



## Assignment # 5

### CS 2005 – Database Systems Spring 2023

#### Submission Guidelines

1. You must submit .doc or .docs or .PDF file on the classroom having name 21F-XXXX.
2. Word file must be properly formatted.
3. Late submission is strictly not allowed.
4. Follow the deadline mentioned on classroom

#### Use these tables and write their equations

| emp_id | emp_name | emp_salary | dept_id |
|--------|----------|------------|---------|
| 1      | Alice    | 50000      | 1       |
| 2      | Bob      | 60000      | 2       |
| 3      | Charlie  | 70000      | 1       |
| 4      | David    | 55000      | 2       |
| 5      | Eve      | 65000      | 3       |

| dept_id | dept_name |
|---------|-----------|
| 1       | Sales     |
| 2       | Marketing |
| 3       | HR        |
| 4       | IT        |

| proj_id | proj_name | budget |
|---------|-----------|--------|
| 1       | Project1  | 50000  |
| 2       | Project2  | 75000  |
| 3       | Project3  | 100000 |

| emp_id | proj_id |
|--------|---------|
| 1      | 1       |
| 1      | 2       |
| 2      | 1       |
| 2      | 2       |
| 2      | 3       |
| 3      | 2       |



## Question # 1 : Relational Algebra

1. What are the names of all employees in the Sales department?
2. What are the names of all employees who are working on Project1?
3. What are the names of all employees who are not working on any project?
4. Which departments have at least one employee working on a project with a budget greater than \$75,000?
5. What is the total budget for all projects?
6. What is the highest salary in the Marketing department?
7. What is the average salary of employees working on projects in the Sales department?
8. What is the number of employees working on each project?

## Question # 2: Relational Algebra and SQL

Convert the following equations into SQL queries

1.  $\pi \text{ emp\_name } ((\text{Departments} \bowtie \text{Employees}) \bowtie \sigma \text{ dept\_name='Sales' } (\text{Departments}))$
2.  $\pi \text{ emp\_name } ((\text{Employees}) \bowtie \text{Assignments})$
3.  $\pi \text{ emp\_name } (\text{Employees} - \pi \text{ emp\_id } (\text{Assignments}))$

## Question # 3: Transactions

Draw the precedence graph and show if the schedule conflict-serializable or not.

| T1             | T2                     | T3             | T4                     |
|----------------|------------------------|----------------|------------------------|
|                | R(X)                   |                |                        |
|                |                        | W(X)<br>Commit |                        |
| W(X)<br>Commit |                        |                |                        |
|                | W(Y)<br>R(Z)<br>Commit |                |                        |
|                |                        |                | R(X)<br>R(Y)<br>Commit |

## Question # 4: Transactions

Show if the schedule conflict-serializable or not. Also tell only the name of ACID properties which are violated by the following Schedule.



| T1   | T2   |
|------|------|
| R(A) |      |
|      | R(A) |
|      | W(A) |
|      | R(B) |
| W(A) |      |
| R(B) |      |
| W(B) |      |
|      | W(B) |

## Question # 5: Transactions

Show if the schedule conflict-serializable or not. Also tell only the name of ACID properties which are violated by the following Schedule

| T1          | T2          |
|-------------|-------------|
| read(A)     |             |
| read(B)     |             |
| A := A - 50 |             |
| write(A)    |             |
|             | read(B)     |
|             | B := B - 10 |
|             | write(B)    |
| B := B + 50 |             |
| write(B)    |             |
|             | read(A)     |
|             | A := A + 10 |
|             | write(A)    |