

Opening Bids

1 NT: 15 - 17, balanced (no voids, singletons, 2 doubletons (excluding length)).
2 NT: 20 - 22, balanced can have 2 doubletons
5+ length, 12+: open strongest suit.
Major suite 5+ length, 12-21: Open strongest (1♠, 1♥)
Minor suite 4♦, 4♣, 12-21: open 1♦
Minor suite 3♦, 3♣: 12-21: open 1♣
Artificial bid 2♣: 23+ points. **Partner must respond!**
Weak 2 bids 2♦, 2♥, 2♠: 6 card suit, 5 - 9 with 2 honours.
Pre-emptive bid 3 3♦, 3♥, 3♠: 7 card suit, 5 - 9 with 2 honours
Pre-emptive bid 4 4♦, 4♥, 4♠: 8 card suit, 5 - 9 with 2 honours

Competing Bids

Raising the bid set by the opponent
Overcall Suite: Requires 5 card suite, 2 honours, 9+ at 1 level, 10+ at 2 level
Overcall 1 NT same as opening **1NT** (15-17, balanced hand) but with **stopper** (A+1, K+2 etc.)
Take out Double D: (**Red “D” bidding card**) needs :
• 12+points, shortage in their suit (2 or less cards)
• **Support for other 3 suits** (4+ cards) OR **support for 2 suits and tolerance** (3 cards) in 3rd suit.
• Tells partner to **bid their longest suit** to ensure a fit. Partner **must respond**.

Opening Leads (Suits)

Top of a sequence (any 2 touching cards down to 10) **A**Kxx **K**Qxx **Q**Jxx **T**98
Top of interior sequence (10 must be present) **K**JTx **Q**T9x
Low from an honour (never below 4th highest) **K**8**2** **Q**9**6****4** **J**8**6****3****2** **T**7**5****4** **Q**9**6****5****4****3** **K**8**7****6** (No Ten - not a seq.)
Top of a doubleton **8****6** **7****2** **9****4**
MUD (Middle Up Down) from 3 cards. Follow up with higher then lower card. **8****6****3** play **6**, **8** then **3**
4th highest from 4 small cards **9****7****3****2** **8****7****5****4**
Never lead a suite with an unsupported Ace (Ace without King). Avoid the suite completely.

Opening Leads (NT)

Most common: **4th highest of longest and strongest**.
Same as Suite Contracts except that the sequence needs 3 touching cards **K****Q****J**xx
If there aren’t 3 in a row lead **4th highest**.
Unsupported Ace: **Can lead 4th highest** but **never the Ace**. (*Underleading an Ace*)

Responding Bids

Length is **included** (Notes say otherwise)
A fit is **8 combined cards** of a suite (you and partner).
Respond with 5+ points otherwise pass.
Single raise (1 -> 2) : 5-9 pts and a fit.
Jump raise (1 -> 3) : 10-11 points and a fit.
Direct raise (1 -> 4) : 12+ points and a fit.
Change suite at level 1 (e.g. 1♣ to 1♦) requires 4 cards and 5 points.
Change suite at level 2 (e.g. 1♠ to 2♦) requires 4 cards and 10+ points.
1 NT: 8 points: pass, 9 points: **2NT**, 10+ points: **3NT**
Adjust Doubleton +1, Singleton +2, Void +3 (**Don’t include length** when adjusting)
Take out Double D: Must respond with longest suit (no matter how weak the hand)
2♣ Club Opening
• 0-6 pts or 7+ pts with no 5+ card suite bid 2♦ (negative response)
• 7+ pts and 5 card suite: bid best (longest) suite (positive response)

Bids					Goal	Pts
1♣	1♦	1♥	1♠	1NT		
2♣	2♦	2♥	2♠	2NT		
3♣	3♦	3♥	3♠	3NT	Game	25
4♣	4♦	4♥	4♠	4NT	Game	25
5♣	5♦	5♥	5♠	5NT	Game	27
6♣	6♦	6♥	6♠	6NT	Small Slam	33+
7♣	7♦	7♥	7♠	7NT	Grand Slam	37+

Card Play

3rd hand: play highest card. *3rd hand high*
2nd hand: do not play high card immediately. 2nd hand low