```
[1]: import pandas as pd
      import numpy as np
      import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
      import seaborn as sns
      %matplotlib inline
 [2]: unzip titanic.zip
     Archive: titanic.zip
       inflating: gender_submission.csv
       inflating: test.csv
       inflating: train.csv
[67]: df = pd.read_csv("train.csv")
[68]: df.head()
         PassengerId Survived
[68]:
                               Pclass
                             0
      0
                   1
                                      3
      1
                   2
                             1
                                      1
      2
                   3
                             1
                                      3
      3
                   4
                                      1
                             1
                   5
                                      3
                                                       Name
                                                                Sex
                                                                       Age SibSp \
      0
                                   Braund, Mr. Owen Harris
                                                               male 22.0
      1
         Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th... female 38.0
      2
                                     Heikkinen, Miss. Laina female 26.0
                                                                                0
      3
              Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)
                                                             female 35.0
                                                                                1
      4
                                  Allen, Mr. William Henry
                                                               male 35.0
                                                                                0
         Parch
                          Ticket
                                      Fare Cabin Embarked
      0
             0
                       A/5 21171
                                   7.2500
                                             NaN
                                                        S
                                                        С
      1
                        PC 17599
                                  71.2833
                                             C85
      2
                                                        S
                STON/02. 3101282
                                   7.9250
                                             NaN
      3
                          113803
                                  53.1000
                                            C123
                                                        S
             0
             0
                          373450
                                   8.0500
                                             NaN
                                                        S
```

[69]: df.columns [69]: Index(['PassengerId', 'Survived', 'Pclass', 'Name', 'Sex', 'Age', 'SibSp', 'Parch', 'Ticket', 'Fare', 'Cabin', 'Embarked'], dtype='object') [70]: df.describe() [70]: PassengerId Survived **Pclass** Age SibSp 891.000000 891.000000 714.000000 count 891.000000 891.000000 446.000000 0.383838 2.308642 29.699118 0.523008 meanstd 257.353842 0.486592 0.836071 14.526497 1.102743 min 1.000000 0.000000 1.000000 0.420000 0.000000 25% 0.000000 20.125000 223.500000 2.000000 0.000000 50% 446.000000 0.000000 3.000000 28.000000 0.000000 75% 668.500000 1.000000 3.000000 38.000000 1.000000 max 891.000000 1.000000 3.000000 80.000000 8.000000 Parch Fare 891.000000 891.000000 count mean 0.381594 32.204208 49.693429 std 0.806057 min 0.000000 0.000000 7.910400 25% 0.000000 50% 0.000000 14.454200 75% 0.00000 31.000000 max6.000000 512.329200 [71]: df.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 891 entries, 0 to 890
Data columns (total 12 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	PassengerId	891 non-null	int64
1	Survived	891 non-null	int64
2	Pclass	891 non-null	int64
3	Name	891 non-null	object
4	Sex	891 non-null	object
5	Age	714 non-null	float64
6	SibSp	891 non-null	int64
7	Parch	891 non-null	int64
8	Ticket	891 non-null	object
9	Fare	891 non-null	float64
10	Cabin	204 non-null	object
11	Embarked	889 non-null	object

```
dtypes: float64(2), int64(5), object(5)
     memory usage: 83.7+ KB
[72]: df.shape
[72]: (891, 12)
[73]: df.isna().sum()
[73]: PassengerId
                       0
      Survived
                       0
      Pclass
                       0
      Name
      Sex
                       0
      Age
                     177
     SibSp
                       0
     Parch
                       0
     Ticket
                       0
     Fare
                       0
      Cabin
                     687
      Embarked
                       2
      dtype: int64
[74]: def fun1(value):
          if (value == "male"):
              return 1
          elif (value == "female"):
              return 0
          else:
              pass
[75]: df["Sex"].value_counts()
[75]: male
                577
      female
                314
      Name: Sex, dtype: int64
[76]: df["Sex"] = df["Sex"].apply(fun1)
[78]: df.head(10)
[78]:
         PassengerId Survived Pclass \
                   1
                   2
                              1
      1
                                      1
      2
                   3
                                      3
                              1
      3
                   4
                              1
                                      1
                   5
                              0
                                      3
```

```
6
                    7
                               0
                                       1
      7
                                       3
                    8
                               0
                                       3
                    9
      8
                               1
      9
                   10
                               1
                                       2
                                                                      Age SibSp Parch \
                                                         Name
                                                                Sex
                                                                     22.0
      0
                                     Braund, Mr. Owen Harris
                                                                  1
                                                                                1
                                                                                       0
         Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...
                                                                0 38.0
                                                                              1
                                                                                     0
      1
      2
                                      Heikkinen, Miss. Laina
                                                                     26.0
                                                                                0
                                                                                       0
      3
              Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)
                                                                     35.0
                                                                                1
                                                                                       0
      4
                                    Allen, Mr. William Henry
                                                                     35.0
                                                                                0
      5
                                            Moran, Mr. James
                                                                  1
                                                                      NaN
                                                                                0
                                                                                       0
      6
                                     McCarthy, Mr. Timothy J
                                                                  1 54.0
                                                                                0
                                                                                       0
      7
                             Palsson, Master. Gosta Leonard
                                                                      2.0
                                                                                3
                                                                                       1
                                                                  1
                                                                  0 27.0
                                                                                       2
      8
         Johnson, Mrs. Oscar W (Elisabeth Vilhelmina Berg)
                                                                                0
                                                                                       0
      9
                        Nasser, Mrs. Nicholas (Adele Achem)
                                                                    14.0
                                                                                1
                                Fare Cabin Embarked
                    Ticket
      0
                 A/5 21171
                             7.2500
                                       NaN
                  PC 17599
                            71.2833
                                       C85
                                                   С
      1
         STON/02. 3101282
                             7.9250
                                       NaN
                                                   S
      3
                    113803
                            53.1000
                                      C123
                                                   S
      4
                    373450
                             8.0500
                                                   S
                                       NaN
      5
                    330877
                             8.4583
                                       NaN
                                                   Q
      6
                     17463
                            51.8625
                                       E46
                                                   S
      7
                                                   S
                    349909
                            21.0750
                                       NaN
      8
                    347742
                            11.1333
                                       NaN
                                                   S
                                                   С
      9
                    237736
                            30.0708
                                       NaN
[79]: def fun2(value):
          if (np.isnan(value) == False):
               return int(value)
[80]: df["Age"] = df["Age"].apply(fun2)
[81]: df.head()
[81]:
         PassengerId Survived Pclass
                               0
                                       3
      0
                    1
      1
                    2
                               1
                                       1
                    3
      2
                               1
                                       3
      3
                    4
                                       1
                               1
      4
                    5
                               0
                                       3
                                                         Name
                                                                Sex
                                                                      Age
                                                                           SibSp Parch \
      0
                                     Braund, Mr. Owen Harris
                                                                  1
                                                                     22.0
                                                                                1
                                                                                       0
```

5

6

0

3

```
1
         Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...
                                                              0 38.0
      2
                                     Heikkinen, Miss. Laina
                                                                0 26.0
                                                                             0
                                                                                     0
      3
              Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)
                                                                0 35.0
                                                                             1
                                                                                     0
      4
                                   Allen, Mr. William Henry
                                                                1 35.0
                                                                             0
                                                                                     0
                   Ticket
                               Fare Cabin Embarked
      0
                A/5 21171
                            7.2500
                                      NaN
                 PC 17599
                           71.2833
                                      C85
                                                 С
      1
      2 STON/02. 3101282
                                                 S
                            7.9250
                                      NaN
      3
                   113803
                            53.1000
                                     C123
                                                 S
                                                 S
      4
                   373450
                            8.0500
                                      NaN
[82]: df_age_greater_than_25 = df[df["Age"] > 25.0]
[83]: df_age_greater_than_25.head()
[83]:
         PassengerId Survived Pclass \
      1
                   2
                              1
                   3
      2
                                      3
                              1
      3
                   4
                              1
                                      1
      4
                   5
                              0
                                      3
                   7
                              0
                                      1
      6
                                                        Name Sex
                                                                    Age SibSp Parch \
         Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...
                                                              0 38.0
                                                                            1
                                                                                   0
      2
                                     Heikkinen, Miss. Laina
                                                                0 26.0
                                                                             0
                                                                                     0
      3
              Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)
                                                                0 35.0
                                                                              1
                                                                                     0
      4
                                   Allen, Mr. William Henry
                                                                1 35.0
                                                                             0
                                                                                     0
                                    McCarthy, Mr. Timothy J
                                                                1 54.0
      6
                                                                             0
                   Ticket
                               Fare Cabin Embarked
                 PC 17599 71.2833
                                      C85
      1
                            7.9250
                                                 S
        STON/02. 3101282
                                      {\tt NaN}
                                                 S
      3
                            53.1000 C123
                   113803
                                                 S
      4
                   373450
                            8.0500
                                      NaN
      6
                    17463 51.8625
                                      E46
                                                 S
[84]: df.columns = ["passenger_id", "survived", "p_class", "name", "sex", "age", [

¬"sib_sp", "parch", "ticket", "fare", "cabin", "embarked"]

[85]: df.head()
[85]:
         passenger_id survived p_class \
      0
                    1
                               0
                    2
                               1
      1
                                        1
      2
                    3
                               1
                                        3
      3
                    4
                               1
                                        1
```

```
4
                  5 0
                                        3
                                                       name sex
                                                                    age sib_sp \
                                    Braund, Mr. Owen Harris
      0
                                                                1 22.0
         Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...
                                                              0 38.0
                                                                            1
      1
                                     Heikkinen, Miss. Laina
                                                                   26.0
      2
                                                                0
                                                                              0
      3
              Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)
                                                                0 35.0
                                                                              1
      4
                                   Allen, Mr. William Henry
                                                                              0
                                                                1 35.0
         parch
                          ticket
                                      fare cabin embarked
      0
             0
                       A/5 21171
                                    7.2500
                                             NaN
      1
                        PC 17599 71.2833
                                             C85
                                                        C
                                                        S
             0 STON/02. 3101282
                                    7.9250
                                             {\tt NaN}
                                                        S
      3
             0
                          113803 53.1000 C123
             0
                          373450
                                    8.0500
                                             {\tt NaN}
                                                        S
[86]: df["age"].value_counts()
[86]: 24.0
              31
      22.0
              27
      28.0
              27
      30.0
              27
      18.0
              26
      66.0
      53.0
      80.0
      12.0
      74.0
      Name: age, Length: 71, dtype: int64
[87]: def fun3(value):
          if (value < 20):
              return "teenager"
          elif (value >= 20 and value < 40):
              return "young"
          elif (value >= 40 and value < 60):</pre>
              return "middle aged"
          elif (value >= 60):
              return "senior citizen"
          else:
              pass
[88]: df["age"] = df["age"].apply(fun3)
[89]: df.head(10)
```

```
[89]:
         passenger_id survived p_class
      0
                      1
                                0
                                          3
                     2
      1
                                1
                                          1
      2
                      3
                                1
                                          3
      3
                      4
                                1
                                          1
      4
                     5
                                0
                                          3
      5
                                          3
                     6
                                0
                     7
      6
                                0
                                          1
      7
                     8
                                0
                                          3
                     9
                                          3
      8
                                1
                                          2
      9
                    10
                                1
                                                                                age \
                                                           name
                                                                 sex
      0
                                      Braund, Mr. Owen Harris
                                                                             young
      1
         Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...
                                                                           young
      2
                                       Heikkinen, Miss. Laina
                                                                    0
                                                                             young
      3
               Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)
                                                                    0
                                                                              young
                                     Allen, Mr. William Henry
      4
                                                                    1
                                                                             young
      5
                                             Moran, Mr. James
                                                                    1
                                                                              None
      6
                                      McCarthy, Mr. Timothy J
                                                                    1
                                                                       middle aged
      7
                              Palsson, Master. Gosta Leonard
                                                                          teenager
          Johnson, Mrs. Oscar W (Elisabeth Vilhelmina Berg)
                                                                    0
                                                                              young
      9
                         Nasser, Mrs. Nicholas (Adele Achem)
                                                                          teenager
         sib_sp
                  parch
                                     ticket
                                                 fare cabin embarked
      0
               1
                       0
                                 A/5 21171
                                               7.2500
                                                         NaN
                                                                     S
               1
                       0
                                  PC 17599
                                             71.2833
                                                         C85
                                                                     С
      1
      2
               0
                                                                     S
                       0
                          STON/02. 3101282
                                               7.9250
                                                         NaN
      3
               1
                                                        C123
                                                                     S
                       0
                                     113803
                                             53.1000
      4
               0
                       0
                                     373450
                                               8.0500
                                                         NaN
                                                                     S
      5
               0
                       0
                                                                     Q
                                     330877
                                               8.4583
                                                         NaN
      6
               0
                       0
                                      17463
                                             51.8625
                                                         E46
                                                                     S
      7
               3
                                                                     S
                       1
                                     349909
                                             21.0750
                                                         NaN
      8
               0
                       2
                                     347742
                                              11.1333
                                                         NaN
                                                                     S
      9
               1
                       0
                                     237736
                                             30.0708
                                                         NaN
                                                                     С
```

[]: