Study	SMD	SE(SMD)	Standardised Mean Difference	SMD	95%−CI	Weight
GuYY_2017_Acarbose_D90	−1.0000	0.1200		−1.00	[−1.24; −0.76]	12.5%
ZhangXY_2021_Acarbose_D168	−1.4000	0.1000		−1.40	[−1.60; −1.20]	13.0%
ZhangYF_2020_Berberine_D84	−1.0000	0.0800		−1.00	[−1.16; −0.84]	13.4%
WuH_2018_Metformin_D60	−0.5000	0.0800		−0.50	[−0.66; −0.34]	13.4%
WuH_2018_Metformin_D120	−0.6000	0.1000		−0.60	[−0.80; −0.40]	13.0%
Ren_2023_Metformin_D90	−1.3000	0.2000		−1.30	[−1.69; −0.91]	10.5%
ZhangXY_2021_Vlidagliptin_D168	−1.3000	0.1100		−1.30	[−1.52; −1.08]	12.8%
GuYY_2017_Glipizide_D90	−1.0000	0.1600		−1.00	[−1.31; −0.69]	11.5%
Random effects model (HK)				**−1.00**	**[−1.28; −0.73]**	**100.0%**
Prediction interval					**[−1.89; −0.12]**	

−1.5 −1 −0.5 0 0.5 1 1.5

HbA1c

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 91\%$, $\tau^2 = 0.1152$, $p < 0.01$