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Lab 04

Aim: To create an interactive Form using form widget

Theory

Form validation is an essential feature in mobile applications to ensure the correctness of user inputs before processing them. In Flutter, `Form` and `TextFormField` widgets are used to create forms with built-in validation capabilities.

Key Concepts:

- 1. GlobalKey: Used to uniquely identify the form and manage its state.
- **2. TextFormField:** A widget that allows users to enter input and supports validation.
- 3. Validation Logic: Defines conditions to verify the correctness of input.
- 4. Submit Button: Triggers form validation and processes the input if valid.

Code Implementation

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';

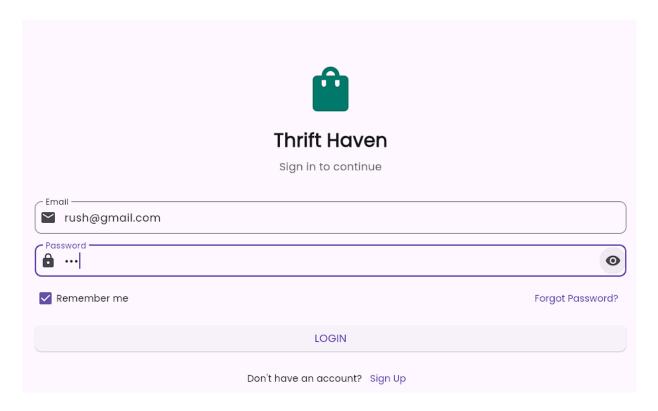
void main() {
  runApp(MyApp());
}

class MyApp extends StatelessWidget {
  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
  return MaterialApp(
  debugShowCheckedModeBanner: false,
  home: FormScreen(),
    );
  }
}
```

```
class FormScreen extends StatefulWidget {
 @override
 FormScreenState createState() => FormScreenState();
class FormScreenState extends State<FormScreen> { final
_formKey = GlobalKey<FormState>(); final TextEditingController
nameController = TextEditingController();
 void submitForm() {
  if ( formKey.currentState!.validate()) {
   ScaffoldMessenger.of(context).showSnackBar(
    SnackBar(content: Text('Form Submitted Successfully')),
   );
 }
 @override
 Widget build(BuildContext context) {
                                       return Scaffold(
appBar: AppBar(title: Text('Form Validation Demo')),
                                                       body:
Padding(
              padding: const EdgeInsets.all(16.0),
                                                       child:
            key: _formKey,
Form(
                                  child: Column(
                                                        children: [
                         controller: nameController,
TextFormField(
decoration: InputDecoration(labelText: 'Enter your name'),
                             if (value == null || value.isEmpty) {
validator: (value) {
return 'Name cannot be empty';
return null;
},
        ),
        SizedBox(height: 20),
ElevatedButton(
onPressed: submitForm,
child: Text('Submit'),
       ],
```

```
)
),
),
);
}
```

Output



Conclusion

Form validation in Flutter can be efficiently managed using the `GlobalKey`, `TextFormField`, and validation functions. This ensures user inputs are validated before processing, improving app reliability.