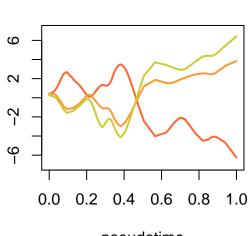**Expression in Shin et al.**

(smooth spline interpolation)

pseudotime