	Standardised Mean						
Study	SMD SE(SMD)		Difference		SMD	95%-CI	Weight
GuYY_2017_Acarbose_D90	-0.2900	0.1100	_		-0.29 [-C	0.51; -0.07]	12.3%
ZhangXY_2021_Acarbose_D168	-1.0300	0.1000			-1.03 [-1	.23; -0.83]	12.4%
ZhangYF_2020_Berberine_D84	0.6300	0.0700	:	-	0.63 [0.49; 0.77]	12.6%
WuH_2017_Metformin_D60	-0.6300	0.0800	-		-0.63 [-0	0.79; -0.47]	12.5%
WuH_2017_Metformin_D120	0.5300	0.0600	:	-	0.53 [0.41; 0.65]	12.6%
RenHH_2023_Metformin_D90	0.4400	0.0700	:		0.44	0.30; 0.58]	12.6%
ZhangXY_2021_Vlidagliptin_D168	-0.6300	0.1000	-		-0.63 [-0	0.83; -0.43]	12.4%
GuYY_2017_Glipizide_D90	-0.1500	0.0600	-		-0.15 [-C	0.27; -0.03]	12.6%
Random effects model (HK) Prediction interval				>	-	0.65; 0.38] 1.66; 1.39]	100.0%
Frediction interval					l	1.00, 1.39]	
		- 1	1.5 –1 –0.5 0	0.5 1 1	.5		
Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 98\%$, $\tau^2 = 0.3440$, $p < 0.01$			K01	745			