

K-ESDT

ESDT Semantics in K

Burak Yalcinkaya

Runtime Verification Inc.

- Configuration
- Constructors
- Shards and the main loop
- Transfer function
- Error handling
- Concrete tests
- Symbolic tests

CONFIGURATION.

```
<esdt>
  <is-running> #no:Running </is-running>
  <meta>
    ...
  </meta>
  <shards>
    <shard multiplicity="*" type="Map">
      <shard-id> 0:Int </shard-id>
      ...
    </shard>
  </shards>
</esdt>
```

Metachain:

- Token meta-data
- Token properties
- ESDT system SC

Shard:

- Local token settings
- Account database

Configuration

```
<shard multiplicity="*" type="Map">
  <shard-id> 0:Int </shard-id>
  <accounts>
    <account multiplicity="*" type="Map">
      <account-name> "":AccountName </account-name>
      ...
    </account>
  </accounts>
  <token-settings>
    <token-setting multiplicity="*" type="Map">
      ...
    </token-setting>
  </token-settings>
  <user-txs> .TxList </user-txs>
  <incoming-txs> .MQueue </incoming-txs>
  <out-txs> .TxList </out-txs>
  ...
</shard>
```

Balances
ESDT roles
User meta-data

Frozen accounts
Paused, limited

User-created transactions (input) (queue)

System-generated transactions (input) (multi-queue)

System-generated transactions (output) (queue)

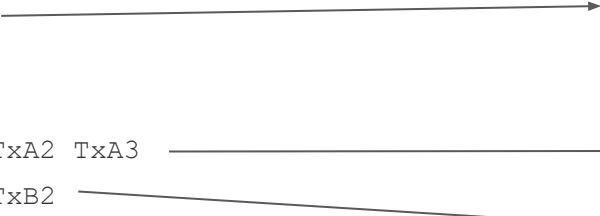
Configuration - transaction queues

```
<shard>
  <shard-id> ShardC </shard-id>
  <user-txs>
    TxU1 TxU2 TxU3
  </user-txs>
  <incoming-txs>
    ShardA M|-> TxA1 TxA2 TxA3
    ShardB M|-> TxB1 TxB2
  </incoming-txs>
  ...
</shard>
```

Transactions created by users in this shard

Transactions sent from ShardA

Transactions sent from ShardB



Configuration

```
<meta>
  <global-token-settings >
    <global-token-setting multiplicity="*" type="Map">
      <global-token-id>      0:TokenId </global-token-id>
      ...
    </global-token-setting >
  </global-token-settings >

  <meta-incoming> .MQueue </meta-incoming>
  <meta-out-txs> .TxList </meta-out-txs>
</meta>
```

Token meta-data
Owner, paused, limited,
properties, roles

System-generated transactions (input) (multi-queue)

System-generated transactions (output) (queue)

CONSTRUCTORS.

Constructors - IDs

```
syntax ShardId ::= Int
                  | "#metachainShardId"

syntax AccountName ::= String
syntax AccountAddr ::= addr(ShardId, AccountName )

syntax TokenId ::= Int
```

Constructors - Transactions

```
syntax Transaction := BuiltinCall
                    | ESDTManage
```

```
syntax ESDTManage
  ::= "issue" "(" AccountAddr "," TokenId "," Int ")" Properties
  | freeze( AccountAddr , AccountAddr , TokenId ,Bool )
  | ...
```

```
syntax BuiltinCall
  ::= transfer( AccountAddr, AccountAddr, TokenId,Int, Bool )
  | localMint( AccountAddr, TokenId,Int )
  | localBurn( AccountAddr, TokenId,Int )
  | ...
```

Constructors - Transactions

```
syntax Transaction := BuiltinCall
                    | ESDTManage
```

```
syntax ESDTManage
  ::= "issue" "(" AccountAddr "," TokenId "," Int ")" Properties
  | freeze( AccountAddr , AccountAddr , TokenId ,Bool )
  | ...
```

```
syntax BuiltinCall
  ::= transfer( AccountAddr, AccountAddr, TokenId,Int, Bool )
  | localMint( AccountAddr, TokenId,Int )
  | localBurn( AccountAddr, TokenId,Int )
  | ...
```

```
transfer( addr(1, "Alice"), addr(2, "Bob"), 2, 20, false )
```

SHARDS and the MAIN LOOP.

Main loop:

1. Choose a transaction to execute (nondeterministically)
 - A user-created transaction from `<user-txs>`, or
 - An internal transaction from `<incoming-txs>`.

Main loop:

1. Choose a transaction to execute (nondeterministically)
 - A user-created transaction from `<user-txs>`, or
 - An internal transaction from `<incoming-txs>`.

```
<user-txs> TxL( TxU1 ) TxL( TxU2 ) </user-txs>
```

```
<incoming-txs>
```

```
ShardA M|-> TxL( TxA1 ) TxL( TxA2 )
```

```
ShardB M|-> TxL( TxB1 ) TxL( TxB2 ) TxL( TxB3 )
```

```
<incoming-txs>
```

Main loop:

1. Choose a transaction to execute (nondeterministically)
 - A user-created transaction from `<user-txs>`, or
 - An internal transaction from `<incoming-txs>`.

```
<user-txs> TxL( TxU1 ) TxL( TxU2 ) </user-txs>
```

```
<incoming-txs>
```

```
  ShardA M|-> TxL( TxA1 ) TxL( TxA2 )
```

```
  ShardB M|-> TxL( TxB1 ) TxL( TxB2 ) TxL( TxB3 )
```

```
<incoming-txs>
```

TxU1, TxA1, or TxB1
will be chosen

Main loop:

1. Choose a transaction to execute (nondeterministically)
 - A user-created transaction from `<user-txs>`, or
 - An internal transaction from `<incoming-txs>`.
2. Execute the transaction
 - ESDTManage: directly forward to Metachain
 - BuiltinCall:
 1. Take a snapshot and execute the function
 2. If there is an error:
revert to the snapshot,
If cross-shard, create a return transaction

Main loop:

1. Choose a transaction to execute (nondeterministically)
 - A user-created transaction from `<user-txs>`, or
 - An internal transaction from `<incoming-txs>`.
2. Execute the transaction
 - ESDTManage: directly forward to Metachain
 - BuiltinCall:
 1. Take a snapshot and execute the function
 2. If there is an error:
revert to the snapshot,
If cross-shard, create a return transaction
3. Log the result
4. Send internal transactions if there are any
5. Finalize the transaction

Main loop:

1. Choose a transaction to execute (nondeterministically)
 - A user-created transaction from `<user-txs>`, or
 - An internal transaction from `<incoming-txs>`.
2. Execute the transaction
 - ESDTManage: directly forward to Metachain
 - BuiltinCall:
 1. Take a snapshot and execute the function
 2. If there is an error:
revert to the snapshot,
If cross-shard, create a return transaction
3. Log the result
4. Send internal transactions if there are any
5. Finalize the transaction

Inside a mutex lock

- `<is-running>`
- reduce branching & state space

These cases require sending out an internal transaction to another shard:

- Cross-shard transfer successfully executed in the sender's shard:
 - Send the original transaction to the receiver's shard
- Cross-shard transfer failed in the receiver's shard:
 - Send the tokens back to the sender.
- User submitted an ESDTManage transaction:
 - Forward the transaction to Metachain.

The rule for sending transactions:

```
rule <shard>
  <steps> #finalizeTransaction </steps>
  <shard-id> SndShrId </shard-id>
  <out-txs> TxL(Tx) => .TxList ... </out-txs>
  ...
</shard>
<shard>
  <shard-id> DestShrId </shard-id>
  <incoming-txs>
    MQ => push(MQ, SndShrId, Tx)
  </incoming-txs>
  ...
</shard>
requires DestShrId ==Shard #txDestShard(Tx)
[label(relay-cross-shard)]
```

When finalizing the transaction

Take the first Tx in <out-txs>

Push to the destination shard's
<incoming-txs> queue

Example:

```
<shard>
  <steps> #finalizeTransaction </steps>
  <shard-id> ShardA </shard-id>
  <out-txs> TxL(TxA3) </out-txs>
  ...
</shard>
<shard>
  <shard-id> ShardB </shard-id>
  <incoming-txs>
    ShardA M|-> TxL(TxA1) TxL(TxA2)
    ShardC M|-> TxL(TxC1) TxL(TxC2)
  </incoming-txs>
  ...
</shard>
```

2 separate queues



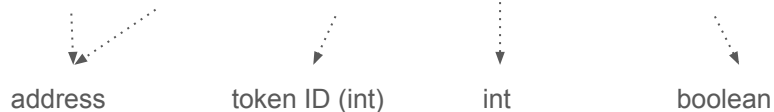
```
<shard>
  <steps> #finalizeTransaction </steps>
  <shard-id> ShardA </shard-id>
  <out-txs> .TxList </out-txs>
  ...
</shard>
<shard>
  <shard-id> ShardB </shard-id>
  <incoming-txs>
    ShardA M|-> TxL(TxA1) TxL(TxA2) TxL(TxA3)
    ShardC M|-> TxL(TxC1) TxL(TxC2)
  </incoming-txs>
  ...
</shard>
```

Empty list

TRANSFER.

Transfer function

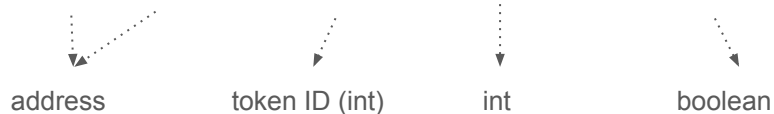
```
transfer( Sender, Recv, TokId, Amount, IsReturn )
```



1. Basic checks (arguments, limited transfer etc.)
2. Process sender
 - a. Check frozen/paused/balance
 - b. Decrease the balance
3. Process destination
 - a. Check payable/frozen/paused
 - b. Increase the balance

Transfer function

```
transfer( Sender, Recv, TokId, Amount, IsReturn )
```

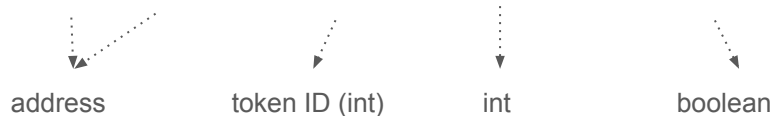


1. Basic checks (arguments, limited transfer etc.)
2. Process sender
 - a. Check frozen/paused/balance
 - b. Decrease the balance
3. Process destination
 - a. Check payable/frozen/paused
 - b. Increase the balance

```
rule <shard>
  <steps> #processBuiltinFunction
    => #createDefaultTokenSettings(TokId)
    ~> #basicChecks
    ~> #checkLimitedTransfer
    ~> #processSender
    ~> #processDest ...
  </steps>
  <current-tx> transfer(_,_,TokId,_,_) </current-tx>
  ...
</shard>
```


Transfer function - cross-shard

```
transfer( Sender, Recv, TokId, Amount, IsReturn )
```



1. Basic checks (arguments, limited transfer etc.)
2. Process sender → Skip in the destination's shard
 - a. Check frozen/paused/balance
 - b. Decrease the balance
3. Process destination → Skip in the sender's shard
 - a. Check payable/frozen/paused
 - b. Increase the balance

Transfer function - process sender

If this is the sender's shard, update the balance.

```
rule
  <shard>
    <shard-id> ShrId </shard-id>
    <steps> #processSender
      => #checkTokenSettings(TokId, ActName)
      ~> #updateBalance(ActName, TokId, 0 -Int Val)
      ...
    </steps>
    <current-tx>
      transfer(addr ShrId, ActName), _, TokId, Val, _
    </current-tx>
    ...
  </shard>
```

If this is not the sender's shard, skip.

```
rule
  <shard>
    <shard-id> ShrId </shard-id>
    <steps> #processSender => . ... </steps>
    <current-tx> Tx </current-tx>
    ...
  </shard>
  requires ShrId !=Shard #txSenderShard(Tx)
```

Transfer function - process destination

If this is the receiver's shard, update the balance.

```
rule
<shard>
  <shard-id> ShrId </shard-id>
  <steps> #processDest
    => #checkPayable
    ~> #checkTokenSettings(TokId, ActName)
    ~> #updateBalance(ActName, TokId, Val)
    ...
  </steps>
  <current-tx>
    transfer(_, addr ShrId, ActName), TokId, Val, _
  </current-tx>
  ...
</shard>
```

If this is not the receiver's shard, create an internal tx.

```
rule
<shard>
  <shard-id> ShrId </shard-id>
  <steps> #processDest => . ... </steps>
  <current-tx> Tx </current-tx>
  <out-txs> ... (.TxList => TxL(Tx)) </out-txs>
  ...
</shard>
requires ShrId != Shard #txDestShard(Tx)
```

ERROR HANDLING.

Error handling

In case of an error:

1. Skip remaining steps.
2. Revert to the snapshot.
3. If cross-shard,
send a tx to the sender.

```
rule
  <shard>
    <steps> #checkTokenSettings(TokId, ActName)
      => #failure(#ErrESDTIsFrozenForAccount) ...
    </steps>
    <token-settings>
      <token-setting>
        <token-setting-id> TokId </token-setting-id>
        <frozen> Frozen </frozen>
        ...
      </token-setting>
      ...
    </token-settings>
    ...
  </shard> requires ActName in Frozen
```

Error handling

In case of an error:

1. Skip remaining steps.
2. Revert to the snapshot.
3. If cross-shard,
send a tx to the sender.

```
rule <steps> #failure(_) ~> (T:TxStep => .) ... </steps>
  requires T !=K #finalizeTransaction

rule
  <shard>
    <shard-id> ShrId </shard-id>
    <steps> (#failure(Err) => .) ~> #finalizeTransaction </steps>
    <current-tx> Tx </current-tx>
    <snapshot> ACTS </snapshot>
    (_:AccountsCell => ACTS)
    <logs> L => (L ; #failure(Err) ; Tx ) </logs>
    <out-txs> Txs => Txs TxL(#mkReturnTx(Tx)) </out-txs>
    ...
  </shard>
  requires #isCrossShard(Tx) andBool (#txDestShard(Tx) ==Shard ShrId)
```

In case of an error:

1. Skip remaining steps.
2. Revert to the snapshot.
3. If cross-shard,
send a tx to the sender.

```
syntax Transaction := #mkReturnTx(Transaction) [function, total]
// -----
rule #mkReturnTx(transfer Sender, Dest, TokId, Val, _)
    => transfer(Dest, Sender, TokId, Val, true)
```

flip Sender and Dest, set IsReturn

IsReturn = true skips all the checks

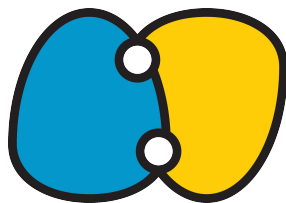
CONCRETE TESTS.

- Testing module: <https://github.com/runtimeverification/elrond-esdt/blob/development/tests/concrete/tester.k>
- Issue: <https://github.com/runtimeverification/elrond-esdt/blob/development/tests/concrete/issue.test>
- Transfer: <https://github.com/runtimeverification/elrond-esdt/blob/development/tests/concrete/in-shard-transfer.test>
- Limited: <https://github.com/runtimeverification/elrond-esdt/blob/development/tests/concrete/limited.test>

SYMBOLIC TESTS.

Symbolic tests

- Simple: <https://github.com/runtimeverification/elrond-esdt/blob/development/tests/specs/simple-spec.k>
- Total balance:
<https://github.com/runtimeverification/elrond-esdt/blob/development/tests/specs/total-balance-cross-spec.k>



Questions?



<https://runtimeverification.com/>



@rv_inc



<https://discord.com/invite/CurfmXNtbN>



contact@runtimeverification.com