Study	SMD SE(SMD)	Standardised Mean Difference	SMD 95%-CI Weight
ZhangXY_2021_Acarbose_D168 -2 ZhangYF_2020_Berberine_D84 -1 WuH_2017_Metformin_D60 0 WuH_2017_Metformin_D120 -0 RenHH_2023_Metformin_D90 1 ZhangXY_2021_Vlidagliptin_D168 0	5.57000.77002.20001.08001.28000.76000.89001.06000.23000.79001.21001.29000.83001.34000.00000.8300		-5.57 [-7.08; -4.06] 13.4% -2.20 [-4.32; -0.08] 12.1% -1.28 [-2.77; 0.21] 13.5% 0.89 [-1.19; 2.97] 12.2% -0.23 [-1.78; 1.32] 13.3% 1.21 [-1.32; 3.74] 11.2% 0.83 [-1.80; 3.46] 11.0% 0.00 [-1.63; 1.63] 13.2%
Random effects model (HK) Prediction interval Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 85\%$, $\tau^2 = 4.9004$, $p < 1000$	< 0.01	-6 -4 -2 0 2 4 6 shannon	-0.88 [-2.79; 1.02] 100.0% [-6.69; 4.93]