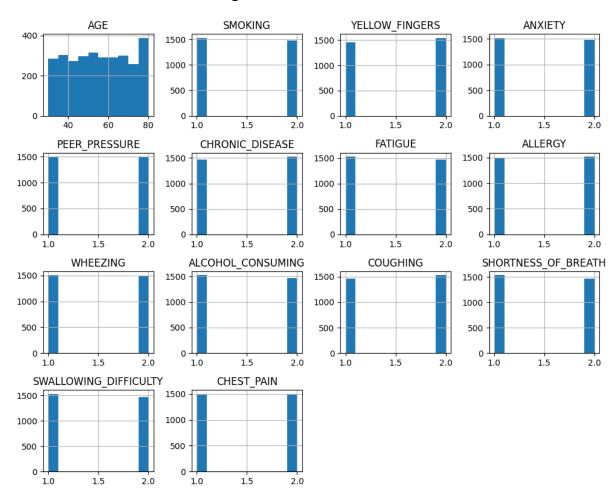
## Histogram for all numeric columns



### 1. AGE

- Continuous variable.
- Most individuals are between 40 to 80 years old.
- A slight peak is observed around **80**, suggesting many participants are in older age groups.

#### 2. SMOKING

- Binary (1 = No, 2 = Yes).
- Tall bar at 2: Most individuals are smokers.
- Fewer at **1**, indicating non-smokers are less common.

## 3. YELLOW\_FINGERS

- Binary.
- Higher bar at **2**, meaning many have yellow fingers (a smoking-related symptom).

#### 4. ANXIETY

- Binary.
- Higher bar at **2**, indicating **many participants report anxiety**.

## 5. PEER\_PRESSURE

- Binary.
- Fairly balanced, but slightly more individuals experienced peer pressure (value 2).

## 6. CHRONIC\_DISEASE

- Binary.
- Slightly more individuals do not have chronic diseases (value 1).

#### 7. FATIGUE

- Binary.
- Higher count for **2**, showing fatigue is a **common symptom** in the dataset.

#### 8. ALLERGY

- Binary.
- Slightly more individuals do not have allergies (value 1), but still fairly balanced.

### 9. WHEEZING

- Binary.
- Almost even distribution between yes (2) and no (1).

# 10. ALCOHOL\_CONSUMING

- Binary.
- Slightly more people consume alcohol (value 2) than not.

#### 11. COUGHING

- Binary.
- Most individuals report **coughing** (value 2).

## 12. SHORTNESS\_OF\_BREATH

- Binary.
- More individuals experience **shortness of breath** (value 2).

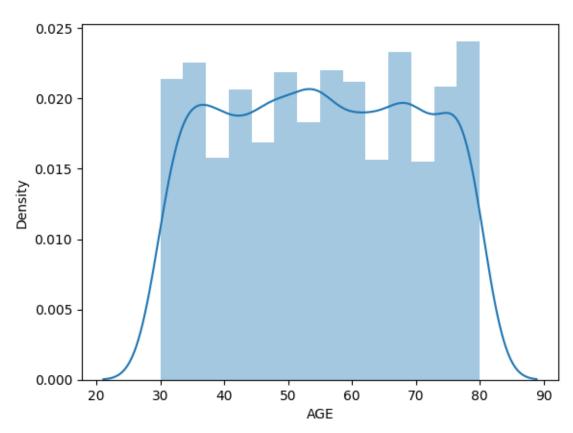
## 13. SWALLOWING\_DIFFICULTY

- Binary.
- Fairly balanced, but slightly more report difficulty swallowing (value 2).

## 14. CHEST\_PAIN

- Binary.
- Very balanced distribution; chest pain is present in **about half** of the individuals.

## **Distribution of Age**



## Histogram (bars):

- Each bar represents a range of ages (like 30–40, 40–50, etc.).
- The **height** of the bar shows how many individuals fall into that age group.
- The bars are fairly **even in height**, meaning the **age distribution is uniform**—individuals are spread across all age groups from 30 to 80.

## **KDE Line (curve):**

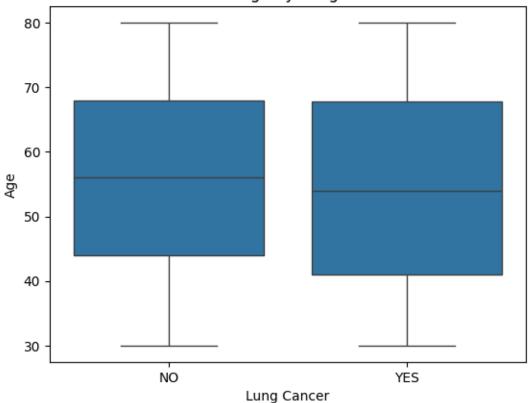
- The **blue line** represents a smooth estimate of the data distribution.
- It shows that the age values are evenly distributed, without sharp peaks.
- The curve is **flatter in the middle** and **tapers off at both ends**, indicating:
  - Few individuals are younger than **30** or older than **80**.
  - o Most individuals fall between **30 and 80 years**.

### **Summary:**

- The dataset includes a balanced number of people across age groups.
- The age distribution is **not skewed**—no particular age dominates.
- Most common ages: Between 30 to 80 years.

Box Plot

Distribution of Age by Lung Cancer Status



box plot showing the distribution of Age based on Lung Cancer status (Yes or No).

#### **Detailed Explanation:**

- The plot compares the ages of people who have lung cancer (YES) and those who do not (NO).
- Each box shows the **middle 50%** of the data (from the 25th to 75th percentile).
- The line inside the box is the median (middle age).
- The **whiskers** extend to show the **range** of the data (excluding outliers).

### **Insights:**

- The age ranges for both groups are similar (about 30 to 80 years).
- The median age of those with lung cancer (YES) is slightly lower than those without lung cancer (NO).
- Both groups have similar spread (variation) in ages.

# Summary:

- People with and without lung cancer are spread across similar age ranges.
- Slight difference in **median age**, but not drastically different.
- Age alone may not be a strong differentiator for lung cancer in this dataset.