

Week-2

Live SQL

Worksheet

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CUSTOMERID

NAME

DOB

BALANCE

LASTMODIFIED

EMPLOYEES

LOANS

TRANSACTIONS

[SQL Worksheet]*

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```
1 CREATE TABLE Customers (
2   CustomerID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
3   Name VARCHAR2(100),
4   DOB DATE,
5   Balance NUMBER,
6   LastModified DATE
7 );
8
9 CREATE TABLE Accounts (
10  AccountID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
11  CustomerID NUMBER,
12  AccountType VARCHAR2(20),
13  Balance NUMBER,
14  LastModified DATE,
15  FOREIGN KEY (CustomerID) REFERENCES Customers(CustomerID)
16 );
17
18 CREATE TABLE Transactions (
19  TransactionID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
20  AccountID NUMBER,
21  TransactionDate DATE,
22  Amount NUMBER,
23  TransactionType VARCHAR2(10),
24  FOREIGN KEY (AccountID) REFERENCES Accounts(AccountID)
25 );
26
```

Query result

Script output

DBMS output

Explain Plan

SQL history

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Execution time: 0.074 seconds

	CUSTOMERID	NAME	DOB	BALANCE	LASTMODIFIED
1	1	John Doe	5/15/1985, 12:00:00 AM	1000	6/26/2025, 10:14:24 AM
2	2	Jane Smith	7/20/1990, 12:00:00 AM	1500	6/26/2025, 10:14:36 AM

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```
27 CREATE TABLE Loans (
28   LoanID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
29   CustomerID NUMBER,
30   LoanAmount NUMBER,
31   InterestRate NUMBER,
32   StartDate DATE,
33   EndDate DATE,
34   FOREIGN KEY (CustomerID) REFERENCES Customers(CustomerID)
35 );
36
37 CREATE TABLE Employees (
38   EmployeeID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
39   Name VARCHAR2(100),
40   Position VARCHAR2(50),
41   Salary NUMBER,
42   Department VARCHAR2(50),
43   HireDate DATE
44 );
45
46 INSERT INTO Customers (CustomerID, Name, DOB, Balance, LastModified)
47 VALUES (1, 'John Doe', TO_DATE('1985-05-15', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), 1000, SYSDATE);
48
49 INSERT INTO Customers (CustomerID, Name, DOB, Balance, LastModified)
50 VALUES (2, 'Jane Smith', TO_DATE('1990-07-20', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), 1500, SYSDATE);
51
```

Query result

Script output

DBMS output

Explain Plan

SQL history

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Execution time: 0.081 seconds

	EMPLOYEEID	NAME	POSITION	SALARY	DEPARTMENT	HIREDATE
1	1	Alice Johnson	Manager	70000	HR	6/15/2015, 12:00:00 AM
2	2	Bob Brown	Developer	60000	IT	3/20/2017, 12:00:00 AM

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46

INSERT INTO Customers (CustomerID, Name, DOB, Balance, LastModified)

VALUES (1, 'John Doe', TO_DATE('1985-05-15', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), 1000, SYSDATE);

48

49

INSERT INTO Customers (CustomerID, Name, DOB, Balance, LastModified)

VALUES (2, 'Jane Smith', TO_DATE('1990-07-20', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), 1500, SYSDATE);

51

52

INSERT INTO Accounts (AccountID, CustomerID, AccountType, Balance, LastModified)

VALUES (1, 1, 'Savings', 1000, SYSDATE);

54

55

INSERT INTO Accounts (AccountID, CustomerID, AccountType, Balance, LastModified)

VALUES (2, 2, 'Checking', 1500, SYSDATE);

57

58

INSERT INTO Transactions (TransactionID, AccountID, TransactionDate, Amount, TransactionType)

VALUES (1, 1, SYSDATE, 200, 'Deposit');

60

61

INSERT INTO Transactions (TransactionID, AccountID, TransactionDate, Amount, TransactionType)

VALUES (2, 2, SYSDATE, 300, 'Withdrawal');

63

64

INSERT INTO Loans (LoanID, CustomerID, LoanAmount, InterestRate, StartDate, EndDate)

VALUES (1, 1, 5000, 5, SYSDATE, ADD_MONTHS(SYSDATE, 60));

66

67

INSERT INTO Employees (EmployeeID, Name, Position, Salary, Department, HireDate)

VALUES (1, 'Alice Johnson', 'Manager', 70000, 'HR', TO_DATE('2015-06-15', 'YYYY-MM-DD'));

69

70

INSERT INTO Employees (EmployeeID, Name, Position, Salary, Department, HireDate)

Query result

Script output

DBMS output

Explain Plan

SQL history

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Execution time: 0.01 seconds

	LOANID	CUSTOMERID	LOANAMOUNT	INTERESTRATE	STARTDATE	ENDDATE
1	1	1	5000	5	6/26/2025, 10:15:27 AM	6/26/2030, 10:15:27 AM

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50

VALUES (2, 'Jane Smith', TO_DATE('1990-07-20', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), 1500, SYSDATE);

51

52

INSERT INTO Accounts (AccountID, CustomerID, AccountType, Balance, LastModified)

VALUES (1, 1, 'Savings', 1000, SYSDATE);

54

55

INSERT INTO Accounts (AccountID, CustomerID, AccountType, Balance, LastModified)

VALUES (2, 2, 'Checking', 1500, SYSDATE);

57

58

INSERT INTO Transactions (TransactionID, AccountID, TransactionDate, Amount, TransactionType)

VALUES (1, 1, SYSDATE, 200, 'Deposit');

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VALUES (2, 2, SYSDATE, 300, 'Withdrawal');

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INSERT INTO Loans (LoanID, CustomerID, LoanAmount, InterestRate, StartDate, EndDate)

VALUES (1, 1, 5000, 5, SYSDATE, ADD_MONTHS(SYSDATE, 60));

66

67

INSERT INTO Employees (EmployeeID, Name, Position, Salary, Department, HireDate)

VALUES (1, 'Alice Johnson', 'Manager', 70000, 'HR', TO_DATE('2015-06-15', 'YYYY-MM-DD'));

70

71

INSERT INTO Employees (EmployeeID, Name, Position, Salary, Department, HireDate)

VALUES (2, 'Bob Brown', 'Developer', 60000, 'IT', TO_DATE('2017-03-20', 'YYYY-MM-DD'));

72

73

select * from transactions;

Query result

Script output

DBMS output

Explain Plan

SQL history

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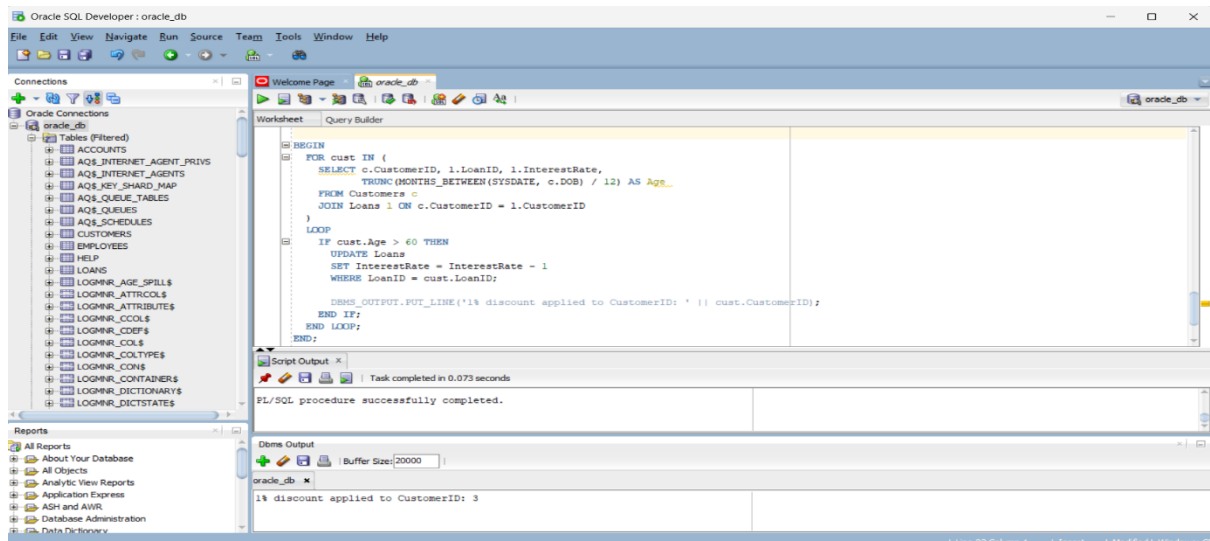
Execution time: 0.009 seconds

	TRANSACTIONID	ACCOUNTID	TRANSACTIONDATE	AMOUNT	TRANSACTIONTYPE
1	1	1	6/26/2025, 10:15:0	200	Deposit
2	2	2	6/26/2025, 10:15:1	300	Withdrawal

Exercise 1: Control Structures

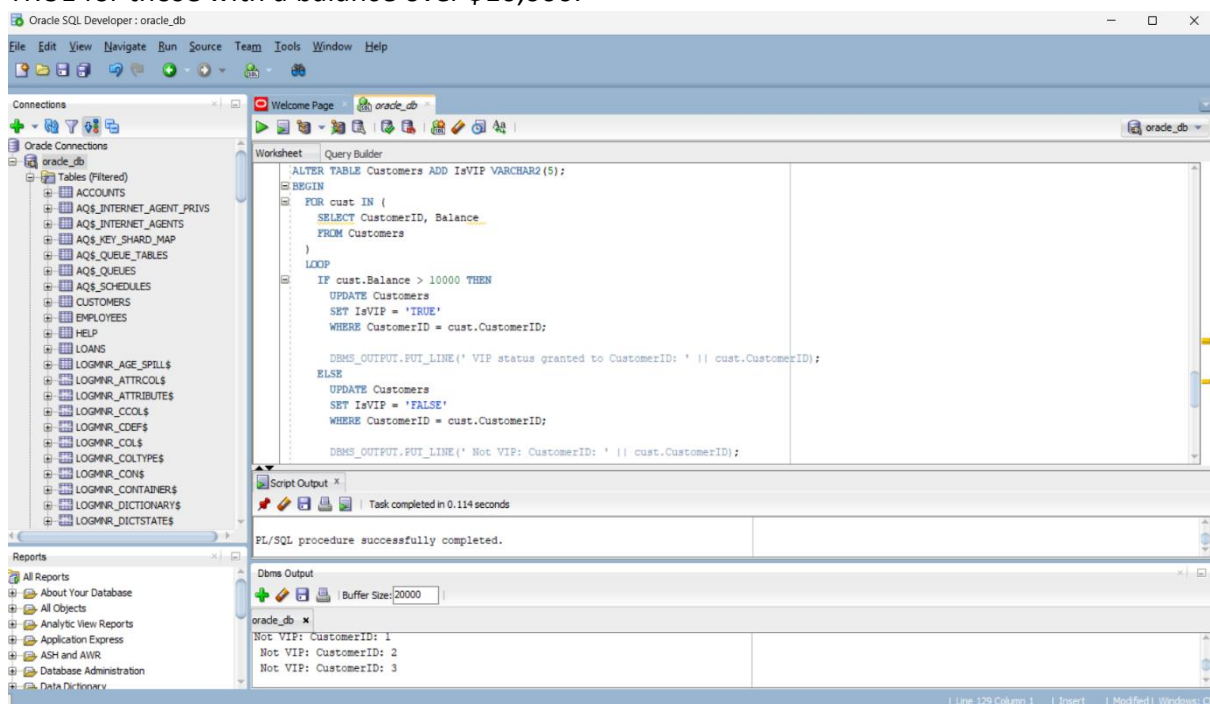
Scenario 1: The bank wants to apply a discount to loan interest rates for customers above 60 years old.

Question: Write a PL/SQL block that loops through all customers, checks their age, and if they are above 60, apply a 1% discount to their current loan interest rates.



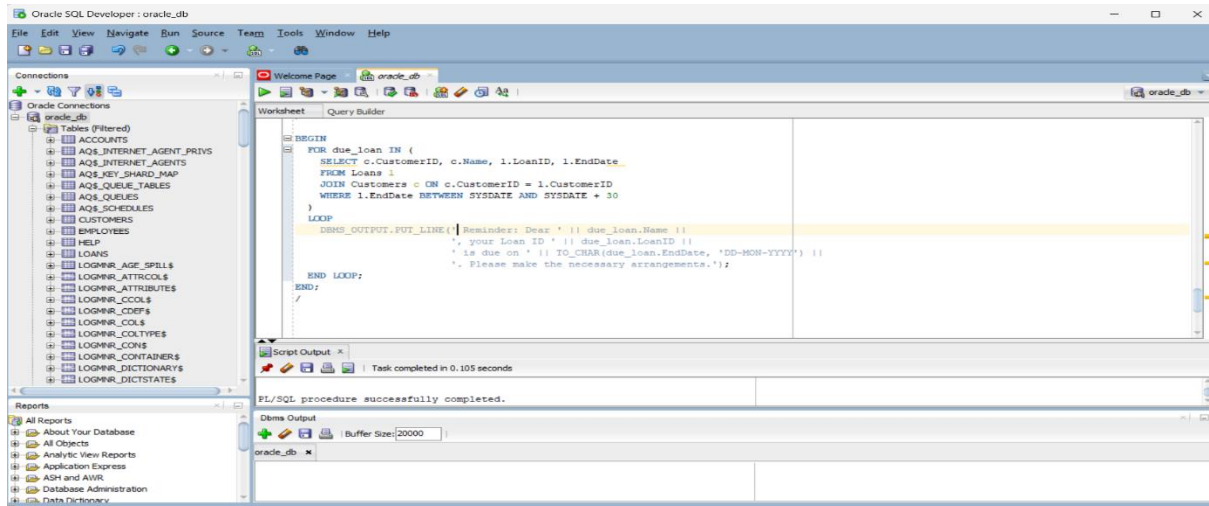
Scenario 2: A customer can be promoted to VIP status based on their balance.

Question: Write a PL/SQL block that iterates through all customers and sets a flag IsVIP to TRUE for those with a balance over \$10,000.



Scenario 3: The bank wants to send reminders to customers whose loans are due within the next 30 days.

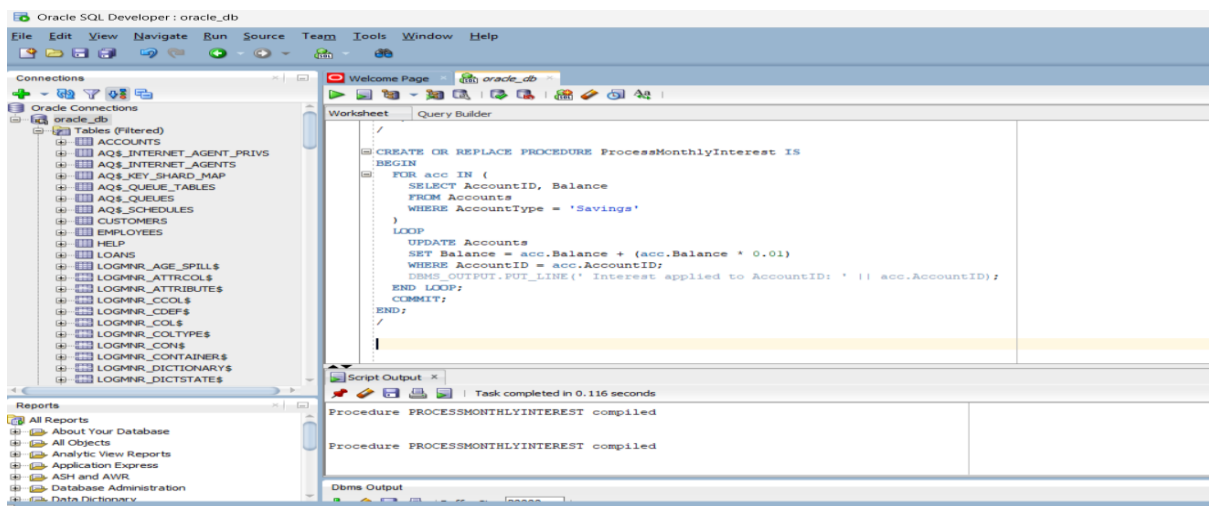
Question: Write a PL/SQL block that fetches all loans due in the next 30 days and prints a reminder message for each customer.



Exercise 3: Stored Procedures

Scenario 1: The bank needs to process monthly interest for all savings accounts.

Question: Write a stored procedure ProcessMonthlyInterest that calculates and updates the balance of all savings accounts by applying an interest rate of 1% to the current balance.



Scenario 2: The bank wants to implement a bonus scheme for employees based on their performance.

Question: Write a stored procedure UpdateEmployeeBonus that updates the salary of employees in a given department by adding a bonus percentage passed as a parameter.

