/contact with sb; Please contact me!
contain	vt.容纳 ; attain-obtain-pertain-retain-contain-maintain-sustain-detain-abstain
contaminate	vt.污染,弄脏
contemporary	adj.同时代的,当代的; temporary /permanent address 临时/永久住址;
contend	v.竞争
content	n.内容(所容纳的东西); adj.心满意足的; contain container 容器 the contents of the room; the content of the book be content with sb=be satisfied with 对...满意
contest	n.v.竞争,竞赛; protest against 抗议
continual	adj.频繁的; continuous adj.持续不断的 The dog is continually barking.

	continually adv.频繁地,经常地; continuously adv.持续不断地 be always/continually/constantly/forever + doing 表示动作的频繁发生
contract	vt.压缩,浓缩 n.合同; compress condense 浓缩
contradiction	n.反驳,矛盾
contrary	adj.相反的 on the contrary; the+adj.=n.
contrast	n.反差,对比反差 by contrast; a contrast side
contribute	vi.贡献 contribute to; tribute n.贡品
controversy	n.论战 verse 诗歌,韵文
convention	n.习俗 custom 风俗
convert	vt.改变,转换,兑换; convert victory into defeat 反胜为败 convert a sofa into a bed; convert criminals 改造罪犯
convey	vt.运输,运算,表达 The words fail to convey my heart.言语不能表达我的心情
convict	vt.宣告/宣告 sb 有...罪行; convict sb of sth 使 sb 相信自己的罪行 sentence condemn 宣判;
convince	vt.使信服; convince sb of sth ; convince sb that s'+v'; conviction n.深信,坚信; convincing 令人信服的; convinced 感到信服的 surprise suiprising surprised; interest interesting interested
cooperate	v.合作 cooperation n.; operate 操作
coordinate	vt.协调,调节; ordinate adj.有规则的,正确的; ordinary adj.普通的,平凡的; subordinate 下级,下属
cope	vi.应付,处理; cope with ; deal with ; handle vt.
correlate	v.相关; relate 相关; solve 解决 ; resolve 决心做 be related to sb (指人)和 sb 有亲属关系; (指物)和 sth 相关 relevant adj.切题的,相关的; be relevant to relative n 亲属 representative n.代表
correspond	vi.通信往来; correspond with 和...保持通信往来 correspondent n.通信员,通讯员; respond vi.反应 respond to; response n.反应 response to responsible adj.负责任的; respondent n.被告
corrupt	adj.腐败的 vt.使腐败
costly	adj.成本很高的,代价很高的 a costly victory friend friendly 友好的; miser miserly 小器的 scholar scholarly 有学者风范的
council	n.政务会,议会; the State Council 国务院; a municipal council 市政会议; preside over 主导
counsel	vt.劝告,建议
counterpart	n.对应的角色
counterfeit	n.伪钞,假币; forfeit 罚金
course	1.菜 dish2.课程 3.过程 4.方向 change the course 改变航向,改变方向 appetizer 开胃菜 main course 主菜; dessert 饭后甜点

	required courses 必修课; optional courses 选修课 in the due course 在适当的时候; in the course of 在...期间
crash	n./v. 撞击 crash into; air crash 空难
credit	n.信用 credit card 信用卡; credible 可信的; credulous 感到相信的 be credulous of 对...轻易相信; envy enviable 令人忌妒的; envious 感到忌妒的 be envious of contempt 鄙视; contemptible 令人鄙视的; contemptuous 感到鄙视的 be contemptuous of 鄙视...行为 incredible 令人难以置信的(褒义); incredulous 不轻易相信的 by check in cash; buy/sell sth on credit 赊买/卖
creep	vi.悄悄的走 sleep peep 偷窥; peeping Tom 偷窥狂
criminal	adj.犯罪的,刑罚的 a criminal case 刑事案件; n.罪犯; crime 罪行; commit a crime 犯了一个罪行
critical	adj.1.批评的 be critical of/about; critic n.批评家; skeptic 怀疑者; heretic 异教徒; mechanic 机械工 cynic 愤世嫉俗者 2.危险的 at one's/a critical moment/ stage 正处于危险关头/阶段 3.极为重要的 vital,crucial It is vital/crucial/critical that s'+v'sb 做 sth 是极为重要的
crucial	adj.极为重要的 vital/ critical
crude	adj 未经提炼的,原始状态的 not refined, still in its original state crude oil/ore/material 原油/矿石/材料; rude adj.粗鲁的 a rude reply 一个粗鲁的答复; original 最初的,起源的
cruel	adj.残忍的 merciless,savage,brutal; mercy n.怜悯
cultivate	vt.培养,培植 cultivate a rare flower 培植一种罕见的花; cultivator 播种机 cultivate good taste 培养自己的审美力; cultivate teamwork spirit 培养团队精神; culture 文化
cunning	adj.狡猾的 a cunning fox/politician
curb	vt.抑制 curb one's anger
cure	vt.治愈 treat 治疗 cure sb of
curiosity	n.好奇心 curious 好奇的; curious children/neighbors
current	n.流; adj.1 流通的 2 如今的,当今的; a (cold) current of water/air/electricity 1.current money/assets/accounts 通货;流动资产;活期帐户 deposit accounts 固定帐户 2.current events 时事; the current situation 当前行使 the current week 本周; currency n.货币,通货
cycle	n.循环 circle n.圈; bicycle; monocycle 独轮车; monk 和尚 mon-单独的; tricycle 三轮车 recycle 回收利用

damage	vt.破坏(能修好); dam n.大坝; destroy 强力摧毁(不能修好) ruin 彻底毁灭; hurt sb 伤害; spoil a child 宠坏孩子 spare a rod and spoil a child 不打不成器
damp	adj. 潮湿的
dash	v. 猛冲; crash 猛烈撞击
dazzle	vt.使目眩,眼花; a dazzling lady 耀眼的; a dazzling diamond 令人目眩的钻石
deadly	adj.致命的; fatal; mortal There is no rule but has exceptions. 任何规则都有例外
dealer	n.经营者,商人; deal with; cope with 处理,应对; deal in 经营 book dealer 书商; horse dealer 马贩
debate	n.争论,争执(极为正式); argument(口语)争论; dispute(两者之间) argument 1.主张,观点 2.论据,理由
decay	v.腐朽,烂掉; a decaying tooth 一颗蛀牙; a decaying tree 一棵快死掉的树
deceive	vt.欺骗 deceive sb into doing; conceive 怀孕,想象; perceive 察觉 receive 收到,接待
decent	adj.体面的,优雅的; innocent 清白的
decisive	adj.决定的,决心的 decide
decline	vt.1.下倾,下降 2.婉拒; incline 倾斜; be inclined to do/sth 倾向于... a declining birthrate 逐渐下降的出生率; decline sb's invitation 婉拒 sb 的邀请; reject 断然拒绝
decorate	vt.装点,装饰 decorate the streets with flags
decrease	v.减少; increase 增加; ascend 上升; descend 下降
dedicate	vt.致力于 dedicate/ commit/ devote oneself to sth be dedicated/committed/devoted to 致力于 sth
deduct	vt.减; subtract; conductor 导体,疏导,列车员
deem	v.想,认为 =believe I deem that...
default	n.默认(值),缺省(值),食言,不履行责任,缺席; vt.拖欠,不履行...,不参加
defect	n.缺陷; perfect adj.完美的; defeat 击败 feat 壮举
deficit	n.赤字; deficient adj.缺乏
definition	n.定义; define 下定义; definite adj.明确的,绝对的
defy	vt.藐视; deny 否定; defy an authority/the law 藐视权威/法律
delay	v./n.耽搁; lay-lain 放置; relay 接力赛 a relay race
delegate	vt.授权 delegate/authorize to do; entitle to do/to sth(考试必选)
deliberate	adj.刻意的,有意的; liberate vt.解放,释放
delicate	adj.1.柔软的,温柔的 soft,tender; a delicate of a baby 娇嫩的皮肤 delicate china 精美的瓷器; a delicate instrument 精密的仪器 delicate foods 清淡可口的食物
delighted	adj.感到高兴的
deliver	vt.1 递送 2.发表; delivery n. deliver newspapers/letters 递送报纸/信件; deliver a speech 发表演讲
demand	n.v.理所应当的要求; demand sb to do; command sb to do 命令

	reprimand sb to do 责备(超纲); scold,blame, reproach request 请求; require 客观的要求
democratic	adj.民主的; demo-民众; democracy 民主 ; -cracy 政体; autocracy 专制政体; monarchy 君主政体
demonstrate	1.vi.游行示威; 2.vt.演示,展示 show; 3.证明,论证
denounce	vt.公开指责,揭发,揭露; announce 宣布 ; pronounce 发音 appreciate 1.理解 2.欣赏 3.增值 4.感激; depreciate 贬值
dense	adj.稠密的 densely-populated 人口稠密; thinly-populated 人口稀少 a dense fog 大雾
deny	vt.否定 deny doing 拒绝
depart	adj.过去的,分开的 vi.出发 ; depart time 始发时间; depart from 从哪出发
dependent	adj.依赖的,依靠的; independent (out) of 独立于...
deposit	v.沉淀,存放,付定金; deposit/draw a sum of money in the bank 存钱 withdrawal a sum of money from the bank 取钱 deposit the books on the desk ; deposit/current accounts 定/活期帐户
depreciation	n.贬值 appreciate 增值
depress	vt.使沮丧,使萧条
deprive	vt.剥夺 deprive sb of sth; rob sb of sth 抢夺某人某物; steal sth from sb 偷某人某物
deputy	n.代理人
derive	vi.起源 derive from= arise from= result from= stem from= evolve from = come from 起源于; stem n.茎 vi.起源,发生;阻止; arise 出现
descendant	n.子孙后代 offspring posterity
descent	n.下降 descend v.下降; decent 体面的,优雅的
desert	vt.遗弃,抛弃 abandon; n.沙漠
deserve	vt.应该得到,值得得到; I can't deserve you.; You deserve it !活该
design	vt.设计 vi.企图,谋划; assign 分配,指派; resign 辞职
designate	vt.任命,委派,指派; designate sb as successor ; appoint 任命; promote vt.提升; successor 继承者
desirable	adj.理想的; desire n.欲望; sire 国王陛下 I am desirous of that desirable position. 我渴望得到那个理想的职位.
desperate	adj.孤注一掷的 despair n.绝望; a desperate criminal 一个穷凶极恶的罪犯
despise	vt.看不起,鄙视 look down upon; despise the snobs 鄙视势力小人
destination	n.目的地 ; destine 注定; be destined to fail/succeed; destiny 命运
destroy	vt.强力摧毁 damage 损坏
detain	vt.耽搁,扣留,阻止 ; delay 耽搁

detect	v. 探查出, 探明, 侦查出; detect the true 查出真像; detective n./adj. 侦探(的); a detective story; relative 亲戚 representative 代表
determine	v. 决心 determination 决心, 决定 be determined to do (vt.); determine to do (vi.)
devise	vt. 设计, 想出; devise ways of doing 想方设法做 sth devise a nuclear device 设计一个核装置; device 装置
devote	vt. 致力于 devote oneself to; dedicate/commit oneself to; devotion n. 热爱, 投入
diagnose	v. 诊断; nose 鼻子; diagnosis n. 诊断; prescribe 开药方 cure 治愈; treat 治疗; recover 恢复 recuperate 康复, 恢复
dictate	vt. 口授 dictation 听写; dictator 口授者, 独裁者
diffuse	v. 散布, 传播 adj. 散开的, 弥漫的; fuse 导火索; differ 分歧; deffuse knowledge
digest	n. 文摘 v. 消化; Some books are to be tasted, others to be swallowed, and some few to be chewed and digested. chewing gum 口香糖; chew 咀嚼; swallow 吞咽; assimilate 吸收 energy 能量 ability 能力
dignity	n. 尊严
dilemma	n. 进退两难; di- 两个; dialogue 对话; dioxide 二氧化物; oxygen 氧气 differ 分歧; diffuse 传播, 传布
diligent	adj. 勤奋的
diminish	v. 减弱, 减少; mini- 小的; miniskirt 迷你裙 ministate 袖珍小国
diploma	n. 文凭; diplomat n. 外交官; diplomacy n. 外交; diplomatic adj. 擅于外交的
disable	vt. 使残疾; the disabled 泛指残疾人(委婉) the deformed 畸形人(冒犯); the handicapped 残疾人
disastrous	adj. 灾难性的; -aster 星; disaster 天灾, 灾难; astrology 占星术 actor 演员 actress 女演员
discern	v. 区别, 辨明; concern 焦虑, 关注; distinguish A from B v. 区分, 辨明 distinct adj. 不同的
discipline	n. 纪律, 学科; disciple 门徒 bold adj. 勇敢的, 冒失
disclose	vt. 揭露, 透漏; enclose vt. 封闭; disclose one's address 泄漏 sb 的地址 enlarge 扩大; enclose the land by a fence 用篱笆圈地
discount	v./n. 打折扣 at a discount; count 数数; a puma at large
discriminate	vi. 歧视 criminal 犯罪; discriminate against sb 歧视 sb
disgrace	vt. 使蒙羞 n. 耻辱; grace 优雅; graceful 优雅的; disgrace one's family graceless 不优雅 disgraceful 可耻的
disguise	n./vt. 掩藏, 掩饰; a blessing in disguise 塞翁失马; disguise oneself as 装扮成

dismay	vt.使沮丧 dismayingly 令人沮丧的; dismayed 感到沮丧的
dismiss	vt.打发,开除,解散; miss 想念; You are dismissed!解散
dispatch	vt.派送,发送; patch 补丁; deliver 递送
disperse	vt.驱散=scatter; disperse/scatter the crowd
display	n./vt.展览,展示
disposal	n.处理,支配 at one's disposal 处于 sb 的掌管之中 That car is now at my disposal. 这辆车归我使用
dispose	vi.1.处理掉 2.安排,掌管; pose 摆放,放置 position 姿势,位置 dispose of= get rid of= remove 除掉 dispose of one's opponent 干掉 sb 的对手 Man proposes, God disposes. 谋事在人,成事在天
dispute	n./v.争执; argument 争执(口),论点,论据,理由(文); debate 正式的争执 beyond dispute 无可争议的; a matter in dispute 有争议的事情
disregard	vt./n.不理,不顾; regard 1.关注(常用否定句中); 2.看作 regard sb as... He never regards my wishes. 他从来不顾我的感受 disregard sb's warning 不顾 sb 的警告 ignore (故意)忽视; nor 也不; Just ignore these rude remarks! 不要在意那些粗鲁的评论 neglect 长期忽视本应关注的事情; neglect one's wife/study 冷落妻子/忽视学习 neglect one's appearance 不修边幅; graceless 不优雅; disgraceful 可耻
disrupt	vt.分裂= break away; erupt 爆发= break out; corrupt 腐败; bankrupt 破产
distinguish	v.区分...不同; distinct adj.不同的
distort	vt.扭曲 distort the truth/history
distract	vt.分散注意力; tractor
distress	vt.使痛苦; tress 秀发; feel distressed 感到痛苦的; distressing 令人痛苦的
distribute	v.分配,分发; contribute to 贡献
diverse	adj.多种多样的; diversity n.多样性,多样化
divert	v.分流,改变航向; divert the course of the river; divert sb's attention convert A into B 转换; recreation 娱乐,消遣; pastime 爱好,消遣; diversion 爱好,娱乐
dividend	n.分红,红利; bonus 红利
divorce	vt.离婚 divorce one's husband
domestic	adj.国内的,家庭的; dome 圆屋顶; domestic affairs/violence/animal 国内事件/家庭暴力/家畜
dominant	adj.统治的,主导的; a dominant position 主导地位
dominate	vi.统治 dominate over sth 统治 sth
donate	vt.把某物捐给... donate sth to; donate a sum of money to the Red

	Cross donate/contribute/subscribe sth to 捐赠 sth subscribe 1.签署 2.订阅 3.捐赠
drain	n.阴沟 vt.排出,喝干,耗尽 vi.流干; brain drain 人才流失
dramatic	adj.戏剧性的,生动的; drama n.戏剧; dramatist 戏剧家 dramatic changes 戏剧性的变化
drawback	n.缺陷; perfect 完美的 defect n.过失,缺点
dread	n./v.可怕,害怕; dreadful 害怕的; have a dread of reading 害怕阅读
drought	n.干旱,缺乏; rough 粗糙的; mother tongue 母语 a rough apple/skin/sea/temper/tongue 一个干瘪的苹果/粗糙的皮肤/汹涌的大海/暴脾气/说话粗俗
drown	v.溺水; frown 皱眉头; Repetition is the mother of skills.重复是技能之母. No pains,no gains. 不劳无获
due	adj.适当的; after due consideration 经过适当的考虑; be due to do 应该 in due course 在适当的时候/机会 The train is due to arrive at 6.火车应该在 6 点钟到达. due to sth=owing to do 由于; sue vt.起诉,上诉;
dumb	adj.哑巴的; a dumb student 一个迟钝的学生
dump	n.垃圾; vt.倾倒,倾销,抛弃,解雇. I was dumped.我被甩了
duplicate	vt.复制; duplicator 复印机; complicated 复杂的; complex/involved/sophisticated
durable	adj.耐用的,持久的; during ; duration 持续的时间
dwelt	vi.居住 live/dwell/reside in; resident 居民; president 总统 inhabit vt.居住; dwell on 细思,详述; well 井
dynamic	adj.1.动力的 2.动力学的 3.动态的 4.精力充沛的,有活力的; static 静态的; vigor n.精力 ; vigorous 精力充沛的; energetic 精力充沛的

E(09-6 中)

earnest	adj. 认真的,热心的,诚挚的; an earnest teacher; study/work in earnest
earnings	n.收入
ease	n.1.容易 2.舒适 at ease; easy adj.1.容易的 2.舒适的 comfortable live in easy circumstances ; Take it easy! ; do sth with great ease stand at ease ; feel at ease vt.缓解,减轻=relieve= alleviate one's pains/suffering
echo	n.1.回声 2.附和者; The cave has a good echo. He has no opinion of his own; he is just an echo of his wife. vocal 嗓音的,发声的; advocate 倡导,拥护

eclipse	n.日食,月食; vt.引起日食,月食,超越,使黯然失色
economical	adj.节约的,经济的; frugal/ thrifty
edible	adj.可吃的,可饮用的; inedible 不可吃的; edible oil 食用油 nothing edible 没有可吃的东西
edition	n.版 the original edition 第一版; edit vt. to edit a collection of poems editor n. 编辑; editress n. 女编辑; editorial adj. 社论的 n.社论; the editorial office 编辑部
effective	adj.有效果的 effect n.效果; an effective drug 有效果的药 efficient 有效率的; valid 有效力的 a valid ticket 有效的门票 an efficient secretary 高效率的秘书; a valid argument 有效的论据
efficient	adj.有效率的 efficiency n.效率; sufficient 足够的 insufficient 不足的; deficient 缺乏的; proficient 擅长的
effort	n.努力,成就 make an effort/endeavor/attempt to do; No pains,no gains. take pains to do sth 努力做 sth; spare no pains to do 不辞辛劳
eject	vt.逐出,驱逐,喷射; n.推断的事务
elaborate	adj.精心制作的,详尽繁杂的; an elaborate dinner 丰盛的晚宴 an elaborate excuse/plot 精心编造的藉口/精心构思情节 complicated/complex/involved/intricate 5 个 复杂; an involved sentence
elapse	vi. (时间)流逝; lapse 1. n. 小错误 slight error 2.v.流逝 As time elapses/goes by, those painful memories begin fading away. a lapse of the tongue/ pen 口误/笔误
elastic	adj.有弹性的,灵活的
elementary	adj.基础的,基本的; element n.元素,成分 elementary knowledge/school 基础知识/小学; primary school
elevate	vt. 1.使高尚; 提高(品质) 2.举起; 抬高 raise/lift; elevator/lift 垂直电梯; escalator 扶梯(滚动电梯); scale 级别,规模 escalate 使升级,上涨; escalate the war 使战争升级 raise/elevate/enhance/lift/escalate/heave/hoist vt. ; rise vi. heave vt.举起 → heaven 天堂;moist n./adj.潮湿(的);hoist vt.抬高
eliminate	vt. 1.消除、根除=get rid of=remove=dispose of to eliminate one's political opponents 除掉政敌 2.淘汰 to eliminate one's opponent in the first round
elite	n.精英 the scientific elite 科学精英
eloquent	adj.雄辩的,善辩的,口才好的;an eloquent speaker; fluent adj.流利的 elope vi.私奔
embark	v. 1.(常与 for 连用)上船,乘船 2.(常与 on,in 连用)开始;从事 We embarked at Liverpool for New York.

embarrass	vt.使尴尬 ; ass n.驴; awkward adj.尴尬的,设计不良的
embed	vt.使插入, 使嵌入
embezzle	vt.侵吞, 挪用; appropriate vt.=embezzle; adj.= proper 适当的, 恰当的 property n.财产
embody	vt 体现; embody the spirit of the age 体现时代的精神
embrace	v.拥抱 n.拥抱
emerge	vi.出现 emerge from=arise from; merge 合并; emergence n.浮现,出现 emergent adj.紧急的,突然出现的,新兴的; emergency n.紧急(常当作 adj 用) an emergency airport/brake/room/fund/exit 应急机场/急刹车/急诊室/应急资金/紧急出口 living room= drawing room= sitting room 客厅; guest room 客房 rest room 洗手间; hospitality room 迎宾室; emergency room 急诊室
emigrate	vi.迁出, 移出; migrate vi.迁移, 迁徙; migrant n.迁移的人、物 immigrate vi.迁入的
eminent	adj.突出的,出类拔萃的 = prominent=outstanding
emit	vt.放射出,散发出,释放出; permit 允许; admit a.允许进入 b.承认 omit 忽视, 忽略; transmit 传播, 传递; emit 放射出,散发出,释放出; submit 屈服于
enclose	vt.1.围起来 2.封入 1.enclose the garden with a wall. 2.A cheque for 100 dollars has been enclosed.
encounter	n.偶遇,巧遇 v.遇到 a casual encounter; encounter difficulties/hardships
encyclopedia	n.百科全书
endanger	v. 危及 endanger sb's position/reputation
endeavor	n.努力 vi.努力 endeavor to do; make an endeavor/effort/attempt to do
endow	vt. 1.资助,捐助=contribute sth to sb; 2.天生具有,天生具备 endow a poor student <u>through</u> college 资助一名贫困的学生上完大学 be endowed with intelligence <u>as well as</u> beauty (强调前者)
endure	vt. 忍受 endure one's wife; durable 耐用的 durable furniture/shoes stand/bear/put up with vi.忍受, 容忍; tolerate vt. 容忍 (强调容)+ 人的行为 ; I can't tolerate your selfishness.
enforce	vt.(与 on 连用)强迫,强制; 坚持,强调 (要求、主张) 等;推行,实施 (法律等) The police enforce the law.
engage	v.占据; The line is engaged. 电话占线; to engage in doing 忙于,从事于 to engage some undergraduates 雇佣; to be engaged in doing to be engaged to sb 订婚; engagement ring 订婚戒指

enhance	vt. 提高 enhance sth(抽象); to enhance one's influence 影响 to enhance one's appearance 容貌; to enhance one's reputation 名声, 名誉
enlarge	vt. 扩大; a large photo/vocabulary; enlarge a photo/vocabulary
enlighten	vt. 使明白, 启迪, 启蒙; enlightened leaders 开明的领导 The truth <u>came to light</u> later. 事实大白天下 come to a halt 止步; Bring the truth to light. 真相大白
enormous	adj 巨大的; normal 正常的, 标准的; gigantic (具体物)巨大的 an enormous sum of money 一笔巨款; enormous expenditure 巨额开支
enroll	v. 登记, 参加; enroll oneself in sth 报名参加; enroll oneself in a training program
ensure	v. 保证, 确保 ensure sth/that
entail	vt. 使成为必要; That will entail an early start.; retail 零售; wholesale 批发
enterprise	n. 1. 进取心; 2. 企业; a man of enterprise 有进取心的人
entertain	v. 1. 娱乐 entertain sb with tricks; trick a. 戏法 b. 阴谋诡计 2. 招待 entertain sb to dinner = treat sb to dinner
enthusiastic	adj 热心的, 热情的; enthusiasm n. 热情; enthusiast 热心者
entitle	vt 授权 title n. 1. 标题 2. 头衔 entitle sb to do → sb be entitled to do; entitle sb to sth → sb be entitled to sth authorize 授权; author 作者; authority 权力; authorities 当局, 政府 authentic adj. 真的, 真正的, 可信的 delegate vt. 授权 n. 代表 representative
environment	n. 环境, 外界(常用 pl.); environmental pollution; surroundings 环境; circumstances (必须复数) 环境, 条件, 状况; circle 圈 I shall never submit in/under any circumstances gainings/earnings/surroundings/cleanings/clippings 简报; belongings 行李
envy	vt. n. 忌妒; I am envious of your success. = I envy your success. envious adj 忌妒的, 羡慕的; enviable adj. 令人羡慕的, 引人忌妒的 You are enviable. an enviable wife 一个令人嫉妒的妻子; an envious wife 多疑的妻子 contempt n. 鄙视; contemptuous contemptible
epidemic	n. 流行病, 传染病; an influenza epidemic 流感
equal	adj. 等同的 equal pay for equal work 同工同酬; be equal to
equivalent	n. 等同物; an equivalent to sb/sth
equip	v. 装备, 安装, 组装; be equipped with
erase	vt. 擦除; eraser 橡皮擦; erase the pencil marks
erect	adj. 竖直的, 直立的 keep erect / upright; vt. 竖立 erect a monument 竖一座纪念碑; correct adj. 正确的

erupt	vt.突然爆发=break out; rupt → break; bankrupt adj. go bankrupt disrupt 分裂,分离 → break away from; disruptive forces 分裂势力 interrupt 突然打断 =break in;
escape	vi.逃跑; cape 海角 the Cape of Good Hope 好望角 escape from the cage 逃跑; escape doing sth 逃避
escort	n.护送队伍 vt. 护送,护卫; score 二十 dozen 一打
essential	adj. 实质的,本质的; essence n. in essence 本质上
establish	vt.确定,建立; to establish the identity of sb 确定身份; stable adj.稳定的
estate	n.地产,财产,遗产,庄园
esteem	n. vt. 尊敬 尊重; steel 钢铁
estimate	vt. 估计 assess sb's possession 评估,估算; evaluate 估价 appraise vt.评价,评估
eternal	adj.永恒的; eternal triangle 三角恋; external adj.外面; internal adj.内部的; interior =inner; exterior = outer
ethnic	adj.种族的,民族的; ethic n.道德标准,行为标准
evacuate	vt. 撤退,疏散,撤离
evade	vt. 逃跑,逃避 invade vt. 侵略
evaluate	vt 评估
evaporate	v.使蒸发,消失
eventually	adv.最终= in the event= at last; event n.事件,结果 Those who play with fire will get burnt in the event
evident	adj.明确的,明显的; evidence n.证据; self-evident 不言自明的 obvious/ apparent/ distinct/ evident; plain n.平原 adj 明显的
evoke	vt.唤起,引起,博得
evolve	vi. 演变,发展,进化; evolution n. 演变,发展,进化; -volve 旋转 involve sb 使卷入; revolution n.革命 revolve 1.v.革命; 2.v.旋转 revolve around the sun resolve vt.解决 vi.决心.; resolve to do sth 决心做 sth resolution n.决心; solve vt.解决 solution n.
exaggerate	vt. 夸张
exceed	vt.超出; excess n. 过多,过度; an excess of ; excessive adj.
excel	vi. 在...方面优秀,擅长(无被动); excellent adj. 优秀的 excel at/in= be proficient at/in
exceptional	adj. 1.例外的,特殊的,异常的; 2. 杰出的,出类拔萃的=outstanding except prep.除...以外; exception n.例外 exceptional athletes/children 残疾运动员/儿童 special adj.特别的(性质) special foods particular adj. a.具体的 particular details; b.特别的(程度) ;c.挑剔的 a letter of particular importance; be particular about
excessive	adj.过多的,过分的,额外的
exclusive	adj. 1.排他的,排外的 2.孤僻的,孤傲的; 3.专有的,独占的

	an exclusive nature 孤僻的性格; an exclusive club 排他的俱乐部 an exclusive interview/agency 独家采访/独家代理 exclude vt.排除(出去) to exclude the possibility of doing include vt.包括(进来) inclusive adj.包括的
execute	vt.执行,实施 to execute a plan
executive	n.执行者,管理人员; adj.行政的,管理的,执行的 CEO= chief executive officer a man of considerable executive ability 一个执行力很强的人 -tive 表人: representative 代表; detective 侦探; captive 俘虏 -tive 抽象名词: motive 动机; incentive 鼓励,刺激 objective 目标,目的; perspective 远景,前途,观点,看法.
exempt	adj.免除的 be exempt from taxes= be free from taxes
exert	vt.施加,运用; to exert pressure/influence <u>on</u> sb to exert one's energies to do =to exert oneself to do = make every endeavor/effort to do = spare no pains to do = take great pains to do = go to great length to do 竭尽全力做 sth
exhibit	vt.展示,展出= show= display= demonstrate exhibit great courage 显示出 很大的勇气 exhibition n.表现,显示,展览会 inhibit/ prohibit sb from doing 抑制/阻止
existence	n. 存在=being 1.human being 2.creature come into existence/being 逐渐形成
exit	n. 出口 entrance/entry to 入口
expand	v. 膨胀,扩张,扩展 extend 延伸; shrink vi. 缩水,萎缩
expel	vt. 驱逐 -pel= drive; propel vt.驱动,推动; dispel 消除 disappear 消失; repel 排斥,拒绝= reject; impel= compel 迫使,逼迫
expend	v.花费(钱); spend v.花费(钱,时间); expenditure n.[u]开支; expense n.[c]花销,开支(具体一笔)
expertise	n.专业技能,专门知识
expire	vi. 断气,到期 -spir 气; spirit n.精神; inspirit vt. 鼓舞,激励 inspiration n.灵感; perspire v.出汗; respire v.呼吸 conspire v.密谋,阴谋(超纲)
exploit	vt.开采,开发(sth);剥削(sb); n. 业绩,功绩 exploit the natural/resources; exploit the children/child labor sexploit 性利用,性过度; sexpert 性专家 smog =smoke+fog; motel =motor+hotel; heliport =helicopter+airport alcoholic 酒鬼 workholic 工作狂
explore	v.探索 explore the universe; expedition n.远足,探险
explosive	adj.爆炸的,灾难性的 The situation is explosive.灾难性的; n.炸药; explode vi. 爆炸= blow up/burst/blast; explosion n.爆炸;
expose	vt. 使暴露 be exposed to sth 接触; I've been exposed <u>to</u> English for more than 10 years.接触英语 10 多年了

	compose 组成; depose sb 罢黜,免职; repose oneself 休息; propose 建议; dispose of rubbish 处理掉
extend	vt. 延伸 an extended family 多代同堂的大家庭; extension n. the extension of sb's knowledge; -tion,-sion 表面名词,动词意思
extent	n. 范围,程度; the extent of sb's knowledge 知识面 to some extent=to a certain extent/degree 在某种程度上 on a large scale 大规模的
exterior	adj. 外部的=external; interior 内部的=internal; eternal 永恒的
external	adj.外部的,客观的 n.外部,外面
extinct	adj. 熄灭了的 an extinct volcano 死火山; an extinct hope 破灭的希望 extinguish vt.熄灭,消灭,压制 extinguish the fire distinct adj.1.不同的,有区别的; 2.明显的,明白的,明确的 distinguish vt.区分,区别; distinguish A from B; instinct n.本能,直觉
extract	vt. 拔出 extract a tooth; n.节选; tractor n.拖拉机 -tract 拖,拉 abstract vt 提炼 n.摘要 adj.抽象的
extraordinary	adj. 与众不同的,非凡的 extraordinary talents 非凡的才华
extravagant	adj.奢侈的 extravagant/excessive praise 过度的赞扬
extreme	n.极端 adj.极端的 extreme penalty/punishment 极刑 go to extremes to do 走极端 do sth; drive sb to extremes. 逼 sb 走极端 go to great lengths to do 竭尽全力 do
F(09-4 上)	
fabricate	vt.编造,捏造 make up; fabric n.织物,构造物 silk fabric the fabric of society; fabricate an excuse/a story
facilitate	vt.使容易,使便利 This railroad will facilitate the local economy. 这条铁路促进当地经济
facility	n.设施 facilities fac- = do 做; sports facilities; facilities for study facile adj.容易的,易做的,易得的 a facile victory 唾手可得的胜利 factory manufacture
faculty	n.1.全体教员(集合);2.学院,系 the faculty of law college/school 学院 department 系 cultivate vt.培养,耕作; culture n.文化
fade	vi.褪色(颜色),凋谢(花),减弱(声音) =fade away; vt.使褪色 fading memories 褪色的回忆; fading flowers 凋零的花 fading voices 远去的声音
faint	adj.微弱的,模糊的,不清楚的; v.眩晕,昏倒 a faint voice/hope 微弱的声音/渺茫的希望; grow faint 变得越来越弱

	feel faint 眩晕; He fainted from hunger. 饿的发晕
fair	adj. 1. 公平的 2. 尚佳的, 不错的; n. 1. 集市 2. 博览会; 1. fair play 公平竞赛 2. in fair condition 不错的情况; 3. fair weather 晴朗的天气; 4. fair complexion 白皙的皮肤; fair hair 金发; 5. a fair lady 美女 None but the brave deserve the fair. 英雄配美女 Faint heart never won fair lady. 怯懦的人不能赢得美女
faithful	adj. 守信的, 忠诚的, 可靠的; be faithful/loyal to one's wife be faithful to one's promise 信守承诺; faith n. 信任 place/lay/put/have faith/belief/trust/confidence in
fake	vt. 伪造 adj. 伪造的 make 制造; faked signature
fame	n. 名声(大小); name 名字; famous adj. 著名的; reputation n. 名声(好坏), 名誉
familiar	adj. 熟悉的; family 家人; sb be familiar with sth = sth be familiar to sb be acquainted with sth 熟悉
famine	n. 饥荒
fancy	n. 喜欢, 喜爱(一时的) have a fancy for...; fans; vt. fancy doing 想象, 设想做 sth; Fancy meeting you here! fancymen 情夫; fancywoman 情妇; fancyhouse 妓院
fantastic	adj. 1. 奇妙的 wonderful; 2. 荒诞的 absurd; 3. 奇怪的, 怪异的 fantasy n. 幻想 sexual fantasy; fantastic weather 理想的天气 fantastic dreams 怪梦; fantastic plans 荒诞的计划
fare	n. (车, 船, 旅) 费 I don't care about the fare. 不在乎费用 allowance 零花钱, 津贴, 补贴; tuition 学费 a tuition fee revenue 岁入; income 收入; payment 支付的款项 pension 养老金, 抚恤金; tip 小费; income 收入; fee 具体的费用
fascinate	vt. 使着迷, 使入迷; fascinated adj. 感到着迷的; fascinating adj. 令人着迷的 Cats never fail to fascinate human beings. 猫总是令人感到着迷.
fashionable	adj. 流行的, 时髦的
fasten	v. 1. 固定 fix 2. 系, 捆, 栓 tie; fast adj. 固定的; fasten/fix/tie A to B connect/relate/correlate/affiliate/attach/join/glue A to B fix/fasten/stick one's attention/eyes on sth 抽象的事务表示固定, 用 on stick A on B 粘(用 on, 例外), 坚持用 to; adhere/stick/cling to 坚持
fatal	adj. 致命的 a fatal wound/blow 致命伤/致命一击 mortal adj. 必死的; immortal 不朽的 mortal enemies/hatred 死敌/深仇大恨 vital adj. 1. 要害的 2. 极为重要的 3. 关键的, 生死悠关的; a vital organ 要害器官; It is vital that... ...是极为重要的 at a vital moment 关键时刻; vitamin 维他命
fatigue	n. 疲惫, 疲劳 vt. 使疲惫, 使疲劳
faulty	adj. 有过失的, 不完美的, 有过错的 fault n. 1. 缺点, 过失, 过错(sb) 2. 缺陷, 瑕疵(sth) faculty faulty 全体教师都有过错; find fault with sb 找茬, 挑错

	He is always finding fault with his wife.
favourable	adj.有利的,同意的; favor vt./n.帮助,支持,赞同 do sb a favor=give sb a hand; favourable conditions/wind 顺境/顺风 unfavourable conditons 逆境
favourite	adj.最喜爱的
feasible	adj.行的通的,可行的=practicable; a feasible suggestion/ scheme
feature	n.1.特写,特别报导 2.特点,特色 3.五官相貌(人);His features are handsome.
fee	n.具体的费用
feeble	adj.虚弱的,体弱的 a feeble/ faint/ fading voice
feedback	n.反馈
fertile	adj.肥沃的 fertile soil; fertilize vt.使肥沃; fertilizer 肥料 infertile adj.不肥沃的,贫瘠的; barren adj.贫瘠的,性无能 impotent 无能的,阳痿的; potent 有力的,烈性的
fetch	vt.去拿,去请 go to take; to fetch a cup of tea/ a doctor
fiction	n.小说(虚构文学); novel 小说; science fiction 科幻小说 fictitious adj.虚构的,杜撰的
fierce	adj.1 凶猛的,凶恶的 a fierce dog2.激烈的,猛烈的 a fierce competition firece winds
filter	v.过滤,渗透
financial	adj.财政的,金融的,经济的; financial crisis 金融危机 financial hub 金融中心; financial assistance 经济援助
finite	adj.有限的; finite resources 有限的资源 infinite adj.无限的; infinite space 无限的太空 definite adj.明确的,清楚的; define vt.1 下定义 2 明确界定 definition n.定义
flash	n.一闪 a flash of lightning; v.闪 The train flashed by.; ash 灰烬 rash adj.鲁莽的; crash n./v.猛烈的撞击; lash 打击; clash n.冲突; slash v.鞭打,砍; splash 溅,泼,洒; dash 猛冲,猛撞 smash 砸 smash and grab
flatter	vt.恭维,讨好 latter 后面的
flavor	n.口味,味道 favor sb's flavor
flaw	n.缺陷,瑕疵 =fault/defect; perfect adj.完美的
flee	v.逃离,逃跑; The fleet(舰队) is fleeing.
flexible	adj.灵活的,能变通的,可通融的; a flexible schedule 灵活的日程安排
flight	n.1 航班 2 飞翔 3 逃跑,逃离
flock	n.群(鸟/羊/人) a flock of birds/sheep/visitors ; vi.聚集,群集; flocks and herds(羊群和牛群); A flock of birds block the road. Birds of a feather flock together. 物以类聚,人以群分
flourish	vi.茂盛,兴旺; flower; prosper vi.兴旺,发达,成功 His business is flourishing/prospering.
fluctuate	vi.波动; fluctuating prices 波动的物价; fluctuating temperatures 波动的

	气温 fly 飞; flu 流感; fluent adj.流利的; flute 笛子 fluid n.流体 adj.= flexible 多变的;
focus	n.焦点 vt.集中精力/注意力; the focus of attention 关注的焦点 focus one's attention on...; concentrate 集中 concentrate on...
fold	v.折叠,笼罩,彻底失败
forbid	vt.禁止; Forbidden City 紫禁城; bid 命令; abide by 遵守 forbid sb to do (例外); consist of stick on (例外的) prevent/prohibit/stop/keep/ban/hinder/preclude sb from doing
forecast	n.预报 weather forecast 天气预报; broadcast 广播; cast seeds 播种 The building casts a shadow on the lawn. forecast sb's future/ fortune 预测未来/命运; foretell 预言 foresee 预见 forehead 前额 foreleg 前腿
foremost	adj.最棒的,最优秀的; the foremost writer of his period first and foremost; last but not least
forfeit	n.罚金 counterfeit 假钞
forgive	v.原谅; To err is human ,to forgive is divine.犯错是人之常情,原谅则超凡入圣.
formula	n.公式; form n.形式; v.形成 formulate vt.1 形成,制定; 2.系统阐述,系统解释=define
fortunate	adj.幸运的; unfortunate 不幸的
fortune	n.1.财富 2.命运; fortune-teller 算命先生
forum	n.论坛
foster	vt.促进(sth);抚养,照顾(sb); faster 更快; foster the sick 照顾病人 foster a child 抚养孩子; foster sb's career 促进事业
foul	adj.1 肮脏的 2.可怕的,讨厌的; vt.犯规; soul n.灵魂 a foul soul a foul city ; a foul weather; foul one's opponent
fracture	vt.弄碎= break,使骨折; fracture one's leg
fragile	adj.易碎的(sth);虚弱的(sb); fragile china ; fragile health
fragment	n.碎片; break sth into fragments/pieces; fraction n.一小部分; a fraction of my friends
fragrant	adj.芳香的; fragrant flowers 芳香的花; fragrant memories 甜美的回忆 flagrant criminals 臭名昭著的罪犯; flagrant politicians 臭名昭著的政客
frame	n.框架 fame 名声
frank	adj.坦白的,坦率的; To be frank=Frankly speaking,s+v
fraud	n.欺诈(行为)[u];骗子[c]; a frank fraud 坦诚的骗子
freeze	vi.结冰;vt.使战栗; breeze n.微风; freezing point 冰点 freezing weather 寒冷的天气; to freeze sb's blood 使 sb 战栗
freight	n.货物,运费; vt.装货,运送,使充满
fresh	adj.新鲜的 fresh air,fresh egg; fresh paint 未干的油漆

	<p>a boy (fresh from the countryside) 一个刚从乡下来的男孩</p> <p>flesh 人肉; flash v.闪</p> <p>fresh → stale adj.1 不新鲜的,干瘪的 stale bread; 2.stale news/story</p>
friction	n.摩擦,摩擦力
frighten	<p>vt.使恐惧; fright n.恐惧; frightening 令人恐惧的; frightened 感到恐惧的</p> <p>terrify vt.使恐怖; terrible adj.可怕的; terror n.可怕,恐怖</p> <p>terrorist 恐怖分子 terrorism 恐怖主义</p> <p>scare vt.使恐惧(口) Are you scared?</p>
fringe	<p>n.边缘(人群,森林); ring 戒指; on the fringe</p> <p>on the edge 一切具体事物的边缘; on the brim 杯子,碗的边/沿</p> <p>on the verge 抽象事物的边; on the verge of the despair 绝望的边缘</p> <p>on the verge of tears 要哭了; on the verge of extinction 濒临灭绝</p> <p>on the border 边界,边缘; on the outskirts 城市的边缘</p> <p><u>on the margin of the road/lake</u>; keep notes <u>in the margin</u> 页边空白处</p> <p><u>by a narrow margin</u> 侥幸的,勉强的</p> <p>on the brink 抽象的事物(贬义); on the brink of failure</p>
frown	<p>vi.皱眉头; frown at sb; 冲 sb 皱眉头; frown on 不赞成,反对</p> <p>brown adj.褐色的;</p> <p>smile at/ laugh at/ look at/ wave at / point at/ aim at(瞄准)</p>
frugal	<p>adj.节俭的,节省的; a frugal wife/housekeeper; be frugal <u>of</u> money</p> <p>thrifty adj. be thrifty <u>with</u> money</p> <p>economic adj.经济的; economy n.经济; economical adj.节俭的</p> <p>economically adv.经济的,节约的; economist n.经济学家</p>
fulfill	<p>vt.完成,履行; full adj.满的; fill vt.装满,填满</p> <p>to fulfill one's promise 履行承诺; to fulfill one's duties 履行义务/责任</p> <p>fulfill a task 完成任务; sense of fulfilment 满足感</p>
function	<p>n.职责(sb.)作用(sth.); vi.起作用 function as</p> <p>BJ functions as the capital city of China.</p>
fund	<p>n.资金; raise funds 募集资金; trust funds 信托基金</p> <p>refund vt.退款; refund sb his deposit 退还 sb 的定金</p>
fundamental	adj.基本的,根本的,基础的; mental adj.精神的,智力的
furious	<p>adj.愤怒的,狂怒的; fury n.暴怒,狂怒; the Furies 复仇女神</p> <p>What a little fury she is! 小泼妇; fly into a rage/fury 勃然大怒</p> <p>be furious <u>with</u> sb(at sth); be angry/satisfied with sb(at sth)</p>
furnish	vt.装备...供应...; furniture n.家具
fuss	<p>n.大惊小怪,小题大做; make so much fuss of</p> <p>Don't make so much fuss of trifles. 不要对小事大惊小怪</p>
futile	<p>adj.无用的,无效的,徒劳的; a futile effort 徒劳的努力; tile n.瓷砖,瓦片</p> <p>a futile attempt 无效的尝试</p>

G(09-5-中)

gain	n. vt.获得(需要之物);增加; gain/lose one's weight A fall in the pit ,a gain in your wit. 吃一堑,长一智
gamble	n.赌博 take a gamble/risk(冒险)
gang	n.(一)伙,(一)群
gap	n.差距; bridge the generation gap 消除代沟
gay	n.男同性恋
gaze	vi.注视 to gaze at one's girlfriend
generalize	vt.1.总结出,归纳出,概括出; 2.普及,推广(两个意思恰恰相反) general n.将军 adj.总的,一般的,普遍的 to generalize a conclusion from a collection of instances 从一系列事例中总结出一个结论 to generalize the use of a new invention 如:virtual adj.1 虚拟的 2 实际的; virtual games/violence 虚拟游戏/ 暴力 the virtual head of the country 实际首脑
generate	vt.产生; to generate electricity; gene n.基因; generator n.发电机
generous	adj.慷慨的,大方的; frugal/ thrifty/ economical 节俭的
genetic	adj.基因的
genius	n.天才 talent gift 天赋; have a genius for English/teaching
gentle	adj.(sb)文雅的,和蔼的,亲切的; (sth)柔和的; gentleman n.绅士 a gentle slope 平缓的斜坡; a gentle look 和蔼的表情; a gentle breeze 柔风
genuine	adj.(sth)真正的,(人)真诚的; genuine leather 真皮; artificial leather 人造革; a genuine man/person 真诚的人
giant	adj.巨大的 n.巨人
gigantic	adj.巨大的; Titanic is gigantic. Titan 泰坦(希腊神话中的巨人)
glamour	n.魔力,魅力 vt.迷惑
glance	n.一瞥; vi.瞥了一眼; cast a glance at sb; glance at sb; glance around
glare	vi.怒目而视; glare at; peer at 凝视; peep at 偷窥; stare at 瞪着眼睛看 gape at 流着口水看 ape 猿猴
glimpse	n.一瞥 catch a glimpse of sb
glitter	vi.闪闪发光,闪烁 n.闪光
global	adj.全球的 ; the Global Times 环球时报; global warming 全球变暖 globe n.球体,地球; sphere n.球体,地球 globalize vt.使全球化; globalization n.全球化
gloomy	adj.(sth)阴郁的;(sb)郁闷的; gloom n.(sth)(天气)阴郁;(sb)郁闷,惆怅 gloomy skies 阴郁的天空; gloomy future 黯淡的前途/前途 gloomy mood 抑郁的/惆怅的心情; loom n.织布机; groom n. 新郎

glorious	adj.辉煌的,光荣的; a glorious victory; glory n.荣誉,辉煌 win glory for...为...争光/赢得荣誉
glue	n.胶水 vt. 粘 glue A to B
gossip	n.闲话,流言蜚语; sip 呷(小口喝); to spread gossip; an old gossip 老长舌妇
govern	vt.1 统治,管理 to govern a country; to govern a company 2.支配,约束,影响(重要); government n.政府 to be governed by the opinions of others 受别人观点的影响
grab	v.抢夺; smash and grab; selfishly/eagerly/roughly grab The dog grabbed the bone and ran away with it.
graceful	adj.优雅的 gentle/graceful manners; grace n.优雅; race 竞赛 graceless adj.不优雅的; disgraceful adj.可耻的,耻辱的
grant	vt.授予,给予= confer; give/grant/award/accord sb sth; confer sth on sb. confer knighthood on a few distinguished(卓越的,出类拔萃) citizens
grasp	vt.抓住 to grasp grass
grateful	adj.感激的 rate 速度,速率; ungrateful adj.忘恩负义的
gratitude	n.感激; ingratitude n.忘恩负义; to be grateful to sb for sth
grave	n.坟墓=tomb; adj.严重的,重大的 very serious; grave situation; grave news aggravate vt.加剧,加重; aggravate one's illness; aggravate the situation
greedy	adj.贪婪的,渴望的; be greedy for knowledge; Lust Caution 色戒 glutton n.贪吃 lust n.贪色 avarice n.贪财 sloth n.贪睡
grieve	v.伤心,悲伤 grief n. 伤心,悲伤; relieve relief 舒适,缓解
grim	adj.严峻的,严酷的,险恶的; rim = brim (碗,杯子的)边,沿
grip	vt.紧紧的抓住; grasp 抓; a gripping film 扣人心弦的影片
grope	vi.摸索; grope for; rope 绳子; grope for the light switch look for 四处找; wait for 等待(找); feel for 摸索; listen for 听着找
gross	adj.1 毛的,总的 2.显而易见的(贬义),obvious GDP: gross domestic(国内的) product; GNP: gross national product gross weight; gross income 总收入; net weight 净重; net income 净收入 gross inequality/injustice/error 明显的不平等/不公/错误
guarantee	vt.保证; assure sb of/that 向 sb 保证...; ensure sth/that 保证 sth insure ...against... 给...投保; guarantee sb's honesty/debts(债务) 担保 = warrant sb's honesty/debts
guilty	adj.有罪的,愧疚的; guilt n.[u]罪行,愧疚(抽象); sense of guilt 罪恶感,愧疚感; crime n[c]commit a crime 犯罪 sin [u](宗教的)罪行; original sin 原罪 offend v.犯罪,冒犯,违纪,违章,违法 offence [c]违法行为,罪行,违纪,违章

fence 篱笆(引申为规则,法规)

H(09-5-下)

habitat	n. 栖息地, 生存环境; co-habit 同居; inhabit vi. 生活= live inhabitant n. 居民
haggle	v. 讨价还价, 正论不休; haggle with sb over sth; bargain with sb over sth
hail	n. 冰雹, 致敬 vt. 向...致敬
halt	n. 止步, 停止; come to a halt 止步(停下来); The car come to a stop. come to a pause 暂停; come to fame 成名; come to a conclusion 得出结论; come to a decision 做出决定 <u>jump</u> to a conclusion 匆忙下决定; The driver <u>brings</u> the car to a halt. bring sth to a halt/stop 使停下来
hamper	vt. 阻碍, 阻止; prohibit/inhibit/hamper/prevent/hinder sb from doing forbid sb to do
handicap	n. 残疾; handicapped children adj. 有残疾的 physically handicapped 身体有残疾的 visually handicapped 视力有残疾的 physical exam/education 体检, 体育
handle	vt. 处理; tackle deal with cope with
hardship	n. [c] 困难 difficulty
harmony	n. 和谐, 一致; honey 甜蜜, 亲爱的; social harmony 社会的和谐 be <u>in</u> harmony with sb/sth 一致; be <u>in</u> agreement with sb 一致 harmonious society 和谐社会
harness	n. 马具, 系在身上的绳子; be in harness 正在工作; die in harness 殉职 vt. 利用, 驾驭, 治理 to harness a horse 驾驭; to harness a river 治理; to harness solar energy 利用太阳能
harsh	adj. 严酷的 severe; a harsh winter 严冬; a harsh summer 酷暑
haul	v. 拖, 拉
haste	n. 匆忙; do sth <u>in</u> haste hasty adj. a hasty decision 匆忙的决定; a hasty departure 匆忙离去 hasten vi. hasten home 匆忙回家; hasten to the office More haste, less speed. = Haste makes waste; 欲速则不达 make haste 赶快 We'd better make haste.;
hazard	n. = risk/danger 风险; at the hazard/risk of 冒着...风险 at the price of = at the expense/cost of 以...为代价 at the speed of; at the height/dept of; at the level of at all hazards/risks 不惜一切代价, 不顾任何风险
headquarters	v. 以...作总部, 设总公司于...

heal	v.治愈 health; heal the wound
heap	n.一堆 a heap of books; heaps of snow/money 大量的=lots of heap/pile/stack 堆; hip 臀部 hip-hop
heighten	vt. 提高; heighten sb's position 提升 sb 的职位; heighten sb's anger 加剧 sb 的愤怒
heir	n.继承人
hemisphere	n.半球 sphere= globe 球体; global adj.全球的,环球的
heritage	n.遗产; heir 继承人; inherit vt.继承; cultural/ national heritage
hesitate	v.犹豫不决; hover a.盘旋,翱翔 b.徘徊,犹豫
highlight	n.最精彩的部分 the highlight of the match/the tour; vt.特别关注,特别强调 highlight the importance of customer service 特别强调客服的重要性
hijack	vt.劫持,抢劫; Jack 被打劫的对象; peeping Tom 偷窥狂 kidnap 绑架; kid 孩子; nap 小睡,打盹
hinder	v.阻止,妨碍 hind adj.后面的 behind
hint	n.[c]暗示; drop a hint to sb= give sb a hint 给 sb 一个暗示; take a hint 理解了/领会了暗示; clue 线索 a clue to ...的线索 not have a clue 毫无头绪,一无所知
hobby	n.[c]业余爱好; Collecting coins is one of my hobbies
hollow	adj.空的,中空的,空心的; a hollow sphere/pipe(管) (中空的) a hollow promise/victory 空洞的承诺/徒有虚名的胜利 empty an empty room (没东西的) vacant a vacant seat/room/lot(场地); not be occupied bare bare footed/headed/fisted 光脚的/没戴帽子的/赤手空拳的(裸露的) blank a blank form (空白的); a blank piece of paper 一张空白的纸 a white piece of paper 一张白纸; give sb a blank cheque 给 sb 以全权 give sb a blank look 茫然的看了 sb 一眼
horizon	n.地平线,→眼界; There appears a ship on the horizon. broaden one's horizon 开阔眼界
hospitality	n.殷勤,好客; hospital n.医院; a hospitality room 迎宾馆
host	n.1 主人; 2.主持人 vt.主办,主持; guest 客人; master 主人; servant 仆人 to act as host 担任东道主; the host nation 主办国 to host the Games 主办运动会; to be host to sb 款待/招待 sb
hostage	n.人质; to take sb hostage 抓住 sb 做人质; to hold sb hostage 扣留 sb 做人质
hostile	adj.敌对的,有敌意的,反对的; be hostile to/towards sb
hover	v.1 盘旋,翱翔 2.徘徊,犹豫不决
humble	adj.卑贱的; noble 高贵的; a man of humble origin 卑微的 a humble occupation 卑贱的职业; a humble meal 粗劣的食

	物 a humble home/ abode 寒舍; in my humble opinion 拙见 humble apologies 低三下四的道歉
humid	adj.潮湿的 wet/moist
humiliate	vt.使遭受屈辱; a rather humiliating experience 一段相当屈辱的经历 a county humiliated by defeat 因战败而备受屈辱的国家 feel humiliated 感到屈辱的
hyperinflation	n.恶性通货膨胀
hypermarket	n.大型超市
hypothesis	n.假设; thesis 论文; hypo-虚假的; to raise a hypothesis hypocritical adj.虚伪的; hypocrisy n.虚伪; hypocrite n.伪君子

I (09-8-上)

ideal	n.理想 adj.理想的; idea 想法; to attain/ achieve/ accomplish one's ideal
identical	adj.完全一致的,完全相同的 identical fingerprints
identify	v.辨认出,识别出; identify oneself with sb 认同,支持 identification n.辨认,识别;身份证-ID; -tion 表面是名词,实际动词内核
identity	n.身份 identity card
idle	adj.懒散的,闲荡的 vt.虚度; Don't idle away your time.
ignite	v.点火,点燃
ignorant	adj.无知的; be ignorant of 对...一无所知; ignore vt. (故意的)冷落,忽视
illegal	adj.违法的,不合规定的; legal adj.法律的,法定的,合法的 the legal community 法律界; community 社区,社会;共同体,...界 legal liability 法律责任; be liable for 负责的 legal business operations 合法的商业运作; a legal heir 合法的继承人
illicit	adj.违法的,违禁的
illiterate	adj.不识字的,文盲的,目不识丁的 n.文盲; literate adj.识字的,有文化的; literature n.文学
illuminate	vt.1.照亮; a poorly illuminated room 一个昏暗的房间; 2.阐明,阐述 to illuminate one's theory with 2 examples
illusion	n.幻觉 have no illusions about....; be under the illusion that s'+v' be under the impression that s'+v'
illustrate	vt.1.说明,阐述(例/图)2.配插图; a well-illustrated book
image	n.形象;图像; one's public image; to improve/damage one's image the image of this TV set; imagine vt.想象,设想
imitation	n.模仿; imitate vt.模仿; limitation 限制
immense	adj.巨大的,浩瀚的; an immense sea/ocean; titanic/ gigantic/ enormous

immigrant	n.迁入的人; migrate 迁移; migrating birds immigrate → immigrant; emigrate → emigrant
impair	vt.损害 impair one's health; repair 修理,修复; a pair of
immune	adj.具有免疫力的 -mun-公共的; community; be immune from/to be exempt from be free from; an immune system 免疫系统
impact	n.冲击力 → 影响力; to hit the tree with a strong impact have an effect/influence/impact on sb
impart	vt.给予,传授,告知; She imparted the secret to her boyfriend.
impatient	adj.没有耐心的; patient n.病人 adj.有耐心的 be impatient with sb/ of doing; be impatient for sth/(to do sth)急不可耐的
implement	n.工具 vt.实现,完成; stone implements; bronze implements 青铜工具 complete vt.完成 adj.全部的; compliment 恭维,赞美 comply with 遵守; complement vt.补充,补足=supplement
implicit	adj.暗示的,含蓄的; imply 内涵,暗示; reply 回答 an implicit warning 含蓄的警告; explicit adj.明确的,明白表示的
imply	vt.意味,暗示;包含,必须具备
impose	v.强加于; expose...to...; Don't impose your ideas on sb else.
impress	vt. 1.压,按; impress a diamond against/in/on the glass 2.给 sb 留下印象 to impress one's prospective employer My teacher impressed upon/on me the importance of studying grammar. 强调:动宾分裂 ; impression 1.压痕 2.印象
impressive	adj.令人印象深刻的; one's impressive childhood
imprison	vt.监禁,囚禁; imprisonment n.关押 ; the sentence sb to life/one year's imprisonment
impulse	n.冲动; pulse n.脉搏,脉冲; impulsive adj.冲动的 an impulsive/exclusive nature 冲动/孤僻的性格; to act on impulse
inaccessible	adj.达不到的
inadequate	adj.不充分的,不适当的
incentive	n.动机,刺激,奖励 adj.刺激作用的
incident	n.生活中的小事,琐事;有重大影响的事件(蓄意的); adj.附带的,易于发生的 frontier in incidents 边界小冲突; a historical incident 历史事件 accident n.事故(偶然); by accident 偶然的 coincident adj.同时发生的,碰巧的
incidentally	adv.附带的,顺便提及
incline	v./n.倾向,倾斜; -cline 倾斜; decline n.下降,减弱 economic decline 经济下滑; economic recession 经济衰退 economic depression 经济萧条; economic prosperity 经济繁荣 be inclined to do 倾向于 do...; I'm inclined to hold that...
incorporate	vt./vi.合并,并入
incredible	adj.令人难以置信的; credit n.信誉,信用; credit card buy/sell on credit 赊购/销;

	be credulous of 感到相信的; incredulous 不轻易相信 credit → credible 可信的 → credulous 感到可信的 → incredible 令人难以相信的 → incredulous 不轻易相信的
increment	n.增加,增量
incur	vt.招致,引起; occur 发生=happen;存在=exist; recur 再次发生; concur 一起发生 This pronunciation does not occur in our language.这个发音不存在. It occurred to sb that s'+v' sb 突然记起/想起 to incur sb's complaint/ resentment 招致 sb 的抱怨/怨恨
indebted	adj.负债的;感激的; be indebted to sb for 因为...感激 sb inhabit v.居住 inhibit vt.抑制; indebted adj.感激的
indicate	v.暗示,表明; -dic 说; diction n.措词; dictionary 词典 dictation 听写 predict vt.预言; contradict vt.反驳 -contra 相反的 imply .v.暗示 hint n./v.暗示
indifferent	adj.冷漠的 be indifferent to
indignant	adj.义愤的,愤怒的; indignation n.义愤
indispensable	adj. 必不可少的; dispose of sth 处理; a good dictionary is indispensable
induce	vt.引诱;促使,劝使;引起 induce a fire; -duce 引导,疏导 -duct 管道 produce vt.生产; product 产品; production n.生产 induce sb to do 促使,劝使; seduce 勾引,吸引 to seduce one's secretary Men are seduced by her wit and beauty.才貌双全,倾倒众生 deduce 推理,演绎 The detective deduced from the clues who did the murder.
indulge	vt.纵容,放纵; to indulge oneself in watching TV 沉溺于 to indulge one's child 溺爱
industrious	adj.勤奋的 hardworking/diligent; industry 工业;勤奋 to praise sb's industry; an industrious student hardworking/diligent/industrious 勤奋的
inevitable	adj.不可避免的; evade vt.逃避; It is inevitable that...
infant	n.婴儿,幼儿;adj.婴儿的,幼稚的
infect	v. 感染 infectious adj.感染的; an infected wound 感染的伤口 perfect adj.完美的; defect n.缺陷,缺点=flaw; infect v.感染 inject v 注射; reject vt.拒绝,抵制
infer	v.推理,推断= deduce; inference n.推论,推断;推断的结果,结论 confer 1.vt.授予 confer sth on sb; accord/grant/award sb sth; 2.vi.商讨; confer with sb; conference 会议 refer vi.参阅,参考;指 refer to...; refer to a dictionary; vt.提交,涉及 refer...to...; I did not refer to you.指的不是你 defer vt.拖延,延期,耽搁; detain vt.耽搁,阻止; deferred payment 分期付款
inferior	adj.(数量,质量)劣于;(级别)低于; be superior to 高于,优于

	be anterior=prior to 在..前面; be posterior to 在...后面 senior 高级的; junior 初级的; sense of inferiority 自卑感; sense of superiority 优越感
infinite	adj.无限的; finite adj.有限的; Human knowledge is finite infinite space/kindness; definite adj.明确的; define v.定义; definition n.定义
ingredient	n.成分,因素
inhabit	vt. 居住(通常用被动)= live in; inhabitant 居民(没户籍的) This island is inhabited by savages.这个岛住着野人 dwell in 居住; dweller 居民; town dwellers; cave dwellers reside in 生活,居住 resident (有户籍的)
inhale	v.吸入,吸气; exhale 呼气 ; respire vi.呼吸
inherit	vt.继承 inherit an estate; prohibit/inhibit/ sb from doing exhibit 陈列,展出; inhabit 居住
initial	adj.起始的,开始的=beginning; the initial letter of the word; the initial stage initiate vt.创始,开始,开创; to initiate an undertaking 开创事业
initiative	n.积极性,主动性,主动权; to do sth on initiative/impulse 主动/冲动做sth to lose initiative to sb 丧失主动权
inject	vt.注射 infect 感染
injure	v.损害,伤害(偶然); wound (战争)伤害; be badly/slight injure/wounded
innocent	adj.无辜的,纯净的,纯洁的; an innocent victim 无辜的受害者 innocent water 纯净水; as innocent as new-born baby 像新生儿一样纯洁
innovation	n.改良,改革 technical innovations; innovate vi.改良,改革,改进; innovator n.改革家
innumerable	adj.无数的,不可计数的; innumerable stars numerous 众多的=innumerable ; numerable 可数的
inquire	v.询问,调查; require vt.要求,需要 inquire/look/investigate into sth; inspect vt.调查
inscription	n.题字,碑文 -scrip 写,画; inscribe v.刻写,铭刻; describe v.描写,描述 script n.脚本; manuscript 手稿; manual adj.手工的 manacles 手铐; spectacles 眼镜; transcribe 抄写 to inscribe sb's name on the monument What my mother told me has been inscribed on my mind.
insert	vt.插入
insight	n.洞察力; one's insight into sth
insist	vi.(内心)主张,认为; -sist =stand; insist on; consist of vi.组成(只有主动); consistent 一致的,一贯的 The committee(整体) consists of 8 members(部分).of 后面永远是部分 assist 帮助 assistant 助手 persist in doing 坚持(继续); I persist, therefore I am.

	resist 抵制 resist the temptation
inspect	vt.检查,视查,调查; inspect the passengers' tickets
inspiration	n.灵感 inspire 鼓励,激励
install	vt.安装;使就职; stall 摊位 a newspaper stall install a lighting/heating system; install sb in office
instant	adj.即刻的,马上的; demand an instant reply; instant noodles/coffee 方便面/速溶咖啡
instinct	n.本能,直觉; Birds can fly by instinct.; by instinct 靠本能 extinct adj. 熄灭的,耗尽的; extinguish vt.熄灭 distinct adj.不同的,清楚的,明显的; distinguish vt.辨别,辨认,区分,区别 on impulse/initiative 冲动/主动
institute	v.制定(establish)n.学院,研究机构; institute a rule; constitute 组成
institution	n.1 制定 2.习俗,制度 3.(公共)机构; a mental institution 精神病院 institutions of higher learning 高等教育机构 Marriage is a sacred institution 婚姻是一个神圣的制度 the institution of a rule 规则的制定 constitute 组成; constitution n.1.宪法 2.体质
instruct	vt.指导,指示; instruct sb to do 指导,指示; construct vt.建设,建造 structure n.结构; destruction n.破坏; obstruction n.障碍物; inform sb of sth 通知,告诉
instrument	n.仪器(科学/精密),乐器; delicate instruments; musical instruments tool 工具; appliance 电器; utensil (家庭)器皿; apparatus (成套)器具/设备;器官
insulate	vt.绝缘,隔离; insulating tape 绝缘胶带; insular adj.岛屿的; peninsular 半岛的
insult	vt.n.侮辱; result n.结果; consult sb 咨询; consultant 顾问
insure	vt.投保; insurance company 保险公司; insure sth against assure vt. assure sb of sth/that s'+v'(永远接人) ensure vt.使...肯定 ensure/guarantee/warrant sth/that s'+v'
integrate	vt.合并,使成为一体; to integrate theory with practice 理论联系实践 to integrate oneself into the white community 融入到白人社会
integrity	n.完整(sth);正直(人); a man of integrity 正直的人 to preserve the nation's territorial integrity 保持国家领土的完整 territorial adj.领土的; terror n.恐怖; terrorist 恐怖分子
intelligent	adj.聪明的; intelligence n.智力; intellectual n.知识分子; adj.知识分子的,智力的
intend	vi.打算 intend to do ; intention n.打算; intentional adj. 故意的 intensive adj.深入的,集中的; a labor-intensive industry 劳动密集型产业
intense	adj.强烈的 intense love/hatred; tense adj.紧张的; intensity n.强度 intensify vt.加强 reinforce/strengthen

interact	vi. 相互作用, 相互影响(sth); 交往(sb); interact with sth/sb mix/ associate/ mingle with sb 和 sb 交往; inter- 1. 介入 2. 相互
intercourse	n. 交际, 交往; 性交
interfere	vi. (蒋说 09 可能考); interfere in 干涉, 干预; interfere with 妨碍 Don't interfere in my business.; The noise outside interfered with my study. intervene in vi. 干涉, 干预(积极的)
interior	adj. 内部的; the interior decoration of a house; interior towns 内陆城镇 interior trade; internal-external= inner-outer= interior-exterior
interpret	v. 1 口译(x) 2. 诠释, 解读, 解释; to interpret a poem; translate
interrupt	vt. 打断=break in; to interrupt sb's talk; go bankrupt 破产 erupt= break out 突然爆发; disrupt =break away from 分裂
interval	n. 间断, 间隔 at intervals 间断的; at long intervals 偶尔的 at short intervals 频繁的; at regular intervals 定期的, 规律的
intervene	vi. 干涉, 干预(积极的)
interview	n. 采访; 面试
intimate	adj. 熟悉的, 私下的; -mate 伙伴; classmate/schoolmate/deskmate an intimate/close friend 密友
intricate	adj. 复杂的; an intricate intrigue; complicated/complex/intricate involved 复杂的, 卷入; an involved sentence elaborate 精心制作的, 复杂的 sophisticated 事故的, 老练的(sb); 尖端的, 先进的, 复杂的(sth) soph-智慧; philosopher 哲学家(爱智慧的人); sophist 诡辩家 freshman 大一学生; sophomore 大二学生; junior 大三学生 ; senior 大四学生
intrigue	n. 阴谋诡计
intuition	n. 直觉; tuition n. 学费; instinct 本能; by intuition/instinct
invasion	n. 侵入, 侵略; invade v. 侵入, 侵略; evade v. 逃避, 逃跑; evacuate v. 撤离
invert	vt. 颠倒, 倒置 ; verse 旋转; to invert one's glass divert 转移(注意力) ; divert one's attention from; di-两个(n.); 分开(v.) dialogue n. 对话; dilemma n. 两难之间; dioxide 二氧化物; oxygen n. 氧气; differ from 和...有分歧 diffuse vt. 散布, 传播; diffuse learning -fuse 导; revert vt. 倒退 to revert one's car; convert vt. 转换 convert A into B
invest	vt. 1 投资 invest in; 2. 授予 invest sb with; vest 马甲
investigate	v. 调查 investigate into sth; inquire into = look into 调查; inspect vt. 视察, 检查
inverse	adj. 颠倒的, 反面的; invert vt. 倒置; inverse ratio 反比
involve	vt. 1 卷入(x) 2. 涉及, 包括, 使必要 3. an involved sentence 复杂句 To accept this job will involve working at the weekend.

	revolve around vi.旋转; The sun revolves around the earth. revolution n.革命; evolve vi.发展,进化,演变; evolution n.
irrigate	vt.灌溉
irritate	vt.激怒; rite 礼仪; annoy 激怒
isolate	vt.孤立,使隔绝,隔离; feel isolated from one's fellows; insulate 绝缘
issue	n.问题(disscuss)(x);v./n.出版,发行 the issue of a magazine 出版,发行 question-answer; problem-solve the latest issue of the magazine 最新版本
item	n.1 项目,条款 the first item on the agenda 2.(新闻)一条,一则 news items 新闻

J(09-9-下)

jam	n.1 拥堵,堵塞 a traffic jam; 2 果酱
jealous	adj.忌妒的= envious ; envy 忌妒; be jealous/envious of an envious/jealous wife 爱吃醋的
judicial	adj.法庭的,法律的; legel adj.法律的,合法的; legitimate adj.合法的 legislate 立法; jury 陪审团; judge 法官; just 正当的,公正的; justice 公正,正义,法律,法官; justify 证明
junior	adj.1 幼于(年龄)2 低于(级别); be junior to; senior; freshman ; sophomore
junk	n.废品,无用的事物; a piece of junk; junk dealer 废品回收商; a junk shop 旧货店
jury	n.陪审团
justice	n.1. 公平;合理;公正 2. 公道;正确 3. 法律制裁;审判
justify	vt. 提出正当理由,证明...有道理; 作为正当的理由
juvenile	n.青少年 adj.青少年的; a juvenile court; a juvenile book 少年读物 a juvenile delinquent 少年犯; teens 13-19; be in one's teens 十几岁 teenager 十几岁的人; adolescence 青春期; youth 年轻时代 childhood 童年 infancy 幼儿期

K

keen	adj.1 热心的,热切的,很感兴趣的; be keen on be interested in 2.锋利的 sharp; a keen knife; a keen wind 刺骨的/凛冽的风 a keen criticism 尖锐的批评
kickback	n.回扣,佣金
kidnap	v.绑架; kid n.小孩 v.欺骗 nap n.小睡 Are you kidding? 你在开玩笑嘛? No,I'm serious.我是认真的

knit	vt.1 编织 2.皱; knit a pair of stockings; knit one's brows
L	
lack	v.缺乏 lack (in)/(for) courage; lack experience slack adj.松的; slack trousers 宽松的裤子; slack muscle 松弛的肌肉 slack discipline 松散的纪律; slack market 疲软的市场 lack business/season 萧条的生意/淡季
lag	vi.走的慢,落后 lag behind 落在后面; leave sb behind 把 sb 落在后面 leg 腿
lame	adj.瘸了的; blame v.责备; lamb n.羊羔; limp v.瘸着腿走路 limb n.肢体; lamp n.灯
lapse	n.小错误=slip; slight error ; a lapse of the tongue/pen 口误/笔误 elapse vi.go by 时间的流逝; Ten years have elapsed. collapse 1.fall down 塌陷,坍塌; 2.break down 崩溃
lash	n./v.鞭打
lately	adv.近来=recently; later adj 后来; adv.稍后,随后 latter adj.后者-former 前者; the latter, the former
latent	adj.隐藏的,潜伏的; latent/potential energies 潜能
lateral	adj.侧面的 of/from/to one side; a lateral move 平级调动 bilateral/trilateral/multilateral 双边/三边/多边
latitude	n.纬度; longitude 经度; altitude 高度; attitude to 态度 aptitude 资质(天生的) apt-
launch	vt.start 启动; to launch a ship; to launch an attack 发动进攻 to launch an artificial satellite 发射一颗人造卫星 to launch a new product 推出新产品 to launch a new business 建立新企业
lay	放置,下蛋,产卵 lay-laid-laid; put/lay/place confidence/trust/faith/belief in lie-lied-lied 撒谎; lie-lay-lain 躺
league	n.同盟,联盟,,盟约, 联合会, 社团; v.组联盟, (使)加盟
leak	n.泄漏,漏洞 vt.泄漏; a leak in the roof/gas-pipe; a leak of information Don't leak the news to the press. 不要把消息泄漏给新闻界
lean	adj.1.瘦的 lean meat 瘦肉; a lean harvest 歉收; lean years 灾年; vi.2. 倾斜;3. 倚靠; the Leaning-Tower of Pisa; lean on/against the wall ; learn 学习
leap	vi.跳(正式); jump(非正式); Look before you leap.三思而后行 hop 单足跳; grass-hopper 蚂蚱; plunge 仓促/匆忙的跳(超纲) dive 跳水; skip 欢快的跳,跳读; bound 连跑带跳; bounce 弹跳,反弹
lease	n.租约; The lease has expired.租约到期了; release vt.释放

legacy	n. 遗产 inherit a legacy; estate 庄园/房地产/遗产; inherit an estate
legal	adj. 法律的,合法的,法定的 a legal adviser/consultant 法律顾问 legal aid 法律援助; a legal heir 法定继承人 legal business operations 合法的商业操作
legend	n. 传奇(故事); fiction 虚构(文学)
legislation	n. 立法; legislate v. 立法; legislate against gambling
legitimate	adj. 合法的; a legitimate child; a illegitimate child 私生子
leisure	n. 休闲 at (one's) leisure 在业余时间=in one's spare time at peace/war/leisure; a puma at large 逃遁的美洲狮
lessen	vt. 减少; lesson 课程; to lessen sb's influence
liable	adj. 易于...的,有...的倾向,常与 to 连用; I am liable to colds. be liable to sth 容易遭受= be subject to sth be liable to do sth 有做 sth 的趋势 = be apt/likely/inclined to do It is liable to rain. be liable for sth 对...负责 = be responsible for sth 负有责任的,负责的,常与 for 连用; legal liabilities 法律责任 reliable adj. 可依赖的,可靠的; rely vi. 倚靠 rely on relief n. 缓和,减轻; relieve v. 缓和,减轻
liberal	adj. 1. 自由的 the Liberal Party; 2. 慷慨的,大方的 be liberal of money 3. 大度的 liberal minded 心胸宽广的; narrow minded 心胸狭隘的 4. the liberal Arts 文科; liberate vt. 解放 liberty n. 自由
license	n. 执照,许可证 vt. 许可,批准; a driving license 驾照
likely	adj. 中度的可能(写作随便用); possible 最小的可能; probable 最大的可能 the most likely candidate for the Presidency 最可能的总统候选人 be likely to do; It is likely that s'+v' adv. 很有可能,非常有可能 Most/Very likely, s+v
likewise	adv. 相似的方式; Watch him and do likewise like vt. 喜欢 prep. 像 adj. 相似的=similar Like father, like son.; as like as 2 peas 酷似 wise 1. 通过...方式 in the manner of; clockwise, counter-clockwise 2. 方面 housing wise problems; education wise problems otherwise 1. 否则(不会考) 2. adv. 在其它方面,除此之外 those otherwise confusing questions 除上述之外的其它那些令人迷惑的问题
linger	vi. 徘徊,逗留 linger on; a lingering illness 慢性病; longer 更久 a lingering look 恋恋不舍的表情; The custom lingers on. 历久尤存的 a few lingering doubts 萦绕的疑问
link	n. 环节 a link between the future and the past; vt. 使有关系,使关联; be linked to/with sth; be related to sth
live	/laiv/ adj. a live broadcast 现场直播; adv. be broadcast live 现场直播
lively	/ˈlaivli/ adj. 生动的,活泼的 vivid
load	n. 负担=burden; a heavy load on one's shoulders; vt. 装载

	load sth on the lorry; unload sth from the lorry load the camera with the film 装胶卷; load the gun with bullets 装子弹
lobby	v.游说 to lobby against 反对; to lobby for 支持; n.大厅,长廊,国会民众接待厅
locate	vt.使坐落于; situate vt.使座落于; site 场地 be situated in=be located in; local 地方的,当地的
lodge	vi.借宿,投宿; to lodge at one of my friend's home
lofty	adj.高的,崇高的,高傲的
longitude	n.经度; latitude 纬度; altitude 高度; attitude 态度; aptitude 资质,才能,天资
loss	n.1.丢失,失去 a heavy loss; a loss of blood; lose v.丢失 2.损失; to mourn(哀悼) the loss of sb; the loss of the Titanic be at a loss to do/for sth 迷茫,困惑
loyalty	n.忠诚,忠心; loyal adj.忠诚的 be loyal to royal; faithful royal adj.皇家的; n.皇室成员
luxurious	adj.奢侈的; luxury n.奢侈,华贵 adj.豪华的,奢华的 live in luxury 生活奢华; a luxury hotel

M(09-10-中)

macroscopic	adj 宏观的; macro - micro ; macroeconomics
magic	n.1.魔术[u]; use magic to produce a rabbit; trick 戏法 2.魔力,魅力,吸引力 the magic of pop songs adj.有魔力的,神奇的; magic carpet 魔毯; magic weapons 法宝 magic Johnson 魔术师约翰逊
magnetic	adj.有吸引力的; magnet n.磁铁; a magnetic voice/film
magnificent	adj.华丽的,高尚的,宏伟的; great wonderful; terrific 极好的,惊人的 fantastic 奇异的,古怪的,极好的; incredible 难以置信的
magnify	vt.扩大,放大,夸大; a magnified photo 放大的照片; magnifier 放大镜 enlarge 可以用 large 形容的,就可以用; exaggerate vt.夸张 amplify 扩大(以满足...需要); manifest adj.显然的,明白的
maintain	vt.1.保持 to maintain order; 2.坚持(主张); 3.保养; 4.赡养 to maintain sb's innocence 主张; to maintain the equipment 保养 to maintain a large family
majority	n.多数; major adj.大的,主要的; minor adj.小的,次要; minority n.少数 a vast majority of 绝大多数的; a minority of 少数的
manifest	adj.明显的; vt.表明; vt.表明=show exhibit display demonstrate apparent; distinct; plain; outstanding; clear (x); obvious (x) evident 明显的; evidence n.证据;
manipulate	vt.(熟练的)操作,操纵; manual 手工的; pull 拉,拽 to manipulate a machine; to manipulate the Stock Market

	to manipulate the public opinions
manual	adj.手工的,体力的(physical); manual/physical labor 体力劳动 mental labor 脑力劳动
manufacture	vt.制作,制造; the manufacturing industry; manufacturer n.生产厂家,生产厂商
manuscript	n.手写稿; script n.脚本; describe vt.描写; inscribe vt.刻写,铭刻 transcribe vt. 抄写; prescribe vt.1.规定 2.开药方 prescribed textbooks 指定教材; prescribe some medicine for a patient
margin	n.1.页边空白 write notes in the margin of the book 2.边缘 sit on the margin of a lake 3.余地 escape defeat by an narrow margin 侥幸获胜 on the edge/verge/border/boundary/fringe/brink(超)/outskirts/brim of 边缘都用 on
massacre	v.n.屠杀; slaughter v.屠杀; mass n.(一)团,块,堆 → 大量 a mass of clouds 一团云; a mass of flames 一团火焰 a mass of ice 一块冰; a mass of snow 一堆雪 mass production 规模生产; mass media 大众传媒
massive	adj.巨大的,大量的,魁梧的; a massive monument 巨型的纪念碑 a massive rock 巨大的; a massive of water 大量的 a man of massive frame 身材魁梧的人
mature	adj.成熟的; nature n.大自然; nurture vt.滋养,养育,培育; nurse 保姆,护士
means	n.方式 a means; by no means 决不; by means of 通过...的方式 by this means 通过这种方式=in this way/fashion/mode/manner
measure	vt.测量,评估 n.尺寸,大小; measures 措施 take measures to do 采取措施; take precautions(预防,警惕) to do/against caution n.谨慎 vt.警告; Lust Caution 色戒
medium	n.媒介,媒体,媒质 pl.media ; mass media 大众媒体; adj.中间的,中等的 Air is a medium for the sound.; Tv is a medium for the education. a house of medium/moderate/modest size 大小适当的房子 bacterium- bacteria 细菌; stratum- strata 地层,阶层; datum- data 数据
mend	vt.修理=repair; amend the constitution 修订宪法
merciful	adj.怜悯的; mercy n.怜悯; at the mercy of sb 任由 sb 摆布 merciless 残忍的= cruel
mere	adj. 仅仅; a mere +n.(pl.)可以加名词单/复数; merely adv.=only,just It's a mere trifle.仅仅是一个小事 It's a mere 20 kilometers from here to the railway station. I merely said it as a joke.
merge	vi. 合并; merger and acquisition 并购; The two roads will merge ahead. Twilight has merged into darkness. 暮色被黑暗吞噬.

merit	n.美德,优点 virtue; extol/praise sb's virtues/merits 对 sb 歌功颂德
mess	n.脏乱,混乱 in a mess/confusion/disorder/chaos ; message n.消息
metropolitan	adj.首都的,省会的,大都市的; metropolis n.大都市; politics 政治 urban adj.都市/城市的; suburban adj.郊区的;municipal adj.市政的
migrate	vi.迁移,迁徙 migrate to; migrant ; migrating birds 候鸟 immigrate 移入 immigrant; emigrate 移出 emigrant
mild	adj.1.温和的(sb)gentle; 2.温和的(sth)not severe ; wild adj.狂野的 mild looks/eyes 温和的眼神; a mild winter 温和的冬天 a severe winter/summer 严冬/酷暑 a mild punishment/climate 温和的惩罚/气候
military	adj.军事的; military discipline 军事纪律; militant adj.好战的 be exempt/free from military service 免于服军役
mingle	v.混合=mix /blend ; single adj.单一的; mingle water with wine mix/mingle/associate/interact with sb 和 sb 交往
minimize	vt.使最小化; minimum 最小的; maximum maximize the maximum speed/temperature/load 最高速度/最高气温/最大载 货量 optimistic 乐观的; optimum adj.最理想的
minute	adj.微小的,少的 n.分钟; a minute amount of water 一点点水 minute particles of dust 尘埃; minibus minishirt; ministate 小 国家
miracle	n.奇迹; spectacle(s) n.景观; pl.眼镜; manacles n.手铐 obstacle n.障碍= obstruction
mischief	n.1.恶作剧 2.淘气 be fond of mischief
miserable	adj.痛苦的,悲惨的; a miserable life ; miser n.小器鬼 misery n.痛苦; miserly adj.小器的
misfortune	n.不幸,灾祸,恶运
mission	n.1.使命,任务;2.使团; Mission Impossible 碟中碟; a trade mission
mobile	adj.移动的; mobilize vt.动员
mock	adj.假的,伪造的,模仿的 v.嘲笑=laugh; rock 岩石 a mock rock; a mock interview 模拟面试; to mock/laugh at sb's attempts 嘲笑 sb 的努力
mode	n.方式 in this mode/fashion/way/means 通过...方式 by this means 通过...方式
moderate	adj.适度的(理想化); a moderate size; to travel at a moderate speed
modest	adj.1 谦虚的(x)be modest about; 2.不多的,适度的 a modest salary
modify	vt.修订,改善(积极的改变),修饰; to modify the law 修订法律 Adverbs are often used to modify verbs.副词经常用来修饰动词 repair mend 修理; amend vt.修订; alter v.(部分的)改变 amend/modify the constitution 修订宪法 vary vt.使多样化 to vary one's diet; vi. 浮动,变动=range

	vary/range between A and B; vary/range from A to B convert 转变,转化; convert defeat into victory
moist	adj.潮湿的 humid/wet/damp 潮湿的; hoist vt.举起=raise
mold	n.1 霉 2 模子 vt.塑造=shape; to mold one's character/future
monitor	n.1 班长 2 窃听器,监测器,显示器 vt.to monitor the illness of a patient to monitor a conversation 窃听; overhear 偷听
monopoly	n.垄断,专卖 mono-单一; monotonous adj.单调的 dull the power of monopoly <u>over</u> the oil industry 石油业的垄断权
monster	n.怪物; master 1.主人 2 硕士 3 少爷; monstrous adj.1.奇怪的,怪诞的 monstrous dreams 2.巨大的 monstrous buildings
mortal	adj.必死的 Man is mortal; a mortal enemy 不共戴天的敌人 mortal hatred 深仇大恨; a mortal combat 殊死战 fatal 致命的 a fatal blow 致命的一击 vital 1.和生命相关的 2.极为重要的 a vital organ 要害器官 It is vital that s'+should+v'很重要...; vitaly important 极为重要的; vitamin 维他命
mortgage	n/vt.抵押
motivate	vt.给予动机,激励; move v.动; motion n.动; motive n 动机 motivate sb to do= encourage/inspire sb to do
mount	n.山 mountain 山脉; v.1.数量的攀升= climb= rise= increase The cost of living is mounting steadily. 2.骑上,登上 to mount a horse 上马; to mount the steps 登上台阶 to mount the throne 登基; 3.装上,镶上 to mount the jewels in gold; 把珠宝镶到金子上
mourn	vt.哀悼 mourner 送葬者
multiply	v.1 乘 2.繁殖=breed 3.使增加; a multitude/numerous of 大量的 amplify enlarge 使增加
municipal	adj.城市的,市政的; the municipal government 市政府 the municipal transport system; metropolitan adj.首都的,大都市的 urban adj.都市的; suburban adj.郊区的; suburb n.郊区
muscular	adj.肌肉的,强健的
mutual	adj.共同的,相互的 mu-共有; community n.社区; mutual respect 互相尊重; mutual benefit 互利
mysterious	adj.神秘的; mystery n.[c]神秘,迷
myth	n.神话 mythology n.神话(集合)

N

narrate	vt.描述 describe ; narrative adj.叙述性的; a narrative poem comedy 喜剧; tragedy 悲剧; drama/ play 戏剧; poem 诗歌 legend 传奇; literature 文学; narrative literature 叙事文学
---------	--

	fiction 小说; novel 小说(x)adj.新颖的; myth 神话
navigation	n.1.航海,航空 2.导航,领航; a navigational system 导航系统 GPS=global positioning system
navy	n.海军 join the navy; army 陆军,部队; be loyal to the Royal Navy
necessity	n.1.[u]必要性 2.[c]必需品 the necessities of life; necessary adj.必要的 to bow to necessity 做不得已之事; acquaintance n.1.[u]熟悉,了解 2[c]熟人
negative	adj.1.否定的 2.负面的 3.消极的; negative influence 负面的影响 a negative/affirmative answer 否定回答/肯定回答 positive adj.积极的,正面的; positive criticism affirmative 肯定的-negative 否定的 positive 积极的-negative 消极的; active 积极的- passive 消极的
neglect	vt.1(长期)忽视(本应关注之事); 2.漏做 neglect to do=forget to do to neglect one's health/wife/study; to neglect one's appearances 不修边幅 overlook vt.1 俯瞰 2.(小错误)的忽视忽略; to overlook a spelling error ignore vt. 故意忽视; to ignore sb's rude remarks disregard pay no attention to 不管,不顾,不预理会 to disregard sb's warnings
negligible	adj.无足轻重的,微不足道的; a negligible error/loss; be negligent of=neglect sb be negligent of one's duty 忽视了自己的职责
neutral	adj.中性的,中立的 remain neutral; neutral nations; impartial 公正的 pessimistic 悲观- optimistic 乐观; positive 支持- negative 反对 biased= prejudiced 有偏见的(干扰项)(X); objective (√) subjective gloomy 忧郁的(X) scared (X)恐惧的;
nominate	vt.提名,任命; synonym 同义词; antonym 反义词 anonym anonymous 匿名的; autonomous 自治的 to nominate/appoint sb to a vacancy 任命 sb 到空缺职位 to nominate sb for the Presidency 提名 sb 就任总统
nonsense	n.胡说,废话; talk nonsense 胡说八道; sense a.感性 b.理性 a. sensitive 敏感的; sensual 性感的; sensational 轰动的,耸人听闻的 b.sensible 明智的,知书达理的; make sense of 理解
notable	adj.值得注意的,显著的,著名的 =famous=well-known=noted note n.1 笔记 2. 注释 refer to the notes 3.发行 the issue of new bank notes 新版钞票的发行; 4.音调,声调,语气,特征 There was a note of self-importance in his speech.; vt.=notice 注意
noted	adj.著名的,闻名的,显著的= famous= well-known= noted a noted town for its pottery(陶器)

notify	vt.通知= inform; notify sb of sth= inform sb of sth; instruct sb to do 指导
notion	n.主意,理解,认为= conception= idea; I have no idea/notion/conception of what you said. 你刚才说的话我一点都不懂 He has a notion that I'm cheating him. 他认为我在欺骗他
notorious	adj.臭名昭著的 a notorious/flagrant/gross criminal
nourish	vt.滋养,养育; nourishing food 有营养的; to nourish the soil 施肥 nurse nurture n./vt 养育 ; mature /v./adj.成熟; nature n.
nuisance	n.[c]令人讨厌的人或物; The mosquitoes are really a nuisance
numb	adj.麻木的; number 数字; be numb with terror 吓呆了 fingers numb with cold 冻僵了
numerous	adj.大量的; numerable 可数的; innumerable 无数的; in numerical order 按数字排列的
nurture	n.养育,教育,教养,营养品;vt.养育,给与营养物,教养; nurse 护士,保姆 mature 成熟的; nature 大自然; nourish 滋养 foster 养育,抚育,培养; cultivate 培养 adopt 收养
nutrition	n.营养,营养学 a book on nutrition

O(09-11-下)

obedient	adj.服从的,遵守的; be obedient to; an obedient child/dog 听话的孩子/狗 obey vt.服从,遵守 obey sb/the law
object	n.1.物体 2 目标 vi.反对 ; object to sth=be opposed to sth
objective	adj.客观的; n.目的,目标 purpose/aim/end subject n.臣民,题目,科目,主题; vt.征服,使遭受; subjective adj.主观的 optimistic 乐观的-pessimistic 悲观的; objective 客观的(正确项)-subjective 主观 impartial 公正的-partial 偏袒的,偏爱/见 prejudiced/biased 偏见/爱的(干扰); indifferent 冷漠的(干扰) approving 赞同的; critical 批评的 neutral 中立的 gloomy 忧伤的(干扰); positive 支持的 negative 否定的
obligation	n.义务; oblige vt.迫使 (客观的); force (主管)迫使 obligatory/compulsory/required courses; optional courses 选修课 constrain 勉强,迫使; compel impel 迫使
oblige	vt. 1.迫使,责成 2. 施惠,帮...的忙; Please oblige me by closing the door. I'm much obliged to you. 我非常感谢你帮忙。
obscure	adj.1 默默无闻的; 2.模糊的,不清楚的= vague= indistinct Jude the Obscure (Thomas Hardy) an obscure figure in the distance 远处模糊的身影

observe	vt.1.观察; 2 遵守=obey; 3 评论=comment; observatory n.天文台 observe the clauses/terms of the contract 遵守合同的条款
obsolete	adj.过时了的,废弃了的; an obsolete railway 废弃的铁路
obstacle	n.障碍物= obstruction; an obstacle to one's ideal surmount/overcome/conquer an obstacle to one's ideal
obstruct	v.阻碍,阻挡; obstruction n.障碍,障碍物
obtain	vt.获得; acquire (通过努力)获得; get punishment
obvious	adj.明显的; vidence n.证据 — evident adj.明显的 apparent; plain; manifest; distinct 明显的 -indistinct 模糊的
occasion	n.场合(时间); occur 发生; an occasion when s'+v'; on one occasion 曾经(一次)
occasional	adj. 偶尔的; He visits me occasionally. ; occasionally= at long intervals
occupy	vt.占据; vacate 腾空,空出
occur	vi.1.(偶然的)发生 happen; 2.exist 存在 3.It occurred to sb that s'+v' sb 突然想起了 sth take place (非偶然的)发生; recur 再次发生; concur 一起发生,共同出现
odd	adj.1 奇怪的,古怪的 2 奇数的 3.短暂的,暂时的=temporary permanent/permanent 永久的; an odd man an odd job
odds	n.可能性=chances/possibility; The odds/chances are in our favor. The odds/chances are against us.
offend	v.1 违背 2 冒犯; fence n.篱笆; defence n.防御 defend v.防御 offence n.1 违背,违反 2.冒犯; commit an offence/error/crime
offensive	adj.1 令人厌恶的 2.侵略的 aggressive; offensive/defensive weapon 进攻/防御性武器
offset	n.分支; 开端; 出发
offspring	n. 子 孙 后 代 =posterity=descendant; forebear=forefather=ancestor 祖先 predecessor 前任,前辈
omit	vt.疏忽,忽略,省略; emit =send out 释放出; permit 允许 submit to sth 屈服于 2.提交 admit 1 承认 admit (to) doing2 允许进入 transmit 传播,传布= spread
operation	n.实施 The law has come into operation. come into practice/effect/operation/force bring sth into practice/effect/operation/force operate v.1.做手术 operate on sb2.操作 to operate/manipulate a machine ; manipulate (熟练的)操作
opponent	n.对手 rival/competitor
oppose	vt.反对; to oppose sth=to be opposed to sth; face sth=be faced with sth 面对
opposite	adj.对立的,对过的,对面的; the opposite building one's opposite number = counterpart

oppress	vt. 压迫, 压抑; the oppressed class; oppressive weather press vt. 压, 按 press a button; n. 新闻界 the press pressure n. 压力; pressing adj. = urgent/impetive 紧急的 impress (sb) 给 sb 深刻的印象; 给 sth 印痕 depress 1. (sb) 使 sb 情绪低落 2 使萧条 compress 挤压; oppress 压迫; suppress = repress 1. 镇压 2. 取缔
opt	vi. opt for 选择; option optional course; optimistic adj. 乐观的 pessimistic 悲观的 orient n. 东方; adj. 东方的, 灿烂的; v. 向东 origin n. 起源, 出处; original adj. 1 最开始 2 独创的, 新颖的 The original plan has been abandoned.; original design 新颖的设计 originate from 起源于, 源自于 crude oil 原油 ; crude manners 粗野的行为
outcome	n. 结果 = result; income 收入; It turned out that... 结果表明
outlet	n. 出口; 机会; an outlet of steam 蒸汽的出口; an outlet of the lake 湖的出口 Children used an outlet for their energies. 孩子们需要一个发泄精力的机会
outline	n. 轮廓, 框架, 提纲 frame/skeleton
outlook	n. 1. 景色 = spectacle/view/scene/scenery/sight; 2. 观点 3. 前途, 前景 = prospect/promise; an outlook on life 人生观 a bright outlook of trade 光明的贸易前景
output	n. 1. 输出 2. 产量 = yield; input 输入
outset	n. 开端, 开始 start/beginning; at the beginning/start/outset of
outskirts	n. 城市的边缘 suburb 郊区; on the outskirts of a city
outstanding	adj. 突出的, 出类拔萃的; eminent 显赫的, 杰出的 prominent 卓越的, 突出的; distinguished 卓越的; exceptional 杰出的
overall	adj. 全面的, 全方位的 be in overall charge of sth ; overalls n. 联体工作服
overcome	vt. 战胜, 克服 = conquer = surmount ; overcome an obstacle to over- under- 表示程度的过于
overdraw	v. 透支
overdue	adj. 迟到的, 延误的
overestimate	vt. 高估; underestimate vt. 低估
overflow	n./v. 溢出
overhear	vt. 偷听; monitor 窃听; to overhear sb's conversation
overlook	vt. 1 俯瞰, 鸟瞰 2 忽视, 忽略; neglect 长期忽视; ignore 故意忽视 disregard 不管, 不顾; omit 省略; overpass vt. 胜过, 忽视, 渡过
overseas	adj./adv. to go overseas ; to live overseas overseas students/Chinese 留学生/海外华侨
overtake	vt. 赶上, 超过 = surpass; overtake other cars on the road;

	take over sth from sb 接管,接收; the power of monopoly take over the oil industry undertake 1.承担 2.开始; undertaking 事业
overthrow	vt. 打倒,推翻,颠覆
overtime	n./adj/adv./超时(的),加班(的); vt.使超时
overturn	n.倾覆,破灭,革命 vt. 推翻,颠倒
overwhelm	vt.1 淹没 2 压倒 3 击溃; 1.be overwhelmed by a flood 2.an overwhelming majority 绝大多数 Overwhelmed by gratitude, he knelt down.不胜感激,他跪倒在地 3.be overwhelmed by the enemy
overwork	n.过度操劳,过度工作; vt.使劳累过分;对...使用过度;把...做过头;把...说过火 overwork oneself 劳累过度; overwork a design 设计标准过高
owe	vt.1.欠 2.感激 3.归功于...; 1.owe sb sth=owe sth to sb 2.owe sb sth; 3.owe sth to sb= attribute sth to sb= credit sth to sb owing to sth/doing 由于...=due to=on account of=for the sake of =because of; thanks to +n.(积极的原因)多亏,幸亏

P(08-6-2)

pace	n.步伐,速度; keep pace with sb; At the pace of /rate of quicken the pace of life
pack	vt.打包,塞满; be packed with sb/sth like sardines
pain	n./v.痛苦 pains 付出努力; no pains, no gains take great pains to do= make great efforts/endeavors to do 不辞辛劳做...
paint	vt.上油漆,做油画 painting 油画
panic	n./vi.恐慌
paradox	n.似非而是的话,自相矛盾的事物 "More haste,less speed"is a paradox. 欲速则不达
parallel	adj.和...平行/并行; be parallel to/with
paralyze	vi.瘫痪; be paralyzed with fear
partial	adj.部分的,偏爱的,偏袒的; a partial success 阶段性成功 a partial solution 解决问题的部分方法; be partial to 偏爱的(明确) be biased/prejudiced against/to 偏见/偏爱(不明确)
participate	vi.参与,参加; participate in 参加 counterpart 对应的角色; play a part in 在...起作用
particle	n.颗粒,粒子; particles of dust 尘埃
particular	adj.1 具体的-general 总体的; particular details 具体的细节 go to particulars (n.)具体 2.特别的(程度) special (性质的)特别; a litter of particular important 一封特别重要的信 3.be particular about 挑剔

passion	n.激情; compassion 同情; compassionate adj.同情的 passionate adj.有激情的
passive	adj.消极的(行动); active 积极的(行动) positive 积极的 helpful,constructive; negative 消极的(反作用的) positive suggestions; negative criticism
passport	n.护照
pastime	n.娱乐,消遣; recreation diversion 娱乐消遣
patent	n.专利; tent 帐篷; maternal 母亲的 paternal 父亲的
patience	n.耐心; patient adj.有耐心的 n.病人; be patient of doing sth 有耐心做 be patient with sb 对 sb 有耐心; have patience with sb/of doing sth impatient 没耐心的,不耐烦的; impossible 不可能的
patriotic	adj.爱国的 patriot n.爱国者; pat(拍打)+riot(骚乱)=爱国者
patrol	n./v.巡逻 a patrol car 巡逻车
patron	n.资助者,客户,顾客; patronage n.资助,赞助
pattern	n.模式 sentence pattern 句式,句型
pause	n.暂停 during the pause of
pave	vt.铺设; carve 雕刻; pave a way for 为某人做基础工作
pavement	n.人行道
payment	n.支付的款项; pay 支付
peculate	vt.挪用,霸占,侵吞; appropriate=embezzle 侵吞 vt.挪用,霸占,侵吞 appropriate=proper adj.恰当的,适当的; property 财产
peculiar	adj.特有的; peculiar to 为...所特有的 customs peculiar to this tribe 这个部落所特有的风俗
pedestrian	n.行人 ped- 脚; pedicure 足疗; centipede 蜈蚣 peddle vi.沿街叫卖 peddler 小贩; expedition 远足 music-musician physician 医生
peel	n.植物/水果的皮 vt.剥皮; skin 皮肤; leather 皮革; peeler 水果刀 genuine leather 真皮; complexion 肤色 fair complexion 白皙的皮肤; peel a banana 剥香蕉
peep	vi.偷窥 peep at; peer vi.凝视 peer at
penalty	n.刑罚 punishment 处罚 fine 罚金; extreme penalty 极刑
penetrate	vt.扎破,刺破; penetrating eyes 锐利的眼睛 The cat's claws penetrated his skin. 这只猫的爪子抓破了他的皮肤 penetrate sb's motives/hypocrisy 洞察 sb 的动机/看穿 sb 的虚伪 hypo-假的,虚的,伪的
peninsula	n.半岛 pen-半; insular adj.1.岛屿的 2.岛上居民的 3.心胸狭窄的 peninsular adj.半岛的
pension	n.养老金; compensate for 补偿; drawer 抽屉; draw a pension 领退休金
perceive	v.察觉; perception n.觉察,理解
perform	vt.表演,表现,做; perform an operation 做手术; perform a task 履行

	任务 performance 性能
perfume	n.香水; fume n.浓烈的气味
perish	v.毁灭; perion 阶段; perish the thought 死了这条心
permanent	adj.永久的; permanent address 永久住址; temporary address 临时住址
permeate	vt./vi.弥漫,渗透 permeate through
persecute	vt.迫害; prosecute sb for 起诉; charge with; sue sb for; accuse sb of
persevere	vi.坚忍,坚持,坚韧不拔; persevere in doing; severe adj.严酷的; perseverance n.坚忍不拔
persist	vi.坚持,继续; persist in doing sth 坚持继续做某事; insist on sth 坚持某种观点 I think,therefore I am.我思故我在; I persist,therefore I am.我坚持故我在
personnel	n.人事,全体员工=staff; personnel officer/manager 人事经理 staff officer 人事经理; staff office 人事办公室
perspective	n.视角,观点
persuade	vt.说服; persuade sb into doing sth/to do sth persuade sb out of doing 说服 sb 不做
pessimistic	adj.悲观的; pessimism 悲观主义; pessimist 悲观主义者 optimistic 乐观的; optimism 乐观主义; optimist 乐观主义者
pest	n.有害物,害虫
petty	adj.小的,无足轻重的= unimportant= insignificant pet animal 宠物 pet name 昵称
phase	n.阶段= stage= period; at a critical phase 在关键阶段; phrase 短语
philosophy	n.哲学 philosopher 哲学家
physical	adj.物理的;身体的;客观的; physics 物理 physician 医生 physicist 物理学家; physical circumstances 客观环境 physical examination 体检; physical education 体育 physical part 硬件
pierce	v.刺破,扎破= penetrate; piece 片; have one's ears pierced 穿耳洞 fierce adj.凶恶的 a fierce dog 恶狗
pinch	v.捏,掐,挤; pin 大头针,别针; inch 英寸 pinch sb cheeks 捏 sb 的脸颊; My shoes pinch. 我的鞋夹脚
pioneer	n./v.先锋,先驱 The Yong Pioneers; The three pioneers of NOs.三个创始人 pioneer the wilderness 拓荒; pioneer an enterprise 开创企业 pioneering spirit 开拓精神
pirate	n.海盗 vt./n.盗版 pirated CD 盗版 CD; piratical adj.盗版的
plague	n.瘟疫; vt.折磨,烦扰,使苦恼
plain	n.平原 adj.明显的,明白的; complain of 抱怨,投诉
plausible	adj.合理的; applause n.掌声,鼓掌

plea	n. 恳求, 借口
plead	vi. 恳求 plead with sb for sth 恳求 sb 以得到 sth; vt. 以...为借口 plead sth 以...为借口; plead poverty 以贫穷为借口
plot	n. 情节; 阴谋
plunge	vi. 仓促的跳入 plunge into; n. 冒险; dive vi. 潜水, 跳水; jump 跳, 蹦 leap 蹦; look before you leap 三思而后行 take the plunge 断然采取行动, 冒险
poisonous	adj. 有毒的
polish	vt. 磨光, 擦光; polish one's shoes 擦光皮鞋; polish furniture 擦家具
poll	n./v. 投票; roll 滚动; congress 开会, 会议; go to the poll 去投票 head the poll 获得最高选票
ponder	v. 思考; panda 大熊猫; ponder over=think over 仔细思考
portable	adj. 手提的, 可搬运的; portable computers 手提电脑
porter	n. 脚夫, 搬运工, 挑夫
portrait	n. 画像; trait 显著特点; portray v. 绘画
positive	adj. 积极的, 肯定的; negative 消极的, 否定的
possess	vt. 拥有; possess possessions/assets 财产; assess sb's assets 评估 sb 的财产
postpone	vt. 推迟; postpone the exam; post war 战后; post doctorate 博士后 posterity 子孙后代
potential	adj. 有潜力的; potent adj. 有力的; a potent reason 一个有力的原因 impotent adj. 无力的; important adj. 重要的; omnipotent adj. 万能的
pour	v. 倾倒; pour me a cup of tea 给我倒一杯茶 It never rains but pours. 不雨则已, 一雨倾盆; 屋漏偏逢连夜雨; 祸不单行
poverty	n. 贫困; poor adj. 贫穷的; I am in poverty.; I am poverty. (错); I am poor.
practical	adj. 实践的, 实际的, 实用的; practice n./v. 实践; a practical invention
practitioner	n. 从业者
praise	vt./n. 赞扬; praiseworthy 值得赞扬的
preach	v. 宣扬 breach n. 缺口
precaution	n. 预防; caution n./vt. 谨慎, 小心
precede	v. 在...前面; precedent 前例, 先例; preceding adj. 前面的
precious	adj. 宝贵的
precise	adj. 精确的; concise 简洁的
predecessor	n. 前辈
predict	vt. 预言; preface n. 前言
preferable	adj. 令人更喜欢的; prefer A to B 喜欢 A 胜过 B refer 参阅 confer 商议, 商讨
prejudice	n. 偏见; be prejudiced against/to 偏见 / 偏爱; biased prejudiced partial have a prejudice against/to 对..有偏见/爱

	Repetition is the mother of skills.重复是技能之母
preliminary	adj.初步的; initial; a preliminary exam 初试
premise	n.前提;营业场所,相关的建筑物; on the premise of 以...为前提 a major premise 大前提; a minor premise; a conclusion; on the premises of a bookstore
premium	n.保险金;奖金; put a premium on sth 鼓励/激励 sth
prescribe	v.开药方,规定 -scribe 写,画; manuscript 手写稿; describe 描写 inscribe 刻写; transcribe 抄写; prescribe textbooks 指定教材
present	adj.出席 vt.呈送,递送 n.礼物; absent adj./vt.缺席; consent to 同意 The children presented a bunch of flowers to the Queen. 孩子们向女王递送一束鲜花. present sth to sb; present sb with sth
presently	adv.立刻,马上,at once,immediately
preserve	vt.保存,保养,保险,腌制
preside	vi.主持,主导; preside over the state council; president 总统
press	v.压,按
prestige	n.声望; build up one's prestige 建立 sb 的声望 build up one's reputation(好坏)/fame(大小); famous 著名的
presume	vt.假设; assume 1 认为 2 假设
pretend	vt.假装; attend 出席; contend 竞争 intend to do sth 打算; extend 延伸; pretend 假装
pretext	n./vt.借口,托辞 plea 借口
prevail	vi.获胜; prevail over sb 胜过 sb; prevailing 流行的,盛行的 have an influence on/over sb 对 sb 有影响 the prevailing winds 主流的风向; the prevailing fashions 流行风
prevalent	adj.流行的,盛行的=prevailing; prosperity 繁荣,发达,兴旺 prospering adj. =prosperous adj.
previous	adj.以前的 former; my former/previous wife/job
pride	n./vt.骄傲; take pride in...=pride oneself on...; proud adj.骄傲的 as proud as a peacock 像孔雀一样骄傲; appeal n.吸引力 vt.控诉 vi.呼吁; peacock 雄孔雀 peahen 雌孔雀; peachick 小孔雀 be proud of...对...感到骄傲
primary	adj.基础的,主要的; primary school= elementary school 小学 element n.元素
prime	adj.首要的,最重要的; the prime minister 首相; the prime task
primitive	adj.原始的; a primitive forest 一片原始森林; a primitive tribe 原始部落
principal	adj.1.主要的 n.2 负责人 3 本金; musical 音乐的; medical 医疗的
principle	n.原则,原理
prior	adj. prior to 在...前面; prefer A to B

	anterior to 在...之前(非常正式 formal); posterior to 在...的后面 senior to 级别/年龄高于; (大四); junior to 级别/年龄低于; (大三)
	superior to (级别)高于,(质量/数量)优于 inferior to (级别)低于,(质量/数量)劣于 junior school 初中; senior school 高中 sense of superiority 优越感; sense of inferiority 自卑感
priority	n.优先权; give priority to 优先考虑,优先处理; give birth to 生育 give rise to sth 引起; give place to 被取代 give color to 使更可信,使更形象
privacy	n.隐私; private adj.隐私的,私人的,私有的
privilege	n./vt. 特权,好处; underprivileged adj. 条件差的,贫穷的; overprivileged
prize	n.奖品 vt.珍惜; value treasure cherish 珍惜
probe	vt.调查; robe 长袍,浴衣; probe a scandal 调查一个丑闻 investigate 调查
proceed	vi.继续 proceed to do 继续做 sth; process n.过程
proclaim	vt.宣称; acclaim 欢呼
profession	n.职业; professor 教授
professional	adj.职业的 amateur 业余的; professional players
proficiency	n.擅长; proficient adj. 擅长的; efficient 有效率的 be proficient at/in; be good at; be expert at/in; be skilled in; be an authority on sufficient 足够的; insufficient 不够的 deficient 缺乏的 deficit 赤字
profit	n.利益; profitable adj.有利可图的; benefit 利益
profound	adj.深深的; a profound bow/interest/book 深深的鞠躬/浓厚的兴趣/深奥的书
progress	n.进步
prohibit	vt.禁止; prohibit/inhibit sb from doing; forbid sb to do
project	vt.投射; projector 投影仪; project missiles/shells 发射导弹/炮弹 inject 注射,打针; object 反对; reject 断然拒绝 subject a country 征服一个国家; be subject to 有待于...,服从...,易遭受.. This application is subject to his consent. 这个申请有待于同意 be subject to colds 爱感冒
prolong	vt.延长; prolong one's visit 延长 sb 的访问
prominent	adj.出类拔萃的,杰出的,突出的; eminent outstanding
promise	vt.承诺(口);n.前途,前景; a man of promise 一个有前途的人 show great promise 很好的前景; promising 有前途的 a promising company/teacher 一个有前途的公司/老师;
promote	vt.1 提拔 2 促进; promote sales 促销; motive 动机 promote sb to a vacancy 把 sb 提升到一个空缺的岗位上 promote friendship 促进友谊; a promote campaign 促销活动

prompt	vt.促使 adj.即刻,马上的; prompt sb to do sth 促使 sb 做 sth give sb a prompt reply 马上给 sb 答复
prone	adj.有...倾向; be prone to(pre) anger/error 易怒的/易犯错的 be prone to do;be disposed to do; be apt to do; tend to do be liable to do=be subject to do 易遭受 be subject for/to sth= responsible 对...负责任
proof	n.证据= evidence adj.防...的; be proof against; evident 明显的 waterproof 放水的; soundproof 隔音的; fireproof 防火的 bulletproof 防弹的
property	n.财产; prophet 财产; appropriate 挪用;
proportion	n.比例;vt.使成比例,使均衡; portion 部分; in proportion to 和...成比例; out of proportion to 和...不成比例
proposal	n.建议(常用); proposition 建议(fml 非常正式),定理
prosecute	v.起诉; prose 文章,散文; persecute 迫害
prospect	n.前景,前途
prospective	adj.即将实现的,未来的; one's prospective bride 未婚妻; bribe 贿赂
prosper	vi.成功,繁荣; a prospering business 一个红火的企业 prosperity n.成功,繁荣,发达; prosperous adj.成功的,繁荣的
protect	vt.保护 protect sb from/against; safeguard sb from/against 免受/抵制 robust 强健的(乐百氏); shield n.盾 v.保护; shelter 保护,庇护
protest	vi.抗议 protest against
provided	conj.倘若,假若; provide sb with sth= provide sth to sb 提供 I will give you hand provided (that) I can.
provoke	vt.1 召唤,引起 2 激怒 3 驱使,促使; provoke a riot 引起骚乱 be provoked/annoyed/irritated 被激怒; prompt/provoke sb to do 促使某人做; revoke 取消,废除(超)
prudent	adj.谨慎的; prude n.谨慎的人; crude 未经提炼的,原始的 a prudent politician 一个谨慎的政治家
psychological	adj.心理学的; psycho- 心理; psychologist 心理学家
punctual	adj.准时的; be punctual for class 按时上课; be late/early for class sell thing on credit 赊卖; on time on schedule 按时 The train arrived on schedule.for the next train be in time for 及时; be on time for be on schedule for; be late/early for 按时
punish	vt.处罚; punishment 处罚; penalty 惩罚
purchase	n.vt.购买
pursue	vt.1.追捕,追猎 pursue a bear/a robber/a criminal 2.追求 pursue love/pleasure/success
pursuit	n.追求; in pursuit of 在追求什么

puzzle	vt.使困惑; amaze 使惊异; astonish 使惊愕
--------	---------------------------------

Q(08-8-2)	
qualification	n.合格证书,资格,资质
qualify	vt.使质量合格; a qualified teacher 一个合格的老师
quality	n.品质(人),质量(物)
quantity	n.数量
quarter	n.四分之一,一刻钟,一季度; the residential quarter 居民区 the Chinese quarter of San Francisco 旧金山华人区
queer	adj.奇怪的,古怪的 n.同性恋者; gay homosexual 同性恋 abnormal 不正常; What a queer voice!
quench	vt.熄灭 quench the fire 熄灭火; put out extinguish
quest	n./v.追求; pursue a bear 追猎一头熊; pursue a robber 追捕抢劫犯 pursue a lady=be in pursuit/quest of a lady 追求一位女士
queue	n.队; form a queue 排队; jump the queue 加塞
quit	v.放弃; I quit. 我放弃,辞职.; I will quit the position.我将放弃这个职位
quiver	v.使震颤,震颤(物)连续不断的抖动; quivering leaves 颤动的叶子 tremble (人)发抖,(物)抖动,振动; shake (人)摇晃 shake hands with sb shiver (人)因为恐惧和寒冷发抖 quaver (超)声音的颤抖; shudder 浑身战栗
quotation	n.引言; quote v.引用

R(08-8-3)	
radiant	adj.光芒四射的; the radiant sun; a radiant lady/bride; dazzling lady; radius 半径 radium 镭
radiate	v.辐射; radiate warmth 散热; radiate passion 散发激情
radical	adj.激进的,根本的; a radical party/change 激进的政党/根本的变化
rage	n.暴怒 (into 进入某种状态); fly into a rage 勃然大怒 come into London Zoo; come into fashion; go out of fashion slide into a custom 不知不觉的养成; slip into a custom 很快养成 slide on the ice 滑冰; slip on the ice 滑倒 jump to a conclusion 匆忙做结论; come to a decision 做出决定 tear a letter into pieces 撕成碎片; burst/break into tears 突然大哭
raid	vi.袭击,偷袭; a night/air raid on sth/sb; 夜袭/空袭

raise	vt. 提高, 抚养, 饲养, 种植, 筹集
rally	v. 重整旗鼓, 重新召集 ally 同盟
random	adj. 随意的 at random 随意地; take samples at random 随机抽样 example 例子 sample 样例, 样品
range	n. 范围; arrange 安排; arrange flowers 插花 arrange sb to do sth 安排 sb 去 do sth; arrange sth 安排 sth
rank	n. 级别 class, rate; first-rank teachers/products 一流的师资/一流的产品
ransom	n. 赎金; vt. 赎回
rare	adj. 罕见的, 稀少的; bare 赤裸的; care a rare book 奇书 a rare bird 珍禽; rare atmosphere 稀薄的大气
rarely	adv. 几乎不= seldom= hardly= scarcely
rash	adj. 鲁莽的 a rash act; crash 猛撞; smash 猛砸 smash and grab 砸橱窗抢劫; clash 冲突= conflict lash 猛烈的抽打; dash 猛冲; slash the price= cut down the price
rate	n. 等级, 比率 rank, class; birthrate death rate; pass rate failure rate proportion 比例
rational	adj. 理性的; national 国家的
react	vi. 反应 react/respond to
realm	1. 王国 kingdom 2. 范围, 领域 range; sphere/extension/range/realm of...
rear	vt. 培养 raise/breed/bring up
reassure	vt. 使安心; assure vt. 保证; feel reassured 感到安心 reassuring results 令人安心的结果
recall	vt. 回忆 recall doing sth; remember doing/to do; call up 使想起 come up, turn up 出现
recede	v. 退回 economic recession
receipt	n. 收到, 收据 receive
reception	n. 收到, 招待; reception hotel/desk 招待所/前台
reckless	adj. 鲁莽的 rash
reckon	v. 计算
reclaim	vt. 要求归还, 索回; claim 声称, 认为, 要求得到 claim compensation 索赔; acclaim 欢呼; proclaim 宣布
recognition	n. 认出, 承认; recognize vt. 认出, 承认; beyond recognition 认不出 past/out of recognition 认不出
recollect	vt. 回忆, 回想 recollect doing
recommend	vt. 推荐, 介绍 commend 赞扬, 称赞= praise; recommend sth to sb 向 sb 推荐 sth
reconcile	vt. 复交, 和好 reconcile oneself to/with sb 和 sb 和好 reconcile oneself with poverty 安于贫困 get reconciled with sb 和 sb 言归于好

recover	vt.重新得到,恢复; recover one's health ; recover a lost wallet recover one's consciousness 苏醒; recuperate from illness vi. 恢复
recreation	n.娱乐,消遣; passtime diversion
recruit	vt.招募 recruit soldiers 征兵
rectify	vt.矫正; remedy vt.矫正,治愈; n.药物
recur	v.复发,重现 ; occur 发生 ; concur 一起发生,同时发生
redundant	adj.过度的,过多的 ; abundant adj.大量的
referee	n.裁判 ; refer to sth 参考(不能接人); employee 被雇佣的人,员工 refugee 难民 committee 委员会
reference	n.参考,参与; reference material/ books 参考资料/书
refine	vt.精炼; refine sugar 精炼食糖; some refined sugar 一些精糖 refine one's language 提炼语言; refined language 精炼的语言 define 下定义,明确解释; definite adj.明确的; difinition n.定义 confine 限制; fine 罚金,处罚; confine/restrict/limit to 只能接 to strict adj.严格的
reflect	v.1.反射 2 反应 3 反思; reflect light 反射光; reflect on/ponder on 反 思 The novel reflects the present social reality.这部小说反应当前社会的 现实
refrain	vi.克制 restrain ; vt.克制住,抑制住 ; hold back=restrain 克制,抑制 restrain one's temper/impulse 克制住 sb 的脾气/冲动 refrain from smoking
refresh	vt.使精神振作,使精力恢复,提神; fresh adj.新鲜的,精神的 fresh eggs refresh oneself by drinking a cup of tea 喝杯茶,提提神 refresh winds 清爽的风,怡人的风 ; refreshments 点心
refuge	n.避难所,庇护 refugee 难民; shelter 避难所; seek shelter/refuge from a storm 在暴风雨中找躲避之处
refund	vt.退款 refund the money
refute	vt.反驳 ; retort vt.反驳 ; contradict vt.反驳
regard	v. 把...视作;关注(常用于否定句); disregard vt.不管,不顾 disregard sb's warning ; regardless of 不管不顾(介词短语) regarding=as regards=concerning=about prep.关于
register	vi./n.登记 check in; a cash-register 现金出纳机; register in/out 登记入住 /退宿
regulate	vt.调整,规范,管理; regulate traffic 管理交通; traffic regulations 交通规章制度; regular adj.规律的,规则的
rehearsal	n.排联,排演,彩排; rehearse v.彩排
reign	vi./n.统治,朝代 ; rein v./n.缰绳,统治,支配
reinforce	vt.加强,加固; consolidate vt.加强; cement vt.加固 n.水泥 strengthen vt.加强
reject	vt.拒绝,排斥

rejoice	vi./vt. 高兴,使高兴; joy v./n.高兴; rejoice at 对...表示喜悦 rejoice sb 使 sb 高兴
relate	vt. 1.叙述 2.使有关系; relate a story; be related to sb/sth be remotely/closely related to sb 和 sb 有远/近亲 be relevant to 和...直接相关,切题; relative 亲戚,亲属
relax	vt.使放松 ; feel relaxed 感到放松 ; relaxing music 令人放松的音乐
relay	n.接力比赛; a relay race 接力赛; lay 放; work by relays 倒班工作; delay 耽搁,阻止 lie lied lied 撒谎; lie lay lain 躺 lay laid laid 放置,下蛋,产卵
release	vt.释放; lease n.租约; release a criminal from prison 从监狱里释放罪犯 release a monk from his vows(誓言) 让一个和尚还俗 newly released disks/films 最新发行的影片
relevant	adj.有关系的,相应的 related
reliable	adj.可信赖的,可依赖的; rely vi.依靠; rely on...依靠在...上面 self-reliance 自力更生
relieve	vt.减轻,减缓 ; relieve oneself 大小便; relief sb of his post 解职 relieve one's feelings 发泄 sb 的情感; relief n.减缓,缓和
rely	vi.依靠 rely on
remainder	n.剩下的人或物,余数; remain v.保持,剩下,剩于; remains 通常指物 the remains of a meal/the Great Wall/a soldier 剩下的食物/长城遗址和遗迹/遗骨 the remainder of a meal 专门留的饭
remedy	n.药物; vt.治疗,矫正; tragedy 悲剧 ; comedy 喜剧
remind	vt.提醒; remind-remain ; reminder-remainder remind sb to do ; remind sb of sth ; reminder 提示物,提醒物 ; send sb a reminder
remote	adj.1.遥远的 2.小的; remote control 遥控; remote relative 远亲 The chance of doing... is rather remote 做...事情的机会是相当渺茫的
render	vt. 1.回报 2.make 使 ; render thanks to sb 答谢 sb. He was made/rendered disabled in the accident.他在这次车祸中残废了
renew	v.更新,翻新; renew an old building 翻新老建筑 renew one's contract with sb 续签合同; renew a book 续借一本书 renew one's youth 返老还童; renew one's marriage with sb 复婚 renewable resources 可再生资源; exhaustible resources 非可再生资源 resource 资源
renovate	vt.恢复; innovate 改进,改良; innocent 无辜的
repel	vt.排斥,拒绝 reject ; -pel 推; dispel 消除 ; compel 强迫,迫使

	expel 驱逐出 ; propel 推动
representative	n.代表; present adj.出席的,当前的,n.礼物,vt.呈送,展示,展现 oral presentation 口头展示; absent from 缺席 consent to 同意 agree to/with resent 抱怨,怨恨; represent v.代表
repression	n.镇压,压制,克制; hold back/restrain/refrain=repress
reservoir	n.水库
reside	vi.居住 reside in= dwell in= inhabit
resign	v.辞职 resign oneself
resist	vt.抵制; resist the temptation to do 抵制诱惑 do consist of 组成; persist in doing 坚持继续做 sth insist on sth 坚持,主张; assist 帮助,援助 assistant 助手
resolve	v.决心; resolution n.决心(抽象)[u](具体)[c] solve v.解决 ; solution n.解决 a man of resolution 一个有决心的人; New year resolutions 新年决心
resort	n.常去的地方,胜地; return to sb ; turn to sb 求助于 sb resort to sb/sth 诉诸; resort to arms 诉诸武力 appeal to 对 sb 有吸引力,诉诸 a summer resort 避暑胜地; a seaside/health/mountain resort
resource	n.资源 natural resource 自然资源; exploit 开采 sexploit vt.性利用; explore 探索
respect	vt.尊敬 n.方面 -spect 看; aspect 方面 ; expect 预期,期待,期望 in this respect/aspect
respective	adj.分别的,各自的; respectable 令人尊敬的; respectful 感到尊敬的 的 be respectful of sth.; envy enviable 令人忌妒的; envious 感到忌妒的 I'm envious of you.我忌妒你; interesting interested You are an enviable person an enviable wife 令人忌妒的妻子(赞美老公) contempt n.鄙视,轻蔑,轻视,耻辱; contemptible 令人鄙视的 contemptuous 感到鄙视的; creditable 可信的 credulous 轻信 的 exhaustible 可耗尽的; exhaustive 完全的,彻底的(正确选项) exhausting 令人筋疲力尽的; exhausted 感到筋疲力尽的
respond	vi.反应 react/respond to ; response n.反应 ; responsible 负责任的
restless	adj.不平静的,焦躁的,不安的; reckless 鲁莽的
restore	vt. restore sb to his post 恢复 sb 的职位; store v.储存 n.商店 restore a ruined castle 修复被毁坏的城堡 feel completely restored 康复 restore the stolen wallet 归还被偷的钱包;
restrain	vt.抑制,克制
restrict	vt.限制

resume	vt.继续=continue ; assume 认为,假设 presume 假设 consume 耗尽,消费; consumer 消费者
retail	n./v./adj./adv.零售 ; retailer 零售商 ; tail 尾巴 detail 细节 ; entail 使成为结果; wholesale 批发
retain	vt.保持
retort	v.反驳 contradict
retreat	vi.撤退 retreat from/to ; withdraw vt. withdraw the army
retrieve	vt.重新得到=recover ; retrieve/recover the lost key
retrospect	n.回顾,回想; introspect n.内省,反省
reveal	vt.揭示,揭露,揭发; reveal the truth; disclose= uncover=expose
revenge	vt.报仇; revenge oneself on sb ; be revenged on sb 向 sb 报仇(被动形式,主动内容)
revenue	n.岁收,岁入 ; avenue 林荫道
reverse	adj.相反的,颠倒的; verse 旋转; the reverse side of a coin diverse 多样的
review	vt./n.复习,回顾 ; view 看; preview 预习 ; interview 面试,采访
revise	vt.矫正,修订 ; -vise 看; visit 看望 ; visible 可视的,看的见的 vision 视力
revive	v.复活 revival n.复活 ; -viv 生命; vivid 生动的 survive 幸存,生还 ; sur-逾越,跨越 ; survive an air crash surpass 超过,胜过; surmount 克服 vivisection 活体解剖 -sec 切割
revolt	n.反叛; suppress a revolt 镇压一个叛乱
revolve	v.旋转; revolution n.革命; solve 解决; resolve 决心; resolution n.决心 The earth revolves around/about the sun.
reward	n./vt.回报 ; award 奖励,奖品
ridiculous	adj.荒唐可笑的
rigid	adj.严格的 strict ; rigid/strict discipline
rigorous	adj.1 严格的 2 严酷的 severe ; a rigorous summer/winter
ripe	adj.成熟的 rice 大米
risk	n./vt.风险 at the risk of 冒着...危险; risk one's life 冒着生命危险
ritual	adj.仪式的 ; rite 仪式 ; a wedding rite 结婚仪式; a burial rite 葬礼
rival	n.竞争对手 opponent ; oppose 反对
robust	adj.强健的(乐百氏); safeguard (舒服佳)保护,保卫
rotate	vt.使轮流 ; rot v./n.腐烂; rotate/alternate crops 轮种庄稼 The office of President rotates
rotten	adj.烂掉的 ; rot v.腐烂 ; a rotten film 烂片; a rotten society 腐败的社会 ; be rotten to the core 坏透了(通常指人)
rough	adj.粗糙的,崎岖的,粗暴的,粗略的; a rough trail 崎岖的小路 a rough estimate 粗略的估计 a rough apple/ skin/ sea/ temper/ tongue

	一个干瘪的苹果/粗糙的皮肤/汹涌的海/暴脾气/说话粗俗 tough 艰难的 ; a tough guy 难缠的家伙 a tough task 艰难的任务
routine	n.常规,惯例 ; route 路线; the 8th Route Army 八路军 a routing greeting 常规的问候; a routing meeting/exam 例会/例行考试
royal	adj.皇家的 loyal adj.忠诚的
rub	vt.揉,搓; rub shoulder with sb 和 sb 交往,来往 rub sb in the right/wrong way 用正确的方式安抚 sb/激怒 sb
rude	adj.粗鲁的; crude 原始的 ; crude oil 原油
ruin	v./n.彻底的毁灭; destroy 强力摧毁; damage 损坏(能修好); spoil 宠坏
rumour	n./v.谣言,谣传
rural	adj.乡村的,农村的
rust	v.生锈 n.锈 ; rusty adj.生锈了的; dust 灰尘; dusty 布满灰尘的 musty 发霉的 ; gusty 郑重大方的
ruthless	adj.残忍的,残酷的 merciless/ pitiless/ savage/ brutal slaughter 屠杀

S

sacred	adj.神圣的 ; sacrifice n./v.牺牲
sample	n.样品; example 例子 ; take samples at random 随机抽样
sane	adj.神智清楚的,心智健全的; I slowly go insane. 我逐渐变得疯狂
saturate	vt.浸透 be saturated with sunshine 沐浴在阳光里 be saturated with history 饱读史书
scale	n.鱼鳞,天平,级别,规模; a scale of wage 工资级别 on a large/small scale 大/小规模
scan	v./n.扫描 scanner 扫描仪
scandal	n.诽谤,诋毁 slander n./v.
scarce	adj.缺乏的,不足的; plentiful, abundant, ample, sufficient, adequate 足够的,大量的
scarcely	adv.几乎不,简直没有
scare	vt.使恐惧 Are you scared?
scatter	vt.驱散 disperse; scatter the crowd 驱散群众
schedule	n.时刻表,日程表
scheme	n./v.阴谋,计划
scholar	n.学者 schol-=school
scold	v./n.责备
scope	n.范围 sphere, range, realm; telescope 望远镜
scorn	vt.鄙视 corn 玉米
scrap	n.碎屑,垃圾
scrape	v.刮,擦 skyscraper 摩天大楼; scrape one's knees 刮伤膝盖
scratch	v.抓,挠头; head scratching questions 令人挠头的问题

	If you will scratch my back,I will scratch yours.投桃报李
seal	n.1.海豹 2.印章,刻章 3.封条,封印; vt.封,密封 the seal of state 国玺; sealed orders 密令; seal up the drawer 封起抽屉; seal a letter with kiss 以吻封笺
security	n.安全; secure adj.安全的; the security council 安理会 the state council 国务院,国会; a secure prospect 无忧的未来
seek	v.1.look for 寻找; 2.attempt/try to do 试图; 3.ask for 寻求,谋求 seek to dispose of sb.试图干掉 sb. ; seek sb's advice 想得到 sb 的建议
segment	n.一瓣,一块=section 部分; seg-部分 ; a segment of orange 一瓣桔子
segregate	vt.分隔,隔离 isolate/separate ; race- racial recial segregation 种族隔离; segregate the sexes 把男女分开
senior	adj.高级的 n.大四 ; junior adj.初级级的 n.大三 be senior/junior to 级别高/低于,年龄的长/幼于
sensation	n.感觉.感情; 震撼,轰动; talk sense 说的有道理,有理性 talk nonsense 说的没道理,胡说八道; nonsense n.胡说,废话
sense	n.1.感觉 2.理性,道理,意义; incident 1.琐事 2.大事,事件
sensible	adj.明智的,理智的; a sensible wife 知书达理的妻子
sensitive	adj.敏感的; sensual 性感的= sexual sensation n. 震撼,轰动 ; sensational adj.耸人听闻的,轰动的
sentence	n.句子;vt.判决 sentence sb to death/life imprisonment convict sb of sth 使 sb 相信其罪行 ; condemn 谴责,判决
sentiment	n.情感,感情 ; a sentimental idiot 情感上的白痴
sequence	n.系列 a sequence/succession/series/train of 一系列的 an array of 摆放,陈列的一系列; consequence 结果,后果(不良的); subsequence 随后发生的事情
setback	n.挫折; vt.抑制,克制 hold back= suppress = repress= restrain; refrain vi. drawback 瑕疵=defect ; perfect 完美的
settle	vt.(set 本质固定)使安定,使定居,解决; solve a problem settle a dispute 平息争端; settle oneself in Canada 定居在加拿大 settle myself on the bed 在床上安定下来; in bed 睡觉
severe	adj.1.严酷的 rigorous/harsh ; 2 严格的 strict/stern/rigid
shade	n.阴凉;轻微的差异 slight difference ; put sb into the shade 使相形见绌
shake	vt.摇动,晃动; handshaking= shake hands with sb; Shakespeare 莎士比亚 speare 标枪
sham	adj.假的,伪的; sham death 装死
shameful	adj.可耻的(行为) ; shameless 无耻的(人) ; ashamed 感到羞耻的; be ashamed of
shape	n.形状,状况=condition; vt.塑造=mold; be in good shape 状况良好

	shape and mold one's future/character
share	n.股份,股权; vt.分享; stock stockholder/shareholder 股东
shatter	vt.粉碎 shutter 百叶窗
shed	vt.流,散发; shed light on 阐明; radius 半径; radiate 散发,辐射 shed tears/blood/warmth/light/petals/leaves/skin 流泪/流血/发热/发光/落花/落叶/脱皮
shelter	n.避难所= refuge ;vt.保护; seek shelter from the storm shelter forest 防护林; shelter/protect/safeguard/shield sb from
shield	n.盾; vt.保护; windshield/windscreen 挡风玻璃
shift	n./v.转换,转移 shift/switch one's love to sb 移情别恋; AT=gear shift MT 手动档
shiver	vi.发抖(人); quiver(物); shiver from cold/fear 冷/吓的发抖
shortcut	n.捷径 take a shortcut 走捷径
shrewd(输入 的)	adj.精明的; a shrewd businessman
shrink	v.缩水; expand 膨胀
signature	n.签名; sign n.符号,签名; vt.签名
significant	adj.重要的,有意义的,显著的; significant changes 显著的变化
signify	vt.意味着; Dark clouds signify rainstorm.
similar	adj.相似的; sim-=same ;be similar to
simulate	vt.模拟; assemble 组装,聚集; resemble vt.相似; resemble sb.酷似 sb.
sincerity	n.真诚; sincere adj.真诚的
singular	adj.出类拔萃的= outstanding; single adj.单一的 a singular/outstanding scientist
skeleton	n.骷髅; a living skeleton/dictionary 很瘦的人/活字典 the skeleton in the cupboard 家丑= a family skeleton
skeptical	adj.怀疑的 be skeptical of/about; skeptic n.持怀疑态度的人 critic n.批评家; cynic 愤世嫉俗者; heretic 异教徒 mechanic 机械工 machine
skim	vi.略读; scan 扫描; ski 滑雪; skate 滑冰
skip	v.跳读,轻快的跳; skipping lambs 蹦蹦跳跳的羊羔
skyscraper	n.摩天大楼,非常高的建筑
slack	adj. slack muscles 松弛的肌肉; slack discipline 涣散的纪律 slack trousers 宽松的裤子; slack business 不景气的生意 a slack farming 农闲季节; lack 缺乏
slash	n./v. 猛抽,猛砍; lash 猛击; rash 鲁莽; crash 坠毁; dash 猛冲 clash 冲突; splash 泼溅; flash 闪; smash 砸碎 the flash of the lighting 闪电的一闪
slaughter	n./v. 屠杀= massacre; mass media 大众传媒
slide	v.滑动着; slide on the ice; glide 滑翔 glider 滑翔机
slight	adj.1.纤细的,苗条的 slight fingers/figure 手指/身材 2.轻微的 slight difference,slightly better
slip	v.滑倒; lip 嘴唇; a slip of the tongue/pen 口误,笔误;

	slight error 小错误
slippery	adj.光滑的 ; slipper 拖鞋; a slippery road 光滑的路
slump	v.下跌,重跌 lump 块,堆;肿块
smash	v./n.打,砸 smash and grab
smog	n. 烟雾 smoke+fog; motor+hotel=motel 汽车旅馆
smuggle	v.走私 a smuggling case 走私案件
snatch	vt.伸手去夺,抢(死拿吃); snatch a letter from sb.
soak	vt.浸泡 (so 渴); soak the clothes in soapy water be saturated in sunshine/history(多引申)
soar	v. 高飞,激增
solar	adj.太阳的 the solar system ; be solar/lunar calendar 阳历/阴历
sole	adj.唯一的(数量唯一性); console 安慰; my sole purpose unique 独一无二的(重要性)
solid	n. 固体
solitary	adj.单独的= single; a solitary life
solve	v.解决 solution n.; resolve v.决心 resolution n.决心,决定 settle v.解决,沉淀,定居 settlement n.解决,沉淀,殖民(地)
sophisticated	adj.事故的,老练的(人);尖端的,复杂的(物); sophist 诡辩家; soph-智慧
sophomore	n.大二学生,有两年经验的人
sore	adj.痛苦的,疼痛的; throat sore 嗓子疼
sound	adj.健全的,可靠的,合理的,有效彻底的,健康的; sound fruit 完好的水果 sound teeth 健康的牙齿; sound argument 无懈可击的论据
sour	adj.酸的,发酵的,酸腐的,酸味的; sour grape/milk 酸葡萄/酸奶
source	n.源头 the source of the Nile River
sovereign	adj.至高无上的,有权的; a sovereign king/state/remedy 高高在上的国王/有主权的国家/特效药
spacious	adj.宽敞的; commode 橱柜; commodious 宽敞的; commodity 商品 accommodate 提供住宿
span	n./v.跨度; a span of 60years 60年的人生; a life span 一生的时间 The bridge crosses the river in a single span. 这个桥横跨这条河
spare	vt.省下 adj.业余的,空闲的,省下的; Spare the rod and spoil the child. Could you spare me a few minutes? spare money/time/wheel/room 余款/业余时间/备胎/多余的房间
sparkle	vt.闪闪发光; spark n.火花,火星 Her diamond ring sparkles in the sunshine.
specialist	n.专家= expert ; special adj.特别的(性质)
specialize	vi.专攻 specialize in English; specialty n.专业,专长,土特产
species	n.物种[c] the human species ; a series a means
specific	adj.具体的,明确的= definite; specifications n.说明书; definition n.定义

specify	vt. 详细说明 define vt. 定义
specimen	n. 样本 sample 样品; blood sample 血样
spectacle	n. [pl] 眼镜; 景观
spectacular	adj. 洋洋大观的, 蔚为壮观的; spectator n. 观众(现场的观众) viewer n. 电视观众
speculate	v. 臆想; 投机
speculation	n. 思索, 做投机买卖
sphere	n. 球体; 范围, 领域 = range/scope/realm/extension; hemisphere 半球
splash	vt. 泼, 溅; sprinkler n. 洒水机
splendid	adj. 壮丽的, 辉煌的(口语); a splendid chance/weather 绝佳的机会/好天气
split	v. 劈开 splitting headache 剧烈的头疼
spoil	vt. 宠坏, (抽象性质的) 破坏; spoil our party
sponser	n. 赞助者, 资助者 v. 赞助, 资助; patron n. 资助, 赞助
spontaneous	adj. 自愿的, 自发的; response n. 回答, 响应, 反应
spot	n. 点 v. 发现, 认出; hot spot 热点; hot pot 火锅
spring	n. 春天, 泉水, 弹簧, 跳
sprinkle	v. 泼, 洒 sprinkler n. 洒水机
square	n. 广场; 方形的; 平方 Tiananmen square
squeeze	vt. 拥挤 squeeze one's way into the bus
stable	adj. 稳定的 n. 马厩
stack	adj. 成堆的, 大量的; one stack/pile/heap of stack/pile/heap up 堆起来
stake	n. 赌注, 赌金; at stake = at risk 处于危机关头
stale	adj. 干瘪无味的; tale 故事; stale bread/stories 干面包/老掉牙的故事
standpoint	n. 立场 viewpoint 观点
startle	vt. 使受惊 = give sb a start; start n. 惊吓; I was startled. 感到吃惊 astonish amaze
static	adj. 静态的; dynamic adj. 动态的; 精力充沛的 vigorous/energetic
stationary	adj. 固定的; mobile phone 移动电话
statistics	n. 统计学, 统计表; vital statistics bust/waist/hips 三围 vital adj. 生命的, 跟生命相关的, 极为重要的
steep	adj. 陡峭的; a sleeping beauty 睡美人; steep 陡峭的; creep 蹑手蹑脚的; peep 偷窥
steer	v. 驾驶, 掌舵; steer the boat; steering wheel 方向盘 steersman 舵手; sportsman; sports car 跑车; spokesman 发言人 statesman 政治家; craftsman 手艺人 steer clear of the rocks 远离礁石; keep clear of the door 请远离车门
stern	adj. 严格的 strict severe rigid
stick	vt. 1. 粘 stick A on B 2. 坚持; stick to sth = adhere to sth connect A to B; fix A to B; attach A to B; affiliate A to B

	tie A to B fasten A to B
sticky	adj.粘的 sticky tape 胶带
stiff	adj.僵硬的 stuff n.材料; be stiff with cold 冻僵了
still	adj.静止的 still water runs deep 静水流深
stimulate	vt.刺激,激励; stimulate sb to do sth stimulus= stimulant n.刺激物,兴奋剂; stimulation n.激励,鼓舞,刺激
sting	n./v.叮咬
stir	vt.1.动 2.搅动; stir the milk; not stir a finger 袖手旁观 not stir an eyelid 不动声色
stock	n. take stock 盘货; pile stock 备货; be in stock 存货; be out of stock 脱销 This book is now in stock/out of stock.
straightforward	adj.直率的 sincere 真诚的
strain	v.拉紧(物),过度使用(人); restrain vt.抑制,克制 strain the rope to the breaking point 绳子拉断了 strained relations 紧张的关系; strain one's voice 声嘶力竭 strain one's eyes/ears 全神贯注的看/听
strategy	n.战略 state 国家
streamline	n.流水线 vt.提高效率
strengthen	v.加强= reinforce/ consolidate ; strength n.力量 cement
stress	n.压力; vt.重视,强调= emphasis; distress vt.使痛苦; tress 秀发 put/lay/place stress on
stretch	v.伸展; stretch one's legs 伸展身体,活动四肢; The forest stretches for miles.
strike	v.打击 Strike while the iron is hot.趁热打铁
striking	adj.显著的; bear a striking resemblance to sb 和 sb 长的像 striking features 显著的特点
strip	v.剥夺= deprive ; trip 旅行 ; rob v.抢夺 rob sb of sth strip/deprive sb of sth 剥夺 strip sb of his titles/possessions 剥夺 sb 的爵位/财产
strive	n.努力,奋力
stroke	n.打击 vt.(温柔的打击)抚摸; stroke a cat
stroll	n./v.散步,漫游 ; go strolling go out for a stroll
stubborn	adj.倔强的 ; startle vt.使吃惊; as stubborn as a mule(骡子); mulish 倔强的
studio	n.工作室(艺术) study
stuff	n.材料
stuffy	adj.憋闷的 a stuffy train 通风不良的火车
stumble	v 绊倒,摔倒,失足,犯错 stumble on/upon/across 偶然发现
stun	vt.1 击晕 2.使震惊 a stunning lady 迷人的女士

T(09-12-下)

tackle	vt.=handle= deal with=cope with; to tackle a thorny problem 棘手的问题
tactics	n.战术; tact n.圆滑,老练; tactical adj.战术的 a tactical error contact n./ vt.接触,联系; strategy n.战略 strategic adj.战略的; strategic material/retreat 战略物资/撤退
tangle	vi.纠缠 tangle with sb 和 sb 打架; vt. tangled hair
target	n.1 靶子 2. (被批评的)目标; aim/goal/purpose/end/objective a target of criticism/blame
tariff	n.关税; the tariff wall 关税壁垒; customs duty 海关关税 tax 税 income tax 个人所得税
tease	vt.取笑,戏弄,挑逗 ease n.容易
tedious	adj.单调的,枯燥的; boring/monotonous/dull; a tedious lecture
temper	n.1.脾气 2 心情=mood; good-tempered, bad-tempered be in a bad temper 坏心情
temperment	n.性情,秉性; The 2 brothers have entirely different temperments
tempo	n.速度,速率 pace 步伐,节奏; the tiring tempo/pace of city life 令人疲惫的城市生活节奏 to upset the tempo of production 破坏生产进度
temporary	adj.临时的=odd; temporary address/jobs permanent/eternal/everlasting 持久的,永久的
tempt	vt.诱惑 tempt sb to do; induce/seduce sb to do; temptation n.诱惑 resist a temptation 抵制诱惑; yield to a temptation 屈服于 contempt n.鄙视
tend	vi.趋势 tend to do; vt. 照顾,照料 tend sb
tender	adj.仁慈的,和蔼的;柔软的,娇嫩的
tense	adj.紧张的; a tense atmosphere 紧张的氛围; tension n.紧张 intense adj.强烈的; intensity n.强度 intensify v.强化=strengthen/reinforce
terminate	v.终结; term 学期,期限,条款,术语; Terminator 终结者 terminate a contract 终结合同; a contract expired 合同到期
territory	n.领土,版图; integrity n.完整,正直(人); integrate 并入,合成一体 a man of integrity; to safeguard the integrity of our territory terror 恐怖 terrorism 恐怖主义
testify	vi.证明,证实; testify to sb's ability; testimony n.证言,证词 witness/proof/evidence; testimonial n.证明信; a testimonial of birth
theme	n.主题; theme song 主题曲
therapy	n.疗法; radio-therapy 放射疗法; psychotherapy 心理疗法
threaten	vt.威胁 sb; threat n.威胁; constitute a threat to sb 构成威胁

	threaten sb with dismissal 用开除威胁 sb
thrift	n. 节俭; thrifty adj. 节俭的 economical/frugal ; be thrifty with/of money generous/liberal/lavish 慷慨的; extravagant/luxury/luxurious 奢侈的
thrive	vi. 繁荣,兴旺,发达,成功; flourish=prosper vi.; a thriving/flourishing/prospering business ; a thriving son
thrust	vt. 猛刺,猛插,猛塞; to thrust one's hands into the pockets to thrust sum of money into sb's hands; thrust oneself into the bus to thrust oneself into a well-paid position 想方设法谋得一个高薪职位
tight	adj. 1 紧的 2 密封的,不漏的; a tight pair of trousers tight-lipped 守口如瓶的,沉默寡言的; air-tight water-tight
tiny	adj. 很小的 a tiny sum of money
token	n. 标志,符号,信物; give sb sth as a token of love/affection a token of surrender; sign 标记 symbol 标志
tolerate	vt. 容忍 tolerate sb's behaviour; bear /stand/put up with/endure 忍受 I won't tolerate your selfishness.; tolerance n. 容忍 tolerable adj. 尚佳的,不错的 a tolerable dinner/boyfriend be tolerant of = tolerate
toll	n. 1 过路费,过桥费 2 损失,代价,牺牲; take a toll of 造成...损失/代价 The war has taken a great toll of human life. poll n. 1. 投票 head the poll 夺得最高选票; 2. 调查 a public opinion poll 民调 roll n. 花名册; enroll sb/onsell in 报名参加
torment	n. 痛苦 suffering agony torture ; vt. 使痛苦 be in torment/suffering/agony/torture
torrent	n. 急流,湍流; mountain torrents 山洪,山涧; torrents of rain 瓢泼大雨 a torrent of abuse/insults/questions 滔滔不绝的咒骂/侮辱/问题
torture	n. 痛苦
tough	adj. 坚韧的,难对付的,艰难的; a tough guy 硬汉; a tough steak 一块老牛排; as tough as leather 像皮革一样坚韧 a tough student/guy 很难对付的学生; a tough criminal 惯犯 a tough task/journey 艰难的任务/旅行 rough adj. a rough apple/trail 粗糙的苹果/崎岖的小路 a rough temper 粗暴的脾气; a rough estimate 粗略的估计
trace	n. 痕迹,踪迹,行迹 vt. 追踪,追述; lose trace of sb vanish without any trace= vanish into thin air 消失的无影无踪 trace a criminal to another country My fear of dog can be traced back to one of my childhood experiences
track	n. 1. (人,动物,车辆留下的)踪迹; 2 轨迹,轨道,路线; 3. 径赛,跑道; vt. = trace follow the track of a bear ; the track of a satellite track events 径赛/跑道; track and field events 田径
tragedy	n. 悲剧; comedy 喜剧; remedy n. 药物,治疗 vt. 治疗,补救;

	strategy 战略
trail	n.1 痕迹=trace; 2.小路 3 系列; a trail of blood 血迹 a trail of smoke 一缕烟; a rough trail 崎岖的小路 a series/succession/sequence/train/chain/trail of
trait	n.特征; the most remarkable trait of sb's character ; feature 五官, 特征 characteristic n.adj.特征; character 性格,特征
traitor	n.叛徒,汉奸; turn traitor 变成汉奸; turn professional
transaction	n.交易; cash transaction 现金交易 transactions on the Stock Exchange 股票交易所的交易.
transcend	vt.超越; ascend 上升; descend 下降 Such matters transcend human knowledge.这些事情超出了人类理解的范围 She far transcends the other in beauty and intelligence.她才貌出众
transfer	vt.调动,转移; transfer sb from A to B be transferred to London Branch 被调到伦敦分公司
transform	v.1.变形 2 改变 Transformers 变形金刚
transmit	vt.传播,传布= spread/propagate
transparent	adj.透明的; apparent 明显的; translucent 半透明的; opaque 不透明的
transplant	n.v.移植 ; a kidney transplant 肾移植
transportation	n.交通运输
trap	n.1 陷阱 2.困境 vt.陷入...困入...; a mouse trap 老鼠夹; set a trap for sb A fall in the pit/trap,a gain in your wit. ; For some women,marriage is a trap. be trapped in 陷入...困入...
trash	n.废物,垃圾 vi.捣乱,破坏
treaty	n.条约; contract 合同; agreement 协议; retreat 撤退 make a peace treaty with a neighboring country 和邻国签订一个和平条约
tremble	vi.颤抖 ; He trembled with fear. ; shiver 因冷,恐惧等颤抖(只能指人) quiver 连续不断的抖动(只能指物); quivering lips/branches shake vt.vi.摇晃 shake hands with sb; The table shakes sb kept shaking with cold.冻的发抖
tremendous	adj.巨大的 enormous/titanic/gigantic/vast/giant/huge
trend	n.趋势,潮流
trial	n.1 试验 2.审判 bring sb to trial 审判 sb. ; try v. ; Just as fire tries gold,so does adversity try one's virtue.就像烈火可以试真金,同样逆境可以试美德 give sth a trial 试验 sth.; give a new worker a trial 试用
trick	n.1 戏法 to entertain sb with tricks ; 2 诡计,阴谋=scheme=plot=conspiracy

trigger	n.扳机; v.触发,引起=cause=give rise to ; tiger 老虎; trigger sth off 触发
triple	adj 三倍= treble double 双倍
triumph	n.vi.胜利 victory; trump n.号声,喇叭声; trumpet n.小号,喇叭 return home in triumph 凯旋归来 to triumph over one's opponent/rival 打败对手
trivial	adj.琐碎的,不重要的; unimportant matters; insignificant matters trifling matters; negligible matters a trivial loss 微不足道的损失; a trivial offence 小过失
tropical	adj. 热带的, 热情的
tuition	n.学费 a tuition fee; by intuition 凭直觉; by instinct 凭本能
tumble	vi.跌,拌 2(股市的)暴跌 ; to tumble over a stone
turbulent	adj.特别乱的,狂乱的; turbulent waves 汹涌的波浪; turbulent passions 激动的情绪
twinkle	vi.闪闪发光= sparkle/ glisten/ glitter ; twinkling stars in the sky
typical	adj.典型的 ; type 类型; a typical gentleman It is typical of him to forget. =be characteristic of him to forget 他这人就是爱忘事
U	
ultimate	adj.最终的,终极的,根本的; the ultimate cause; one's ultimate goal the ultimate authorities; legitimate 合法的 intimate 熟悉的,亲密的; estimate 估计
unanimous	adj.全体一致的 un- = uni-; animal 动物 They are unanimous in their opinion. 他们的观点是一致的
underestimate	n./vt.低估 overestimate 高估
undergo	vt.(不好的)经历=go under=suffer ; go through ; experience (中性的)经历 to undergo innumeralbe/numerous hardships 经历了无数的困难
underline	vt./n.1.划线 2.重视,强调=emphasize; put/place/lay emphasis/stress on Please underline those words you don't understand.
undermine	vt.暗中破坏; mine 挖矿; undermine sb's reputation 破坏 sb 的名声 destroy 强力摧毁= devastate; ruin 完全毁灭 damage 部分毁坏; wreck 交通工具的毁坏 spoil 宠坏,抽象的破坏 ; crash 坠毁,猛烈的撞击; demolish 拆除
undertake	vt.承担,开始 undertake to do; undertaking 事业; overtake 超过 take over...from 接管,接收; overtake=surpass 超过
undo	vt.破坏已经完成的结果; undo a button 解开

	What is done cannot be undone. 覆水难收 It turn out that smoking was his undoing. 结果证明抽烟是他毁灭的原因
unique	adj.独一无二的,唯一的(重要性); Comrade hu has a unique position in our Party sole 唯一的(数量); one's sole purpose; I did it solely for you.
universal	adj.普遍性的,世界性的; universe n.宇宙,世界; universal language a universal entertainment 大众娱乐; universality n.普遍性 university n.综合性大学
update	vt. 更新; to update a dictionary; to update/amend/modify the constitution
uphold	vt.支持,拥护; hold up 1.举起 2 支持,拥护 uphold a policy/verdict 支持一项政策/裁决
upright	adj.直立的,竖起的= erect= vertical = right up; correct 纠正
up-to-date	adj. up to now =latest
urban	adj.都市的; suburban peace 郊区的安静; municipal 市政的 metropolitan 大都市的
urgent	adj.紧急的=pressing/imperative; urge 督促=prompt; urgency n.紧急 emergency 具体的紧急情况
utilize	vt.=make use of 利用 =take advantage of utility 1.功用,功能 2.多功能的,实用的 a utility vehicle 多功能车 a utility room 杂物室; a utility man 跑龙套的人 utilities 市政设施,公共设施; public utilities facile 轻易的,易做的; facilitate 使便利,使容易 facilities (具体的)设施 education/sports facilities
utmost	adv.完全,彻底,极限(程度状语); enjoy oneself to the utmost 玩的很尽兴 do one's best to the utmost; to praise sb to excess 过度的赞美 sb foremost 最重要的,最突出的; the foremost poet of England ;
utter	adj.完全的; complete 彻底的 thorough; 绝对的 absolute (程度) an utter refusal 断然拒绝; be utterly ignorant of 对...一无所知 vt.发出 utter a scream 发出一声尖叫; utter a sigh 发出一声叹息

V

vacant	adj.空白的,空缺的; vacate v.腾出,空出,离职,退位 vacancy n.空缺; vacation n.假期
vacation	n.假期; vocation 职业/profession/occupation
vague	adj.默默无闻的,模糊的= indistinct/obscure plain/obvious/apparent/distinct/manifest 清楚的,明显的
vain	adj.1 自负的,骄傲的 2.徒劳的 in vain 3.虚荣的; vein n.静脉 be vain of 对...很自负; as vain as a peacock

	All our attempts are in vain. a vain lady 虚荣的女士 a vain attempt/effort/endeavor 徒劳的努力
valid	adj.有效力的 a valid marriage/argument efficient 有效率的; effective 有效果的 invalid n.病人,残疾人;adj.有病/残疾的
vanish	vi.消失 ; disappear ; van 1.前锋 2.篷车 to vanish into thin air; to vanish without any trace
vanity	n.虚荣; vanity fair 名利场; a vanity bag/case 梳妆盒 vain adj.自负,骄傲,徒劳,虚荣的
variable	adj.多变的,可变的; a variable mind 花心; a variable temperatures vary 1vt.使多样化 2.vi.浮动=range vary from A to B ; vary between A and B various 多种多样的; varying 浮动着的,变动着的 varying temperatures 浮动气温; invariable 始终如一的 an invariable mind/love varied 多变的,不同的(被使得如此); varied expression variety 多样性 a variety of =a wide range of 多种多样的
vast	adj.1 辽阔的 a vast territory/ocean 2.大的 massive,huge; a vast sum of money
vehicle	n.车 SUV=sports utility vehicle
venture	n./v.(商业)冒险; a joint venture 合资企业; adventure
verbal	adj.1 动词的; verb n.动词; 2 言辞的,词句的,口头的 a verbal evidence 证词; a verbal error 口误 = a slip/lapse of tongue
verge	n.(抽象的)边缘; be <u>on</u> the verge of tears/bankruptcy/despair 绝望的边缘 <u>on</u> the edge/border/margin/brim/fringe/brink/outskirts of
verify	vt.证实,核实 verify/testify/confirm the report; very adj.恰恰,正是... You are the very person I've been looking for.
vertical	adj.垂直的 erect/upright ; a vertical take-off 垂直起飞; a vertical cliff
veteran	n.1 老兵 2.老手 3.资深的 experienced ; a veteran teacher
veto	n.否决(权); vote 投票,选票; exercise the veto 行使否决权 put a veto <u>on</u> sth 否决 sth
via	prep. 经由...;通过...方式 = by means of go to London via Dover ; go to London by means of Dover
vicinity	n.临近的地方 neighborhood ; in the vicinity/neighborhood of
victim	n.受害者,牺牲者; victims of the earthquake
viewpoint	n.观点; in my opinion 就我而言=from my viewpoint/ standpoint, =for my part,= as far as I am concerned,
vigorous	adj.生气勃勃的,精力充沛的 =dynamic=energetic; vigor n.生命力(伟哥)
violate	v.1.施暴=rape 强奸 2.侵犯=invade,intrude; 3 违背=offend violate sb's privacy ; violate discipline
violent	adj.狂暴的,暴力的; violent crimes 暴力犯罪; domestic violence 家庭

	暴力
virtual	1.实际的 the virtual head of the business; 2. 虚拟的 virtual games the virtual world 虚拟世界 virtue 美德 =merit; extol/praise sb's virtues/merits 对 sb 歌功颂德
visual	adj.视觉的,视力的 vis- 看; visit 看望 ; vision 视力 visible 看得见的; invisible 看不见的 audi- 听 audience 听众(集合名词); auditor 听众(个体); 审计员 auditorium 报告厅 audible 听的见的 ;auditory 听觉
vital	adj.1 与生命有关的 2.极为重要的 a vital organ 要害器官 It is vital that s'+should +v'; fatal 致命的 mortal 必死的
vivid	adj.栩栩如生的,生动的 ;vivisection 活体解剖 ; revive v.复活 survive v.幸存
vocation	n.职业(天职); profession 专业的工作; occupation 都可以用 Nursing the sick is a vocation as well as a profession. 不仅仅是一个职业,更是天职 They collected women as well as food and drink.抢吃的,抢喝的,还抢女人 A as well as B 和...;以及...(强调 A) 答案通常是 A
void	adj.1 空的,空虚的 2 缺乏的,没有的; voice 声音 a void expression 麻木/茫然的表情; be void of = be short of 缺乏...
volume	n.1 音量 2 容量 3 卷/册
voluntary	adj.自愿的,志愿的; volunteer n.志愿者; a voluntary service 义工 a voluntary confession 自愿承认/忏悔; acknowledge/adit/confess 承认
vote	n.投票 put sth to vote; vi.vote for/against 支持/反对; veto n.vt.否决 poll n.投票 head the poll
vulgar	adj.庸俗的; vulgar tastes 庸俗的品味 crude adj.(sth)未经提炼的; (sb)粗俗的; rough adj.(sb)粗暴的 tough (sb)难对付的,难处理的; rude (sb)粗鲁
vulnerable	adj.脆弱的,易受到攻击的; a vulnerable/tender spot.薄弱环节,弱点 be vulnerable to attack/criticism 容易受攻击/批评 delicate /tender/fragile 脆弱的

W

wander	vi.1.漫游,漫步 2.偏离,走神; to wander over the countryside Don't wander from the subject. ; His mind wandered back to his childhood. Don't let your thoughts wander. wonder v.考虑,想 ; No wonder that s'+v' 难怪...
warn	vt.警告 ; warn sb of sth; warn sb not to do; disregard sb's warning

warrant	vt. 担保,保证 guarantee/ensure ; This material is warranted (to be) pure silk warranty n.保证(书) under warranty 仍然在保修期内 a warranty of quality 质量保证书
weary	adj.疲惫的,厌倦的=tired; wear vt.穿;损耗 ;wear out 耗尽;使...尽 exhaust/fatigue; be worn out/ tired out/ exhausting out 耗尽 tired 筋疲力尽,非常疲惫 be weary in body and mind 身心疲惫 be tired of=be weary of
welfare	n.福祉/福利; be concerned about sb's welfare 关心 sb 的幸福 infant welfare 儿童的福利; the Welfare State 福利国家
whereas	conj.然而; however adv.; Some people like jeans,whereas others hate them.
wholesome	adj.健康的=healthy ; handsome adj.英俊的 wholesale 批发 ; retail 零售
wicked	adj.缺德的; It is wicked of you to torture/torment the poor cat. 折磨那只可怜的猫,真缺德
wind	v.wound wound 1.蜿蜒 2.a winding staircase 螺旋梯 The river winds its way to the sea. The lady wound her way into his affection. wind up the glass 摇上玻璃; to wind one's watch 上发条 find/bind 捆绑/grind 磨
withdrawal	n.收回,撤退; withdraw vt.收回,取回,撤退 to withdraw the troops from the area. 从这个地区撤军 to withdraw a sum of money from the bank 从银行取钱=draw to withdraw a child from school 勒令小孩退学 to withdraw an invitation 撤销一个邀请 to withdraw (oneself) from society 归隐 to withdraw (oneself)from meeting 离席
withhold	vt.抑制 ;保留 to withhold one's feelings from sb 隐瞒情感 =conceal/disguise to withhold payment 拒绝支付
withstand	vt.经受的住; These shoes can withstand hard wear. 这双鞋子很经穿
witness	n.1 目击者 2.证言,证词= testimony ; proof/evidence 证据 bear witness to 为..提供证言;证明...; wit 智力 at one's wit's end 黔驴技穷; out of one's wits 不知所措 A fall in the pit/trap,a gain in you wit. 吃一堑,长一智
witty	adj.机智的 a witty remark 机智的评论
worship	n.vt.祭祀,礼拜,崇拜; warship 战舰; places of worship worship of God 崇拜上帝; worship of money 拜金主义 worship of success 仰慕成功; to worship of God
worthwhile	adj.值得花时间去做的...(做定语); a worthwhile career 体面的职业 worth n.a book of little worth 价值 prep.be <u>well</u> worth doing 非常值得做 sth The book is well <u>worth</u> reading.(无被动)

	a penny worth of sweets 多少钱的甜果
	worthy 值得...的,名副其实的...
	a city <u>worthy of</u> tour 值得旅游的城市;
	nothing <u>worthy of</u> mention 乏善可陈
	a worthy citizen/winner 令人尊敬的公民/名副其实的胜利者
wreck	vt. (车,船等交通工具)的毁坏; a wrecked ship/plane 失事的船/飞机
wretched	adj.悲惨的=miserable; miser n.小器鬼; miserly adj.小器的
	misery n.痛苦; miserable adj.痛苦的,悲惨的

XYZ

yield	vt.生产 produce; 结出(果实); field 田地,田野; yield some fruit vi.屈服于...to yield to temptation; surrender to;submit to;give way to give in to n.产量=output
zeal	n.热情= enthusiasm 热情; to work with zeal/enthusiasm/passion(激情) zealous adj.热衷于...enthusiastic/passionate ; be zealous for freedom;