# **DOCKER - POC**

1. Write a docker file for Java

Launch EC2 instance

SSH into EC2 instance

Install Docker

Add Ubuntu user docker

Install git

Install maven

```
Continue of the bloke of Continue of Contin
```

### 2. Write a docker file for Python

```
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root@ip-172-31-41-208:/home/ubuntu/project/python# ls
root@ip-172-31-41-208:/home/ubuntu/project/python# git clone https://github.com/rushikeshmj/hello-world.git

Cloning into 'hello-world'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 206, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (123/123), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (123/123), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (94/94), done.
remote: Total 206 (delta 90), reused 29 (delta 29), pack-reused 83

Receiving objects: 100% (206/206), 67.50 KiB | 3.38 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (108/108), done.
root@ip-172-31-41-208:/home/ubuntu/project/python# ls
hello-world
root@ip-172-31-41-208:/home/ubuntu/project/python# cd hello-world/
root@ip-172-31-41-208:/home/ubuntu/project/python/hello-world# ls
Deckerfile Jenkinsfile Jenkinsfile README.md hello-world main.py requirements.txt setup.py sonar-project.properties src tests
```

```
Step 5/6: RUN pip install --no-cache-dir -r requirements.txt
---> Using cache
---> c668697d75db
Step 6/6: CMD ["python", "./main.py"]
---> Using cache
---> bea68e8875f7
Successfully built bea68e8875f7
Successfully built bea68e8875f7
Successfully tagged python_image:latest
ubuntu8ip-172-31-41-208:-/project/python/hello-world$ docker ps
permission denied while trying to connect to the Docker daemon socket at unix://var/run/docker.sock: Get "http://%2Fvar%2Frun%2Fdocker.sock
k: connect: permission denied
ubuntu8ip-172-31-41-208:-/project/python/hello-world$ sudo docker images
REPOSITORY TAG IMAGE ID CREATED SIZE
python_image latest bea68e8875f7 4 minutes ago 137MB
java_image latest db38ded8a490 6 minutes ago 517MB
<none> <none> a04f7c02143e 21 minutes ago 408MB
python 3.9-slim 4628284259e 3 months ago 126MB
openjdk 17 5e28ba2b4cdb 2 years ago 471MB
openjdk 17-jdk-slim 37cb44321d04 2 years ago 408MB
ubuntu8ip-172-31-41-208:-/project/python/hello-world$ history
1 sudo su
```

### 3. How to override CMD command

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-208:~/project/cmd$ sudo vi Dockerfile
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-208:~/project/cmd$ sudo cat Dockerfile
FROM ubuntu:20.04

CMD ["echo", "Hello, World!"]

ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-208:~/project/cmd$ 

i-000b499a67c5c4789 (docker)

PublicIPs: 3.87.46.241 PrivateIPs: 172.31.41.208
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-208:~/project/cmd$ sudo docker ps

CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS PORTS NAMES

ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-208:~/project/cmd$ sudo docker run -d -p 8081:8081 cmd_single

shifdDd?cd1f36df2f8463e07a0fe22e6356c29976c8ca4e3be3t2bef5eb2263

ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-208:~/project/cmd$ docker ps -a

permission denied while trying to connect to the Docker daemon socket at unix://var/run/docker.sock: Get "http://%2Fvar%2Frun%2Fdoc

er.sock: connect: permission denied

ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-208:~/project/cmd$ sudo docker ps -a

CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS PORTS NAMES

shifdDd?cd1f cmd_single "echo 'Hello, World!" 11 seconds ago Exited (0) 11 seconds ago intelligent_wescoff

ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-208:~/project/cmd$ sudo docker logs abl

Hello, World!

ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-208:~/project/cmd$ sudo docker ps -a

CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS PORTS NAMES

ablfdDc?cd1f cmd_single "echo 'Hello, World!" 41 seconds ago Exited (0) 40 seconds ago intelligent_wescoff
```

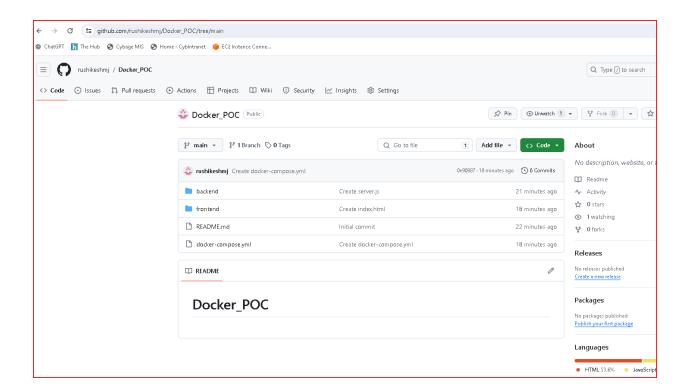
```
Sending build context to Docker daemon 2.048kB
Step 1/3 : FROM ubuntu:20.04
 ---> 5f5250218d28
Step 2/3 : CMD ["echo", "Hello, World!"]
 ---> Using cache
 ---> e21fafe80d6e
Step 3/3 : CMD ["echo", "hellow Rushikesh...!!!"]
---> Running in 16ad143b9c67
Removing intermediate container 16ad143b9c67
 ---> a2c5ef6b60e4
Successfully built a2c5ef6b60e4
Successfully tagged cmd_double:latest
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-208:~/project/cmd$ sudo docker run -d -p 8082:8082 cmd_double
5a48ac1093d3614b3934ab8214f843e0f6cd7eb31d99b3083214f7109e9628b7
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-208:~/project/cmd$ sudo docker logs 5a48
hellow Rushikesh...!!!
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-208:~/project/cmd$ free -m
                total
                               used
                                            free
                                                       shared buff/cache
                                                                               available
                  949
                                             122
                                252
                                                                        574
                                                                                      529
Mem:
Swap:
                                               0
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-208:~/project/cmd$ sudo cat Dockerfile
FROM ubuntu:20.04
CMD ["echo", "Hello, World!"]
CMD ["echo", "hellow Rushikesh...!!!"]
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-208:~/project/cmd$ [
  i-000b499a67c5c4789 (docker)
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-208:~/project/cmd$ sudo vi Dockerfile
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-208:~/project/cmd$ sudo docker build -t cmd_double .
DEPRECATED: The legacy builder is deprecated and will be removed in a future release.
             Install the buildx component to build images with BuildKit:
             https://docs.docker.com/go/buildx/
Sending build context to Docker daemon 2.048kB
Step 1/3 : FROM ubuntu:20.04
 ---> 5f5250218d28
Step 2/3 : CMD ["echo", "Hello, World!"]
 ---> Using cache
 ---> e21fafe80d6e
Step 3/3 : CMD ["echo", "hellow Rushikesh...!!!"]
 ---> Running in 16ad143b9c67
Removing intermediate container 16ad143b9c67
 ---> a2c5ef6b60e4
Successfully built a2c5ef6b60e4
successfully tagged cmd_double:latest
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-208:~/project/cmd$ sudo docker run -d -p 8082:8082 cmd_double
5a48ac1093d3614b3934ab8214f843e0f6cd7eb31d99b3083214f7109e9628b7
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-208:~/project/cmd$ sudo docker logs 5a48
hellow Rushikesh...!!!
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-208:~/project/cmd$ free
```

### 4. Deploy 3 tier application in docker container expose frontend to internet on same machine

For a 3-tier application (typically frontend, backend, and database), we can use Docker Compose to orchestrate the deployment

Install docker-compose



### Clone the project in new directory

```
Chaight in the third is greated and will be removed in a future release.

The protection of the logacy builder is deprecated and will be removed in a future release.

The protection builds content to bocker administration build images with Buildfult:

The professional for interpretation of the protection of the prote
```

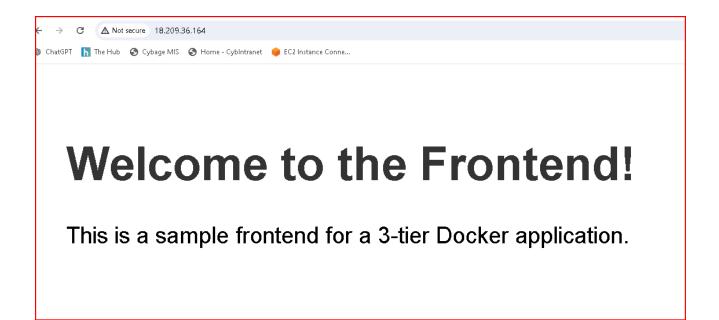
### sudo docker-compose up -d

```
ccessfully built 89d676276f01
 Successfully tagged docker_poc_backend:latest
   RNING: Image for service backend was built because it did not already exist. To rebuild this image you must use `docker-compose build` or `docker-compose up --build`.
Creating docker_poc_frontend_1 ... dor
Creating docker_poc_database_1 ... done
Creating docker_poc_backend_1 ... done
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-208:~/project/3-tier-app/Docker_POC$ sud docker ps
 ommand 'sud' not found, did you mean:
  command 'std' from snap std (1.0.1)
  command 'sup' from deb sup (20100519-3)
command 'sudo' from deb sudo (1.9.9-1ubuntu2.4)
command 'sudo' from deb sudo-ldap (1.9.9-1ubuntu2.4)
  command 'sed' from deb sed (4.8-1ubuntu2)
  command 'sbd' from deb sbd (1.5.1-1ubuntu2)
  command 's3d' from deb s3d (0.2.2.1-3build1)
  command 'snd' from deb snd-gui-jack (22.1-1)
  command 'snd' from deb snd-gui-pulse (22.1-1)
  command 'snd' from deb snd-nox (22.1-1)
  command 'sur' from deb subtle (0.11.3224-xi-2.2build4)
  command 'sul' from deb hxtools (20211204-1)
  command 'spd' from deb spd (1.3.0-1ubuntu3)
  command 'su' from deb util-linux (2.37.2-4ubuntu3)
command 'sum' from deb coreutils (8.32-4.1ubuntu1)
 see 'snap info <snapname>' for additional versions.
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-208:~/project/3-tier-app/Docker_POC$ sudo docker ps
CREATED

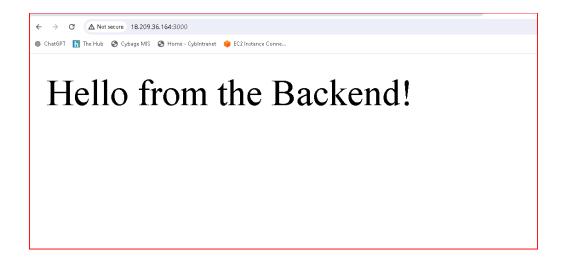
COMMAINE ID IMAGE CREATED

Sbe9fd076c0a docker_poc_backend "docker-entrypoint.s." 36 seconds ago
b6a9923c74f1 docker_poc_frontend "/docker-entrypoint.." 37 seconds ago
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-208:~/project/3-tier-app/Docker_POC$ sudo docker ps -a
                                                                                                      Up 35 seconds 0.0.0.0:3000->3000/tcp, :::3000->3000/tcp docker_poc_backend_1
                                                                                                      Up 35 seconds 0.0.0.0:80->80/tcp, :::80->80/tcp
                                                                                                                                                                                    docker_poc_frontend_1
 ONTAINER ID IMAGE
                                              COMMAND
```

#### **Frontend**



#### **Backend**



5. Tag docker image and push it to dockerhub(private repo)

## **Docker tag**

### **Docker push**

```
ubuntu8ip-172-31-41-208:~/project/java$ sudo docker images
RBPOSITORY TAG IMAGE ID
docker_poc_backend latest 89d676276601
rushikeshmj/tag_push_image_to_hub latest 89d676276601
docker_poc_frontend latest 6c626134685
 REPOSITORY
docker_poc_backend
rushikeshmj/tag_push_image_to_hub
docker_poc_frontend
cmd_double
cmd_single
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              48 minutes ago
48 minutes ago
49 minutes ago
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       156MB
156MB
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        43.2MB
72.8MB
72.8MB
137MB
                                                                                                                                                                                                                             49 minutes
3 days ago
5 days ago
                                                                                                                                                                           a2c5ef6b60e4
e21fafe80d6e
bea68e8875f7
                                                                                                                           latest
latest
 python_image
rushikeshmj/89d676276f01
java_image
                                                                                                                             latest
                                                                                                                                                                         bea68e8875f7
db38ded8a490
db38ded8a490
a04f7c02143e
099a2d701db1
05247af91864
08fd11527a7d
5f5250218d28
462828d2b59e
522b42b4cdb
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        517MB
517MB
   (none>
                                                                                                                             <none>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         408MB
nginx
mysql
node
ubuntu
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         43.2ME
578MB
## Node alpine 08fd11527a7d 12 days ago 578MB

ubuntu 20.04 5f5250218d28 2 weeks ago 72.8MB

python 3.9-slim 462828d2b59e 3 months ago 126MB

openjdk 17 5e28ba2b4cdb 2 years ago 471MB

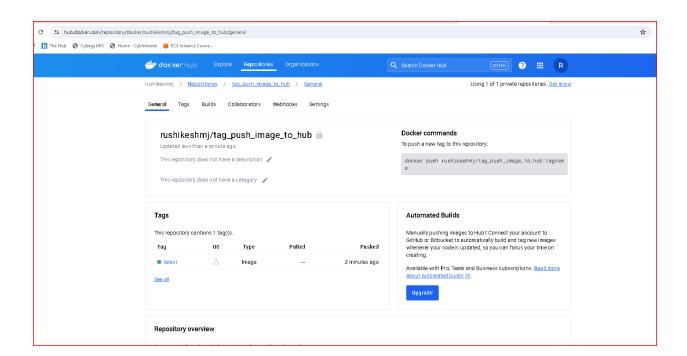
openjdk 17-jdk-slim 37cb44321d04 2 years ago 471MB

ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-208:~/project/java$ sudo docker push rushikeshmj/tag_push_image_to_hub:latest

The push refers to repository [docker.io/rushikeshmj/tag_push_image_to_hub]

5c2ab91d4439: Pushed
6a5e24d110e1: Fushed
5c2ab9144439: Pushed
b3bf764c5db6: Pushed
44c763f44142: Mounted from library/node
6d16f7186034: Mounted from library/node
252e9f2c65e3: Mounted from library/node
94e5f06ff8e3: Mounted from library/node
94e5f06ff8e3: Mounted from library/node
1atest: digest: sha256:9bb1b42948a74d53ba93bcf6858b01a6ce3a9d913a57f00e3be0fa92e24f9de5 size: 1782
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-208:~/project/java$
        i-000b499a67c5c4789 (docker)
        PublicIPs: 18.209.36.164 PrivateIPs: 172.31.41.208
```

### Pushed into private registry



### 6. Set env variable using dockerfile as well as command line

Set env variable using dockerfile

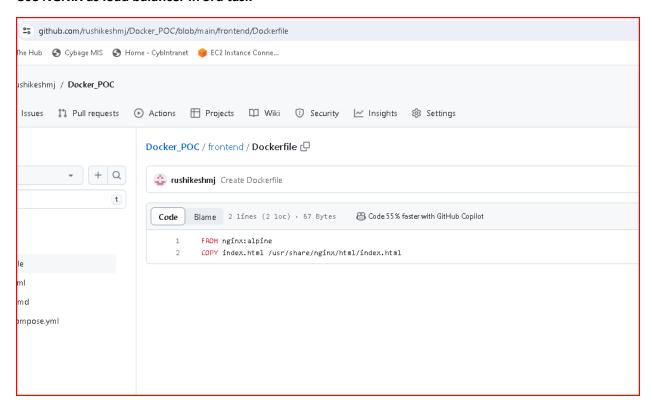
```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-208:~/project/env$ cat Dockerfile
FROM alpine
ENV MY_ENV=from_dockerfile
CMD [ "/bin/sh", "-c", "export"]
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-208:~/project/env$ []

i-000b499a67c5c4789 (docker)
PublicIPs: 18.209.36.164 PrivateIPs: 172.31.41.208
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-208:~/project/env$ sudo docker build -t env1 .
DEPRECATED: The legacy builder is deprecated and will be removed in a future release.
Install the buildx component to build images with BuildKit:
                  https://docs.docker.com/go/buildx/
Sending build context to Docker daemon 2.048kB
Step 1/3 : FROM alpine
latest: Pulling from library/alpine
ec99f8b99825: Already exists
Digest: sha256:b89d9c93e9ed3597455c90a0b88a8bbb5cb7188438f70953fede212a0c4394e0
 Status: Downloaded newer image for alpine:latest
  ---> a606584aa9aa
Step 2/3 : ENV MY_ENV=from_dockerfile
---> Running in 0f5a5e083c8a
Removing intermediate container Of5a5e083c8a
   ---> 6a1f153e1b3b
Step 3/3 : CMD [ "/bin/sh", "-c", "export"]
---> Running in fdb55b6c67a0
 Removing intermediate container fdb55b6c67a0
  ---> 3da2b7e45e96
 Successfully built 3da2b7e45e96
Successfully tagged env1:latest
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-208:~/project/env$ sudo docker run env1
export HOME='/root'
export HOSTNAME='f4b50a4e38f7'
export MY_ENV='from_dockerfile'
export PATH='/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin'
 export PWD='/'
 export SHLVL='1'
 ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-208:~/project/env$ sudo docker images
REPOSITORY
                                                                        IMAGE ID
                                                         TAG
                                                                                               CREATED
                                                                                                                              SIZE
                                                                        3da2b7e45e96
                                                         latest
 env1
                                                                                              About a minute ago
                                                                                                                              7.8MB
 my-java-app1
                                                                        b0fa130e6628
                                                                                               12 minutes ago
                                                          latest
    i-000b499a67c5c4789 (docker)
    PublicIPs: 18.209.36.164 PrivateIPs: 172.31.41.208
```

### Set env variable using From CLI

### Use NGNIX as load balancer in 3rd task



### 7. Link mysgl container with backend container

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-208:~/project/link/lamp-stack$ ls
docker-compose.yml php
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-208:~/project/link/lamp-stack$ cd php/
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-208:~/project/link/lamp-stack/php$ ls
index.php
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-208:~/project/link/lamp-stack/php$ sudo vi index.php
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-208:~/project/link/lamp-stack/php$ cat index.php
<!-- ./php/index.php -->
<html>
    <head>
        <title>mysql linked with backend</title>
    </head>
    <body>
        <?php
            echo "mysql linked with backend...!!!";
    </body>
 /html>
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-208:~/project/link/lamp-stack/php$ 🗍
  i-000b499a67c5c4789 (docker)
  PublicIPs: 52,202,165,146 PrivateIPs: 172,31,41,208
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-208:~/project/link/lamp-stack/php$ cd ..
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-208:~/project/link/lamp-stack$ ls
docker-compose.yml php
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-208:~/project/link/lamp-stack$ cat docker-compose.yml
# ./docker-compose.yml
version: '3'
services:
 db:
    image: mysql:5.7
    environment:
      MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD: my_secret_pw_shh
      MYSQL_DATABASE: test_db
MYSQL_USER: devuser
      MYSQL PASSWORD: devpass
    ports:
      - "9906:3306"
  web:
    image: php:7.2.2-apache
    container_name: php_web
    depends_on:
       db
    volumes:
      - ./php/:/var/www/html/
    ports:
      - "8100:80"
    stdin_open: true
    tty: true
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-208:~/project/link/lamp-stack$ [
  i-000b499a67c5c4789 (docker)
  PublicIPs: 52,202,165,146 PrivateIPs: 172,31,41,208
```

# sudo docker-compose up -d

