Study	SMD	SE(SMD)	Standardised Mean Difference	SMD	95%-CI	Weight
GuYY_2017_Acarbose_D90	−0.4900	0.1300		−0.49	[−0.74; −0.24]	13.1%
ZhangXY_2021_Acarbose_D168	−0.4600	0.2000		−0.46	[−0.85; −0.07]	8.4%
ZhangYF_2020_Berberine_D84	−0.1300	0.1400		−0.13	[−0.40; 0.14]	12.3%
WuH_2017_Metformin_D60	−0.1000	0.2100		−0.10	[−0.51; 0.31]	7.9%
WuH_2017_Metformin_D120	0.0000	0.1200		0.00	[−0.24; 0.24]	13.9%
RenHH_2023_Metformin_D90	−0.1500	0.1000		−0.15	[−0.35; 0.05]	15.7%
ZhangXY_2021_Vlidagliptin_D168	0.0000	0.1100		0.00	[−0.22; 0.22]	14.8%
GuYY_2017_Glipizide_D90	0.1100	0.1200		0.11	[−0.13; 0.35]	13.9%
Random effects model (HK)				**−0.13**	**[−0.31; 0.04]**	**100.0%**
Prediction interval					**[−0.56; 0.29]**	

−0.5   0   0.5

bail

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 59\%$, $\tau^2 = 0.0243$, $p = 0.02$