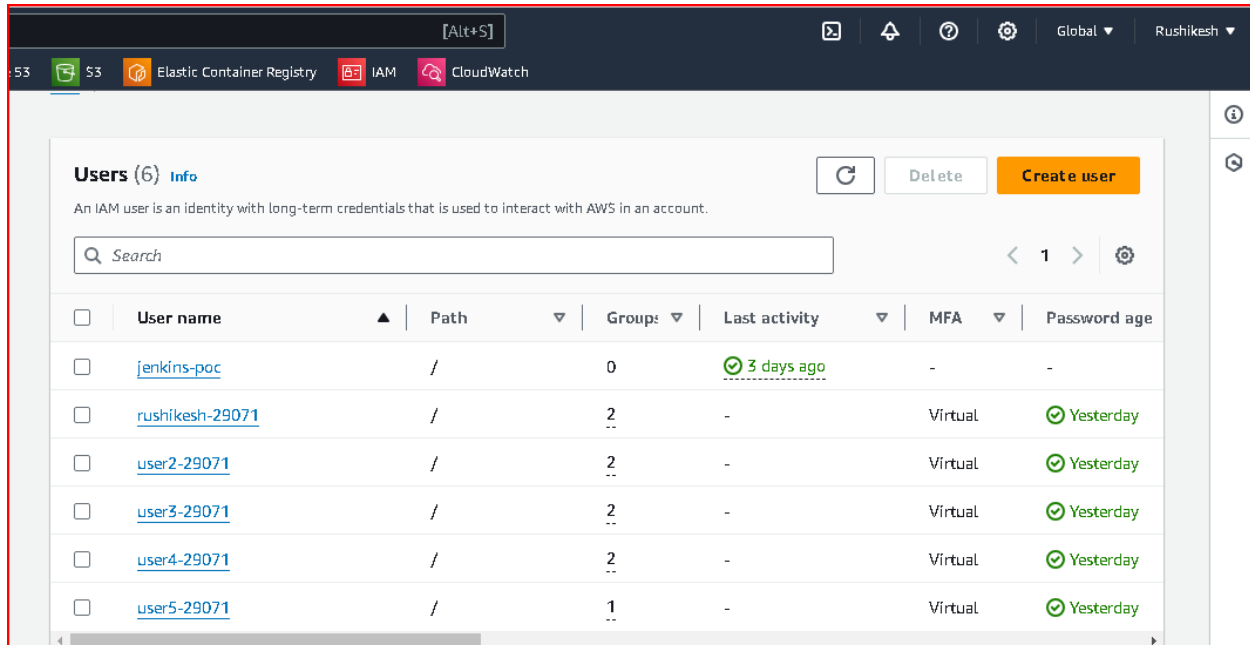


Tasks on IAM

a. Create 5 IAM users:

User 1: Rushikesh-29071

User2-29071, User3-29071, User4-29071, User5-29071



b. For all users, enable MFA using a virtual MFA device.

Go to the IAM Management Console.

Click on Users in the left navigation pane.

Click on the username of the first user (e.g., name1-your_empid).

Scroll down to the Security credentials tab.


Click Manage next to Assigned MFA device.

Choose Virtual MFA device and click Continue.

rushikesh-29071 [Info](#)

Summary

ARN

 arn:aws:iam::533267249366:user/rushikes
h-29071

Created

July 05, 2024, 19:33 (UTC+05:30)

Console access

Enabled with MFA

Last console sign-in

 Never

Access key 1


[Create access key](#)

user2-29071 [Info](#)

Delete

Summary

ARN

 arn:aws:iam::533267249366:user/user2-
29071

Created

July 05, 2024, 19:35 (UTC+05:30)

Console access

Enabled with MFA

Last console sign-in

 Never

Access key 1


[Create access key](#)

user3-29071 [Info](#)

Delete

Summary

ARN

 arn:aws:iam::533267249366:user/user3-
29071

Created

July 05, 2024, 19:36 (UTC+05:30)

Console access

Enabled with MFA

Last console sign-in

 Never

Access key 1

[Create access key](#)

user4-29071

Info

Delete

Summary

ARN arn:aws:iam::533267249366:user/user4-29071	Console access Enabled with MFA	Access key 1 Create access key
Created July 05, 2024, 20:15 (UTC+05:30)	Last console sign-in Never	

user5-29071

Info

Summary

ARN arn:aws:iam::533267249366:user/user5-29071	Console access Enabled with MFA	Access key 1 Create access key
Created July 05, 2024, 20:19 (UTC+05:30)	Last console sign-in Never	

4:53

Google Authenticator

Search...

Amazon Web Services: iphone15@53326724...

138 588

Amazon Web Services: user2@533267249366

440 767

Amazon Web Services: user3@533267249366

078 253

Amazon Web Services: user4@533267249366

336 776

Amazon Web Services: user5@533267249366

687 435

c. Create an IAM group named "EC2Management", "VPCManagement".

Go to the IAM Management Console.

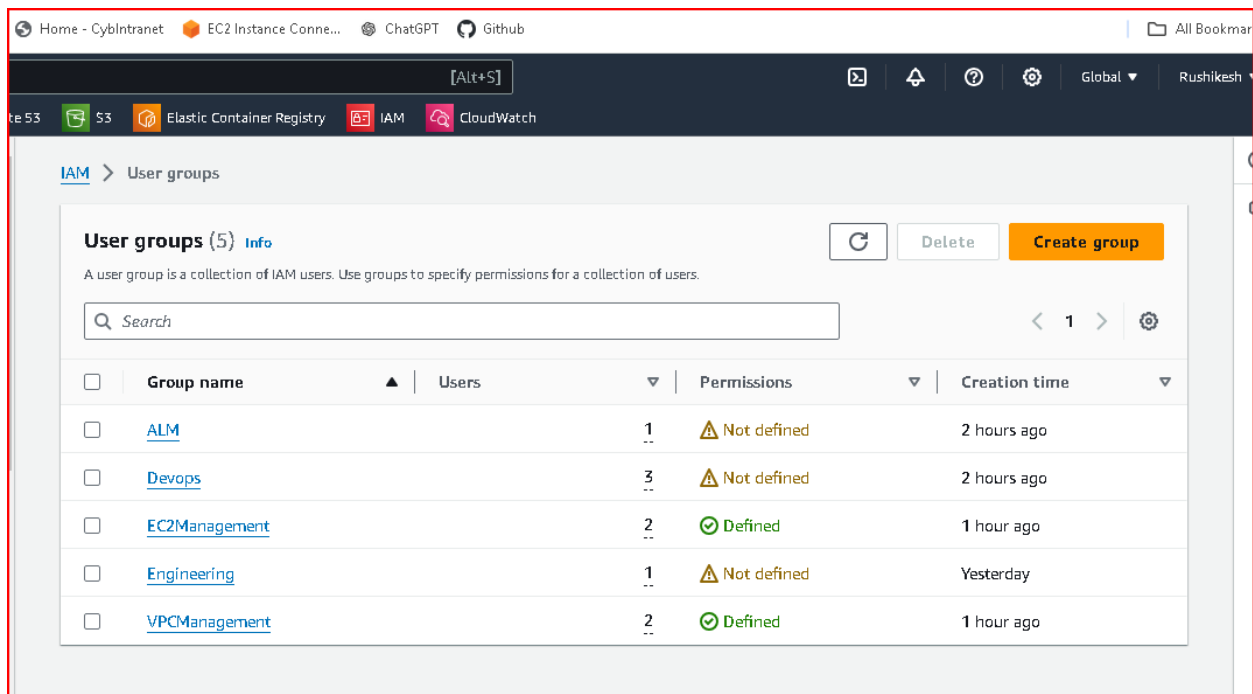
Click on Groups in the left navigation pane.

Click Create group.

Enter EC2Management as the Group name.

Click Next Step.

Review and click Create group



d. After creating "EC2Management" group, add User 1 & User 2 to this group.

Go to the IAM Management Console.

Click on Groups in the left navigation pane.

Click on the EC2Management group.

Click on the Add users to group button.

Check the boxes next to rushikesh_29071 and user2-29071

Click Add users.

The screenshot shows the AWS IAM console interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with the AWS logo, a search bar, and various utility icons. Below the navigation bar, there's a sidebar with icons for S3, Elastic Container Registry, IAM, and CloudWatch. The main content area displays the details for the 'EC2Management' user group. It includes fields for 'User group name' (EC2Management), 'Creation time' (July 07, 2024, 15:07 (UTC+05:30)), and 'ARN' (arn:aws:iam::533267249366:group/EC2Management). Below this, there are tabs for 'Users (2)', 'Permissions', and 'Access Advisor'. The 'Users (2)' tab is selected, showing a list of users in the group. The list has columns for 'User name', 'Groups', 'Last activity', and 'Creation time'. Two users are listed: 'rushikesh-29071' and 'user2-29071', both with 'None' for last activity and 'Yesterday' for creation time. There are checkboxes next to each user name, and buttons for 'Remove' and 'Add users' are at the top right of the list.

User name	Groups	Last activity	Creation time
rushikesh-29071	2	None	Yesterday
user2-29071	2	None	Yesterday

e. User 3 and User 4 in “VPCManagement” group.

Go to the IAM Management Console.

Click on Groups in the left navigation pane.

Click on the EC2Management group.

Click on the Add users to group button.

Check the boxes next to user3-29071 and user4-29071

Click Add users.

The screenshot shows the AWS IAM console interface for the 'VPCManagement' user group. It includes fields for 'User group name' (VPCManagement), 'Creation time' (July 07, 2024, 15:08 (UTC+05:30)), and 'ARN' (arn:aws:iam::533267249366:group/VPCManagement). Below this, there are tabs for 'Users (2)', 'Permissions', and 'Access Advisor'. The 'Users (2)' tab is selected, showing a list of users in the group. The list has columns for 'User name', 'Groups', 'Last activity', and 'Creation time'. Two users are listed: 'user3-29071' and 'user4-29071', both with 'None' for last activity and 'Yesterday' for creation time. There are checkboxes next to each user name, and buttons for 'Remove' and 'Add users' are at the top right of the list.

User name	Groups	Last activity	Creation time
user3-29071	2	None	Yesterday
user4-29071	2	None	Yesterday

f. User 5 will not be part of any group.

The screenshot displays the AWS IAM console interface for a specific user. At the top, the user's ARN is shown as `arn:aws:iam::533267249366:user/user5-29071`. Below this, it indicates the user is 'Enabled with MFA' and shows the 'Last console sign-in' as 'Never'. A 'Create access key' link is visible. The navigation tabs include 'Permissions', 'Groups' (which is selected), 'Tags', 'Security credentials', and 'Access Advisor'. Under the 'Groups' tab, the section 'User groups membership (0)' is shown, along with 'Remove' and 'Add user to groups' buttons. A table header for 'Group name' and 'Attached policies' is present, but the table is empty. A message at the bottom states: 'No resources. This user does not belong to any groups.'

g. Create a policy for "EC2Management" group for creating & terminating EC2 instances

Go to the IAM Management Console: IAM Console.

Click on Policies in the left navigation pane.

Click Create policy.

Choose the visual editor tab.

Click Review policy.

Provide a name for the policy, e.g., EC2ManagementPolicy.

Optionally, add a description.

Click Create policy.

Attaching the Policy to the "EC2Management" Group

Go to the IAM Management Console.

Click on Groups in the left navigation pane.

Click on the EC2Management group.

In the Permissions tab, click Attach policies.

Search for the policy you created (EC2ManagementPolicy).

Click Attach policy.

aws.amazon.com/iam/home?region=us-east-1#/policies/details/arn%3Aaws%3Aiam%3A%3A533267249366%3Apolicy%2FEC2ManagementPolicy?section=permissions&view=json

Home - Cyblintranet EC2 Instance Conn... ChatGPT Github

[Alt+S]

ute 53 Elastic Container Registry IAM CloudWatch

Policy details

Type	Creation time	Edited time	ARN
Customer managed	July 07, 2024, 15:15 (UTC+05:30)	July 08, 2024, 09:51 (UTC+05:30)	arn:aws:iam::533267249366:policy/EC2ManagementPolicy

Permissions Entites attached Tags Policy versions (5) Access Advisor

Permissions defined in this policy info

Permissions defined in this policy document specify which actions are allowed or denied. To define permissions for an IAM identity (user, user group, or role), attach a policy to it

Copy Edit Summary JSON

```
4 {
5   "Effect": "Allow",
6   "Action": [
7     "ec2:RunInstances",
8     "ec2:DescribeInstances",
9     "ec2:DescribeImages",
10    "ec2:DescribeVpcs",
11    "ec2:DescribeSubnets",
12    "ec2:CreateSecurityGroup",
13    "ec2:DescribeSecurityGroups",
14    "ec2:CreateTags",
15    "ec2:AuthorizeSecurityGroupIngress",
16    "ec2:AuthorizeSecurityGroupEgress",
17    "ec2:DeleteSecurityGroup",
18    "ec2:TerminateInstances"
19  ],
20   "Resource": "*"
21 }
22 }
23 }
```

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Services Search [Alt+S]

Stockholm rushikesh-29071 @ 5332-6724-9366

EC2 > Instances > Launch an Instance

Success
Successfully initiated launch of instance (i-0d9b85ec4cc4be1c3)

▼ Launch log

- Initializing requests ✔ Succeeded
- Creating security groups ✔ Succeeded
- Creating security group rules ✔ Succeeded
- Launch Initiation ✔ Succeeded

Next Steps

Q What would you like to do next with this instance, for example "create alarm" or "create backup"

1 2 3 4 5 6 >

Create billing and free tier usage alerts Connect to your instance Connect an RDS database Create EBS snapshot policy

To manage costs and avoid surprise bills, set up alerts. Discover your instance's capabilities and set it up for use. Configure the connections between an EC2 instance and... Create a policy that automates the creation, retention...

The Hub Cybage MIS Home - Cyblintranet EC2 Instance Conn... ChatGPT Github

Services Search [Alt+S]

Stockholm rushikesh-29071 @ 5332-6724-9366

Successfully initiated termination of i-0d9b85ec4cc4be1c3

Notifications 1 0 0 0 0 0

Instances (1/1) info

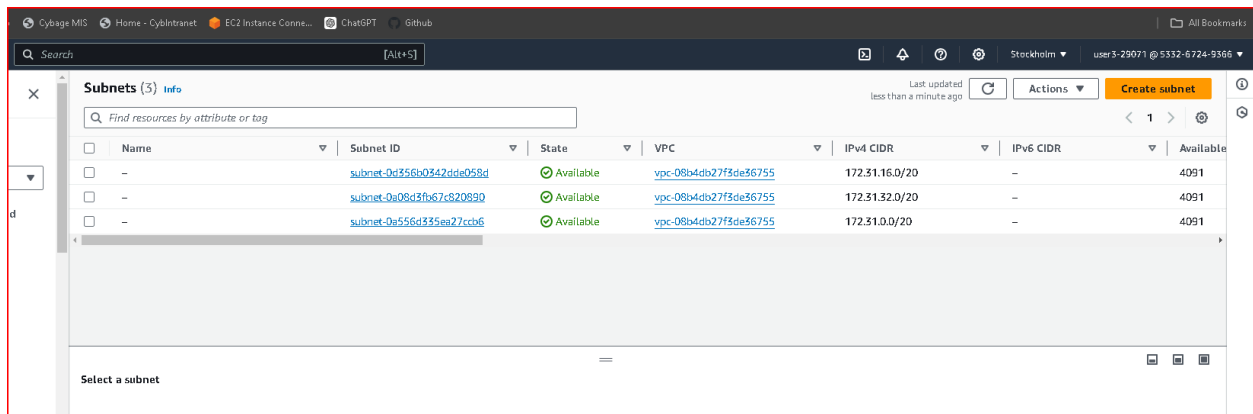
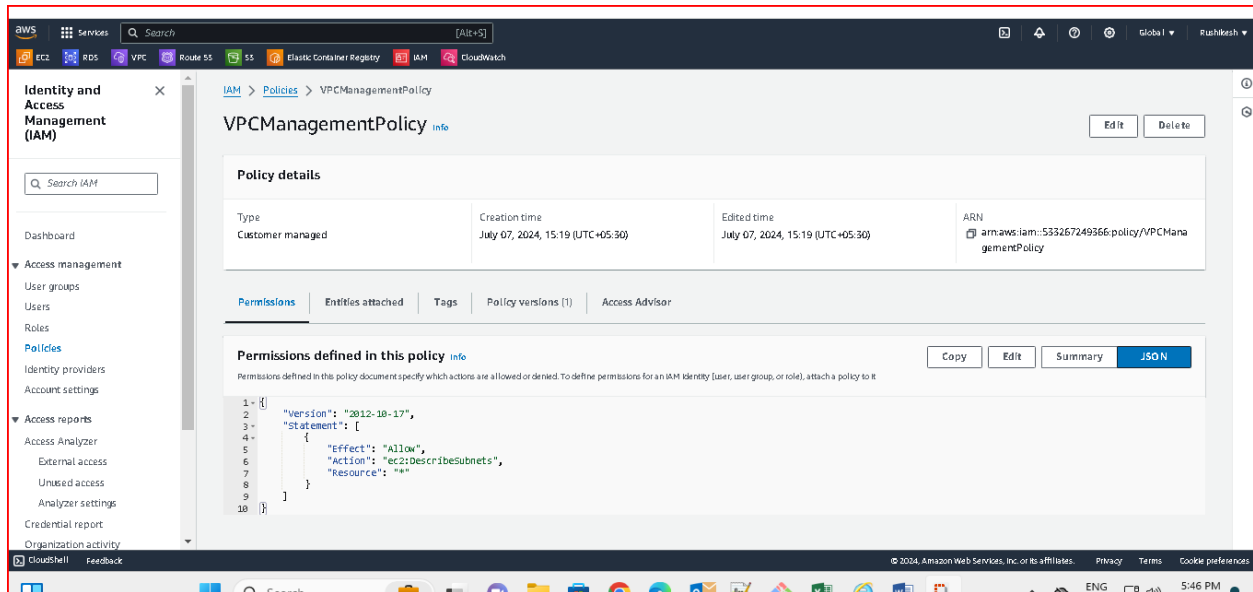
Find instance by attribute or tag (case-sensitive) All states

Connect Instance state Actions Launch instances

Name	Instance ID	Instance state	Instance type	Status check	Alarm status	Availability Zone	Public IPv4 DNS	Public IPv4 ...
demo	i-0d9b85ec4cc4be1c3	Shutting-d...	t3.micro	You are not authentic	User: amaws	eu-north-1b	ec2-13-60-32-218.eu-no...	13.60.32.218

i-0d9b85ec4cc4be1c3 (demo)

h. Create a policy for " VPCManagement" group for only listing the Subnets in your account



i. Create 1 Role for EC2 instance for accessing data from ECR(read-only)

A.

1. Navigate to the IAM Console:

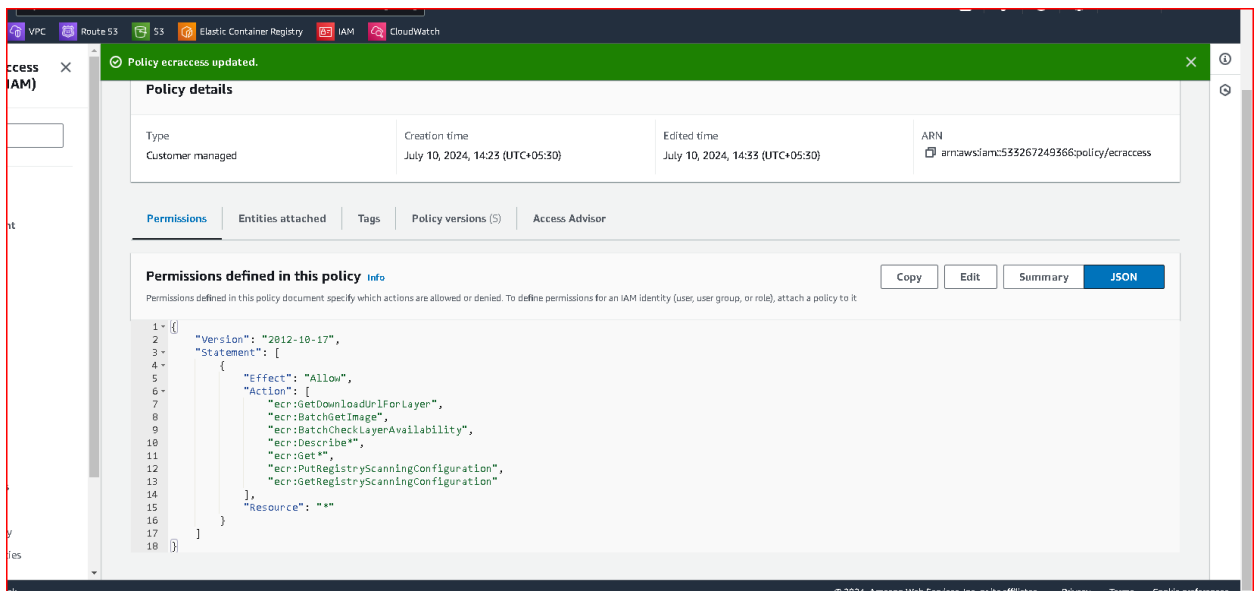
2. Create Policy:

Click on "Policies" in the left sidebar.

Click on "Create policy", then select the "JSON" tab.

3. Policy JSON:

Use the following JSON as a template for your policy



Click Next: Review.

Click "Create policy".

B. Create an IAM Role for EC2 Instance

Now, create an IAM role that the EC2 instance will assume, with the policy you just created attached.

1. Navigate to Roles:

In the IAM Console, click on "Roles" in the left sidebar.

Click on Create role

2. Choose the service that will use this role:

Select "EC2" as the service that will use this role.

Click "Next: Permissions"

3. Attach Policies:

Search for and select the policy you created earlier

Click "Next: Tags" if you need to add tags. Otherwise, click "Next: Review".

4. Review and Create Role:

Provide a name and description for your role (e.g., `EC2-ReadOnly-ECR-Access`).

Click "Create role".

Allows EC2 instances to call AWS services on your behalf.

Summary

Edit

Creation date July 10, 2024, 14:26 (UTC+05:30)	ARN arn:aws:iam::533267249366:role/EC2-ReadOnly-ECR-Access	Instance profile ARN arn:aws:iam::533267249366:instance-profile/EC2-ReadOnly-ECR-Access
Last activity -	Maximum session duration 1 hour	

Permissions

Trust relationships

Tags

Access Advisor

Revoke sessions

Trusted entities

Edit trust policy

Entities that can assume this role under specified conditions.

```
1 {  
2   "Version": "2012-10-17",  
3   "Statement": [  
4     {  
5       "Effect": "Allow",  
6       "Principal": {  
7         "Service": "ec2.amazonaws.com"  
8       },  
9       "Action": "sts:AssumeRole"  
10    }  
11  ]  
12 }
```

C. Attach Role to EC2 Instance

Finally, attach the IAM role you created to your EC2 instance.

1. Navigate to EC2 Instances:

Go to the [EC2 Console](https://console.aws.amazon.com/ec2/).

2. Select Instance:

Select the instance to which you want to attach the role.

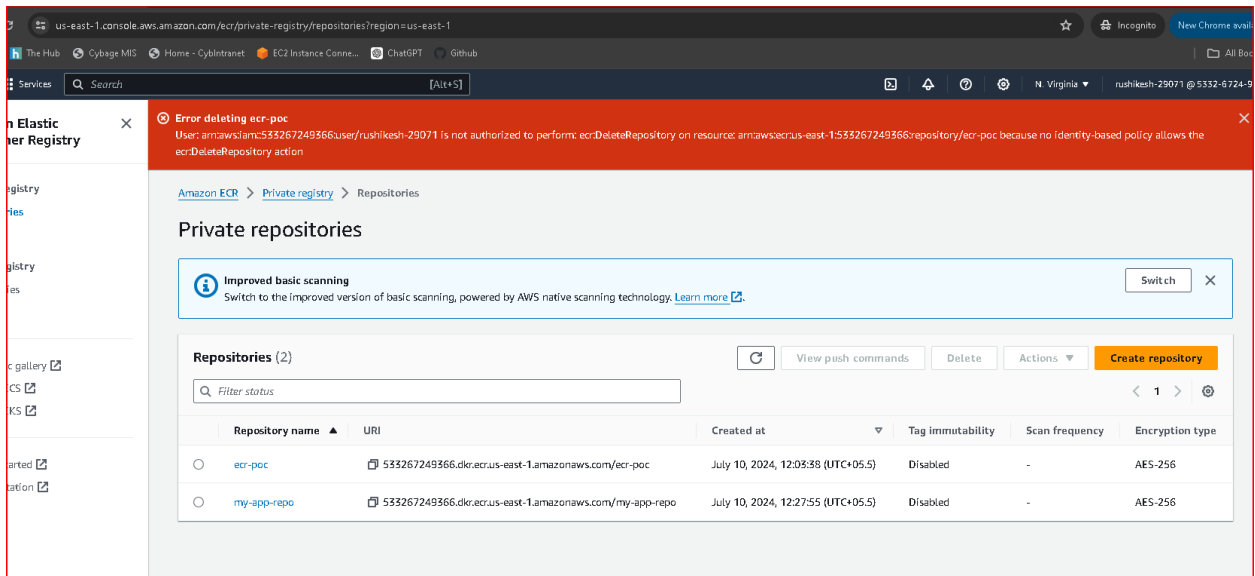
3. Attach IAM Role:

In the instance details pane, click on "Actions" -> "Security" -> "Modify IAM role".

Choose the IAM role you created (e.g., `EC2-ReadOnly-ECR-Access`).

Click "Apply".

We have read only access I cannot delete or edit the ecr repo created in root account.



j. Assume role for test-user and give read-only access to S3

Create an IAM Policy for Read-Only Access to S3

Navigate to IAM Policies:

Go to the AWS Management Console.

Search for and click on "IAM" under "Security, Identity, & Compliance".

Create Policy:

Click on "Policies" in the left-hand menu.

Click on "Create policy".

Policy Configuration:

Choose the "JSON" tab.

Review Policy:

Click on "Review policy".

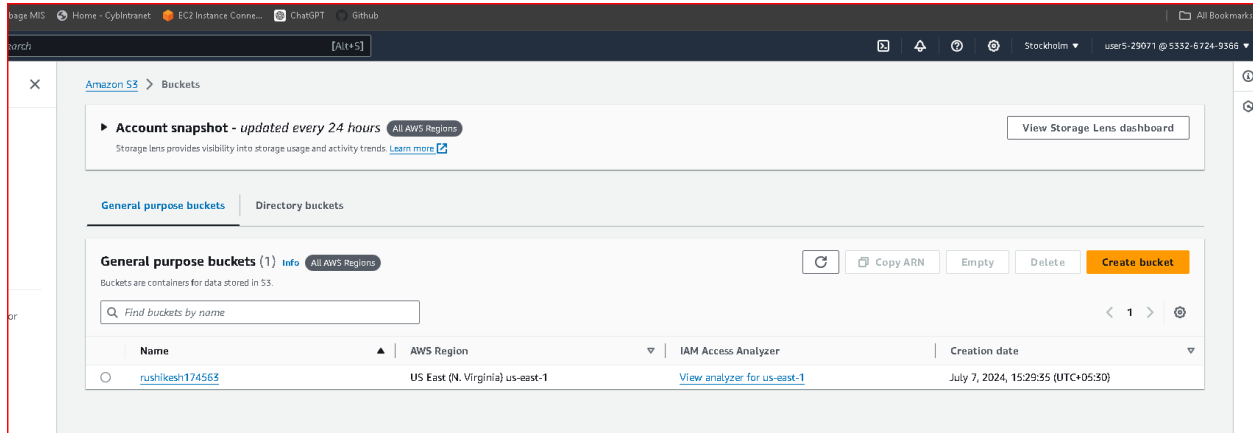
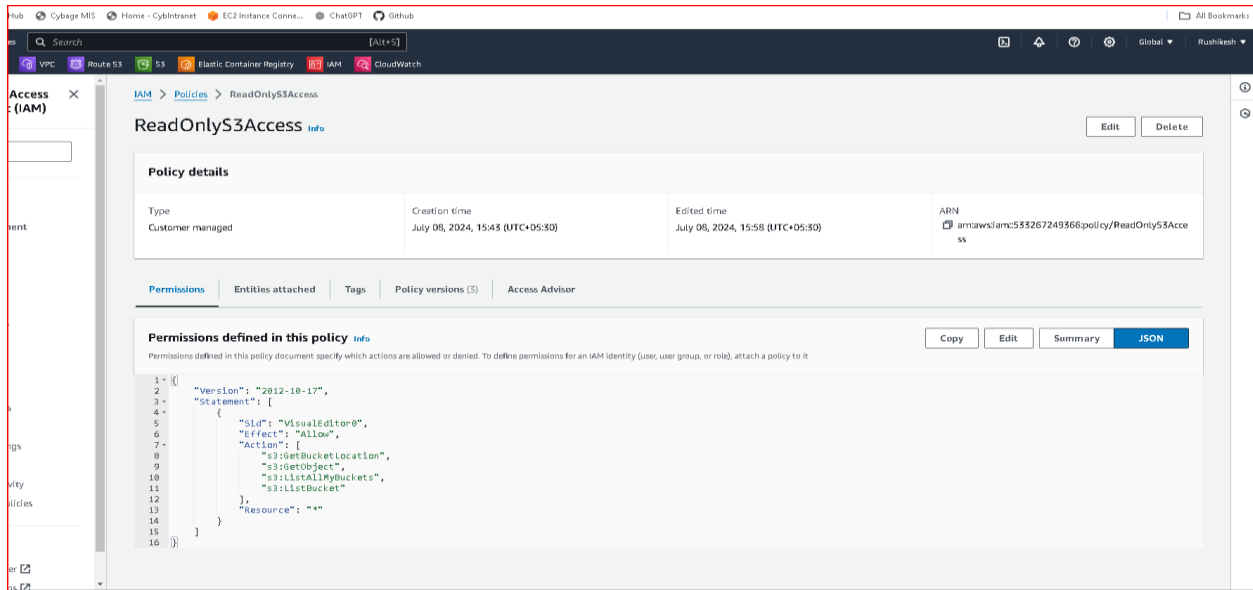
Name your policy (e.g., ReadOnlyS3AccessPolicy).

Optionally, provide a description.

Click on "Create policy".

Attach this policy to user5

login using user5 and check the list of buckets



Session has been expired after 1 hour

1. Write a policy to restrict EC2 instance creation to t2.micro and t2.medium instances

Go to the AWS Management Console and navigate to the IAM service.

In the left sidebar, click on "Policies" and then click on the "Create policy" button.

Select the "visual editor" tab to switch to the visual editor mode.

Action: ec2:RunInstances is denied.

Resource: All EC2 instance resources (arn:aws:ec2:*:*:instance/*).

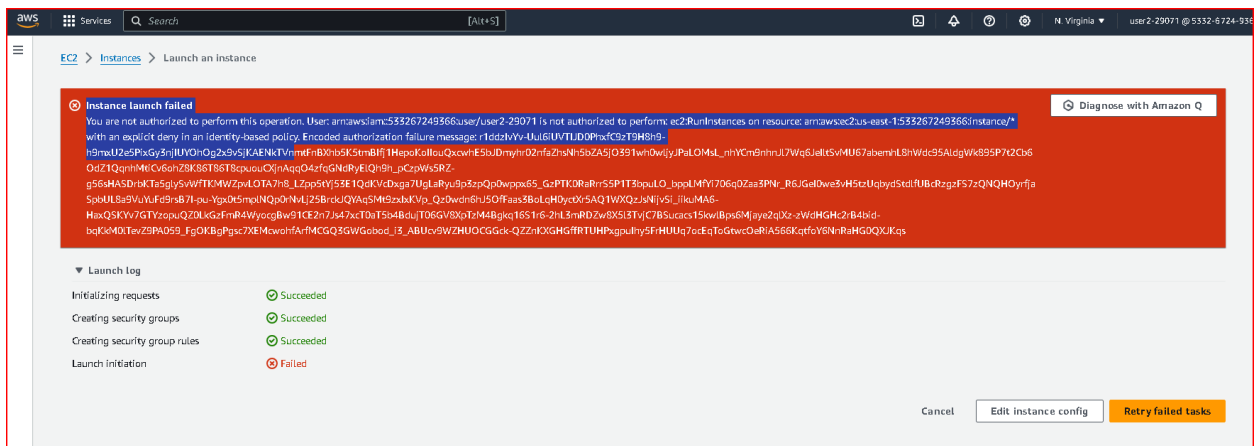
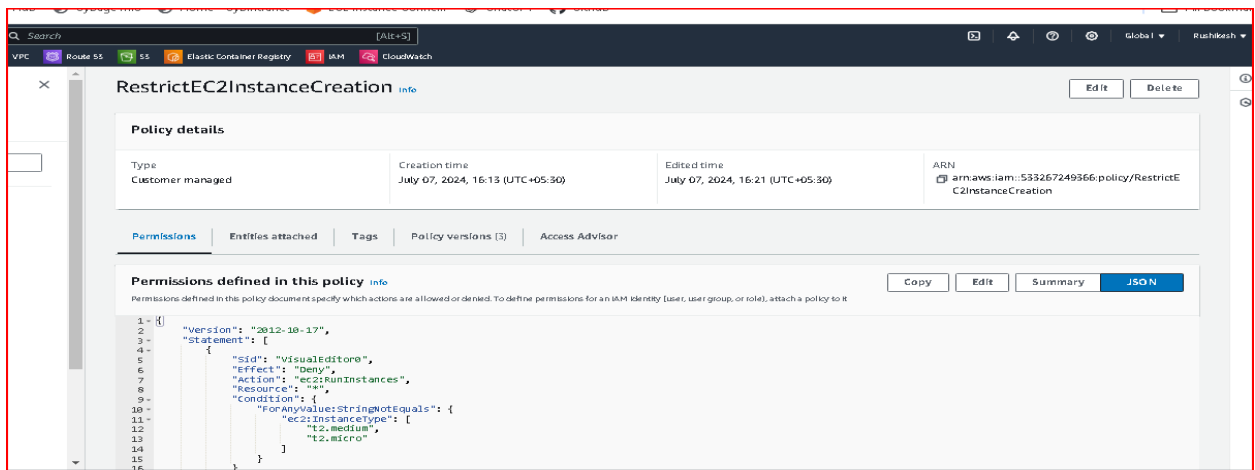
Condition: Allows only t2.micro and t2.medium instance types.

Click on the "Review policy" button.

Provide a name for the policy (e.g., RestrictEC2InstanceCreationToT2MicroAndT2Medium).

Optionally, you can provide a description for the policy.

Click on the "Create policy" button to save the policy.



2. Write an IAM Policy to Restrict EKS Node Creation to t3.medium Instances

Go to the AWS Management Console and navigate to the IAM service.

In the left sidebar, click on "Policies" and then click on the "Create policy" button.

Select the "visual editor" tab to switch to the visual editor mode.

Action: eks:CreateNodegroup is denied.

Resource: All EKS Nodegroup resources (*).

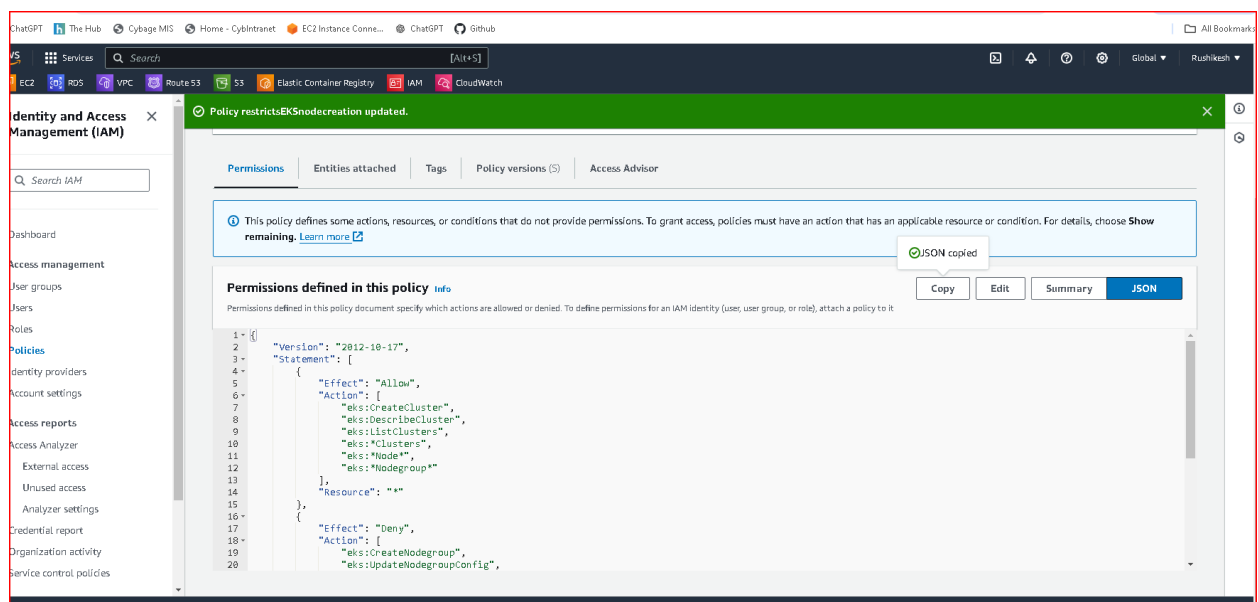
Condition: Allows only t3.medium instance types.

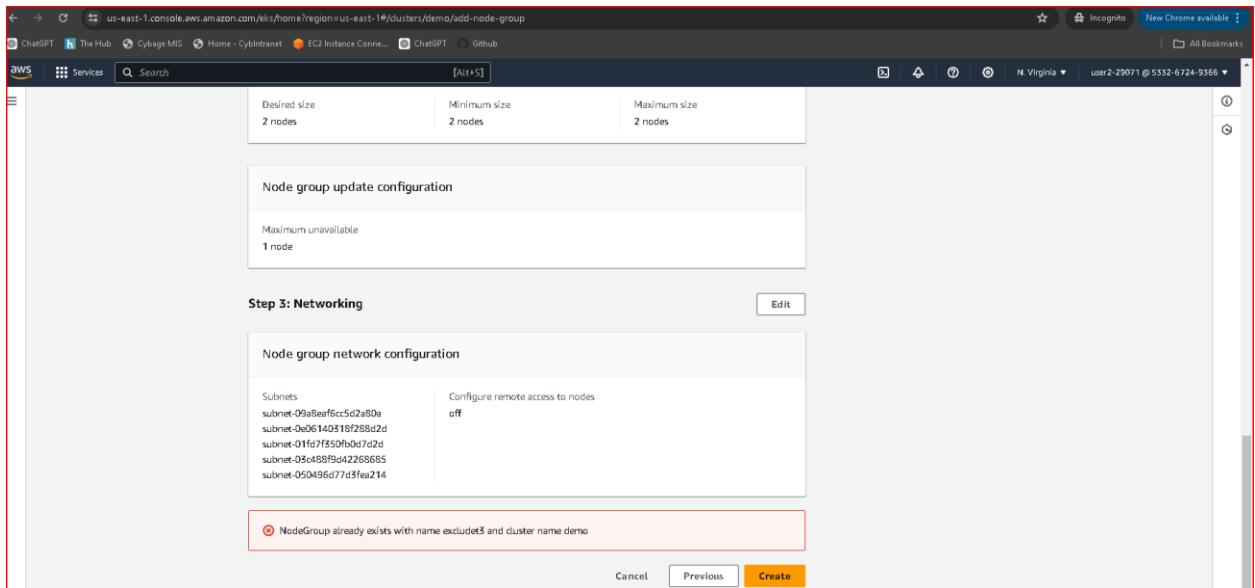
Click on the "Review policy" button.

Provide a name for the policy (e.g., `RestrictEKSNodeCreationToT3Medium`).

Optionally, you can provide a description for the policy.

Click on the "Create policy" button to save the policy.





3. Write an IAM Policy to Limit RDS Database Creation to db.t3.micro Instances

Go to the AWS Management Console and navigate to the IAM service.

In the left sidebar, click on "Policies" and then click on the "Create policy" button.

Select the "visual editor" tab to switch to the visual editor mode.

Action: rds:CreateDBInstance is denied.

Resource: All RDS DB instance resources (*).

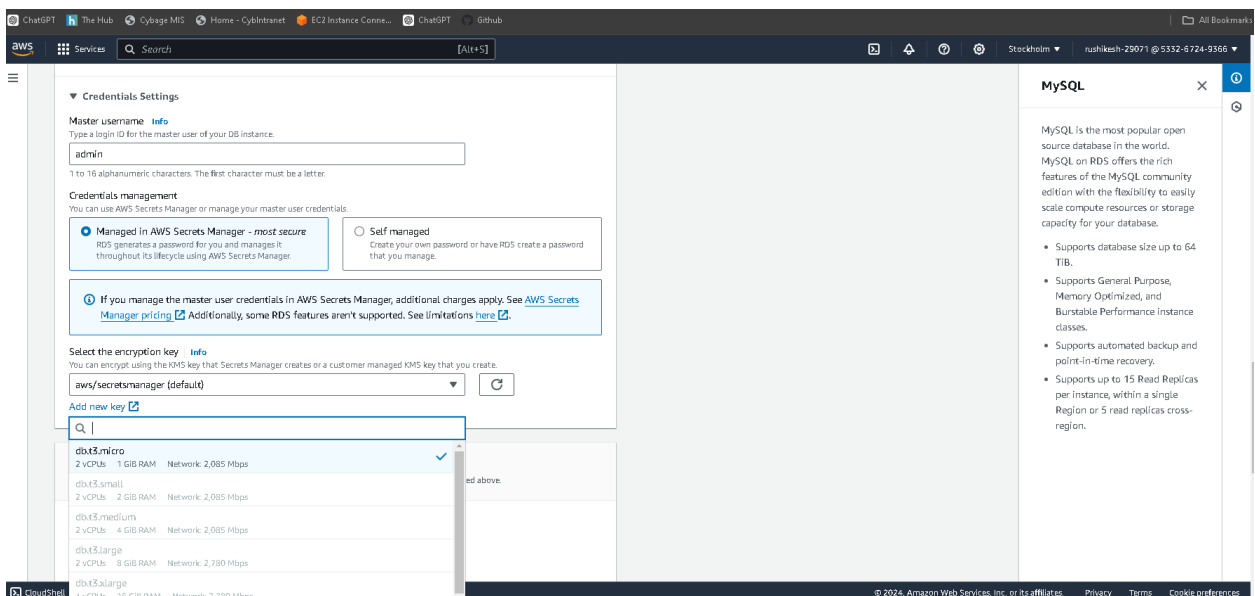
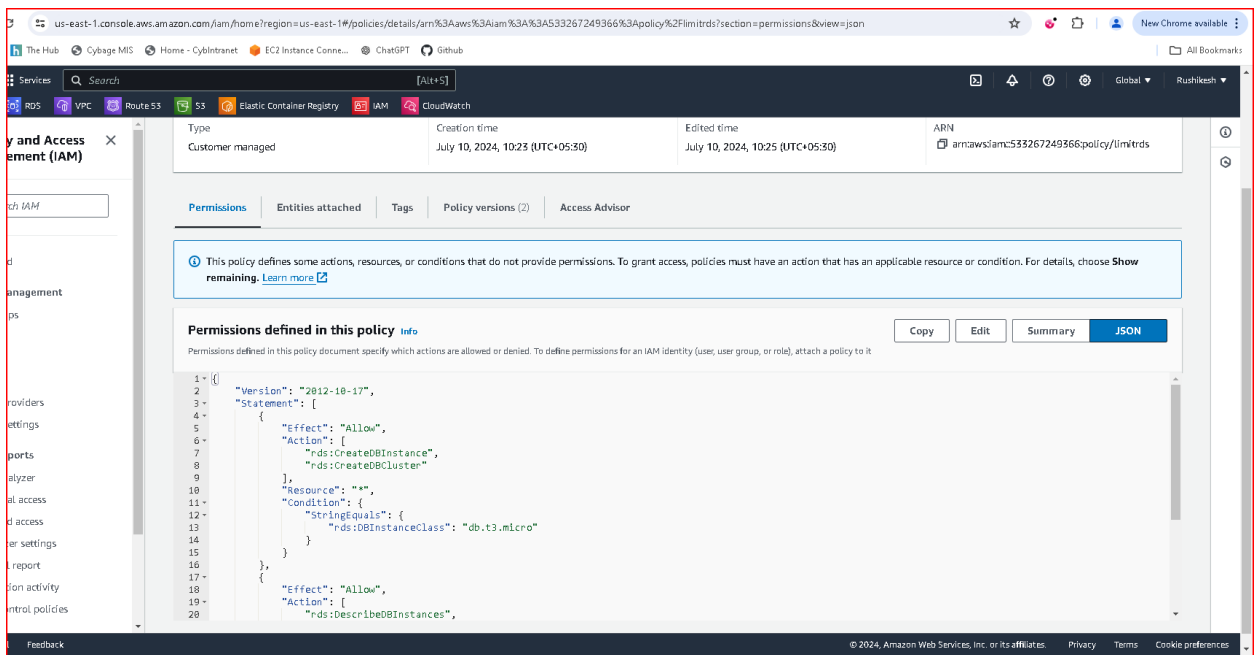
Condition: Allows only db.t3.micro database classes.

Click on the "Review policy" button.

Provide a name for the policy (e.g., LimitRDSDatabaseCreationToDbT3Micro).

Optionally, you can provide a description for the policy.

Click on the "Create policy" button to save the policy.



4. Write IAM Policies for accessing EC2 instance from another account.(AssumeRole - cross account)

Create an IAM Policy:

Click on Policies in the left navigation pane.

Click Create policy.

Choose the visual editor and enter a policy that allows assuming the role (accessEc2FromAnotherAccount) in your AWS account:

The screenshot displays the AWS IAM console interface for a custom policy. The 'Policy details' section at the top shows the policy is 'Customer managed', created on July 10, 2024, at 11:24 (UTC+05:30), and edited at 12:22 (UTC+05:30). The ARN is 'arn:aws:iam::397995044220:policy/assumeRole'. Below this, a tabbed interface shows 'Permissions' as the active tab. The 'Permissions defined in this policy' section contains a JSON snippet for a single statement that allows the 'sts:AssumeRole' action on the resource 'arn:aws:iam::533267249366:role/accessec2fromanotheraccount'.

Policy details			
Type	Creation time	Edited time	ARN
Customer managed	July 10, 2024, 11:24 (UTC+05:30)	July 10, 2024, 12:22 (UTC+05:30)	arn:aws:iam::397995044220:policy/assumeRole

Permissions | Entities attached | Tags | Policy versions (3) | Access Advisor

Permissions defined in this policy [Info](#) Copy Edit Summary JSON

Permissions defined in this policy document specify which actions are allowed or denied. To define permissions for an IAM identity (user, user group, or role), attach a policy to it.

```
1 {
2   "Version": "2012-10-17",
3   "Statement": [
4     {
5       "Effect": "Allow",
6       "Action": "sts:AssumeRole",
7       "Resource": "arn:aws:iam::533267249366:role/accessec2fromanotheraccount"
8     }
9   ]
10 }
```

Attach the IAM Policy to the karan1_29221 IAM User:

Navigate to Users in the IAM console.

Click on the karan1_29221 user to view its details.

Click on the Add permissions button or Attach policies.

Search for and select the IAM policy you just created.

Click Attach policy to attach the policy to the karan1_29221 IAM user.

Policy details

Type	Creation time	Edited time	ARN
Customer managed	July 10, 2024, 11:24 (UTC+05:30)	July 10, 2024, 12:22 (UTC+05:30)	arn:aws:iam::397995044220:policy/assumeRole

Permissions | Entities attached | Tags | Policy versions (3) | Access Advisor

Permissions defined in this policy [Info](#) Copy Edit Summary JSON

Permissions defined in this policy document specify which actions are allowed or denied. To define permissions for an IAM identity (user, user group, or role), attach a policy to it.

```
1 {  
2   "Version": "2012-10-17",  
3   "Statement": [  
4     {  
5       "Effect": "Allow",  
6       "Action": "sts:AssumeRole",  
7       "Resource": "arn:aws:iam::533267249366:role/accessEc2FromAnotherAccount"  
8     }  
9   ]  
10 }
```

Sign in as karan1_29221:

Sign in to the AWS Management Console using the credentials of the karan1_29221 IAM user.

Switch Roles:

Navigate to the IAM console: <https://console.aws.amazon.com/iam/>

Click on Roles in the left navigation pane.

Search for and click on the accessEc2FromAnotherAccount role.

Click Switch Role.

Enter your AWS account ID and the ARN of the role (accessEc2FromAnotherAccount) in your AWS account.

Click Switch Role.