

AVL tree

```
class Node
{
    int key;
    Node *left;
    Node *right;
    int height;
};
```

```
int RightRotate
Node * newNode(int key)
{
    Node * node = new Node();
    node->key = key;
    node->left = NULL;
    node->right = NULL;
    node->height = 1;
    return (node);
}
```

```
Node * rightRotate(Node *y)
{
```

```
    Node *x = y->left;
    Node *T2 = x->right;
    x->right = y;
    y->left = T2;
    y->height = max(height(y->left), height(y->right)) + 1;
    x->height = max(height(x->left), height(x->right)) + 1;
    return x;
}
```

Node *leftRotate(Node *x)

```
{
    Node *y = x->right;
    Node *T2 = y->left;
    y->left = x;
    x->right = T2;
    x->height = max(height(x->left), height(x->right)) + 1;
    y->height = max(height(y->left), height(y->right)) + 1;
    return y;
}
```

int getBalance(Node *N)

```
{
    if (N == null)
        return 0;
    return height(N->left) - height(N->right);
}
```

Node *insert(Node *node, int key)

```
{
    if (node == NULL)
        return (newNode(key));
    if (key < node->key)
        node->left = insert(node->left, key);
    else if (key > node->key)
        node->right = insert(node->right, key);
    else
        return node;
    node->height = 1 + max(height(node->left), height(node->right));
    int balance = getBalance(node);
}
```



```

if (balance > 1 && key < node->left->key)
    return rightRotate(node);
if (balance < -1 && key > node->right->key)
    return leftRotate(node);
if (balance > 1 && key > node->left->key)
{
    node->left = left = leftRotate(node->left);
    return rightRotate(node);
}
if (balance < -1 && key < node->right->key)
{
    node->right = rightRotate(node->right);
    return leftRotate(node);
}
return node;
}

```

```

Node * minValueNode(Node * node)
{
    Node * current = node;
    while (current->left != NULL)
        current = current->left;
    return current;
}

```

```

Node * deleteNode(Node * root, int key)
{
    if (root == NULL)
        return root;
    if (key < root->key)
        root->left = deleteNode(root->left, key);
    else if (key > root->key)
        root->right = deleteNode(root->right, key);
}

```

else
{

if (root->left == NULL) || (root->right == NULL)

{

Node *temp = root->left ? root->left : root->right;

if (temp == NULL)

{

temp = root;

root = NULL;

}

else

*root = *temp;

free(temp);

}

else

{

Node *temp = minValueNode(root->right);

root->key = temp->key;

root->right = deleteNode(root->right, temp->key);

}

}

if (root == NULL)

return root;

root->height = 1 + max(height(root->left), height(root->right));

int balance = getBalance(root);

if (balance > 1 && getBalance(root->left) >= 0)

return rightRotate(root);

if (balance > 1 && getBalance(root->left) < 0)

root->left = leftRotate(root->left);

return rightRotate(root);

}

```

if (balance < -1 && getBalance (root->right) <= 0)
    return leftRotate (root);
if (balance < -1 && getBalance (root->right) > 0)
{
    root->right = rightRotate (root->right);
    return leftRotate (root);
}
return root;
}

```