

[5902]-44**S.Y. B.Sc. (Computer Science)****MATHEMATICS****MTC - 242 : Operations Research****(2019 Pattern) (Semester - IV) (Paper - II) (24222)***Time : 2 Hours]**[Max. Marks : 35**Instructions to the candidates :*

- 1) All questions are compulsory.
- 2) Figures to the right indicates full marks.
- 3) Non-programmable scientific calculator is allowed.

Q1) Attempt any Five of the following :**[5 × 2 = 10]**

- a) Use north-west corner rule to obtain Initial Basic Feasible Solution of the following transportation problem :

Destination → Origin ↓	D ₁	D ₂	D ₃	Supply
O ₁	5	1	8	12
O ₂	2	4	0	14
O ₃	3	6	7	4
Demand	9	10	11	

- b) Write dual form of the following Linear Programming Problem :

$$\text{Minimize } Z = 10x_1 + 6x_2 + 2x_3$$

Subject to :

$$-x_1 + x_2 + x_3 \geq 1$$

$$3x_1 + x_2 - x_3 \geq 2$$

$$x_1, x_2, x_3 \geq 0$$

- c) Solve following assignment problem for Maximization :

Jobs → Persons ↓	I	II	III
A	1	4	5
B	2	3	3
C	3	1	2

- d) What is degeneracy in the transportation problem?
 e) Write the mathematical formulation of assignment problem.
 f) Write the standard form of following Linear Programming Problem :

$$\text{Minimize } Z = x_1 + x_2 + x_3$$

Subject to :

$$x_1 - 3x_2 + 4x_3 = 5$$

$$x_1 - 2x_2 \leq 3$$

$$2x_1 - x_3 \geq 4$$

$$x_1, x_2, x_3 \geq 0$$

- g) Draw the feasible region for the following constraints :

$$\text{Maximize } Z = 3x + 2y$$

Subject to :

$$x - y \leq 1$$

$$x + y \geq 3$$

$$x, y \geq 0$$

Q2) Attempt any three of the following :

[3 × 5 = 15]

- a) Obtain Initial Basic Feasible Solution of the following transportation problem by Vogel's approximation method.

Warehouses → Factory ↓	W ₁	W ₂	W ₃	W ₄	Supply
F ₁	30	25	40	20	100
F ₂	29	26	35	40	250
F ₃	31	33	37	30	150
Requirement	90	160	200	50	

- b) Solve the following assignment problem :

	A	B	C	D	E
M ₁	4	6	10	5	6
M ₂	7	4	-	5	4
M ₃	-	6	9	6	2
M ₄	9	3	7	2	3

- c) Solve the following linear programming problem by graphically :

$$\text{Maximize } Z = 3x + 5y$$

Subject to :

$$x + 2y \leq 2000$$

$$x + y \leq 1500$$

$$y \leq 600$$

$$x, y \geq 0$$

- d) Solve the following Linear Programming Problem by Big-M method.

$$\text{Maximize } Z = x + 4y$$

S.t.

$$x + 2y \leq 2$$

$$4x + 3y \geq 12$$

$$x, y \geq 0$$

- e) Solve following assignment problem for minimum cost :

	I	II	III	IV	V
1	3	8	2	10	3
2	8	7	2	9	7
3	6	4	2	7	5
4	8	4	2	3	5
5	9	10	6	9	10

Q3) Attempt any one of the following :

[1 × 10 = 10]

- a) Obtain optimal solution of the following Transportation Problem by modified distribution method.

1 (20)	2	1 (10)	4
3	3 (20)	2 (20)	1 (10)
4	2 (20)	5	9

Also obtain alternate optimal solution

- b) Solve the following linear programming problem by simplex method :

$$\text{Maximize } Z = 3x_1 + 2x_2 + 5x_3$$

Subject to :

$$x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 \leq 430$$

$$3x_1 + 2x_3 \leq 460$$

$$x_1 + 4x_2 \leq 420$$

$$x_1, x_2, x_3 \geq 0$$



[5823]-404

S.Y. B.Sc. (Computer Science)**MATHEMATICS****MTC-242 : Operations Research****(2019 Pattern) (Semester - IV) (Paper - II) (24222)***Time : 2 Hours]**[Max. Marks : 35**Instructions to the candidates:*

- 1) *All Questions are compulsory.*
- 2) *Figures to the right indicates full marks.*
- 3) *Non-programmable scientific calculator is allowed.*

Q1) Attempt any Five of the following.**[5 × 2 = 10]**

- a) Write two applications of Linear programming problem.
- b) How an assignment problem with certain restrictions can be solved?
- c) Write dual form of the following Linear programming problem :

$$\text{Maximize } Z = x_1 + 3x_2$$

Subject to

$$3x_1 + 2x_2 \leq 6$$

$$3x_1 + x_2 = 4$$

$$x_1, x_2 \geq 0$$

- d) Obtain Initial Basic Feasible solution of the Transportation Problem using Matrix Minima Method.

Destination → Origin ↓	D ₁	D ₂	D ₃	Supply
O ₁	10	13	6	10
O ₂	16	7	13	12
O ₃	8	22	2	8
Demand	6	11	13	30

- e) Solve the following Assignment Problem for minimization :

Jobs → Persons ↓	I	II	III
A	7	3	5
B	2	7	4
C	6	5	3
D	3	4	7

- f) Write the standard form of the following linear programming problem :

$$\text{Minimize } Z = x_1 + x_2 + x_3$$

Subject to :

$$x_1 - 3x_2 + 4x_3 = 5$$

$$x_1 - 2x_2 \leq 3$$

$$2x_1 - x_3 \geq 4$$

$$x_1, x_2, x_3 \geq 0$$

- g) Draw the Feasible region for the following constraints :

$$\text{Max } Z = 3x - 2y$$

Subject to

$$x + y \leq 1$$

$$2x + 2y \geq 4$$

$$x, y \geq 0$$

Q2) Attempt any three of the following :

[3 × 5 = 15]

- a) Solve the following assignment problem to minimize the cost such that Machine M_2 cannot be assigned Job - C and Machine M_3 cannot be assigned Job - A.

	A	B	C	D	E
M_1	9	11	15	10	11
M_2	12	9	-	10	9
M_3	-	11	14	11	7
M_4	14	8	12	7	8

- b) Solve the following Linear Programming Problem by Big-M method :

$$\text{Maximize } Z = 3x_1 - x_2$$

Subject to :

$$2x_1 + x_2 \geq 2$$

$$x_1 + 3x_2 \leq 3$$

$$x_2 \leq 4$$

$$x_1, x_2 \geq 0$$

- c) Solve the following assignment problem For minimum cost :

	A	B	C	D	E
M ₁	7	5	9	8	11
M ₂	9	12	7	11	10
M ₃	8	5	4	6	9
M ₄	7	3	6	9	5
M ₅	4	6	7	5	11

- d) Solve the Linear Programming Problem by graphically.

$$\text{Max. } Z = 9x + 13y$$

Subject to :

$$2x + 3y \leq 18$$

$$2x + y \leq 10$$

$$x, y \geq 0$$

- e) Solve Transportation Problem by north - west corner rule.

	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	Capacity
A	9	12	9	8	4	3	5
B	7	3	6	8	9	4	8
C	4	5	6	8	10	14	6
D	7	3	5	7	10	9	7
E	2	3	8	10	2	4	3
Requirement	3	4	5	7	6	4	

Q3) Attempt any one of the following : [1 × 10 = 10]

- a) Find Initial Basic Feasible solution by vogel's Approximation method. Obtain the optimal solution by Modified Distribution method of the following transportation problem.

Ware houses → Factory ↓	w_1	w_2	w_3	w_4	Supply
F_1	19	30	50	10	7
F_2	70	30	40	60	9
F_3	40	8	70	20	18
Requirement	5	8	7	14	34

- b) i) Solve the following Linear Programming problem by simplex method.

$$\text{Max. } Z = 6x + 3y$$

Subject to :

$$2x + y \leq 8$$

$$3x + 3y \leq 18$$

$$y \leq 3$$

$$x, y \geq 0$$

- ii) Write an algorithm to solve assignment problem

