

$$U = 0.333$$

$$\Delta = 0.166$$

As for $\varepsilon \in \left[-1, +\frac{1}{2}\right]$, determine

even GS , odd GS , even ES ,
odd ES

\uparrow
dot charge $n_d(\varepsilon)$

for all 4 states.

Even states

$$\Gamma_t = 0$$

Odd states

only lower edge of qp continuum is considered

n_d dot \swarrow qp \nwarrow n_q

$|0, 0\rangle$ $|0, 2\rangle$

$|1, 1\rangle$ $|1, 3\rangle$

$|2, 0\rangle$ $|2, 2\rangle$

$|1, 0\rangle$

$|1, 2\rangle$

$E(n_d, n_q)$

$|0, 1\rangle$

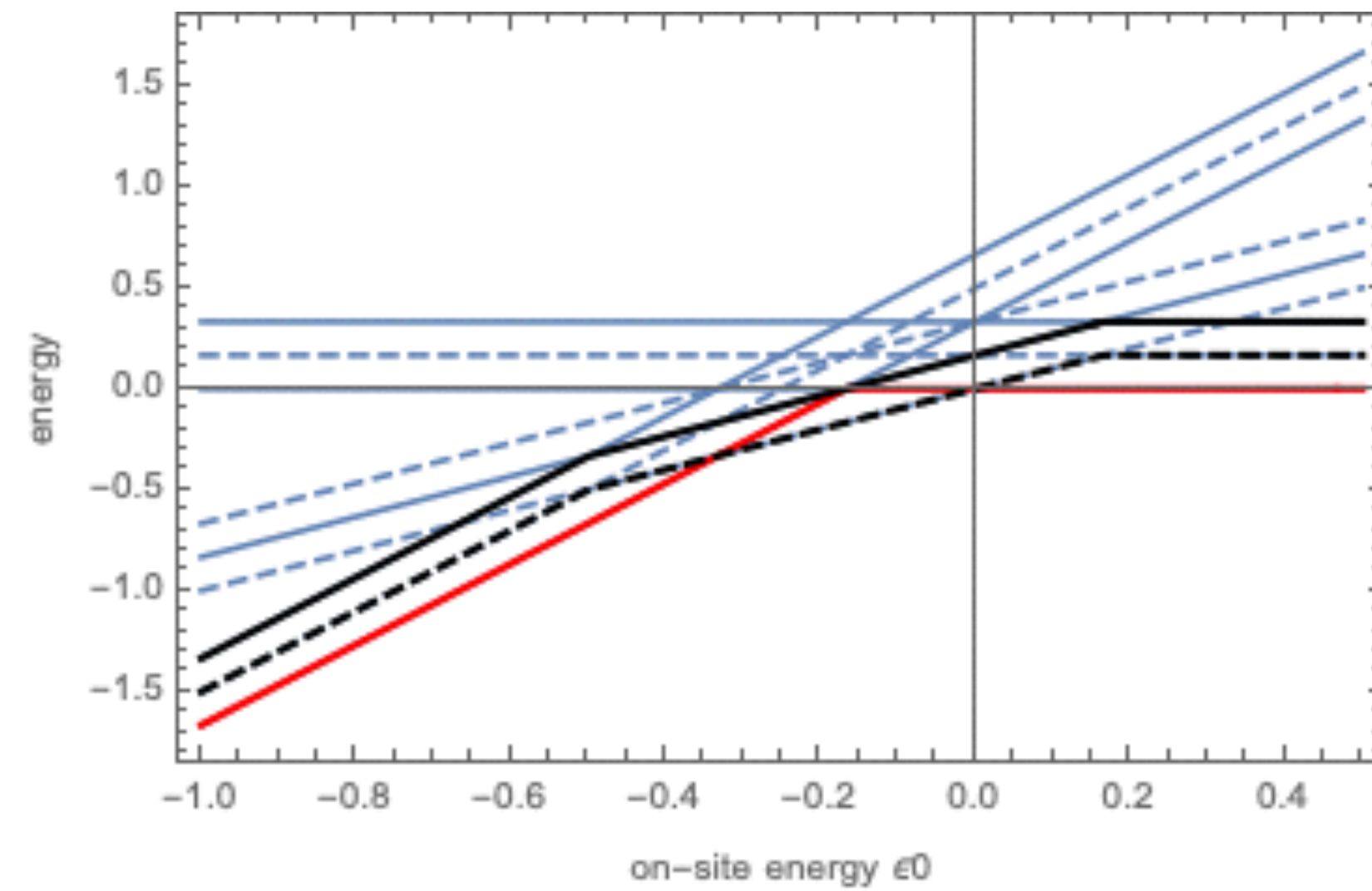
$|0, 3\rangle$

\downarrow

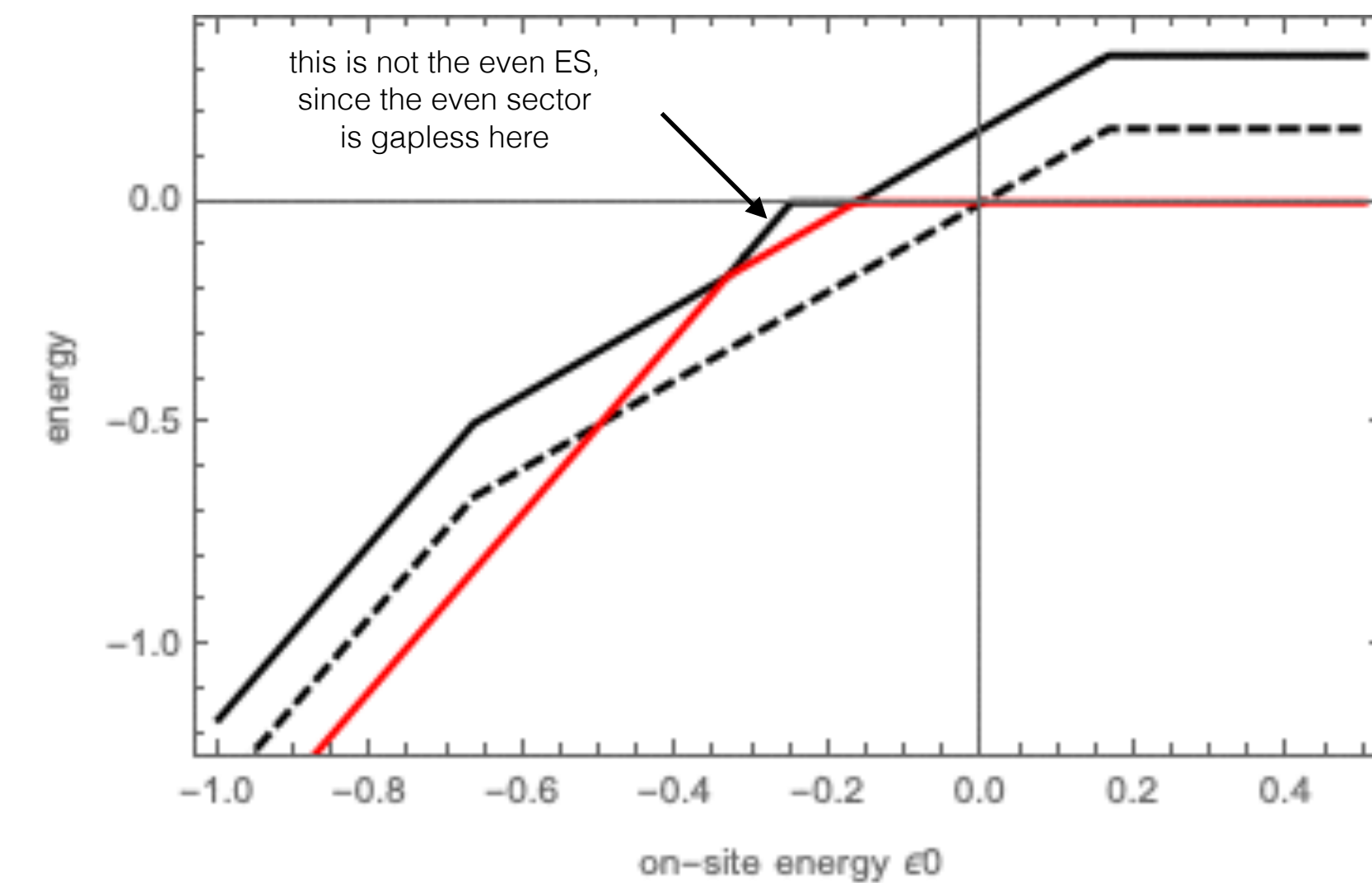
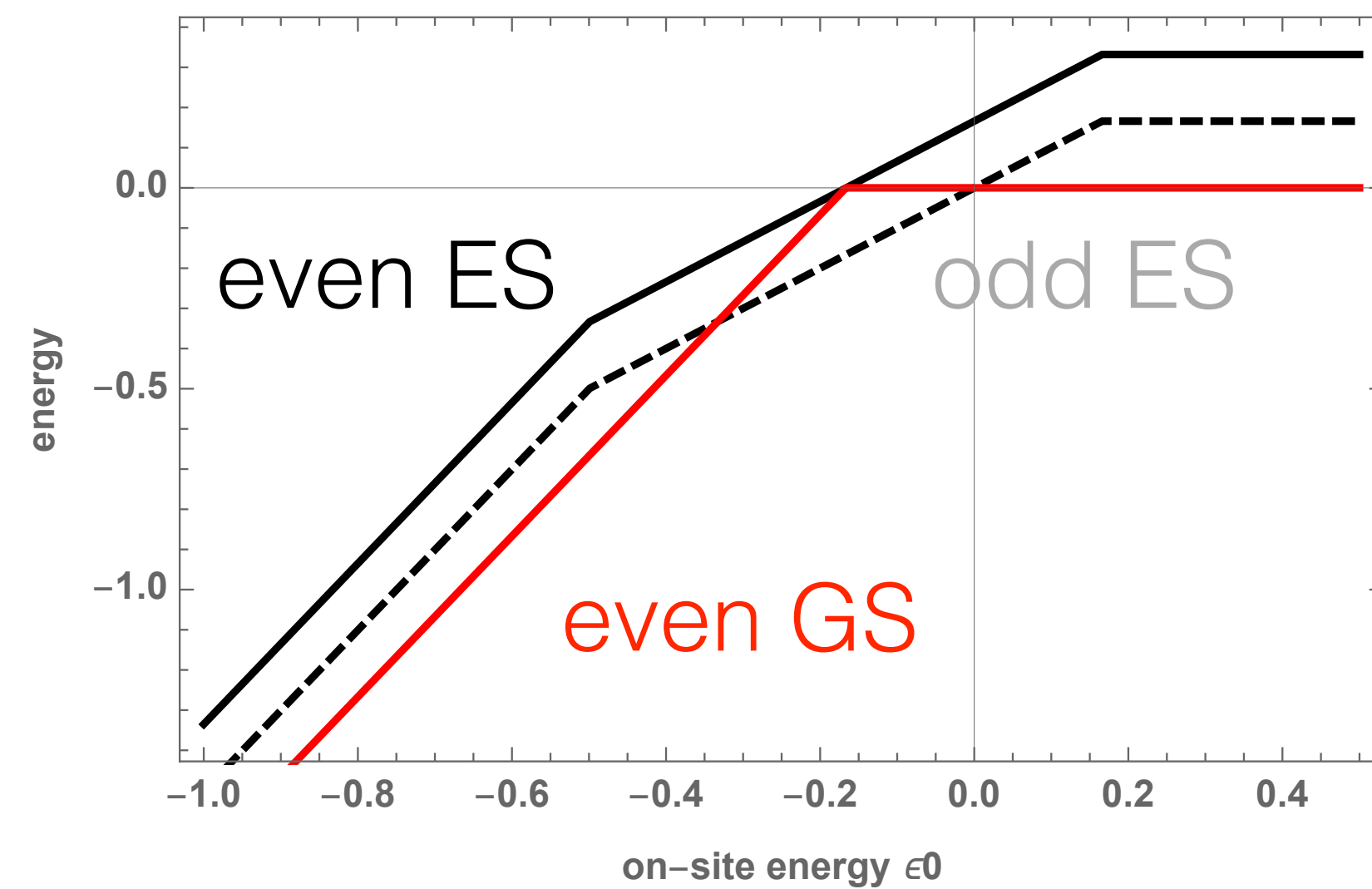
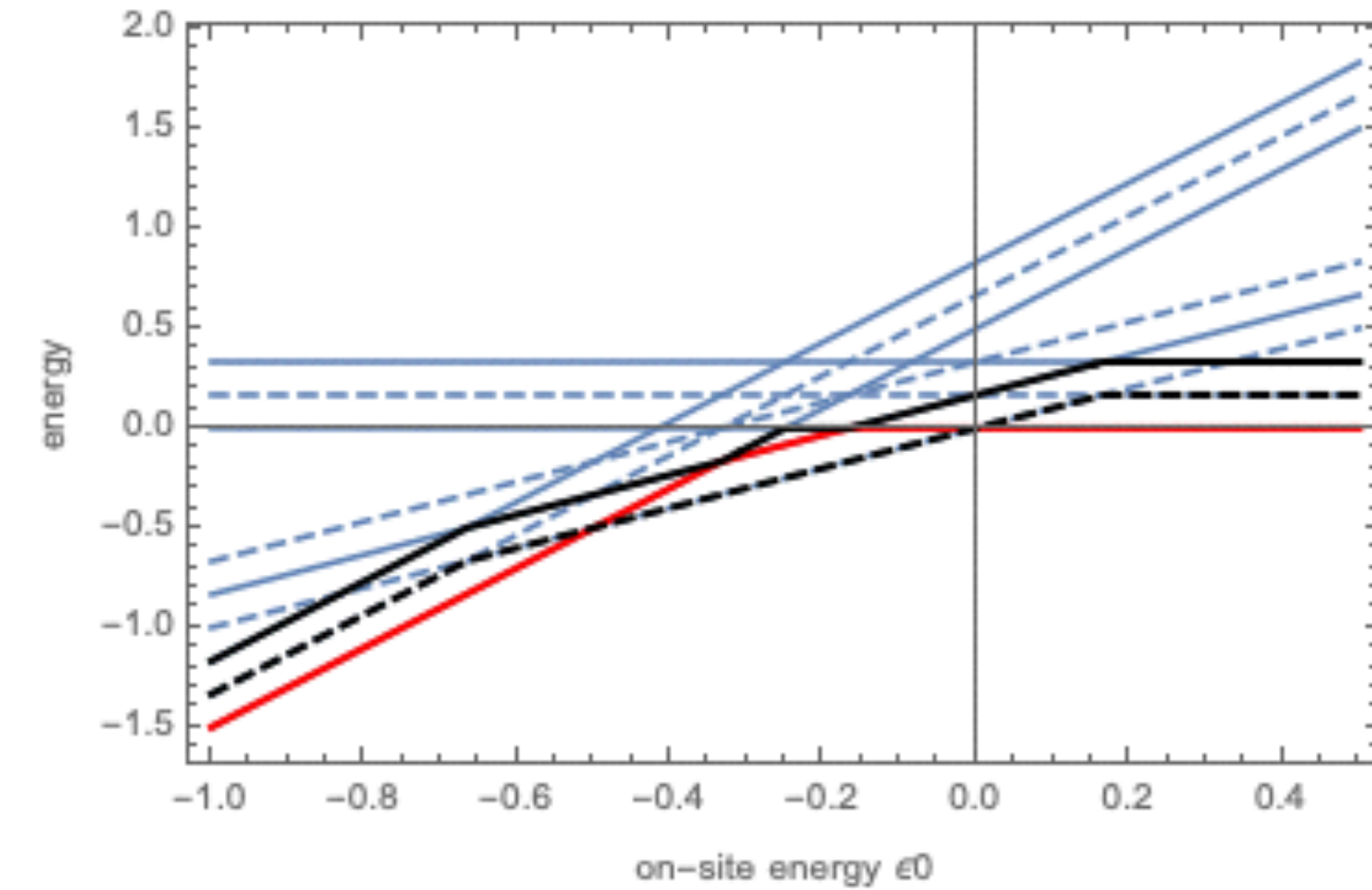
$$|n_d, n_q\rangle \rightarrow \epsilon_0 n_d + \frac{1}{2} U n_d (n_d - 1) + \Delta n_q$$

Rok's hypothesis: $n(\text{evenES}) = n(\text{oddGS})$

$U \rightarrow 0.333, \Delta \rightarrow 0.166$



$U \rightarrow 0.5, \Delta \rightarrow 0.166$



$$C = P_{g0}|e|^2 \frac{dn_g}{d\epsilon_0} \Big|_{\epsilon_0=\epsilon_0^w} + (1 - P_{g0})|e|^2 \frac{dn_e}{d\epsilon_0} \Big|_{\epsilon_0=\epsilon_0^w} + (n_{g0} - n_{e0})|e|^2 \frac{\lambda^2 \eta}{\omega^2 + \gamma^2} \frac{dS_{mg}}{d\epsilon_0} \Big|_{\epsilon_0=\epsilon_0^w} \gamma$$

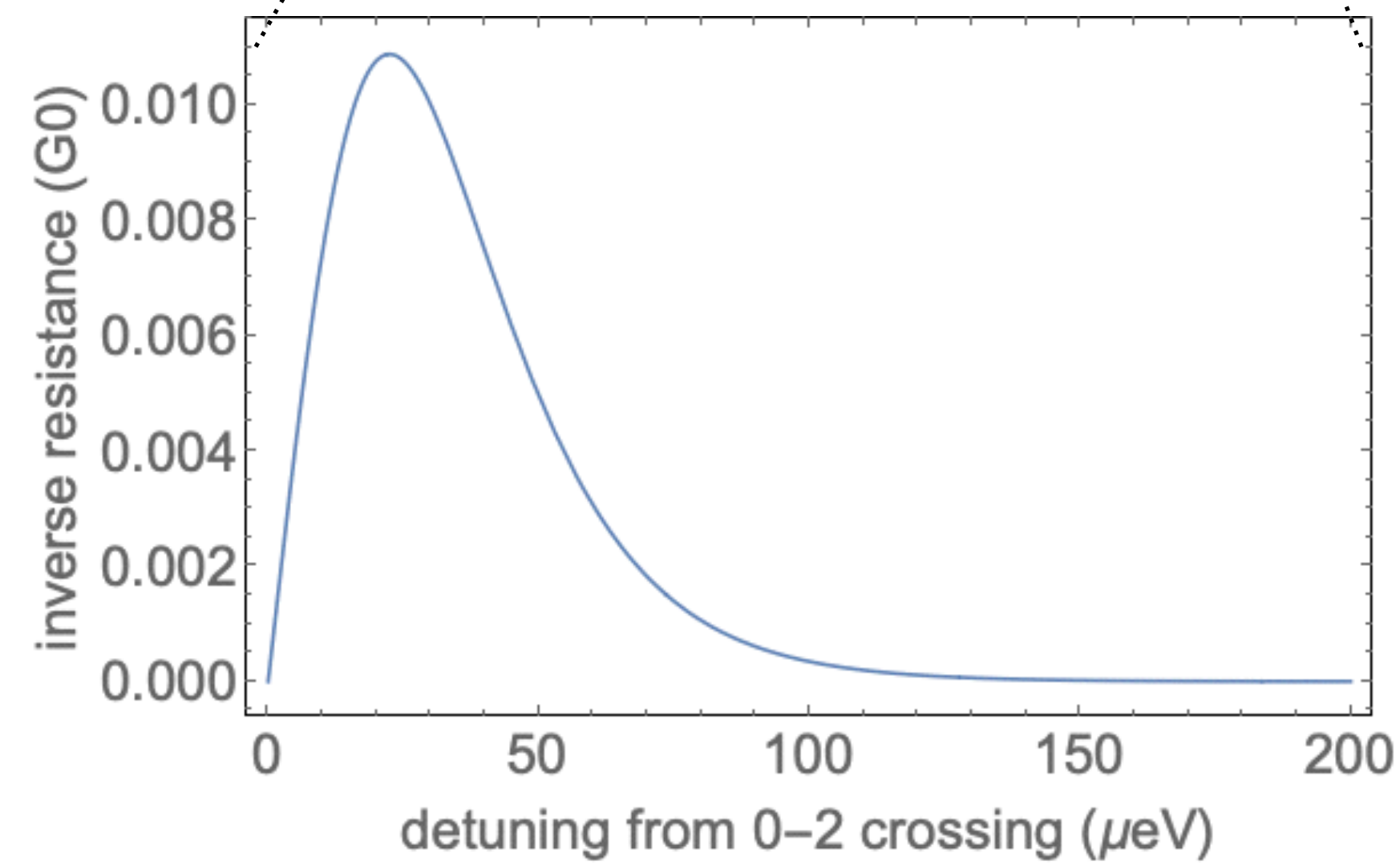
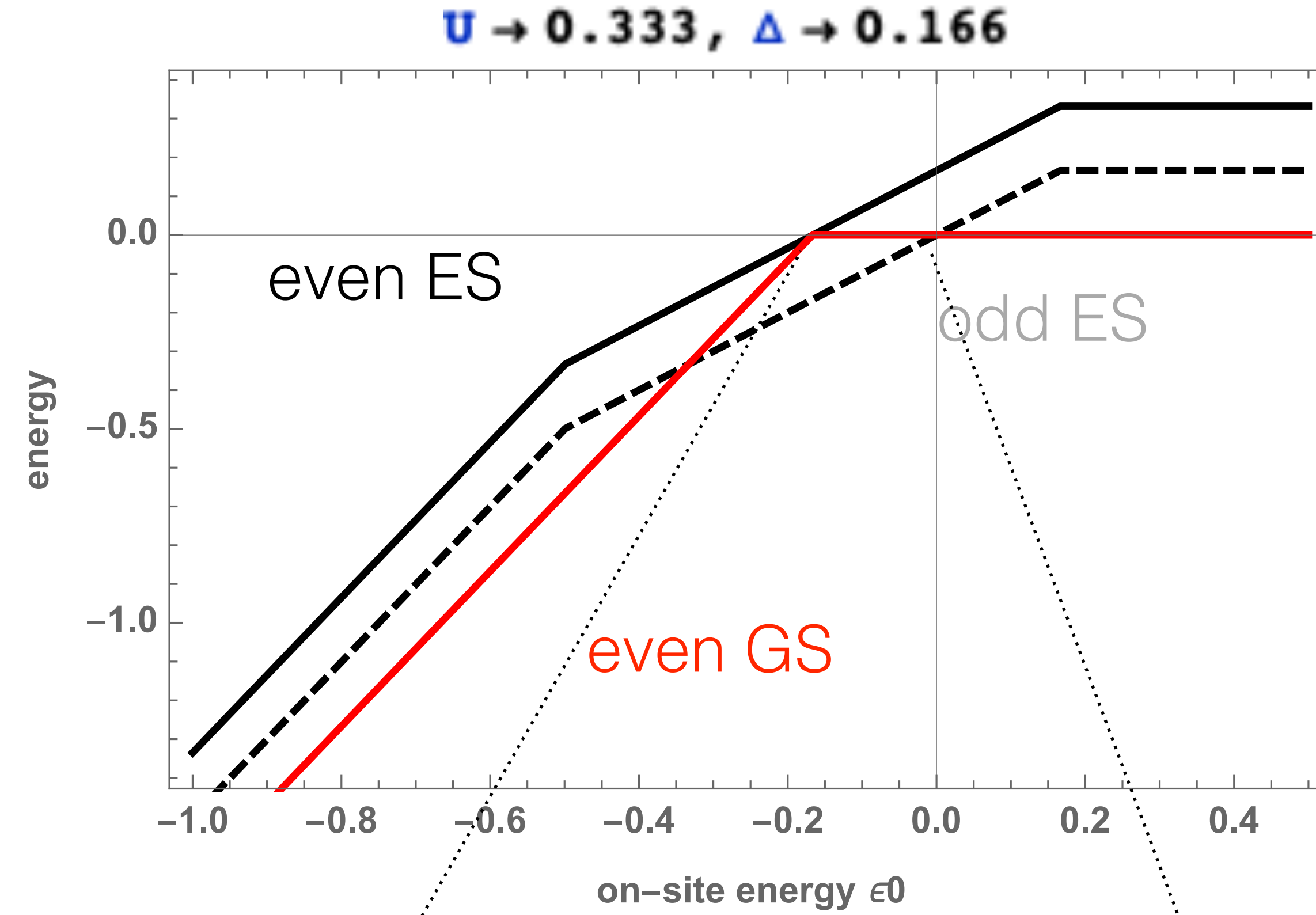
$$\frac{1}{R} = (n_{g0} - n_{e0})|e|^2 \frac{\lambda^2 \eta}{\omega^2 + \gamma^2} \frac{dS_{mg}}{d\epsilon_0} \Big|_{\epsilon_0=\epsilon_0^w} \omega^2$$

$$\lambda = \frac{e^{\delta_0/kT} + 1}{e^{\delta_0/kT} + N}$$

$$\gamma = N\Gamma_+^0 + \Gamma_-^0 = \Gamma \frac{e^{\delta_0/kT} + N}{e^{\delta_0/kT} - 1}$$

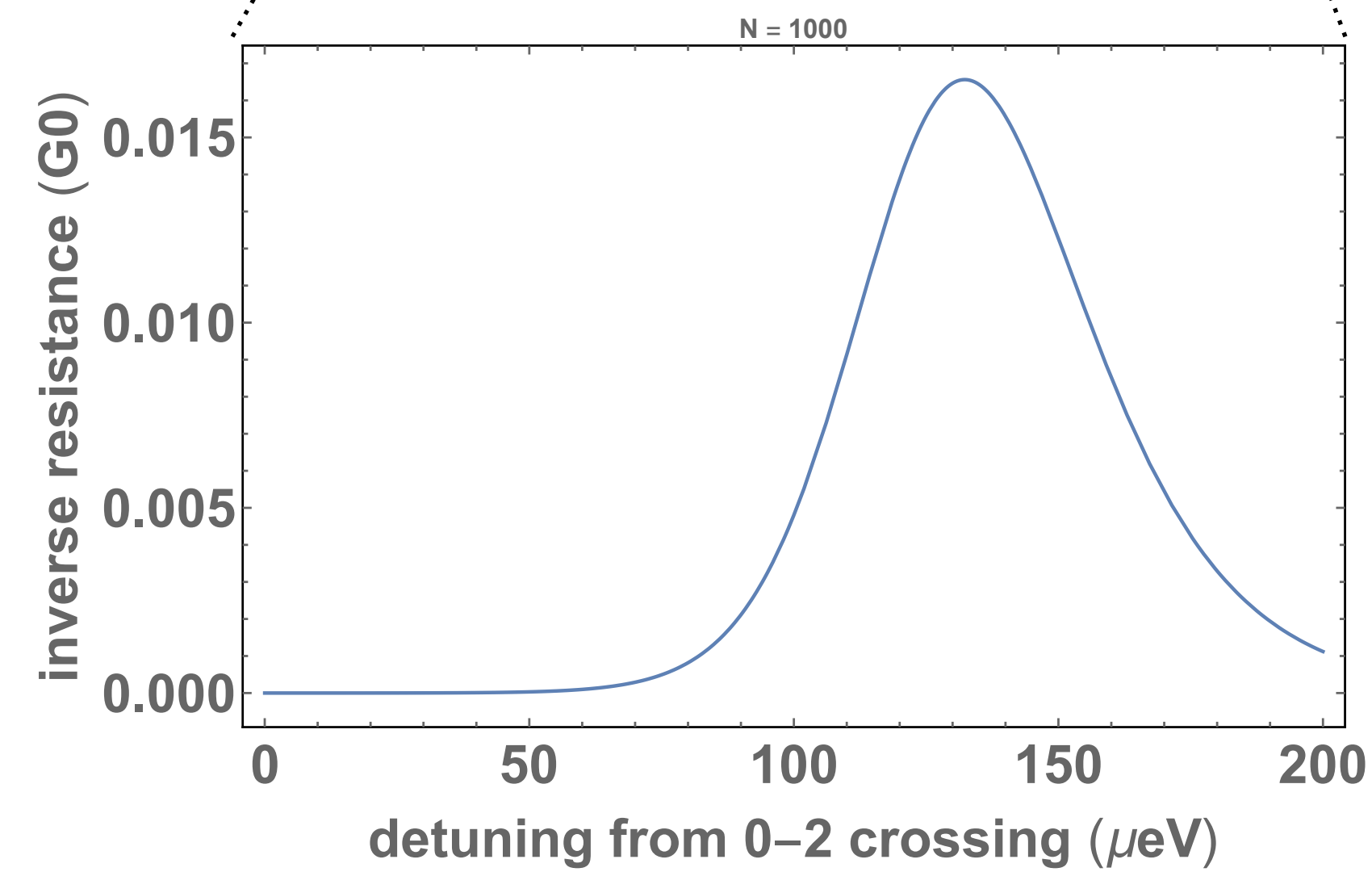
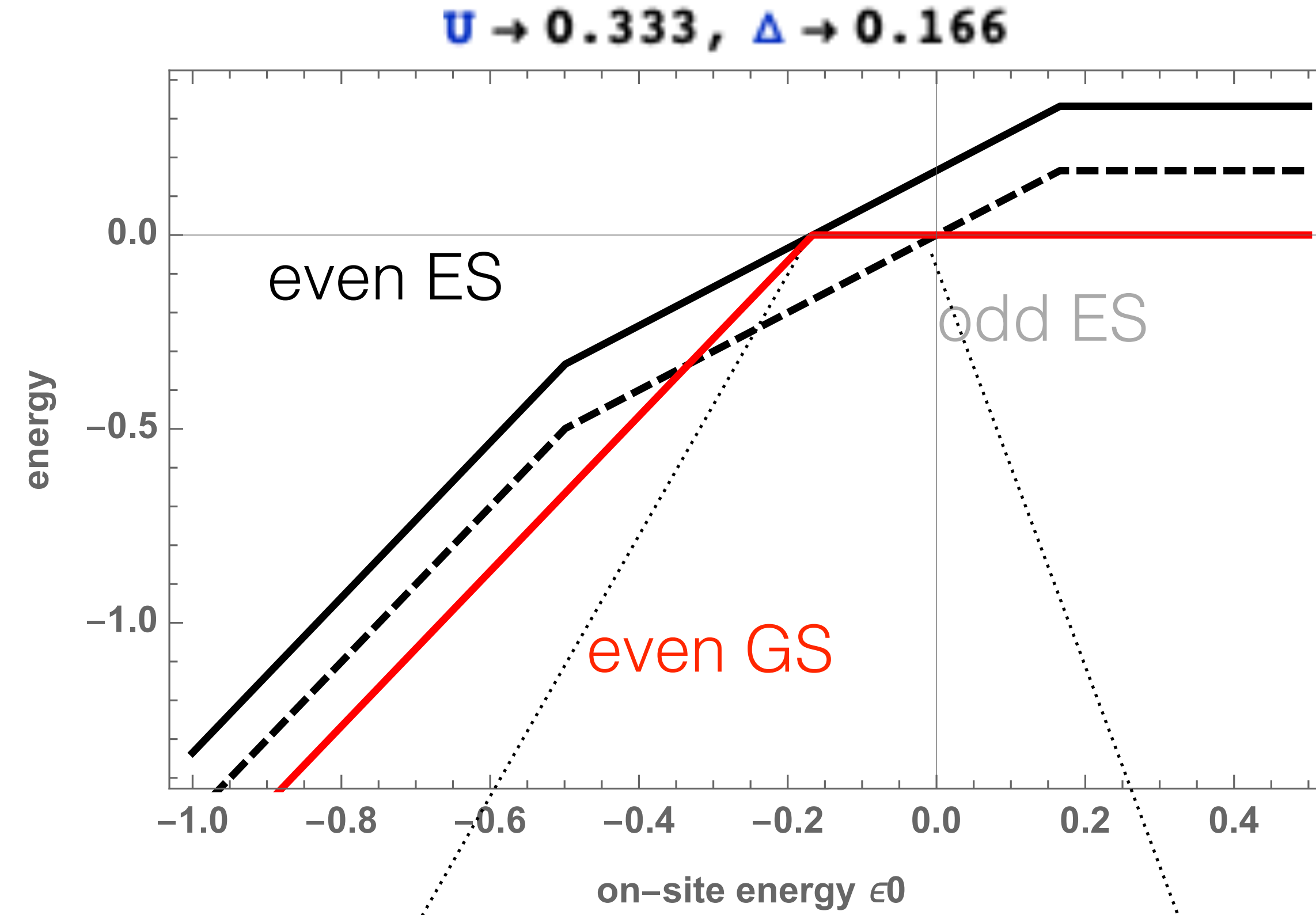
$$\eta = \frac{N\gamma}{4kT \cosh^2 \left(\frac{\delta_0}{2kT}\right)}$$

$$P_0 = \frac{1}{1 + Ne^{-\delta_0/k_BT}}.$$



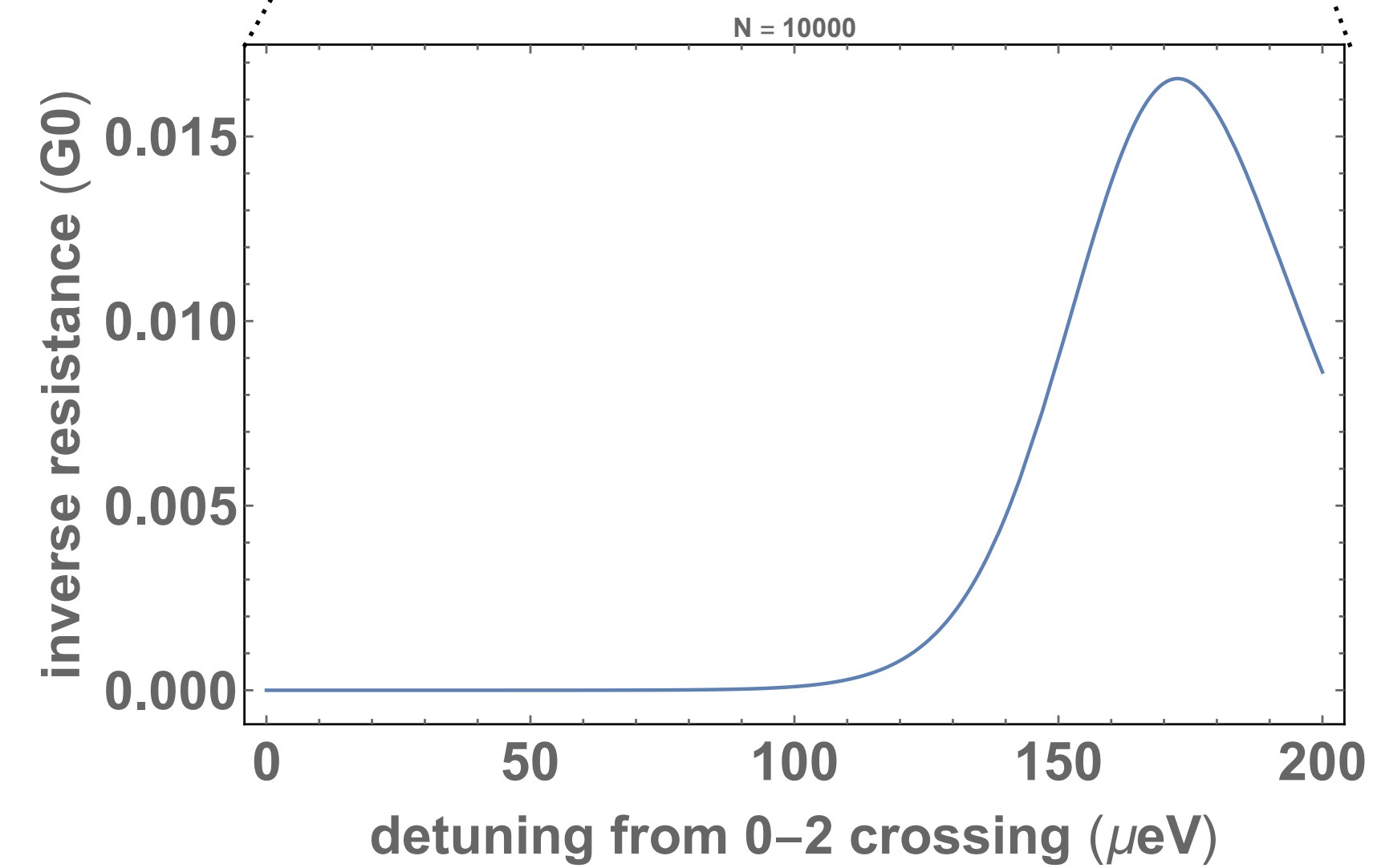
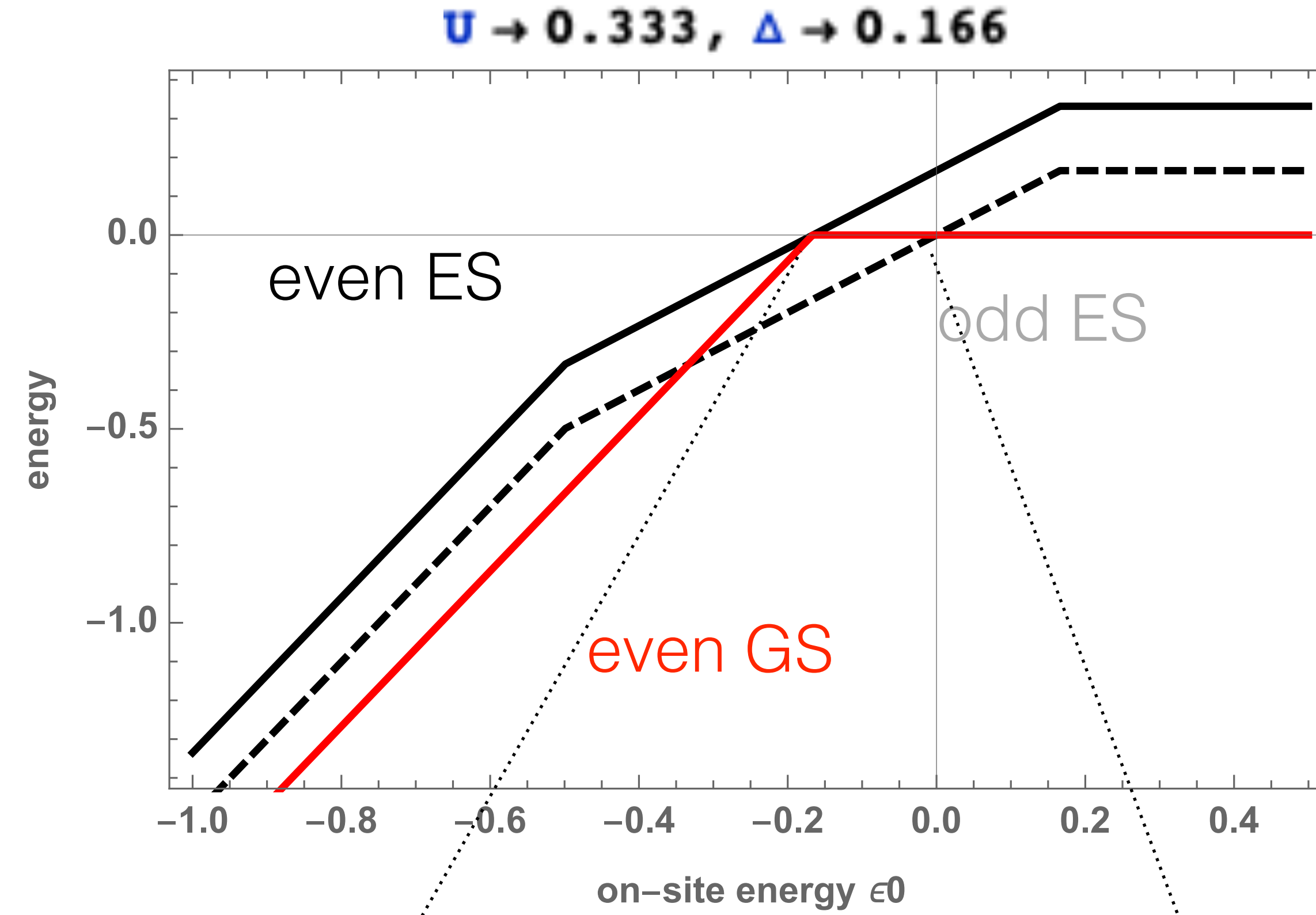
$N=1$

$\{\omega \rightarrow 2\pi * 500 * 10^6, \delta 0 \rightarrow 15 * (10^{-6}) * 1.6 * (10^{-19}), T \rightarrow 0.2, k_B \rightarrow 1.4 * 10^{-23}, e \rightarrow 1.6 * 10^{-19}, \Gamma \rightarrow 10^{10},$



$N=1000$

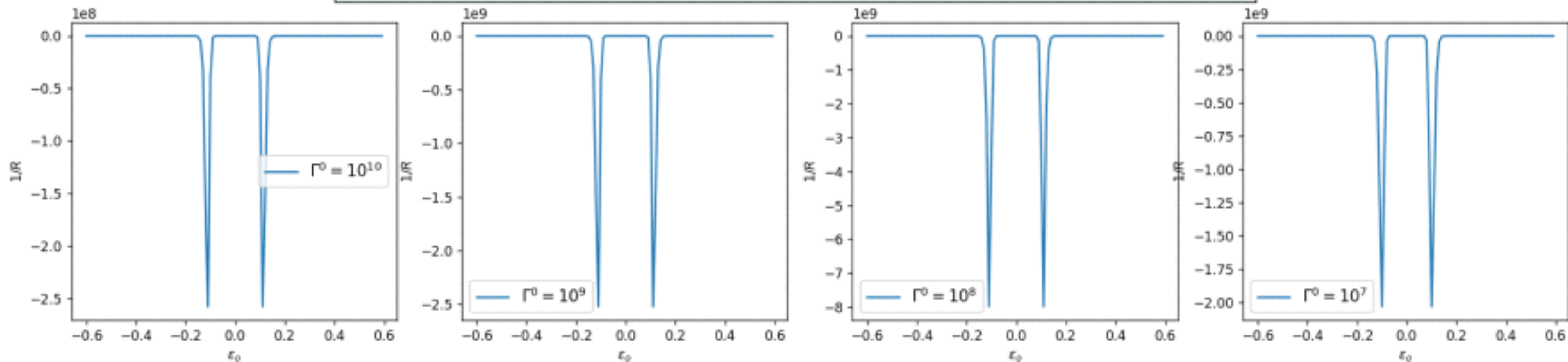
$\{\omega \rightarrow 2 \pi * 500 * 10^6, \delta 0 \rightarrow 15 * (10^{-6}) * 1.6 * (10^{-19}), T \rightarrow 0.2, k_B \rightarrow 1.4 * 10^{-23}, e \rightarrow 1.6 * 10^{-19}, \Gamma \rightarrow 10^{10},$



$N=10\ 000$

$\{\omega \rightarrow 2\pi * 500 * 10^6, \delta\omega \rightarrow 15 * (10^{-6}) * 1.6 * (10^{-19}), T \rightarrow 0.2, k_B \rightarrow 1.4 * 10^{-23}, e \rightarrow 1.6 * 10^{-19}, \Gamma \rightarrow 10^{10},$

$U = 0.333$ $\Gamma_t = 0.005$ $dn_e = 0$ $T = 22.4112$ $\log_{10}(N) = 10.67$ $\omega = 268\text{MHz}$



$U = 0.333$ $\Gamma_t = 0.160$ $dn_e = 0$ $T = 22.4112$ $\log_{10}(N) = 10.67$ $\omega = 268\text{MHz}$

