




Netmiko and Python



“The fool doth think he is wise, but the
wise man knows himself to be a fool.”
— Shakespeare, As You Like It



\$ whoami

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Netmiko

NAPALM

Teach Python and Ansible Courses

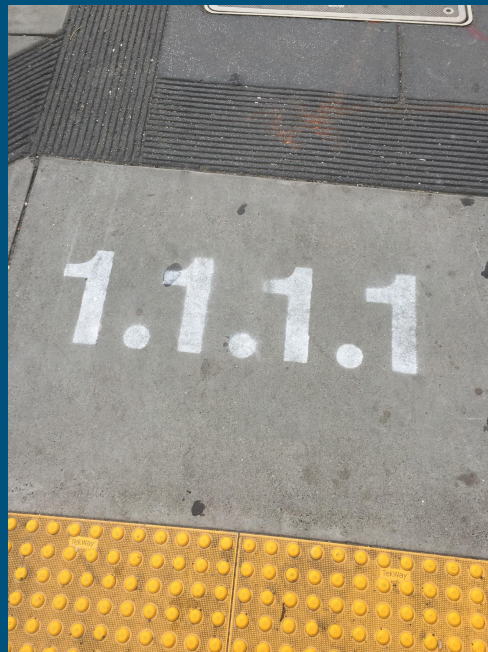
SF Network Automation Meetup



What is Netmiko?

Paramiko is the standard Python SSH library.

Netmiko is a multi-vendor networking library based on Paramiko.



Netmiko Vendors

Regularly tested

Arista vEOS

Cisco ASA

Cisco IOS

Cisco IOS-XE

Cisco IOS-XR

Cisco NX-OS

Cisco SG300

HP Comware7

HP ProCurve

Juniper Junos

Linux

Limited testing

Alcatel AOS6/AOS8

Avaya ERS

Avaya VSP

Brocade VDX

Brocade MLX/NetIron

Calix B6

Cisco WLC

Dell-Force10

Dell PowerConnect

Limited testing

Huawei

Mellanox

NetApp cDOT

Palo Alto PAN-OS

Pluribus

Ruckus ICX/FastIron

Ubiquiti EdgeSwitch

Vyatta VyOS

Experimental

A10

Accedian

Aruba

Ciena SAOS

Cisco Telepresence

CheckPoint GAIa

Coriant

Eltex

Enterasys

Extreme EXOS

Extreme Wing

F5 LTM

Fortinet

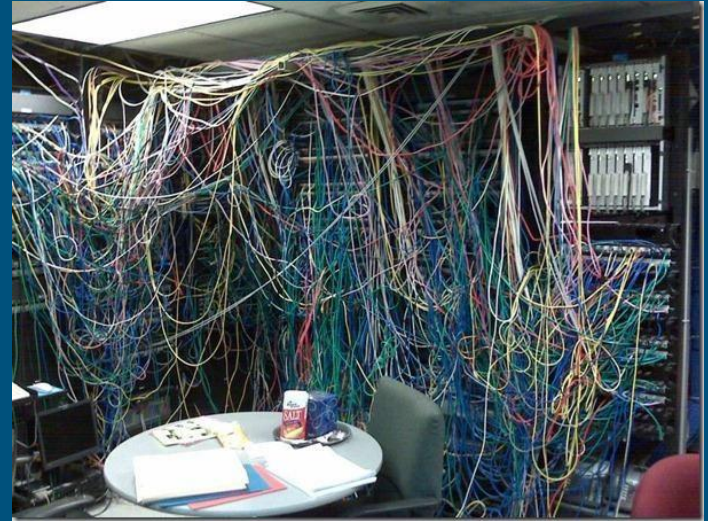
MRV OptiSwitch

Nokia SR-OS

QuantaMesh

General Notes for Tonight

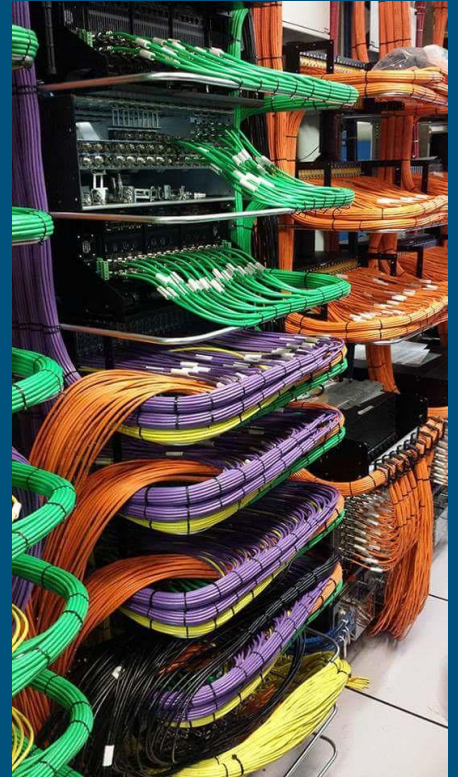
- Lots of examples, reference code.
- Example code is posted here:
<https://github.com/ktbyers/pynet/tree/master/presentations/dfwcug/examples>
- Code is running on a Linux box (AWS),
running Netmiko 2.1.1 connecting to
either physical or virtual devices.



Before Netmiko.

General Notes for Tonight

- Using Python3.6, but should be very similar in Python2.7.
- I will just assume you know some amount of Python. I will provide some Python resources at the end of the presentation.
- Coordination for questions.



After Netmiko.

Installing Netmiko

`pip install netmiko`

Use a virtual environment

MacOS - Use homebrew and a virtual environment.

Newer versions of Paramiko should be fairly easy to install on Windows (install python, `pip install netmiko`).

“What’s in a name? That which we call a package manager. By any other name would smell as sweet.”

— Romeo and Juliet

A simple example (case1)

```
#!/usr/bin/env python
from netmiko import Netmiko
from getpass import getpass

net_connect = Netmiko('cisco1.twb-tech.com', username='pyclass',
                      password=getpass(), device_type='cisco_ios')

print(net_connect.find_prompt())
net_connect.disconnect()
```

Give every man thy ear but few thy voice.

— Hamlet

Expanding on simple example (case2)

```
#!/usr/bin/env python
from netmiko import Netmiko
from getpass import getpass

cisco1 = {
    'host': 'cisco1.twb-tech.com',
    'username': 'pyclass',
    'password': getpass(),
    'device_type': 'cisco_ios',
}

net_connect = Netmiko(**cisco1)
print(net_connect.find_prompt())
net_connect.disconnect()
```

And though Python be but little, she is
fierce.

- A Midsummer Night's Dream

What if I don't know the device_type?

Just use an invalid device_type.

How do I get into enable mode?

Add 'secret' argument and call
.enable() method.

Ambition should be made of sterner stuff.
- Julius Caesar

Connecting to multiple devices (case3)

```
#!/usr/bin/env python
from netmiko import Netmiko
from getpass import getpass
password = getpass()
```

```
cisco1 = { ... }
cisco2 = { ... }
nxos1 = { ... }
srx1 = { ... }
```

```
for device in (cisco1, cisco2, nxos1, srx1):
    net_connect = Netmiko(**device)
    print(net_connect.find_prompt())
```



For when your firewall changes go wrong.

Executing show commands (case4)

- Send_command
 - Automatically strips command echo and trailing router prompt.
- Adding the expect_string argument
- Increasing the time allocated for send_command to complete.
 - delay_factor=2
 - max_loops=1000

“But if it be a sin to covet honour, I am the most offending soul alive.”

— Henry V

TextFSM Integration

- Must have ntc-templates installed (available on GitHub)
 - Needs to be installed in ~/ntc-templates/templates/
 - Or set the NET_TEXTFSM environment variable

```
export NET_TEXTFSM=/path/to/ntc-templates/templates/
```

- Add use_textfsm=True argument to send_command()

Handling additional prompts (case5)

- Some commands ask us for additional confirmation.
- Use `send_command_timing()` or `expect_string` argument.

“He speaks an infinite deal of nothing, more than any man in all Venice. His reasons are as two grains of wheat hid in two bushels of chaff.”
- Merchant of Venice

Making config changes (case6)

- Use `send_config_set()` or `send_config_from_file()`.
- `send_config_set()` takes a list of commands or a single command string.
- Automatically handles entering/exiting config mode.
- The configuration is not saved, use the `save_config()` method.

Making config changes and commit (case7)

- With juniper_junos and IOS-XR you can call a `commit()` method.
- There are extra arguments in this method to handle special cases including platform specific situations (`commit confirm`, `commit comments`).

“No legacy is as rich as honesty”
— All’s Well that Ends Well

Auto-detecting the device_type (case8)

- SSH auto-detection.

```
-----  
guesser = SSHDetect(**device)  
best_match = guesser.autodetect()  
print(best_match)  
print(guesser.potential_matches)
```

“He never went out without a book under his arm,
and he often returned with two.”
- Victor Hugo, Les Misérables

- SNMP auto-detection.

```
-----  
snmp_key = getpass("Enter SNMP community: ")  
my_snmp = SNMPDetect("cisco1.twb-tech.com", snmp_version="v3", user='pysnmp',  
                    auth_key=snmp_key, encrypt_key=snmp_key, auth_proto="sha",  
                    encrypt_proto="aes128")  
device_type = my_snmp.autodetect()  
print(device_type)
```

Using SSH keys (case9)

```
key_file = "/home/gituser/.ssh/test_rsa"
```

```
cisco1 = {  
    'device_type': 'cisco_ios',  
    'host': 'cisco1.twb-tech.com',  
    'username': 'testuser',  
    'use_keys': True,  
    'key_file': key_file,  
}
```

```
net_connect = Netmiko(**cisco1)  
print(net_connect.find_prompt())
```

"to learn to read is to light a fire; every spelled
syllable sparkles."

- Victor Hugo, Les Misérables

SSH Proxy Configuration (case10)

```
$ cat ssh_config
---
host jumphost
    IdentityFile ~/.ssh/test_rsa
    user gituser
    hostname 10.10.72.159

host * !jumphost
    ProxyCommand ssh jumphost nc %h %p
```

```
key_file = "/home/gituser/.ssh/test_rsa"
cisco1 = {
    'device_type': 'cisco_ios',
    'host': 'cisco1.twb-tech.com',
    'username': 'testuser',
    'use_keys': True,
    'key_file': key_file,
    'ssh_config_file': './ssh_config',
}

net_connect = Netmiko(**cisco1)
print(net_connect.find_prompt())
```

Troubleshooting/Debugging (case11)

Add logging support

```
import logging
logging.basicConfig(filename='test.log', level=logging.DEBUG)
logger = logging.getLogger("netmiko")
```

Manual read/write of channel

```
net_connect.write_channel("show ip int brief\n")
time.sleep(1)
output = net_connect.read_channel()
```

A man is not idle because he is absorbed in thought. There is visible labor and there is invisible labor.

— Victor Hugo, Les Misérables.

Using telnet (case12)

```
#!/usr/bin/env python
from netmiko import Netmiko
from getpass import getpass

cisco1 = {
    'host': 'cisco1.twb-tech.com',
    'username': 'pyclass',
    'password': getpass(),
    'device_type': 'cisco_ios_telnet',
}

net_connect = Netmiko(**cisco1)
print(net_connect.send_command("show ip arp"))
net_connect.disconnect()
```

Some rise by sin, and some by virtue fall
— Measure for Measure

Using a terminal server and redispatch (case13)

General Process:

1. Connect to the terminal server, use the 'terminal_server' device_type.
2. Manually handle terminal server interaction using write_channel and read_channel.
3. Connect to end_device.
4. Manually handle username/password authentication.
5. Post login, call redispatch to reset the netmiko class to proper class.

Using Secure Copy (case14)

```
cisco = { ... }
source_file = 'test1.txt'
dest_file = 'test1.txt'
direction = 'put'
file_system = 'flash:'

ssh_conn = ConnectHandler(**cisco)
transfer_dict = file_transfer(ssh_conn,
                              source_file=source_file,
                              dest_file=dest_file,
                              file_system=file_system,
                              direction=direction,
                              overwrite_file=True)
```

Netmiko Tools (case15)

git clone https://github.com/ktbyers/netmiko_tools

In your .bashrc file if you want to retain it
export PATH=~/.netmiko_tools/netmiko_tools:\$PATH

~/.netmiko.yml

netmiko-grep

netmiko-show

netmiko-cfg

Netmiko Tools (case15)

Automatically uses threading for concurrency to devices.

Creates a directory to store information at `~/.netmiko/tmp`

Should have way to pass command-line username and password in a couple of weeks.

netmiko-grep

Pattern search through running-config of devices.

```
$ netmiko-grep --list-devices
```

```
# Search for logging string in the cisco group
```

```
$ netmiko-grep 'logging' cisco
```

```
# Search for Vlan string in the nxos group
```

```
netmiko-grep 'Vlan' nxos
```

```
$ netmiko-grep 'Vlan' nxos --use-cache
```

netmiko-show

Execute arbitrary show commands on devices

```
# Execute show ip int brief on the cisco group
$ netmiko-show --cmd "show ip int brief" cisco
```

```
# Execute show ip arp on the nxos group
$ netmiko-show --cmd "show ip arp" nxos
```

```
# Execute wr mem on the cisco group
$ netmiko-show --cmd "wr mem" cisco
```

netmiko-cfg

Execute configuration commands on devices

```
# Configure logging buffer on the cisco group
```

```
$ netmiko-cfg --cmd "logging buffered 5000" cisco
```

```
# Configure the VLANs specified in vlans.txt on the arista group
```

```
$ netmiko-cfg --infile vlans.txt arista
```

```
# Configure commands from standard input
```

```
$ echo 'logging buffered 10000' | netmiko-cfg --infile - cisco
```

Other Topics

Concurrency:

https://github.com/ktbyers/pynet-ons-oct17/blob/master/threads_procs/

Jinja2 Templating

<http://jinja.pocoo.org/docs/2.10/templates/>

Learning Python

My free Python course, next session starts May 8.

<https://pynet.twb-tech.com/email-signup.html>

Automate the Boring Stuff with Python

<https://www.amazon.com/gp/product/1593275994/>

Treading on Python Volume 1: Foundations of Python by Matt Harrison

<https://www.amazon.com/Treading-Python-1-Foundations/dp/1475266413>

Network Automation Resources

NAPALM

<https://napalm.readthedocs.io/en/latest/>

Frameworks: Ansible and Salt

Brigade: New Python Framework

<https://github.com/brigade-automation/brigade>

Network Programmability and Automation Book

<https://www.amazon.com/Network-Programmability-Automation-Next-Generation-Engineer/dp/1491931256>

Questions?

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