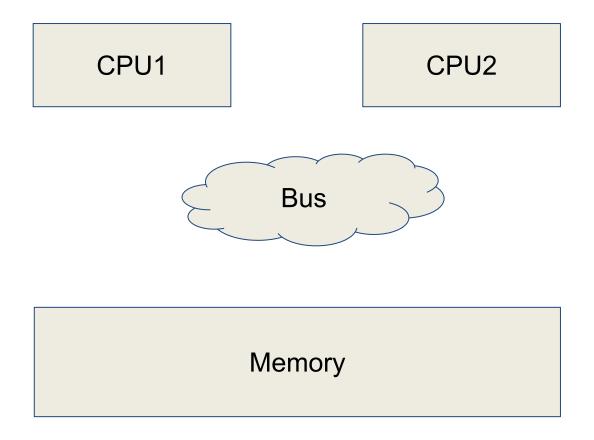
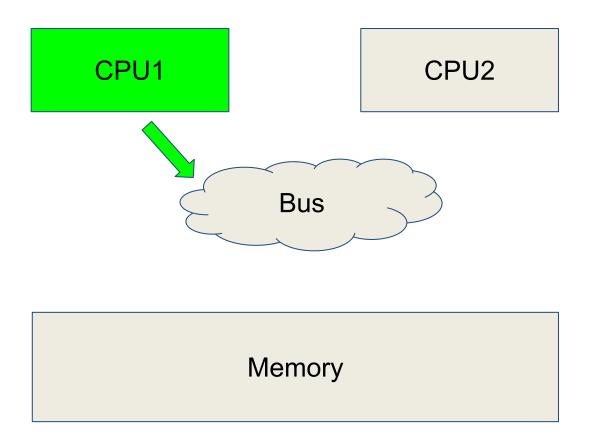
Многопоточное Программирование: Железо и спин-локи

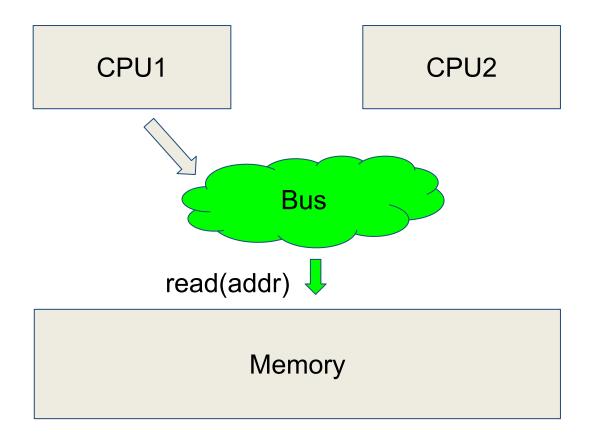
Роман Елизаров, JetBrains, <u>elizarov@gmail.com</u> Никита Коваль, JetBrains, <u>ndkoval@ya.ru</u>

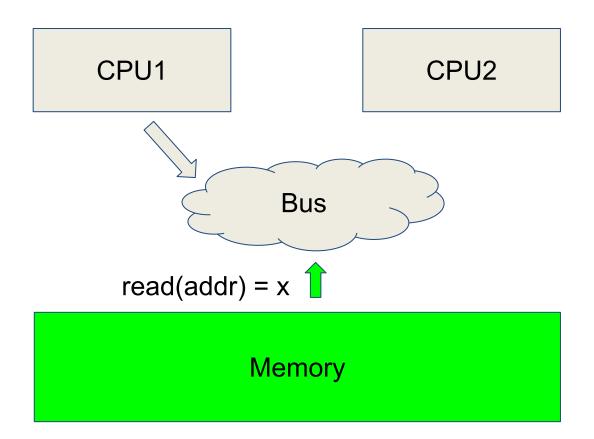
ИТМО 2019

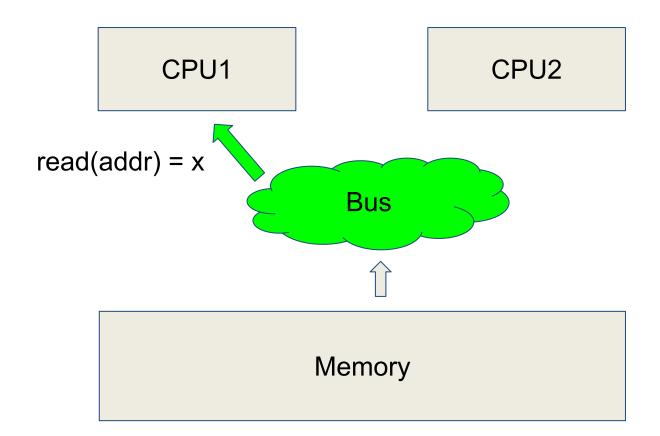












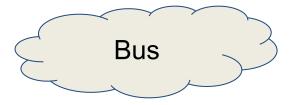
Кэш

CPU1

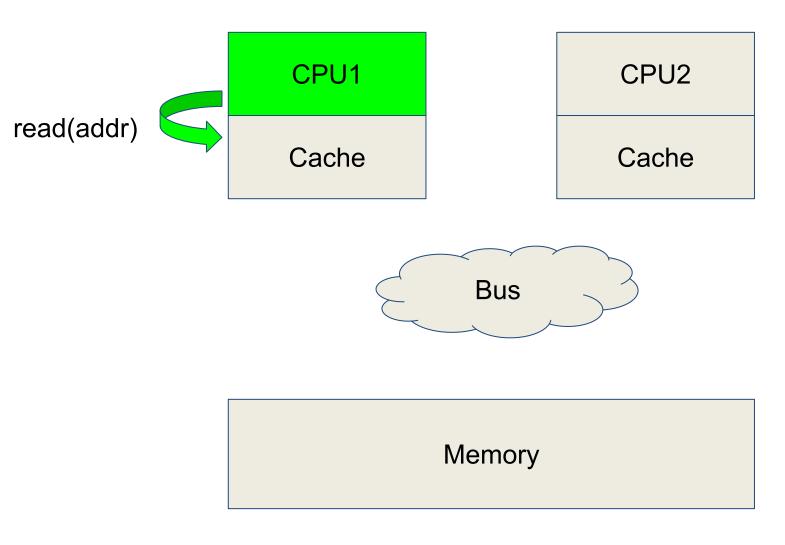
Cache

CPU2

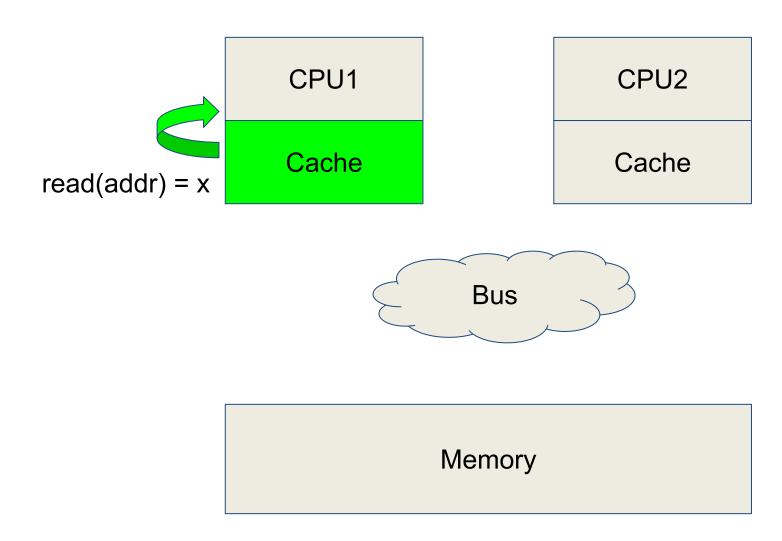
Cache



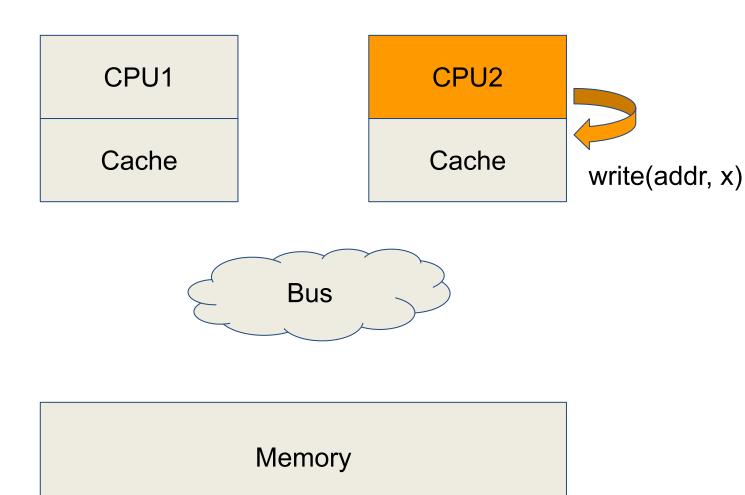
Кэш



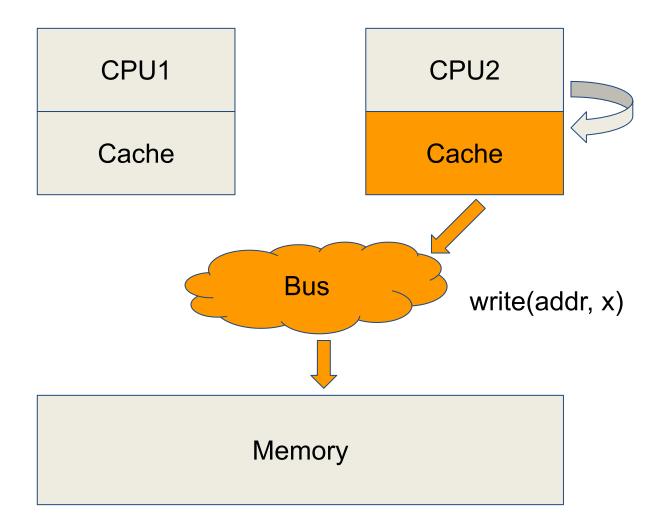
Кэш



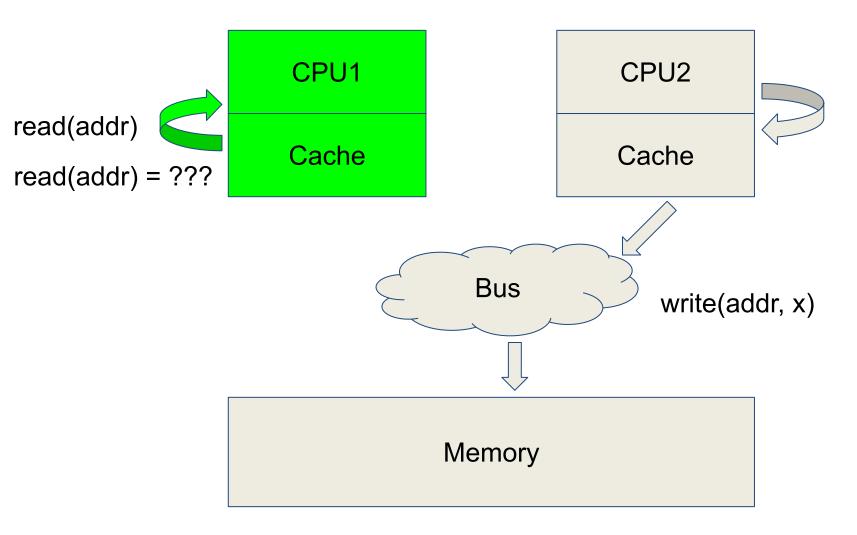
Когерентность кэша



Когерентность кэша

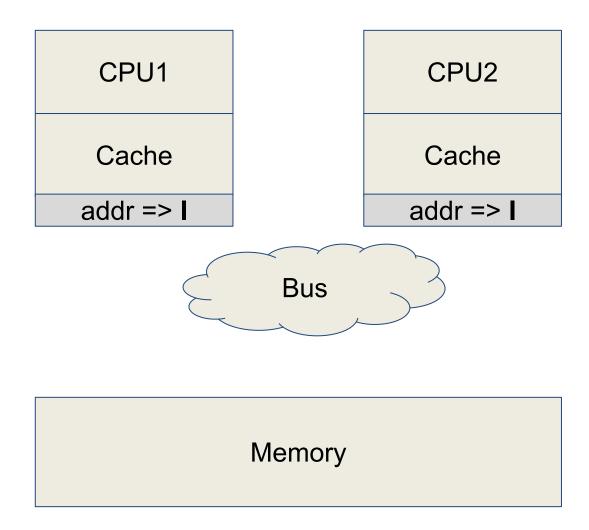


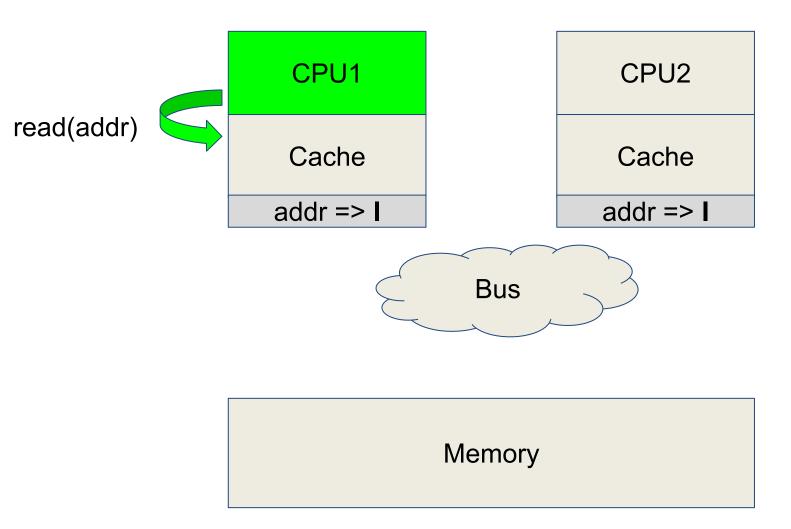
Когерентность кэша

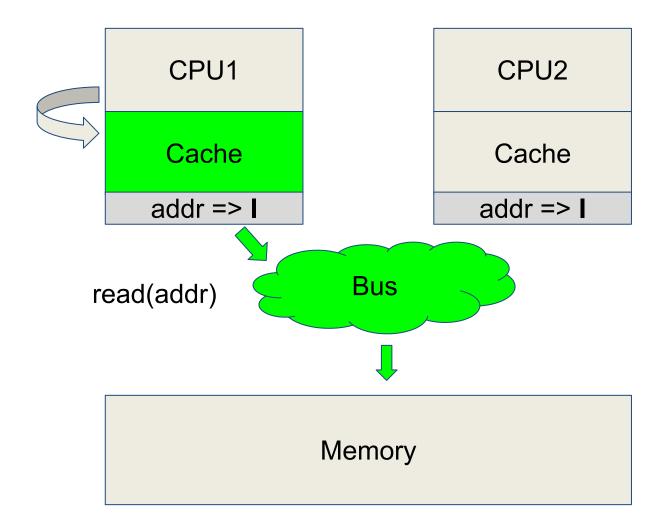


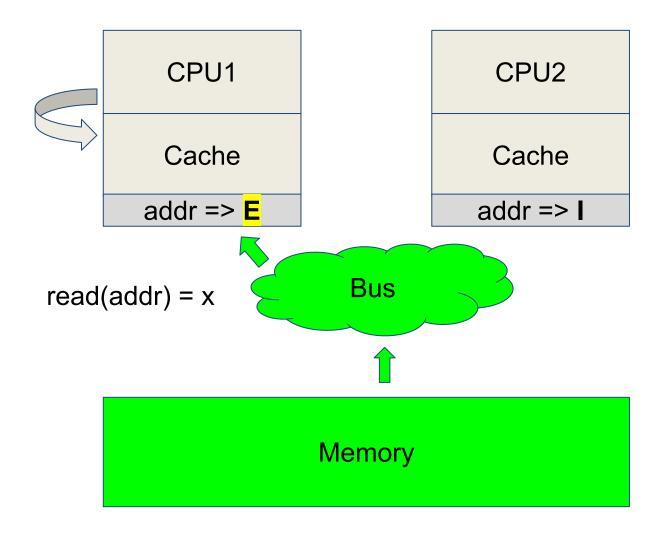
Протокол MESI

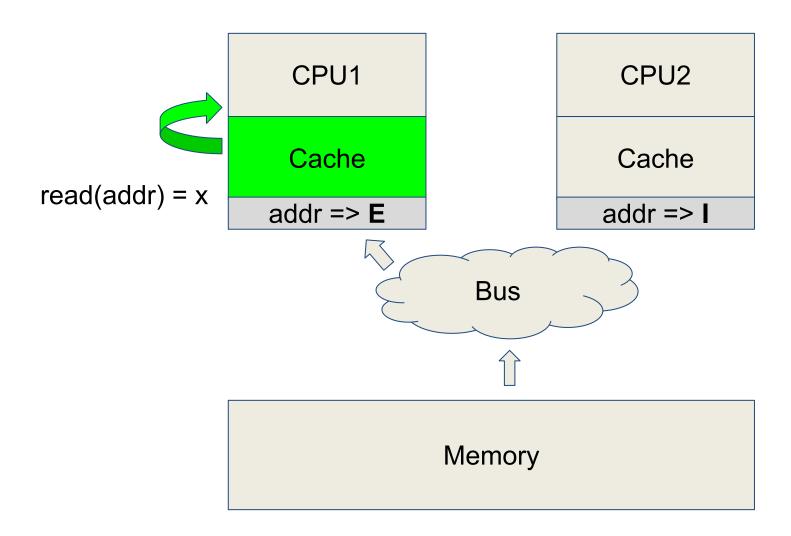
M	Modified
E	Exclusive
S	Shared
	Invalid

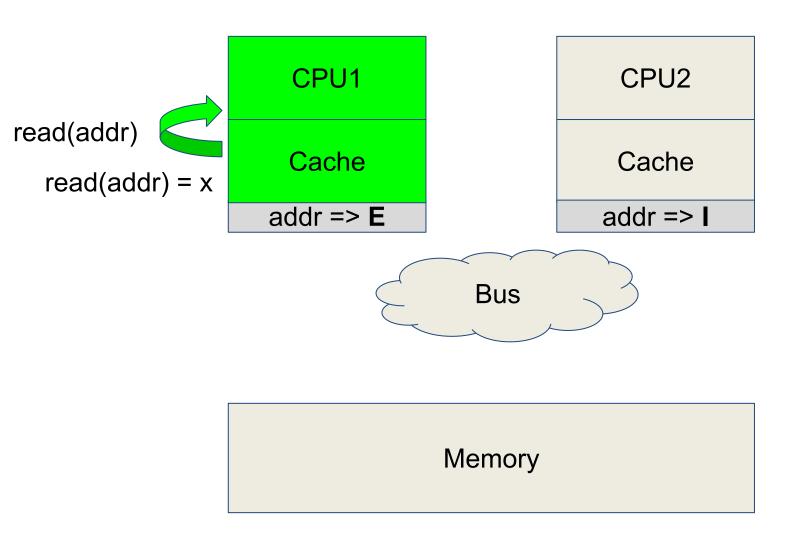


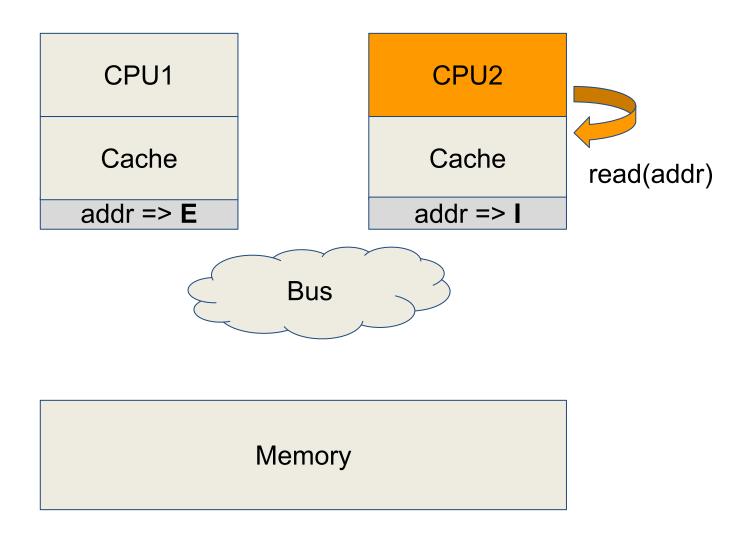


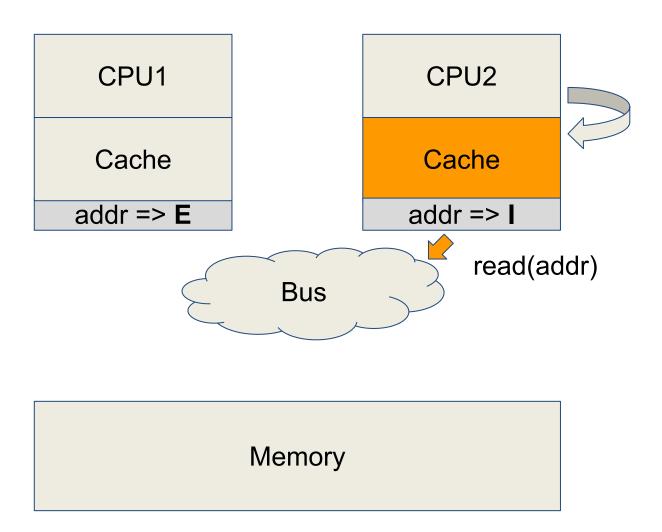


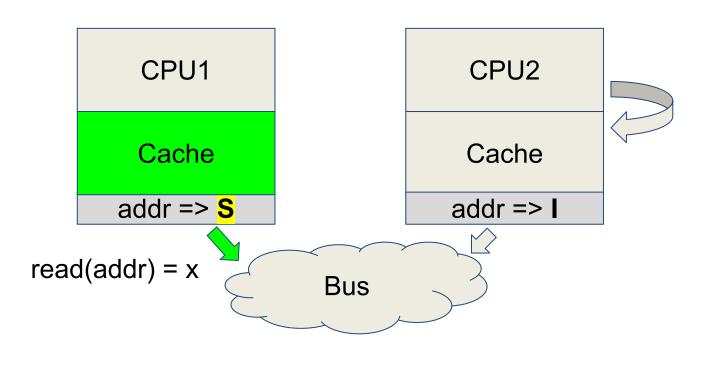


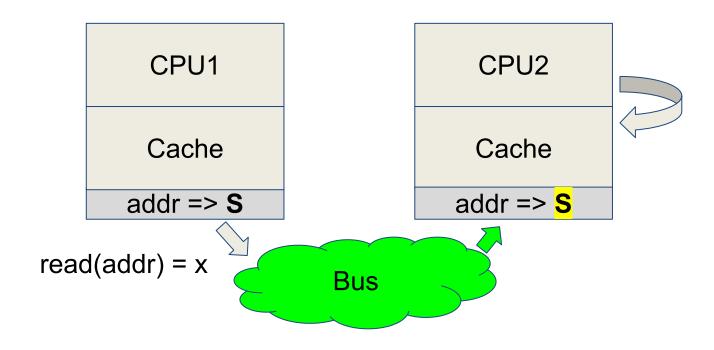


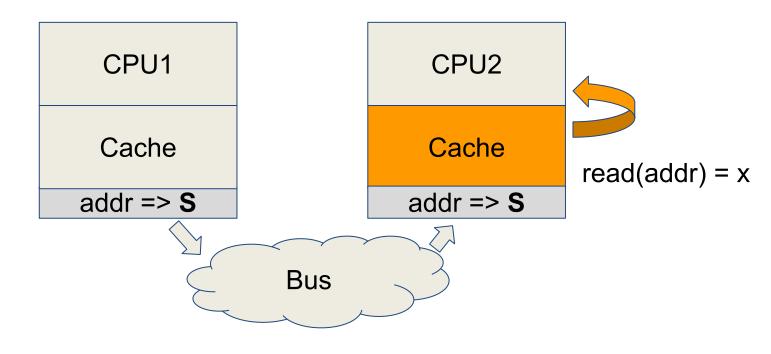


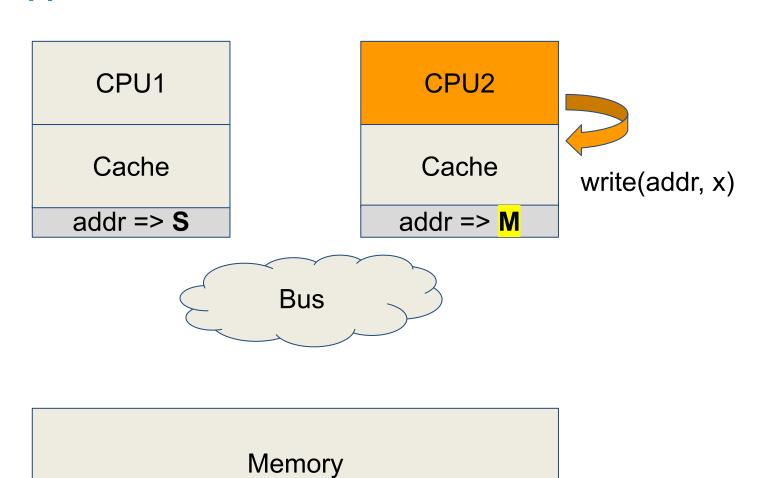


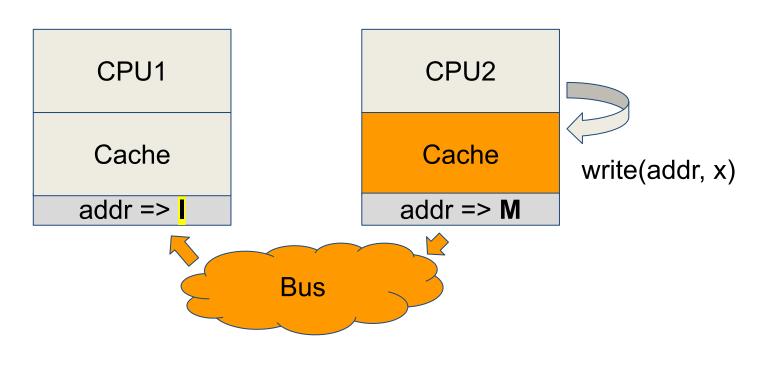


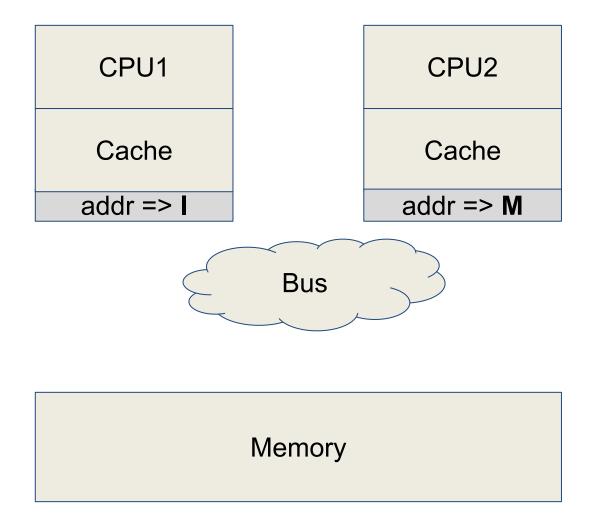


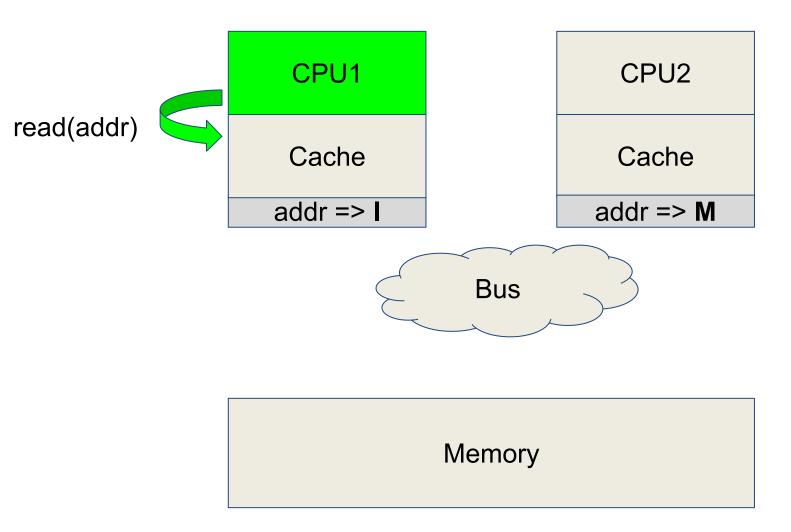


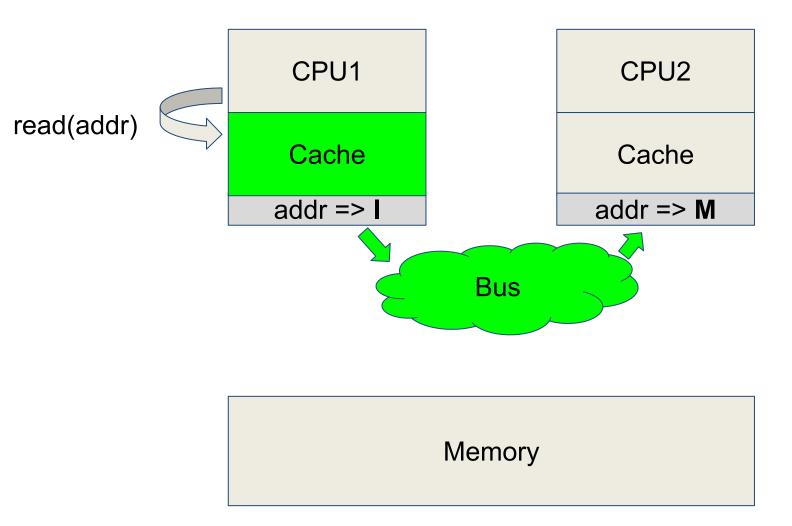


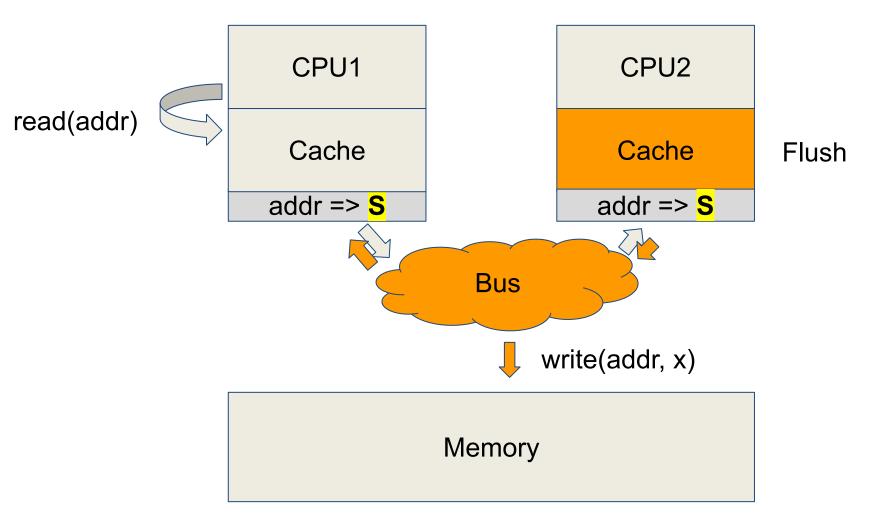




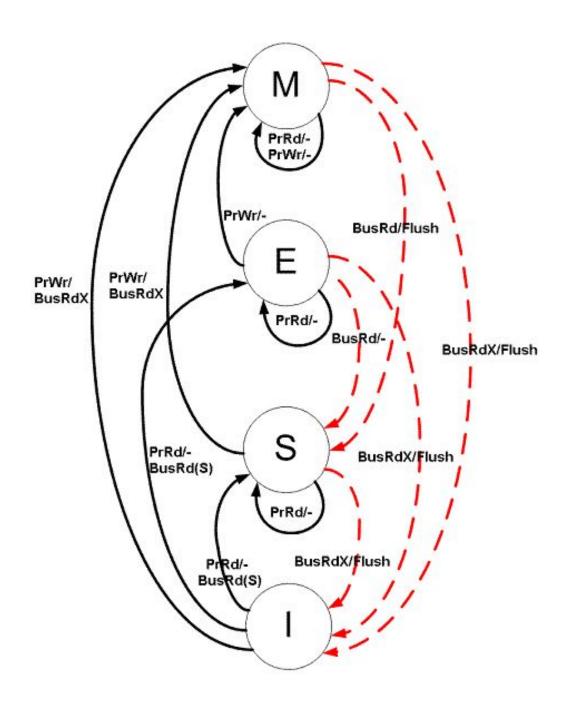




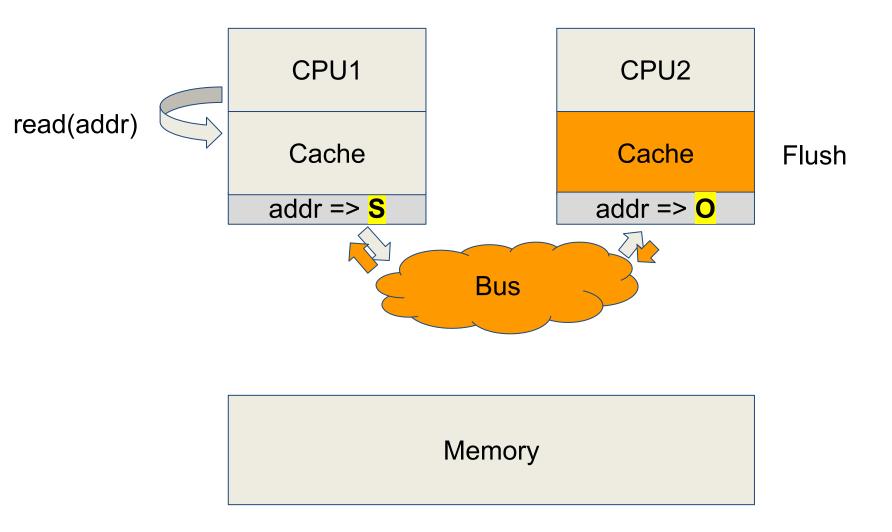




Becь MESI



MESI -> MOSI (O == Owned)



Больше ада

- MESIF = MESI + Forward (Intel)
- MOESI = MESI + Owned (AMD)

Test-And-Set (aka get-and-set)

```
// Последовательная спецификация
class TASRegister:
  shared r
  def getAndSet(x): atomically do
    old = r
    r = x
    return old
  def read():
    return r
  def write(x):
    r = x
```

Test-And-Set lock

class TASLock:

boolean locked

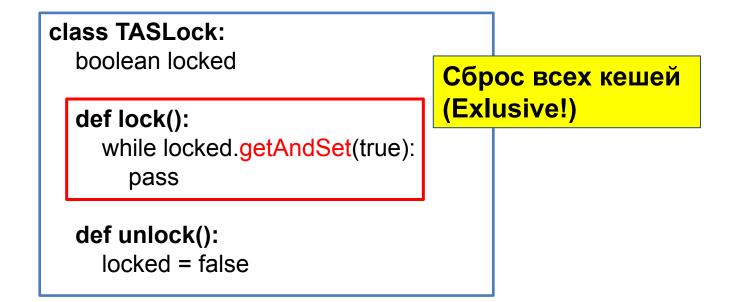
def lock():

while locked.getAndSet(true): pass

def unlock():

locked = false

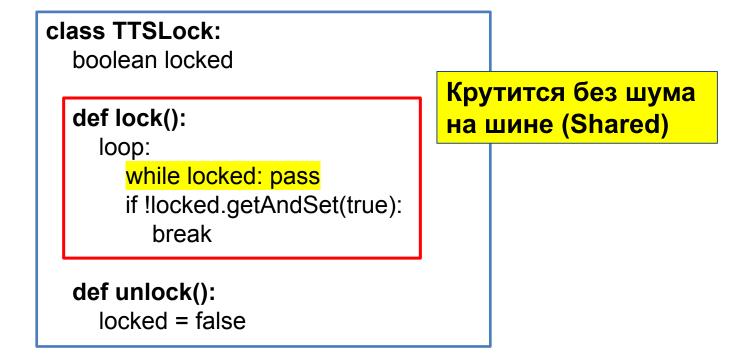
Test-And-Set lock



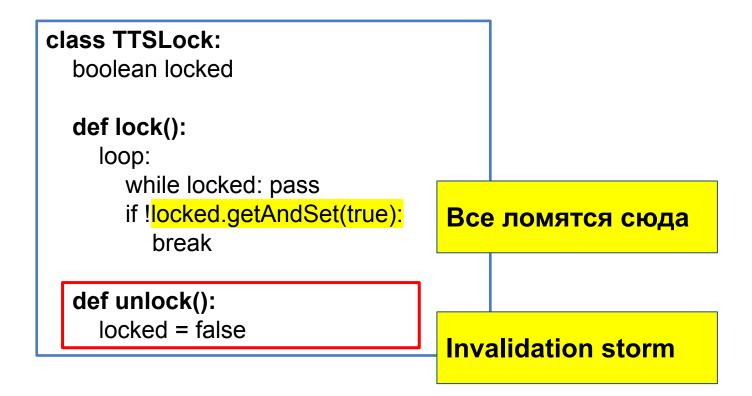
```
class TTSLock:
   boolean locked

def lock():
   loop:
   while locked: pass
   if !locked.getAndSet(true):
        break

def unlock():
   locked = false
```







Backoff

```
class TTSBackoffLock:
boolean locked

def lock():
loop:
while locked: pass
if !locked.getAndSet(true):
break
delay()

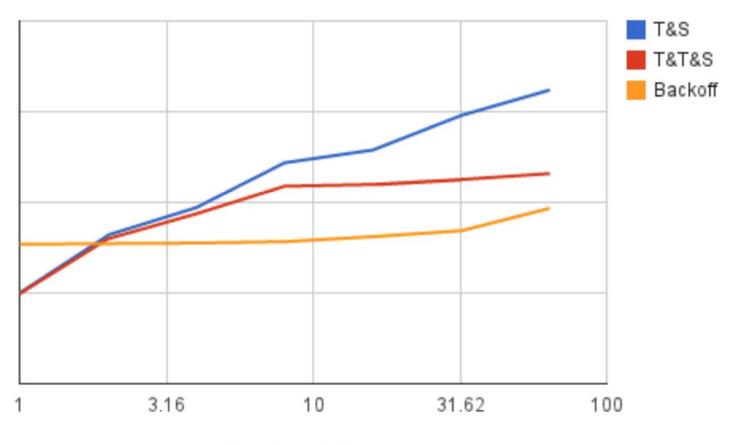
def unlock():
locked = false
```

Backoff

```
class TTSBackoffLock:
  boolean locked
  def lock():
    loop:
      while locked: pass
       if !locked.getAndSet(true):
         break
                                   Подождать при
       delay()
                                   неудаче
  def unlock():
    locked = false
```

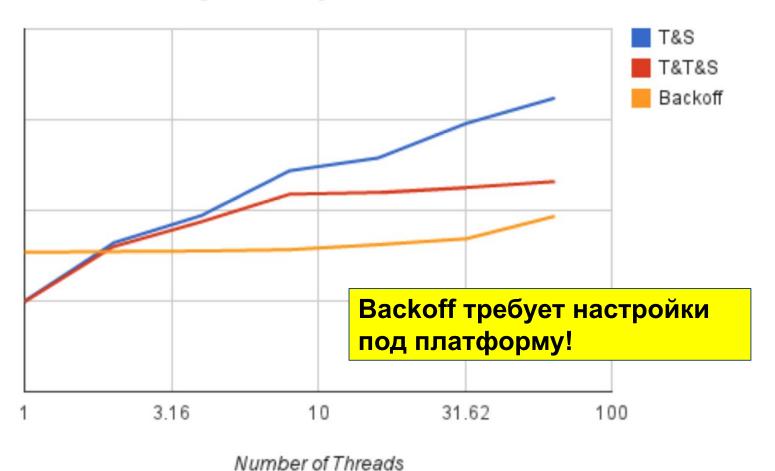
- 1. Случайное время
- 2. Экспоненциально увеличивать

Lock Scalability - Latency



Number of Threads

Lock Scalability - Latency



CLH Lock

- Travis Craig, Anders Landin, Erik Hagersten
- Устраним лишние инвалидации
- Храним очередь ждущих потоков
- First-Come First-Served

CLH Lock

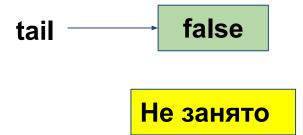
class QNode:

boolean locked // shared, atomic

class CLHLock:

tail = QNode() // shared, atomic

CLH Lock: Начало: Не занято



CLH Lock: Поток 1

Thread 1

Поток хочет lock



CLH Lock

class QNode:

boolean locked // shared, atomic

class CLHLock:

tail = QNode() // shared, atomic

treadlocal my = QNode()

CLH Lock: Узел 1

Thread 1

tail false true

Узел "занято потоком 1"

CLH Lock

class QNode:

boolean locked // shared, atomic

class CLHLock:

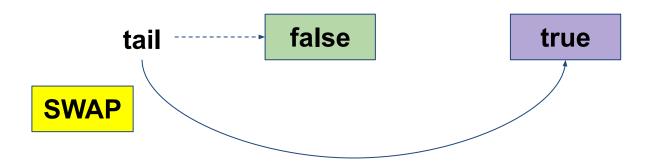
tail = QNode() // shared, atomic treadlocal my = QNode()

def lock():

my.locked = true
pred = tail.getAndSet(my)
while pred.locked: pass

CLH Lock: Захват блокировки

Thread 1



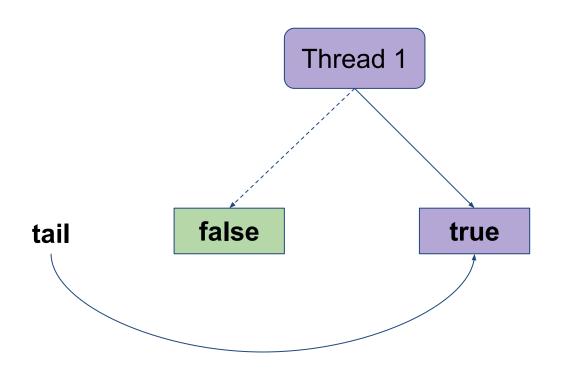
CLH Lock

class QNode:

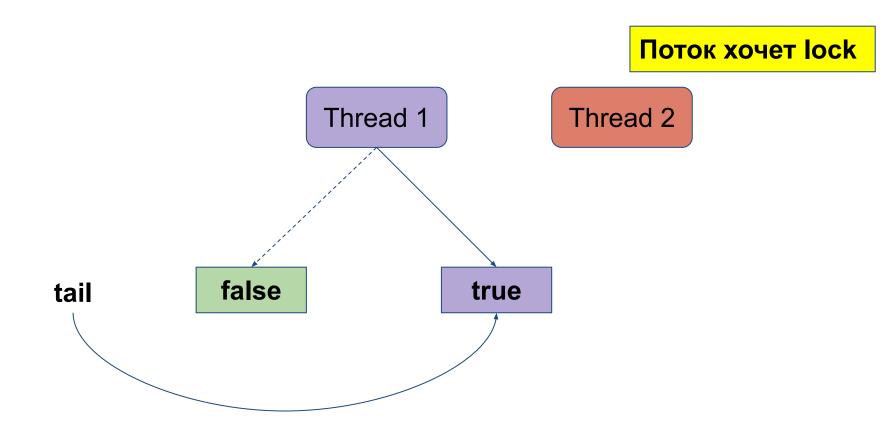
boolean locked // shared, atomic

class CLHLock: tail = QNode() // shared, atomic treadlocal my = QNode() def lock(): my.locked = true pred = tail.getAndSet(my) while pred.locked: pass

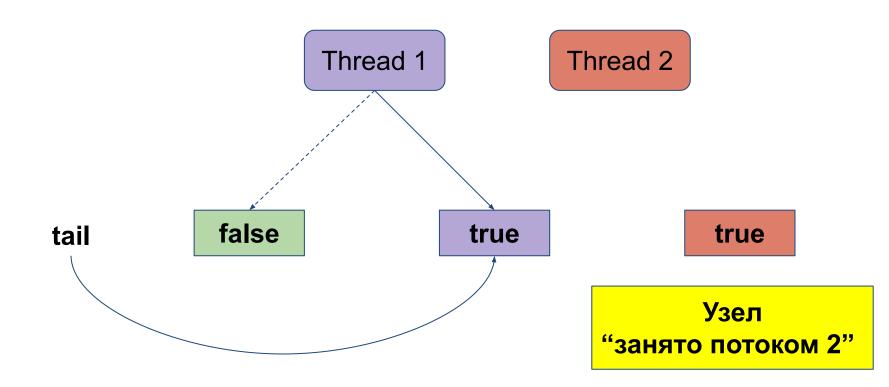
CLH Lock: Занято 1-м потоком



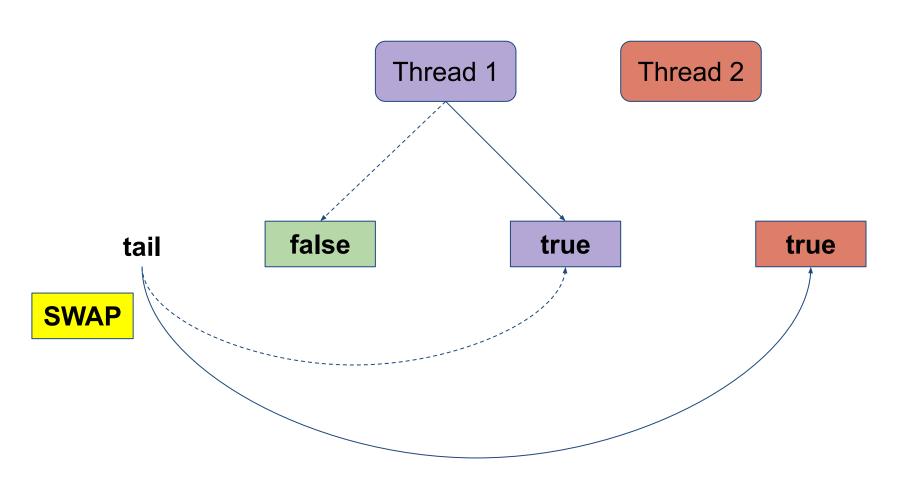
CLH Lock: Поток 2



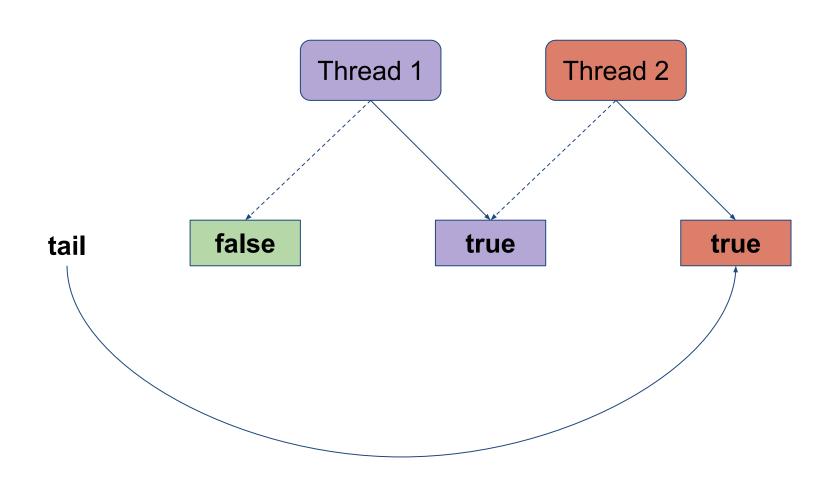
CLH Lock: Узел 2



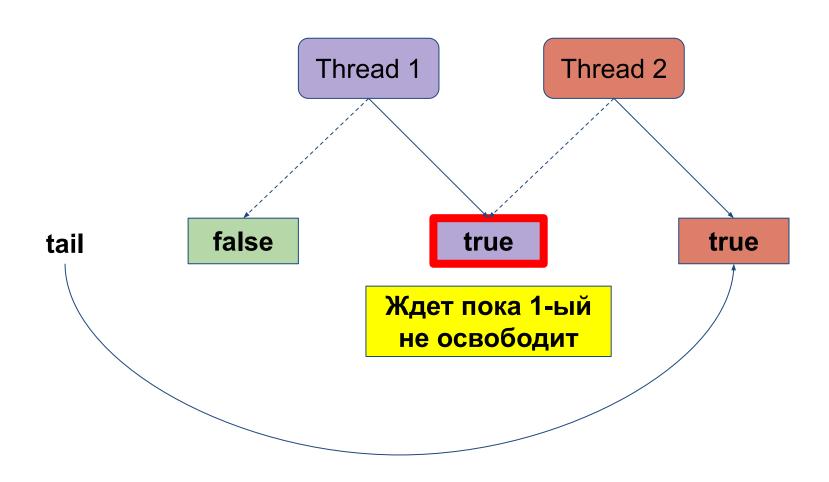
CLH Lock: Добавление в очередь



CLH Lock: Поток 2 в очереди



CLH Lock: Поток 2 ждет



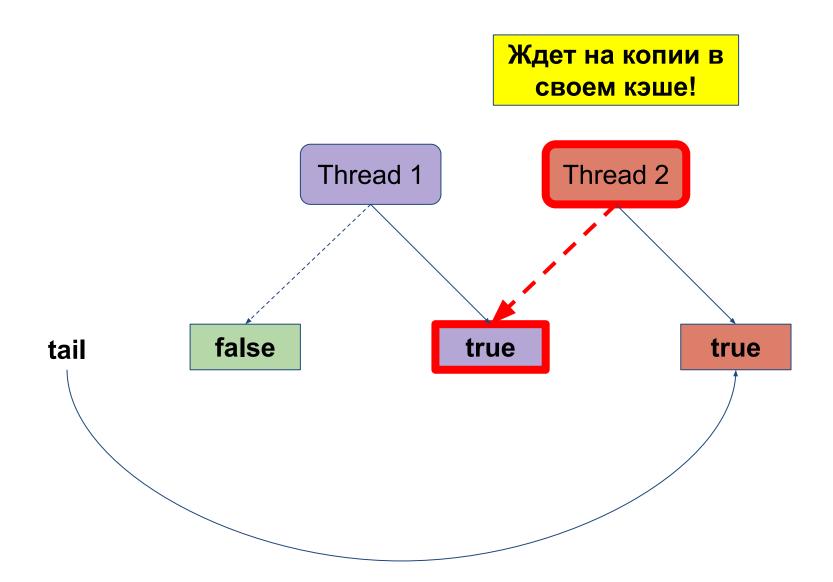
CLH Lock

class QNode:

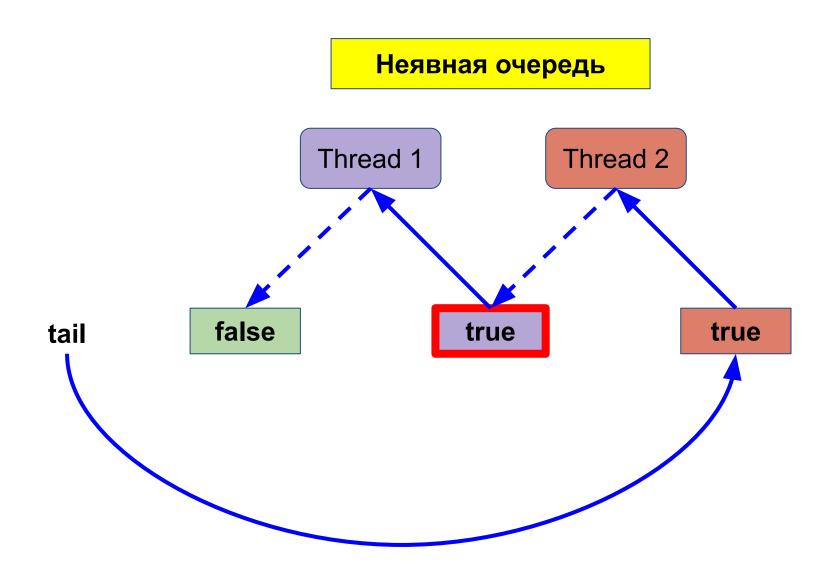
boolean locked // shared, atomic

class CLHLock: tail = QNode() // shared, atomic treadlocal my = QNode() def lock(): my.locked = true pred = tail.getAndSet(my) while pred.locked: pass

CLH Lock: Поток 2 ждет



CLH Lock: Где очередь?



CLH Lock: unlock

class QNode:

boolean locked // shared, atomic

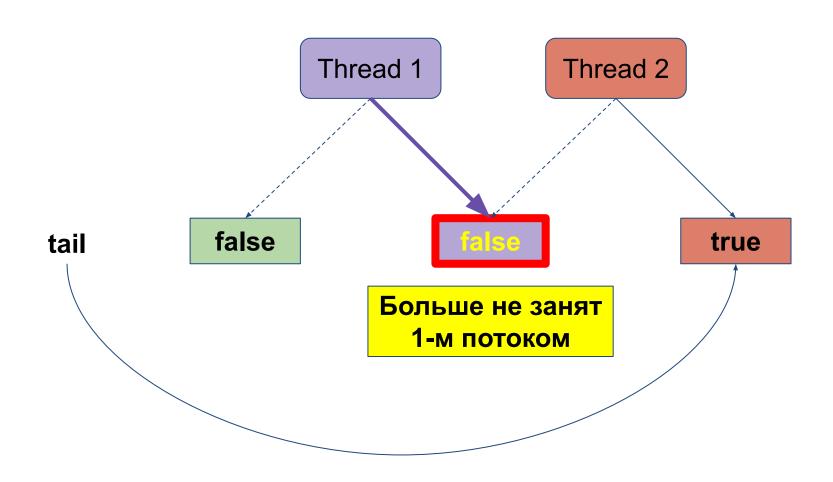
```
class CLHLock:
    tail = QNode() // shared, atomic
    treadlocal my = QNode()

def lock():
    my.locked = true
    pred = tail.getAndSet(my)
    while pred.locked: pass

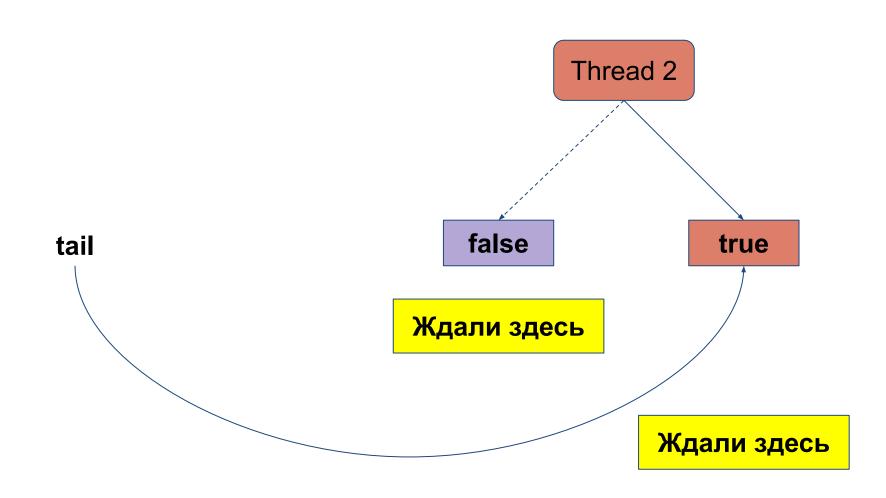
def unlock():
    my.locked = false
    my = pred
```

No invalidation storm!

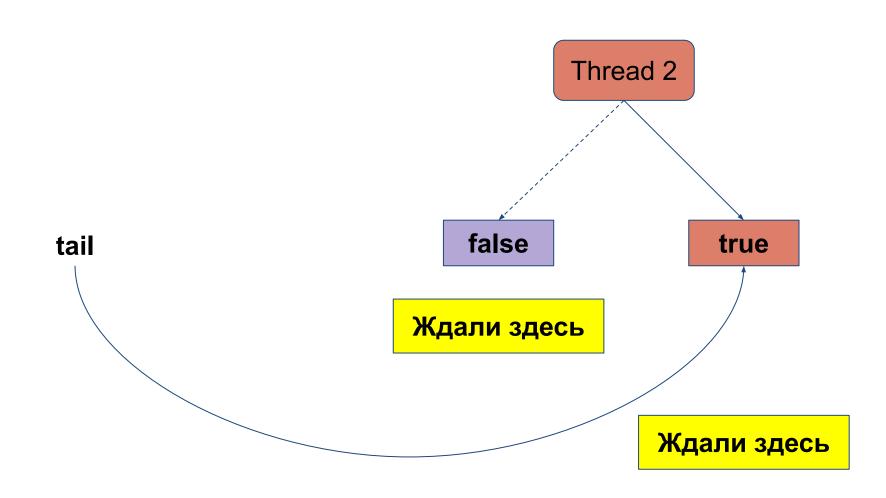
CLH Lock: Поток 1 освобождает



CLH Lock: Занято 2-м потоком



CLH Lock: Занято 2-м потоком



CLH Lock: Красивый memory reuse

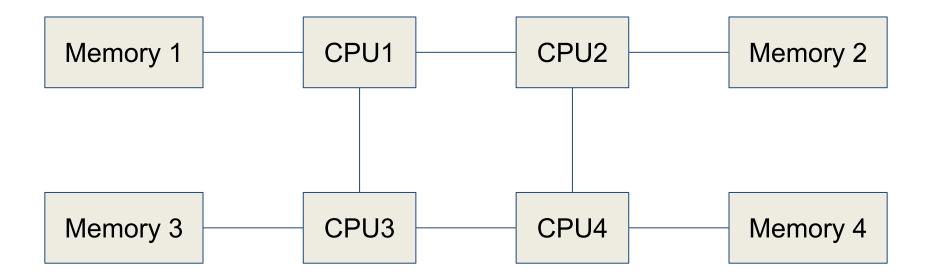
class QNode:

boolean locked // shared, atomic

```
class CLHLock:
  tail = QNode() // shared, atomic
  treadlocal my = QNode()
  threadlocal pred
  def lock():
    my.locked = true
    pred = tail.getAndSet(my)
    while pred.locked: pass
  def unlock():
    my.locked = false
    my = pred
```

NUMA

Non-Uniform Memory Accesss



CLH Lock

• Хорошо

- Освобождение блокировки влияет только на один поток
- Занимает мало памяти

Плохо

- Ждет на "чужой памяти", а она может быть "далеко" (NUMA!)

MCS Lock

- John Mellor-Crummey and Michael Scott
 - Algorithms for scalable synchronization on shared-memory multiprocessors, 1991
- Ждем на своей памяти
- First-Come First-Served

MCS Lock

class QNode:

boolean locked // shared, atomic QNode next = null

class CLHLock:

tail = null // shared, atomic

MCS Lock: Начало: Не занято



Не занято

MCS Lock: Поток 1

Thread 1

Поток хочет lock

tail ——

MCS Lock: Узел 1

Thread 1

tail ——

true N

Узел потока 1

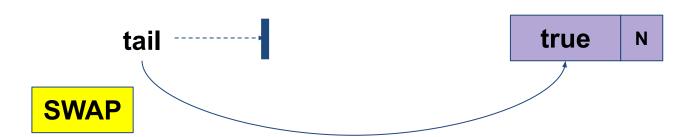
class QNode:

```
class CLHLock:
    tail = QNode() // shared, atomic
    treadlocal my = null

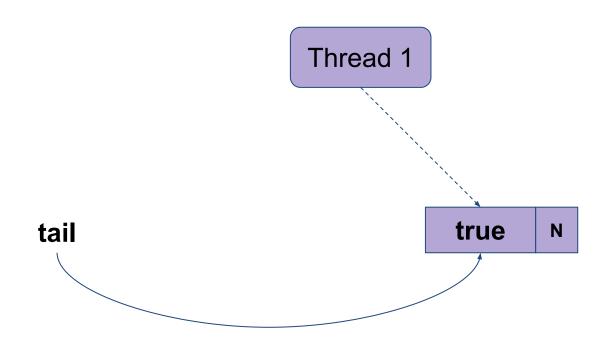
def lock():
    my = QNode() // new alloc!
    my.locked = true
    pred = tail.getAndSet(my)
    if pred != null:
        pred.next = my
        while my.locked: pass
```

MCS Lock: Захват

Thread 1



MCS Lock: Явный список

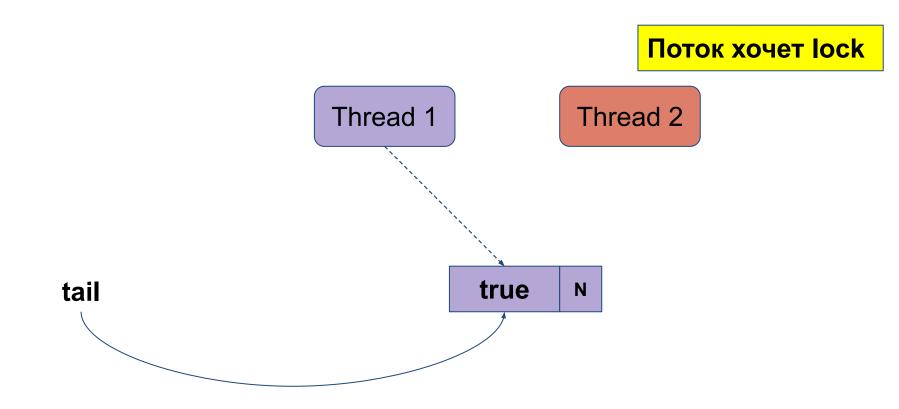


class QNode:

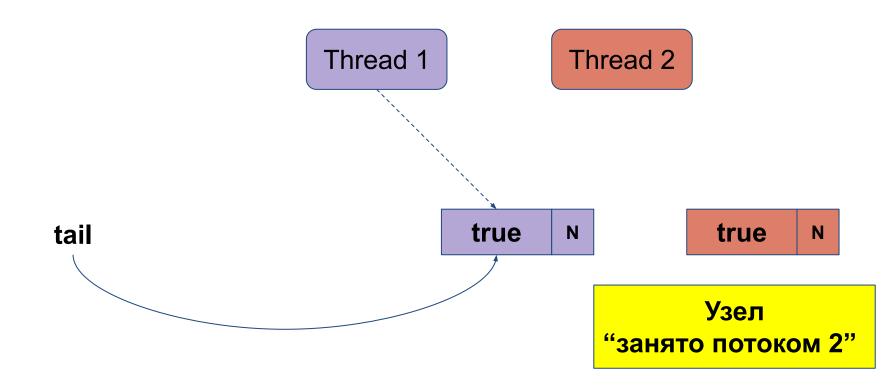
```
class CLHLock:
    tail = QNode() // shared, atomic
    treadlocal my = null

def lock():
    my = QNode() // new alloc!
    my.locked = true
    pred = tail.getAndSet(my)
    if pred != null:
        pred.next = my
        while my.locked: pass
```

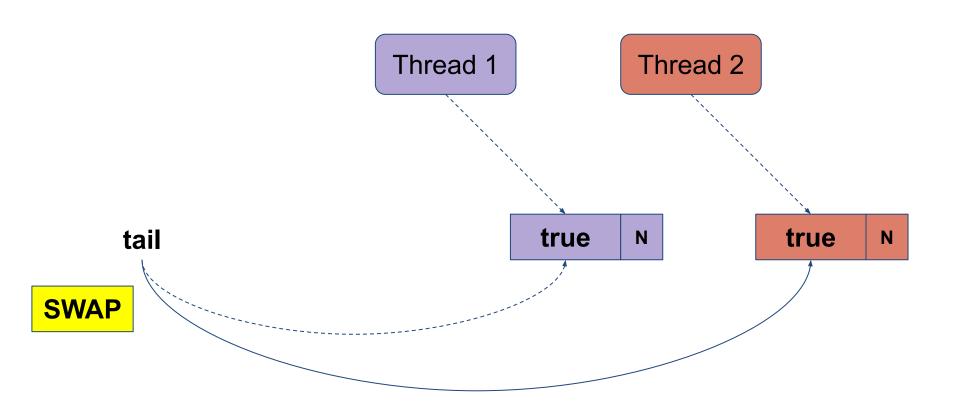
MCS Lock: Поток 2



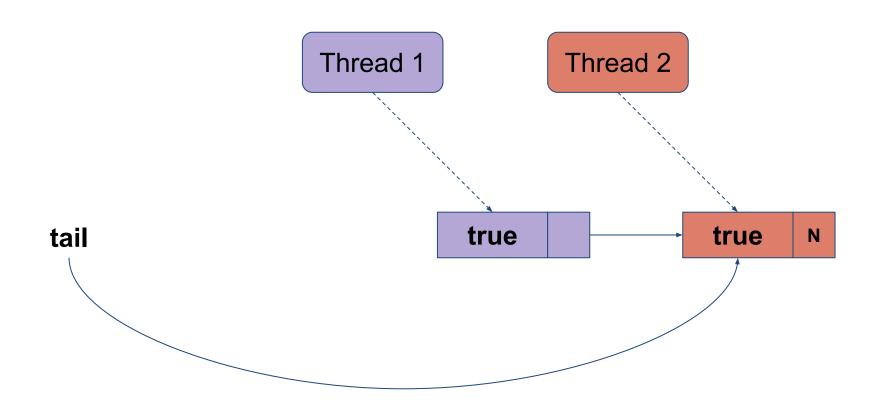
MCS Lock: Узел 2



MCS Lock: Добавление в очередь



MCS Lock: Создали список

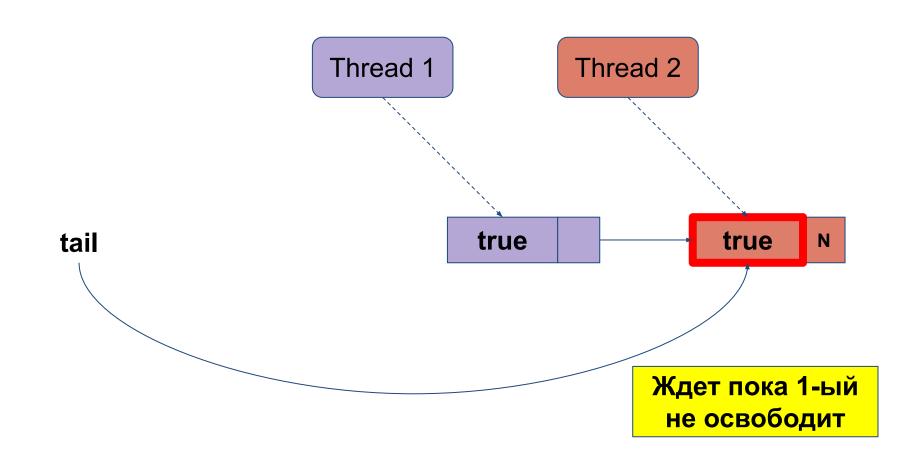


class QNode:

```
class CLHLock:
    tail = QNode() // shared, atomic
    treadlocal my = null

def lock():
    my = QNode()
    pred = tail.getAndSet(my)
    if pred != null:
        pred.next = my
        while my.locked: pass
```

MCS Lock: Ждем на своем объекте

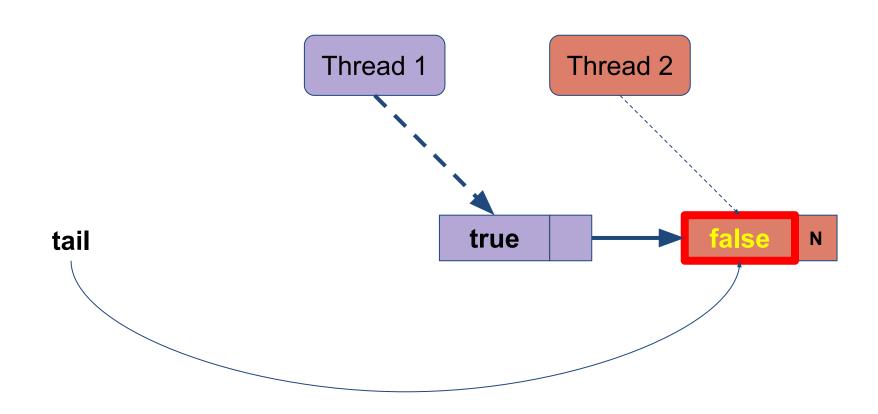


class QNode:

```
class CLHLock:
  tail = QNode() // shared, atomic
  treadlocal my = null

def lock():
    my = QNode()
    pred = tail.getAndSet(my)
    if pred != null:
        pred.next = my
    while my.locked: pass
```

MCS Lock: Поток 1 освобождает

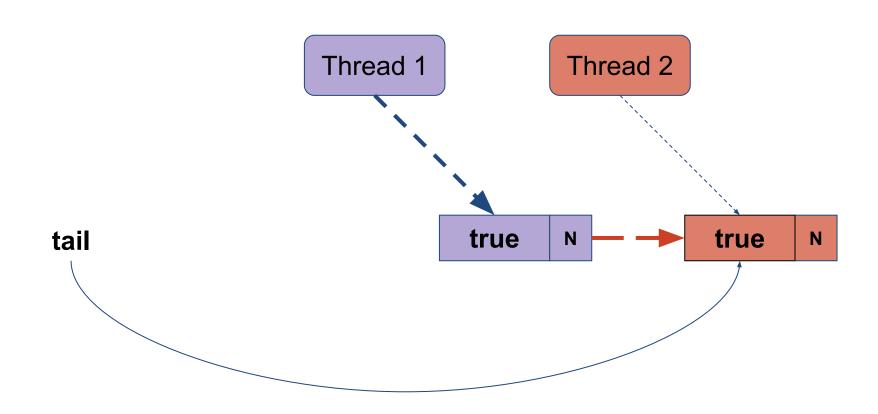


class QNode:

```
class CLHLock:
    tail = QNode() // shared, atomic
    treadlocal my = null

def unlock():
    if my.next == null:
        if tail.CAS(my, null): return
        else:
        while my.next == null: pass
    my.next.locked = false
```

MCS Lock: А что если ссылки еще нет?

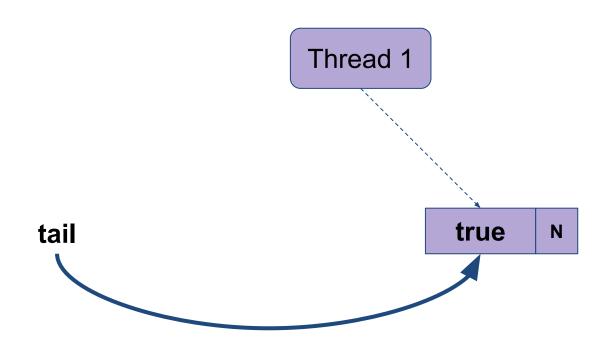


class QNode:

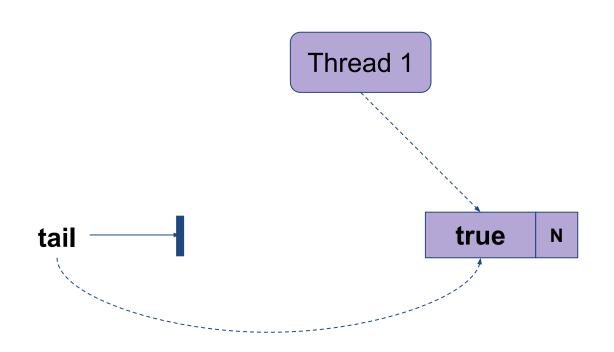
```
class CLHLock:
    tail = QNode() // shared, atomic
    treadlocal my = null

def unlock():
    if my.next == null:
        if tail.CAS(my, null): return
        else:
            while my.next == null: pass
        my.next.locked = false
```

MCS Lock: Случай А: Других в очереди нет



MCS Lock: Случай А: Других в очереди нет

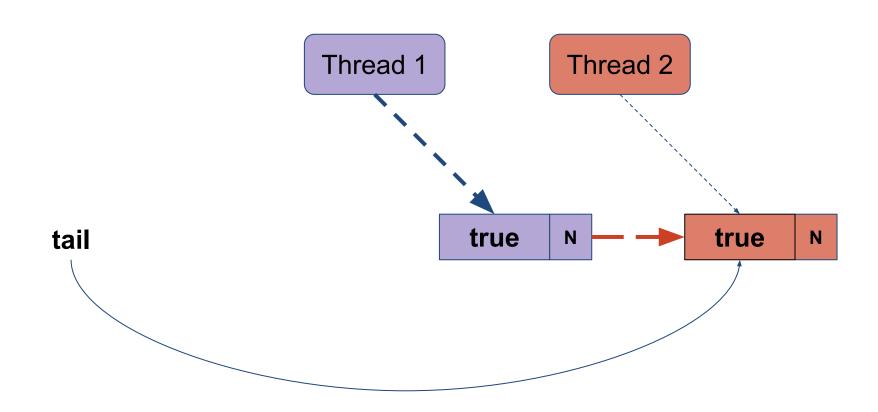


class QNode:

```
class CLHLock:
    tail = QNode() // shared, atomic
    treadlocal my = null

def unlock():
    if my.next == null:
        if tail.CAS(my, null): return
        else:
            while my.next == null: pass
        my.next.locked = false
```

MCS Lock: Случай Б: Другой не успел



MCS Lock: Пишем сначала tail, потом next

class QNode:

boolean locked // shared, atomic QNode next = null

```
class CLHLock:
  tail = QNode() // shared, atomic
```

treadlocal my = null

def lock():

my = QNode() pred = tail.getAndSet(my)

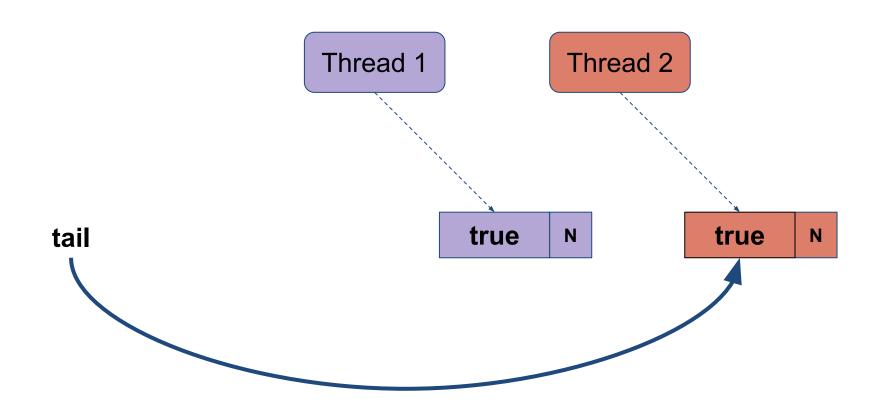
if pred != null:

pred.next = my

while my.locked: pass

Могли застрять между

MCS Lock: Случай Б: Другой не успел



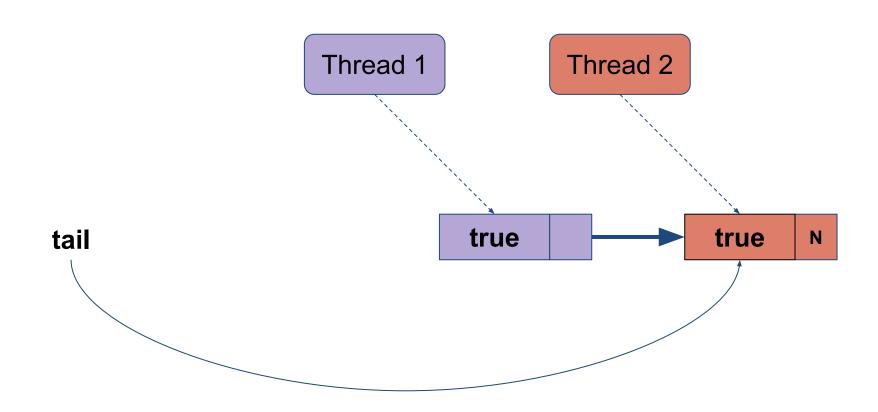
MCS Lock: Дождемся пока появится!

class QNode:

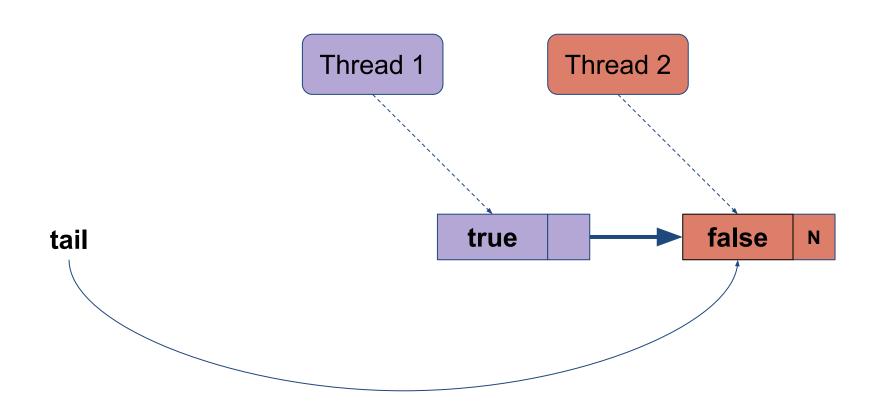
```
class CLHLock:
    tail = QNode() // shared, atomic
    treadlocal my = null

def unlock():
    if my.next == null:
        if tail.CAS(my, null): return
        else:
        while my.next == null: pass
        my.next.locked = false
```

MCS Lock: Случай Б: Другой не успел



MCS Lock: Освободим лок



MCS Lock: Освободим лок

class QNode:

```
class CLHLock:
    tail = QNode() // shared, atomic
    treadlocal my = null

def unlock():
    if my.next == null:
        if tail.CAS(my, null): return
        else:
        while my.next == null: pass
    my.next.locked = false
```

• Хорошо

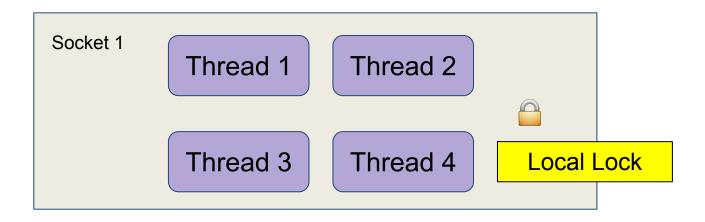
- Ждет на "своей" памяти

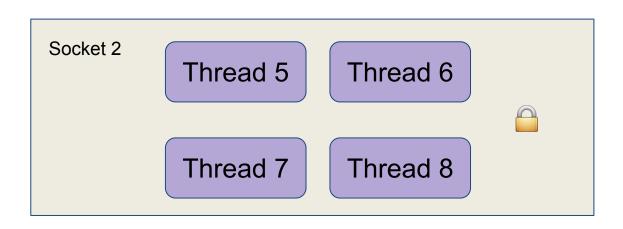
Плохо

- tail изменяется всеми потоками -- будет большая конкуренция
- Любой FCFS лок будет от этого страдать!

NUMA: Нечестность окупается!

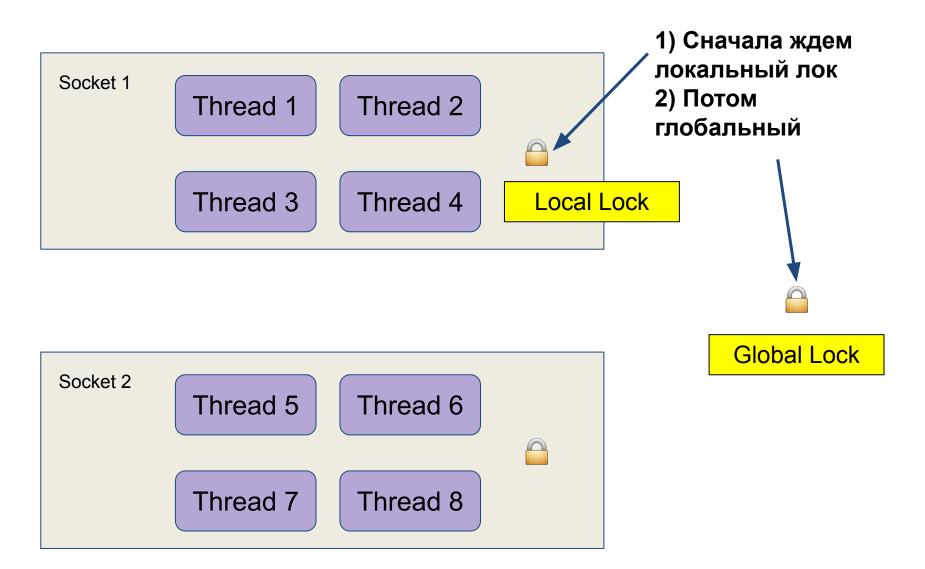


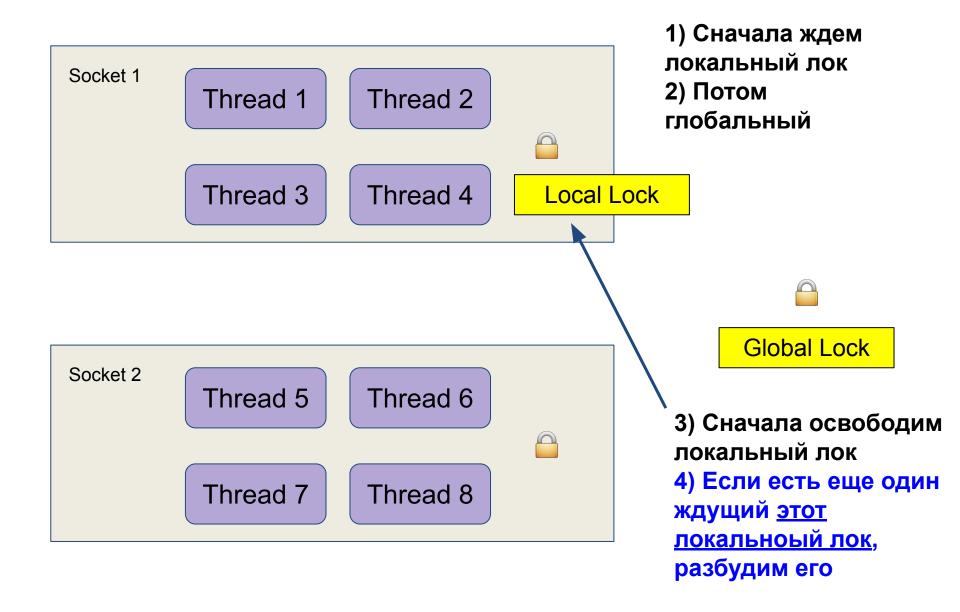


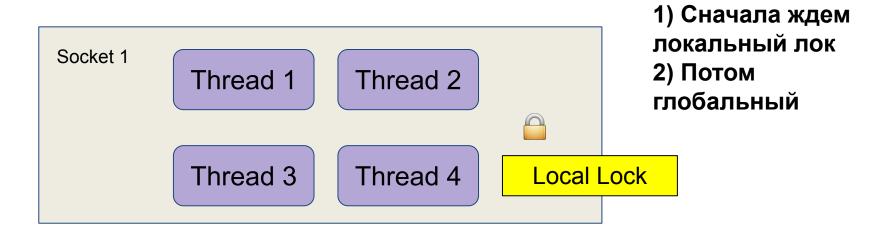


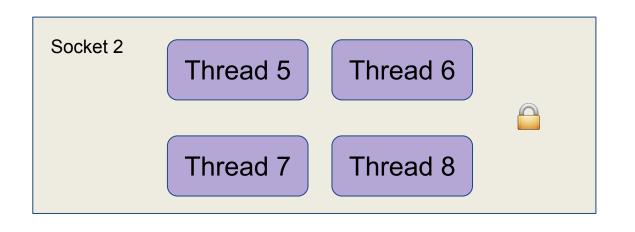


Global Lock











- 3) Сначала освободим локальный лок
- 4) Если нет еще ждущего, то освободим глобальный лок

NUMA: Какие локи могут участвовать в когорте?

- Global Lock: Thread-Oblivious
 - Брать и освобождать могут любые потоки
 - Например TTS (Backoff) Lock
- Local Lock: Cohort Detection
 - Должен уметь понимать есть ли другие локи, которые его ждут
 - Например MCS Lock