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# vid#j#s un efekt#v#s v#rt#bas apr##ins

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## vid#j#s v#rt#bas apr##ins

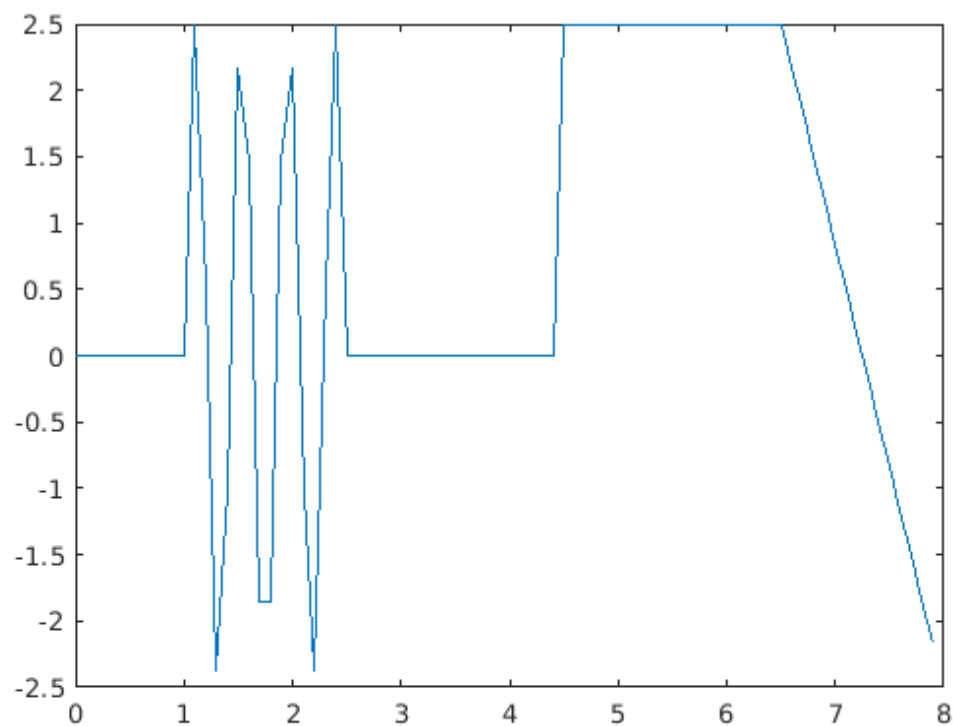
```
t = 0:0.1:8;  
N = length(t);
```

- ar formulu 3a

```
xvid3a=1/(N-1)*sum(sig(t(1:end-1)))
```

```
xvid3a =
```

```
0.6910
```

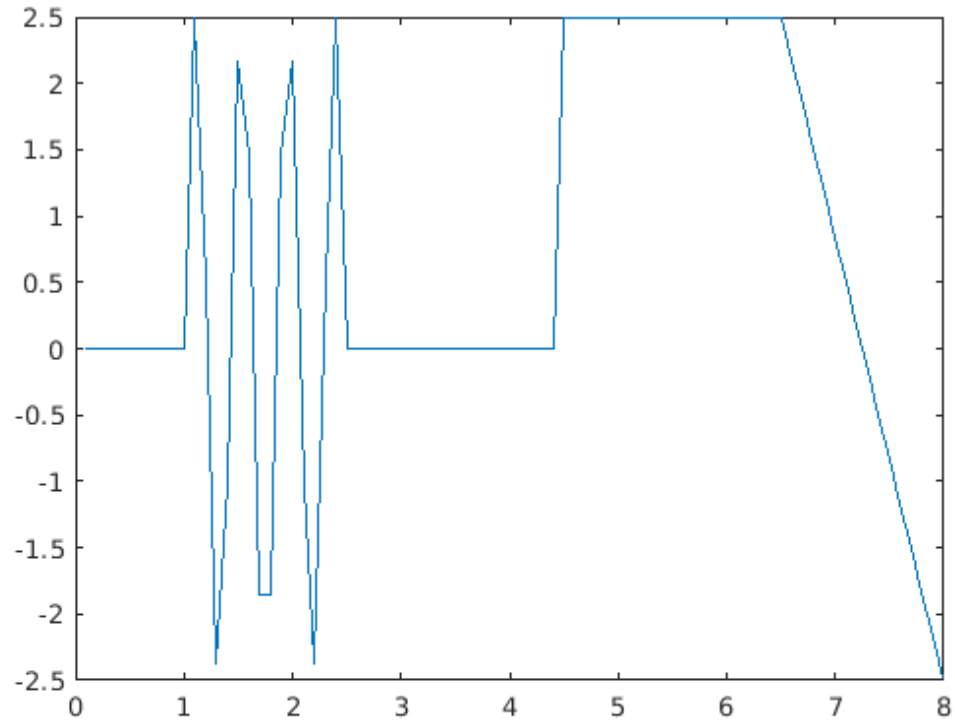


- ar formulu 3b  $x_{vid3b} = 1/(N-1) * \sum(\text{sig}(t(2:\text{end})))$

$x_{vid3b} = 1/(N-1) * \sum(\text{sig}(t((1:\text{end}-1)+1)))$

$x_{vid3b} =$

0.6597

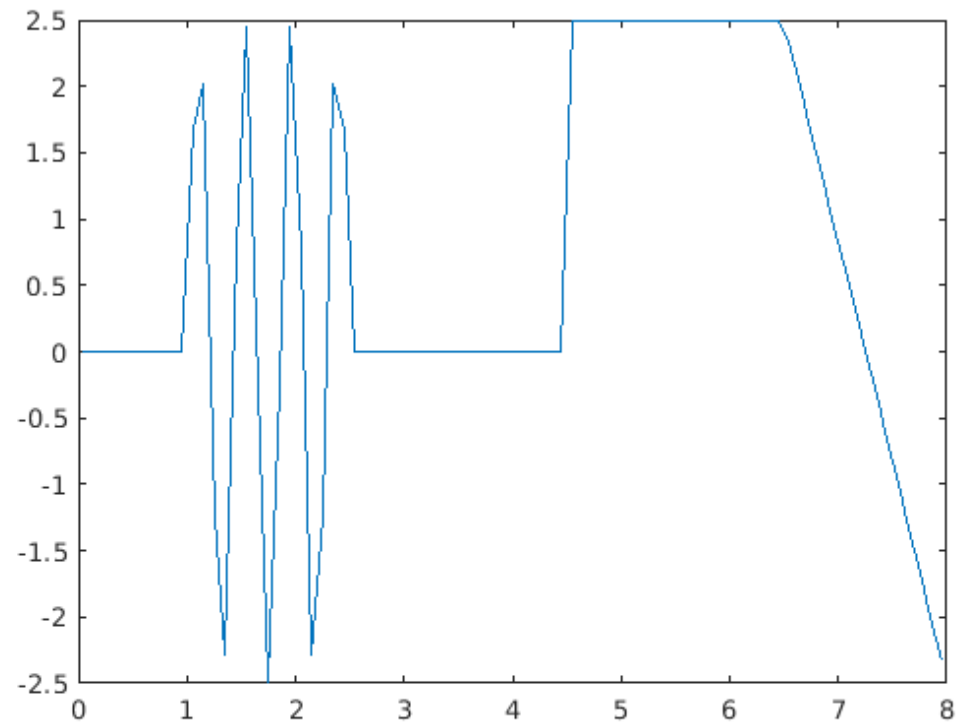


- ar formulu 3c

$h = (t(\text{end}) - t(1)) / (N-1);$   
 $x_{vid3c} = 1/(N-1) * \sum(\text{sig}(t(1:\text{end}-1) + h/2))$

$x_{vid3c} =$

0.6717

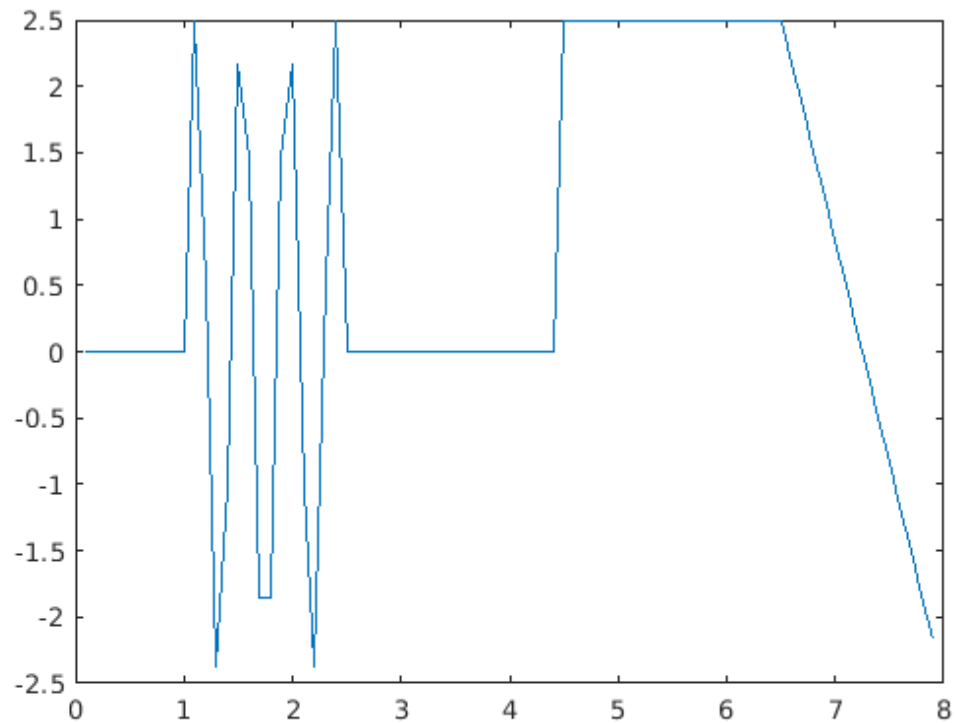


- ar formulu 4

$x_{vid4} = 1/(N-1) * ((\text{sig}(t(1)) + (\text{sig}(t(\text{end}))) / 2) + \text{sum}(\text{sig}(t(2:\text{end}-1))))$

$x_{vid4} =$

$0.6753$



## #st#s vid#jas vertibas apr##ins

- sinusoida

```
syms t_sin
A0=0; A = 2.5; T = (2.5-1)/3.5; f = 1/T;
delay = 1;
y_sin = A0+A*sin(2*pi*f*(t_sin-delay));
int_sin = int(y_sin,t_sin,1,2.5)
```

*int\_sin =*

*15/(14\*pi)*

\*

```
syms t_saw
k = (2.5-(-2.5))/(6.5-8);
delay = 7.25;
y_saw = k*(t_saw-delay);
int_saw = int(y_saw,t_saw,6.5,8)
```

*int\_saw =*

0

\*

```
syms t_const
y_const = 2.5;
int_const = int(2.5,t_const,4.5,6.5)
```

*int\_const* =

5

Liekam visu kop#

*ista\_vv* = 1/8\*(*int\_const*+*int\_saw*+*int\_sin*)

*ista\_vv* =

$15/(112\pi) + 5/8$

## Sal#dzin#sim 3a formulu ar #sto vid#jo v#rt#bu

```
dt = [1 0.1 0.01 0.001];
xvid3am = [];
for dtc = dt
    t = 0:dtc:8;
    N = length(t);
    xvid3a=1/(N-1)*sum(sig(t(1:end-1)))
    xvid3am = [xvid3am,xvid3a];
end
semilogx(dt,xvid3am,'-o',dt,dt*0+ista_vv)
```

*xvid3a* =

0.9998

*xvid3a* =

0.6910

*xvid3a* =

0.6707

*xvid3a* =



## Piez#me

lai simulink palaistos vajadz#tu defin#t  $dt = 0.01$  komalog#

## Secin#jumi:

Ar matlab ir iesp#jams apr##in#t vid#j#s v#rt#bas(laukumu) p#c da#diem krit#rijiem un plotot to, k# ar# visu to pašu izdar#t ar simulink pal#dz#bu gan z#m#jumu, gan grafiku.

*Published with MATLAB® R2017b*