Study	SMD	SE(SMD)
GuYY_2017_Acarbose_D90 ZhangXY_2021_Acarbose_D168	0.3500 0.2500	0.2100 0.2000
ZhangYF_2020_Berberine_D84 WuH_2017_Metformin_D60	0.5500	0.1400
WuH_2017_Metformin_D120 RenHH_2023_Metformin_D90	-0.2100 -0.0300	0.0800
ZhangXY_2021_Vlidagliptin_D168 GuYY_2017_Glipizide_D90	0.0200 0.1100	0.1100 0.0900

## Random effects model (HK) Prediction interval

Heterogeneity:  $I^2 = 74\%$ ,  $\tau^2 = 0.0496$ , p < 0.01

