/home/user

~$ mkdir rupali

~$ ls -l

total 1

-rw-r--r-- 1 user user 0 Apr 3 13:38 2020-04-03-190711.term

drwxr-xr-x 2 user user 2 Apr 3 13:39 rupali

~$ ls -la

total 14

drwxr-xr-x 7 user user 13 Apr 3 13:39 .

drwxr-xr-x 1 root root 4096 Mar 31 17:05 ..

-rw-r--r-- 1 user user 369 Apr 3 13:40 .2020-04-03-190711.term-0.term

lrwxrwxrwx 1 user user 18 Apr 3 13:36 .bash\_profile -> /home/user/.bashrc

-rw-r--r-- 1 user user 2355 Apr 3 13:36 .bashrc

drwx------ 3 user user 3 Apr 3 13:36 .config

-rw-r--r-- 1 user user 8192 Apr 3 13:36 .jupyter-blobs-v0.db

drwxr-xr-x 2 user user 2 Apr 3 13:36 .sage

lrwxrwxrwx 1 user user 12 Apr 3 13:36 .smc -> /tmp/.cocalc

dr-xr-xr-x 2 user user 2 Apr 3 13:39 .snapshots

drwxr-xr-x 2 user user 3 Apr 3 13:36 .ssh

-rw-r--r-- 1 user user 0 Apr 3 13:38 2020-04-03-190711.term

drwxr-xr-x 2 user user 2 Apr 3 13:39 rupali

~$ echo

~$ echo .?\*

.. .2020-04-03-190711.term-0.term .bash\_profile .bashrc .config .jupyter-blobs-v0.db .sage .smc .snapshots .ssh

~$ mkdir cdac-dir

~$ cd cdac-dir

~/cdac-dir$ mkdir a1 a2

~/cdac-dir$ cd a1

~/cdac-dir/a1$ mkdir b1 b2

~/cdac-dir/a1$ cd ..

~/cdac-dir$ cd a2

~/cdac-dir/a2$ mkdir c1 c2

~/cdac-dir/a2$ cd ..

~/cdac-dir$ tree

.

├── a1

│ ├── b1

│ └── b2

└── a2

├── c1

└── c2

6 directories, 0 files

~/cdac-dir$ cd ..

~$ cd

~$ pwd

/home/user

~$ man ls

~$ cp man ls temp.txt

cp: target 'temp.txt' is not a directory

~$ man ls > temp.txt

~$ open temp.txt

~$ cat temp.txt

LS(1) User Commands LS(1)

NAME

ls - list directory contents

SYNOPSIS

ls [OPTION]... [FILE]...

DESCRIPTION

List information about the FILEs (the current directory by default). Sort entries alphabetically if none of -cftuvSUX nor --sort is specified.

Mandatory arguments to long options are mandatory for short options too.

-a, --all

do not ignore entries starting with .

-A, --almost-all

do not list implied . and ..

--author

with -l, print the author of each file

-b, --escape

print C-style escapes for nongraphic characters

--block-size=SIZE

scale sizes by SIZE before printing them; e.g., '--block-size=M' prints sizes in units of 1,048,576 bytes; see SIZE format below

-B, --ignore-backups

do not list implied entries ending with ~

-c with -lt: sort by, and show, ctime (time of last modification of file status information); with -l: show ctime and sort by name; otherwise: sort by ctime,

newest first

-C list entries by columns

--color[=WHEN]

colorize the output; WHEN can be 'always' (default if omitted), 'auto', or 'never'; more info below

-d, --directory

list directories themselves, not their contents

-D, --dired

generate output designed for Emacs' dired mode

-f do not sort, enable -aU, disable -ls --color

-F, --classify

append indicator (one of \*/=>@|) to entries

--file-type

likewise, except do not append '\*'

--format=WORD

across -x, commas -m, horizontal -x, long -l, single-column -1, verbose -l, vertical -C

--full-time

like -l --time-style=full-iso

-g like -l, but do not list owner

--group-directories-first

group directories before files;

can be augmented with a --sort option, but any use of --sort=none (-U) disables grouping

-G, --no-group

in a long listing, don't print group names

-h, --human-readable

with -l and/or -s, print human readable sizes (e.g., 1K 234M 2G)

--si likewise, but use powers of 1000 not 1024

-H, --dereference-command-line

follow symbolic links listed on the command line

--dereference-command-line-symlink-to-dir

follow each command line symbolic link

that points to a directory

--hide=PATTERN

do not list implied entries matching shell PATTERN (overridden by -a or -A)

--hyperlink[=WHEN]

hyperlink file names; WHEN can be 'always' (default if omitted), 'auto', or 'never'

--indicator-style=WORD

append indicator with style WORD to entry names: none (default), slash (-p), file-type (--file-type), classify (-F)

-i, --inode

print the index number of each file

-I, --ignore=PATTERN

do not list implied entries matching shell PATTERN

-k, --kibibytes

default to 1024-byte blocks for disk usage

-l use a long listing format

-L, --dereference

when showing file information for a symbolic link, show information for the file the link references rather than for the link itself

-m fill width with a comma separated list of entries

-n, --numeric-uid-gid

like -l, but list numeric user and group IDs

-N, --literal

print entry names without quoting

-o like -l, but do not list group information

-p, --indicator-style=slash

append / indicator to directories

-q, --hide-control-chars

print ? instead of nongraphic characters

--show-control-chars

show nongraphic characters as-is (the default, unless program is 'ls' and output is a terminal)

-Q, --quote-name

enclose entry names in double quotes

--quoting-style=WORD

use quoting style WORD for entry names: literal, locale, shell, shell-always, shell-escape, shell-escape-always, c, escape

-r, --reverse

reverse order while sorting

-R, --recursive

list subdirectories recursively

-s, --size

print the allocated size of each file, in blocks

-S sort by file size, largest first

--sort=WORD

sort by WORD instead of name: none (-U), size (-S), time (-t), version (-v), extension (-X)

--time=WORD

with -l, show time as WORD instead of default modification time: atime or access or use (-u); ctime or status (-c); also use specified time as sort key if

--sort=time (newest first)

--time-style=STYLE

with -l, show times using style STYLE: full-iso, long-iso, iso, locale, or +FORMAT; FORMAT is interpreted like in 'date'; if FORMAT is FORMAT1<newline>FOR‐

MAT2, then FORMAT1 applies to non-recent files and FORMAT2 to recent files; if STYLE is prefixed with 'posix-', STYLE takes effect only outside the POSIX

locale

-t sort by modification time, newest first

-T, --tabsize=COLS

assume tab stops at each COLS instead of 8

-u with -lt: sort by, and show, access time; with -l: show access time and sort by name; otherwise: sort by access time, newest first

-U do not sort; list entries in directory order

-v natural sort of (version) numbers within text

-w, --width=COLS

set output width to COLS. 0 means no limit

-x list entries by lines instead of by columns

-X sort alphabetically by entry extension

-Z, --context

print any security context of each file

-1 list one file per line. Avoid '\n' with -q or -b

--help display this help and exit

--version

output version information and exit

The SIZE argument is an integer and optional unit (example: 10K is 10\*1024). Units are K,M,G,T,P,E,Z,Y (powers of 1024) or KB,MB,... (powers of 1000).

Using color to distinguish file types is disabled both by default and with --color=never. With --color=auto, ls emits color codes only when standard output is

connected to a terminal. The LS\_COLORS environment variable can change the settings. Use the dircolors command to set it.

Exit status:

0 if OK,

1 if minor problems (e.g., cannot access subdirectory),

2 if serious trouble (e.g., cannot access command-line argument).

AUTHOR

Written by Richard M. Stallman and David MacKenzie.

REPORTING BUGS

GNU coreutils online help: <http://www.gnu.org/software/coreutils/>

Report ls translation bugs to <http://translationproject.org/team/>

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SEE ALSO

Full documentation at: <http://www.gnu.org/software/coreutils/ls>

or available locally via: info '(coreutils) ls invocation'

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~$ more temp.txt

LS(1) User Commands LS(1)

NAME

ls - list directory contents

SYNOPSIS

ls [OPTION]... [FILE]...

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do not list implied . and ..

--author

with -l, print the author of each file

-b, --escape

print C-style escapes for nongraphic characters

--block-size=SIZE

~$ less temp.txt

~$ cat temp.txt | head -10

LS(1) User Commands LS(1)

NAME

ls - list directory contents

SYNOPSIS

ls [OPTION]... [FILE]...

DESCRIPTION

List information about the FILEs (the current directory by default). Sort entries alphabetically if none of -cftuvSUX nor --sort is specified.

~$ cat temp.txt | tail -5

SEE ALSO

Full documentation at: <http://www.gnu.org/software/coreutils/ls>

or available locally via: info '(coreutils) ls invocation'

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~$ cp temp.txt rupali

~$ cd rupali

~/rupali$ ls

temp.txt

~/rupali$ mv temp.txt rups.txt

~/rupali$ ls

rups.txt

~/rupali$ cat temp.txt | wc -l

cat: temp.txt: No such file or directory

0

~/rupali$ cat rups.txt | wc -l

209

~/rupali$ cat rups.txt | wc -w

923

~/rupali$ cat rups.txt | wc -m

7736

~/rupali$ history | tail -10

29 cp temp.txt rupali

30 cd rupali

31 ls

32 mv temp.txt rups.txt

33 ls

34 cat temp.txt | wc -l

35 cat rups.txt | wc -l

36 cat rups.txt | wc -w

37 cat rups.txt | wc -m

38 history | tail -10

~$