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## Introduction

### What is Tac Tic Toe?

a game in which two players seek in alternate turns to complete a row, a column, or a diagonal with either three O's or three X's drawn in the spaces of a grid of nine squares. It is also another name for Tic Tac Toe

#### Origin

Tic-tac-toe originated from the ancient Roman Empire around the first century BCE, and it was called Terni Lapilli. The rules of the game differ as each player only had three pieces, moving around the empty spaces to keep playing. First print reference of the game appears in Britain with the name "Noughts and Crosses" in 1864. (1) The name "tic-tac-toe" is renamed from "Noughts and Crosses" in the 20th century USA, and is the earliest known game to display visuals on a video monitor. (2) Although Tic-tac-toe appear simplistic to play, it contains 138 terminal board positions and 255,168 possible ways these terminal board positions is obtained. (3)

### Why is it Commonly Played?

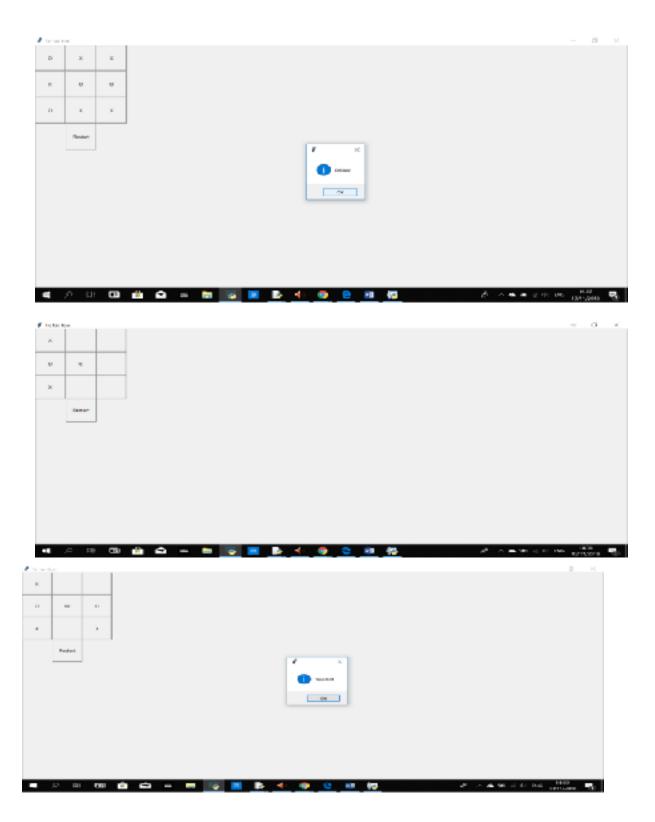
Tic-tac-toe is one of the first games to be played by children due to its fast setup and easy engagement.

#### How to Play

The objective of Tic Tac Toe is to get three in a row. You play on a three by three game board. The first player is known as X and the second is O. Players alternate placing X's and O's on the game board until either opponent has three in a row or all nine squares are filled, so it's like the sign X must be placed in a position to get three in a row horizontally, vertically or diagonally. The same goes to O. X always goes first, and in the event that no one has three in a row, the statement is called a cat game.



## **Screenshots**



### PYTHON CODE

```
from tkinter import *
import tkinter.messagebox
import random
w=Tk()
w.title("Tic Tac Toe")
##2 players
def click2():
    global w
    global turn
    playerbutton2.pack()
    for button in w.winfo_children():
        button.destroy()
w.title("Tic tac toe")
turn="O"
```

tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("Game description:", "The objective of Tic Tac Toe is to get three in a row. You play on a three by three game board. The first player is known as X and the second is O. Players alternate placing Xs and Os on the game board until either oppent has three in a row or all nine squares are filled, so it's like the sign X must be placed in a position to get three in a row horizontally, vertically or diagonally. The same goes to O X always goes first, and in the event that no one has three in a row, the statemate is called a cat game.")

```
tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("PLAYERS:", "PLAYER 1:X , PLAYER 2:O")

tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("Rules:", "player 1 goes first, player 2 goes second")

def winorloseordraw():

global turn

##for the O

if (b1["text"]=="O" and b2["text"]=="O" and b3["text"]=="O") or (b1["text"]=="O" and b4["text"]=="O" and b7["text"]=="O") or (b1["text"]=="O" and b5["text"]=="O" and b5["text"]=="O"):

tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("winner" , "O wins" )

turn="END"

elif (b2["text"]=="O" and b5["text"]=="O" and b8["text"]=="O"):

tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("winner", "O wins")

turn="END"

elif (b3["text"]=="O" and b6["text"]=="O" and b9["text"]=="O"):

tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("winner", "O wins")

turn="END"
```

```
elif (b3["text"]=="O" and b5["text"]=="O" and b7["text"]=="O"):
         tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("winner", "O wins")
         turn="END"
       elif (b4["text"]=="O" and b5["text"]=="O" and b6["text"]=="O"):
         tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("winner", "O wins")
         turn="END"
       elif (b5["text"]=="O" and b2["text"]=="O" and b8["text"]=="O"):
         tkinter.meessagebox.showinfo("winner", "O wins")
         turn="END"
       elif (b7["text"]=="O" and b8["text"]=="O" and b9["text"]=="O"):
         tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("winner", "O wins")
         turn="END"
       #for the X
       elif (b1["text"]=="X" and b2["text"]=="X" and b3["text"]=="X") or (b1["text"]=="X" and b4["text"]=="X" and b7["text"]=="X") or
(b1["text"]=="X" and b5["text"]=="X" and b9["text"]=="X"):
         tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("winner", "X wins")
         turn="END"
       elif (b2["text"]=="X" and b5["text"]=="X" and b8["text"]=="X"):
         tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("winner", "X wins")
         turn="END"
       elif (b3["text"]=="X" and b6["text"]=="X" and b9["text"]=="X"):
         tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("winner", "X wins")
         turn="END"
       elif (b3["text"]=="X" and b5["text"]=="X" and b7["text"]=="X"):
         tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("winner", "X wins")
         turn="END"
       elif (b4["text"]=="X" and b5["text"]=="X" and b6["text"]=="X"):
         tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("winner", "X wins")
         turn="END"
       elif (b5["text"]=="X" and b2["text"]=="X" and b8["text"]=="X"):
         tkinter.meessagebox.showinfo("winner", "X wins")
         turn="END"
       elif (b7["text"]=="X" and b8["text"]=="X" and b9["text"]=="X"):
         tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("winner", "X wins")
         turn="END"
```

```
#for the draw
                              elif (b1["text"]!="" and b2["text"]!="" and b3["text"]!="" and b4["text"]!="" and b5["text"]!="" and b6["text"]!="" and b7["text"]!="" and b7["t
b8["text"]!="" and b9["text"]!=""):
                                      tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("", "DRAW")
                                      turn="END"
                     def click1():
                              global turn
                              if b1["text"]=="" and turn!="END":
                                      if turn=="X":
                                               turn="0"
                                       else:
                                                turn="X"
                                      b1["text"]=turn
                              winorloseordraw()
                     def click2():
                              global turn
                              if b2["text"]=="" and turn!="END":
                                       if turn=="X":
                                                turn="0"
                                      else:
                                               turn="X"
                                       b2["text"]=turn
                              winorloseordraw()
                     def click3():
                              global turn
                              if b3["text"]=="" and turn!="END":
                                      if turn=="X":
                                               turn="O"
                                       else:
                                                turn="X"
                                       b3["text"]=turn
```

winorloseordraw()

```
def click4():
  global turn
  if b4["text"]=="" and turn!="END":
    if turn=="X":
      turn="O"
    else:
      turn="X"
    b4["text"]=turn
  winorloseordraw()
def click5():
  global turn
  if b5["text"]=="" and turn!="END":
    if turn=="X":
      turn="0"
    else:
      turn="X"
    b5["text"]=turn
  winorloseordraw()
def click6():
  global turn
  if b6["text"]=="" and turn!="END":
    if turn=="X":
      turn="0"
    else:
      turn="X"
    b6["text"]=turn
  winorloseordraw()
def click7():
  global turn
  if b7["text"]=="" and turn!="END":
    if turn=="X":
      turn="O"
```

```
else:
      turn="X"
    b7["text"]=turn
  winorloseordraw()
def click8():
  global turn
  if b8["text"]=="" and turn!="END":
    if turn=="X":
      turn="0"
    else:
      turn="X"
    b8["text"]=turn
  winorloseordraw()
def click9():
  global turn
  if b9["text"]=="" and turn!="END":
    if turn=="X":
      turn="0"
    else:
      turn="X"
    b9["text"]=turn
  winorloseordraw()
def restart():
  global turn
  turn="O"
  b1["text"]=""
  b2["text"]=""
  b3["text"]=""
  b4["text"]=""
  b5["text"]=""
  b6["text"]=""
  b7["text"]=""
  b8["text"]=""
```

```
b9["text"]=""
 b1=Button(w, text="", command=click1, width=8, height=4)
 b1.grid(column=1, row=0)
 b2=Button(w, text="", command=click2,width=8, height=4)
 b2.grid(column=2, row=0)
 b3=Button(w, text="", command=click3, width=8, height=4)
 b3.grid(column=3, row=0)
 b4=Button(w,text="", command=click4,width=8, height=4)
 b4.grid(column=1, row=1)
 b5=Button(w, text="", command=click5, width=8, height=4)
 b5.grid(column=2, row=1)
 b6=Button(w, text="", command=click6,width=8, height=4)
 b6.grid(column=3, row=1)
 b7=Button(w, text="", command=click7,width=8, height=4)
 b7.grid(column=1, row=2)
 b8=Button(w, text="", command=click8,width=8, height=4)
 b8.grid(column=2, row=2)
 b9=Button(w, text="", command=click9,width=8, height=4)
 b9.grid(column=3, row=2)
 restart=Button(w, text="Restart", command=restart, width=8, height=4)
 restart.grid(column=2, row=3)
def click():
 global w
 global turn
 playerbutton1.pack()
 for button in w.winfo_children():
   button.destroy()
 w.title("Tic tac toe")
 turn="X"
```

tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("Game description:", "The objective of Tic Tac Toe is to get three in a row. You play on a three by three game board. The first player is known as X and the second is O. Players alternate placing Xs and Os on the game board until either opponent has three in a row or all nine squares are filled, so it's like the sign X must be placed in a position to get three in a row horizontally, vertically or diagonally. The same goes to O. X always goes first, and in the event that no one has three in a row, the statement is called a cat game.")

tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("Your character will be X")

```
def winorloseordraw():
       global turn
       #for the X
       if (b1["text"]=="X" and b2["text"]=="X" and b3["text"]=="X") or (b1["text"]=="X" and b4["text"]=="X" and b7["text"]=="X") or
(b1["text"]=="X" and b5["text"]=="X" and b9["text"]=="X"):
         tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("winner", "X wins")
         turn="END"
       elif (b2["text"]=="X" and b5["text"]=="X" and b8["text"]=="X"):
         tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("winner", "X wins")
         turn="END"
       elif (b3["text"]=="X" and b6["text"]=="X" and b9["text"]=="X"):
         tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("winner", "X wins")
         turn="END"
       elif (b3["text"]=="X" and b5["text"]=="X" and b7["text"]=="X"):
         tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("winner", "X wins")
         turn="END"
       elif (b4["text"]=="X" and b5["text"]=="X" and b6["text"]=="X"):
         tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("winner", "X wins")
         turn="END"
       elif (b5["text"]=="X" and b2["text"]=="X" and b8["text"]=="X"):
         tkinter.meessagebox.showinfo("winner", "X wins")
         turn="END"
       elif (b7["text"]=="X" and b8["text"]=="X" and b9["text"]=="X"):
         tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("winner", "X wins")
         turn="END"
       #for the robot
       elif (b1["text"]=="0" and b2["text"]=="0" and b3["text"]=="0") or (b1["text"]=="0" and b4["text"]=="0" and b7["text"]=="0") or
(b1["text"]=="O" and b5["text"]=="O" and b9["text"]=="O"):
         tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("", "You lost")
         turn="END"
       elif (b2["text"]=="O" and b5["text"]=="O" and b8["text"]=="O"):
         tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("", "You lost")
         turn="END"
       elif (b3["text"]=="O" and b6["text"]=="O" and b9["text"]=="O"):
         tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("", "You lost")
         turn="END"
```

```
elif (b3["text"]=="O" and b5["text"]=="O" and b7["text"]=="O"):
                          tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("", "You lost")
                          turn="END"
                     elif (b4["text"]=="O" and b5["text"]=="O" and b6["text"]=="O"):
                          tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("", "You lost")
                          turn="END"
                     elif (b5["text"]=="O" and b2["text"]=="O" and b8["text"]=="O"):
                          tkinter.meessagebox.showinfo("", "You lost")
                          turn="END"
                     elif (b7["text"]=="O" and b8["text"]=="O" and b9["text"]=="O"):
                          tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("", "You lost")
                          turn="END"
                    #for the draw
                    elif (b1["text"]!="" and b2["text"]!="" and b3["text"]!="" and b5["text"]!="" and b6["text"]!="" and b7["text"]!="" and b7["tex
b8["text"]!="" and b9["text"]!=""):
                          tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("", "DRAW")
                          turn="END"
              def defense():
                    notyetplace=True
                    #Strategical defense
                     ##strategical defense
                    if b6["text"]==b8["text"]=="X" and b9["text"]=="":
                          b9["text"]="O"
                          notyetplace=False
                     ##strategical defense
                     elif b1["text"]==b8["text"]=="X" and b4["text"]=="":
                          b4["text"]="O"
                          notyetplace=False
                     ##1st strategical defense
                     elif b1["text"]==b9["text"]=="X" and b4["text"]=="":
                          b4["text"]="O"
                          notyetplace=False
```

```
##2nd strategical defense
elif b5["text"]==b9["text"]=="X" and b3["text"]=="":
  b3["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
## diagonal defense (part of strategical defense)
elif b3["text"]==b5["text"]=="X" and b7["text"]=="":
  b7["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
## 3rd strategical defense
elif (b3["text"]==b7["text"]=="X" and b6["text"]=="") or (b3["text"]==b8["text"]=="X" and b6["text"]==""):
  b6["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
#ROWS:
#1st row:
elif b1["text"]==b2["text"]=="X" and b3["text"]=="":
  b3["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
elif b1["text"]==b3["text"]=="X" and b2["text"]=="":
  b2["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
elif b2["text"]==b3["text"]=="X" and b1["text"]=="":
  b1["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
#2nd row:
elif b4["text"]==b5["text"]=="X" and b6["text"]=="":
  b6["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
elif b4["text"]==b6["text"]=="X" and b5["text"]=="":
  b5["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
elif b5["text"]==b6["text"]=="X" and b4["text"]=="":
  b4["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
```

```
#3rd row:
elif b7["text"]==b8["text"]=="X" and b9["text"]=="":
  b9["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
elif b7["text"]==b9["text"]=="X" and b8["text"]=="":
  b8["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
elif b8["text"]==b9["text"]=="X" and b7["text"]=="":
  b7["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
#COLUMNS:
#1st column:
elif b1["text"]==b4["text"]=="X" and b7["text"]=="":
  b7["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
elif b1["text"]==b7["text"]=="X" and b4["text"]=="":
  b4["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
elif b4["text"]==b7["text"]=="X" and b1["text"]=="":
  b1["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
#2nd column:
elif b2["text"]==b5["text"]=="X" and b8["text"]=="":
  b8["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
elif b2["text"]==b8["text"]=="X" and b5["text"]=="":
  b5["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
elif b5["text"]==b8["text"]=="X" and b2["text"]=="":
  b2["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
#3rd column:
elif b3["text"]==b6["text"]=="X" and b9["text"]=="":
```

```
b9["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
elif b3["text"]==b9["text"]=="X" and b6["text"]=="":
  b6["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
elif b6["text"]==b9["text"]=="X" and b3["text"]=="":
  b3["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
#DIAGONALS:
#1st diagonal:
elif b1["text"]==b5["text"]=="X" and b9["text"]=="":
  b9["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
elif b1["text"]==b9["text"]=="X" and b5["text"]=="":
  b5["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
elif b5["text"]==b9["text"]=="X" and b1["text"]=="":
  b1["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
#2nd diagonal:
elif b3["text"]==b5["text"]=="X" and b7["text"]=="":
  b7["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
elif b3["text"]==b7["text"]=="X" and b5["text"]=="":
  b5["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
elif b5["text"]==b7["text"]=="X" and b3["text"]=="":
  b3["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
return notyetplace
```

def win():

```
#ROWS:
#1st row:
if b1["text"]==b2["text"]=="O" and b3["text"]=="":
  b3["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
elif b1["text"]==b3["text"]=="O" and b2["text"]=="":
  b2["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
elif b2["text"]==b3["text"]=="O" and b1["text"]=="":
  b1["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
#2nd row:
elif b4["text"]==b5["text"]=="O" and b6["text"]=="":
  b6["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
elif b4["text"]==b6["text"]=="O" and b5["text"]=="":
  b5["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
elif b5["text"]==b6["text"]=="O" and b4["text"]=="":
  b4["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
#3rd row:
elif b7["text"]==b8["text"]=="O" and b9["text"]=="":
  b9["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
elif b7["text"]==b9["text"]=="O" and b8["text"]=="":
  b8["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
elif b8["text"]==b9["text"]=="O" and b7["text"]=="":
  b7["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
```

#COLUMNS:

```
#1st column:
elif b1["text"]==b4["text"]=="O" and b7["text"]=="":
  b7["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
elif b1["text"]==b7["text"]=="O" and b4["text"]=="":
  b4["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
elif b4["text"]==b7["text"]=="O" and b1["text"]=="":
  b1["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
#2nd column:
elif b2["text"]==b5["text"]=="O" and b8["text"]=="":
  b8["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
elif b2["text"]==b8["text"]=="O" and b5["text"]=="":
  b5["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
elif b5["text"]==b8["text"]=="O" and b2["text"]=="":
  b2["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
#3rd column:
elif b3["text"]==b6["text"]=="O" and b9["text"]=="":
  b9["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
elif b3["text"]==b9["text"]=="O" and b6["text"]=="":
  b6["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
elif b6["text"]==b9["text"]=="O" and b3["text"]=="":
  b3["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
#DIAGONALS:
#1st diagonal:
elif b1["text"]==b5["text"]=="O" and b9["text"]=="":
```

```
b9["text"]="O"
    notyetplace=False
  elif b1["text"]==b9["text"]=="O" and b5["text"]=="":
    b5["text"]="O"
    notyetplace=False
  elif b5["text"]==b9["text"]=="O" and b1["text"]=="":
    b1["text"]="O"
    notyetplace=False
  #2nd diagonal:
  elif b3["text"]==b5["text"]=="O" and b7["text"]=="":
    b7["text"]="O"
    notyetplace=False
  elif b3["text"]==b7["text"]=="O" and b5["text"]=="":
    b5["text"]="O"
    notyetplace=False
  elif b5["text"]==b7["text"]=="O" and b3["text"]=="":
    b3["text"]="O"
    notyetplace=False
  else:
    notyetplace=True
  return notyetplace
def strategy():
  notyetplace=True
  ##1st strategy middle spot
  if b5["text"]=="":
    b5["text"]="O"
    notyetplace=False
  elif (b5["text"]=="O") or (b5["text"]=="") or (b5["text"]=="X"):
    if b1["text"]=="":
      b1["text"]="O"
      notyetplace=False
    elif b3["text"]=="":
```

```
b3["text"]="O"
    notyetplace=False
  elif b7["text"]=="":
    b7["text"]="O"
    notyetplace=False
  elif b9["text"]=="":
    b9["text"]="O"
    notyetplace=False
##2nd strategy 236
elif b2["text"]=="":
  b2["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
elif (b2["text"]=="") or (b2["text"]=="O"):
  if b3["text"]=="":
    b3["text"]="O"
    notyetplace=False
  elif b6["text"]=="":
    b6["text"]="O"
    notyetplace=False
##4th strategy 124
elif b1["text"]=="":
  b1["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
elif b1["text"]=="" or b1["text"]=="O":
  if b2["text"]=="":
    b2["text"]="O"
    notyetplace=False
  elif b4["text"]=="":
    b4["Text"]="O"
    notyetplace=False
##5th strategy 478
elif b7["text"]=="":
  b7["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
elif b7["text"]=="" or b7["text"]=="O":
```

```
if b8["text"]=="":
    b8["text"]="O"
    notyetplace=False
  elif b4["text"]=="":
    b4["Text"]="O"
    notyetplace=False
##6th strategy 986
elif b9["text"]=="":
  b9["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
elif b9["text"]=="" or b9["text"]=="O":
  if b6["text"]=="":
    b6["text"]=="O"
    notyetplace=False
  elif b8["text"]=="":
    b8["text"]="O"
    notyetplace=False
##7th strategy 179
elif b1["text"]=="":
  b1["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
elif b1["text"]=="" or b1["text"]=="O":
  if b7["text"]=="":
    b7["text"]="O"
    notyetplace=False
  elif b9["text"]=="":
    b9["text"]="O"
    notyetplace=False
##8th strategy 397
elif b3["text"]=="":
  b3["text"]="O"
  notyetplace=False
elif b3["text"]=="" or b3["text"]=="O":
  if b7["text"]=="":
    b7["text"]="O"
```

```
notyetplace=False
    elif b9["text"]=="":
      b9["text"]="O"
      notyetplace=False
  #just to tell the strategy status
  return notyetplace
def computer():
  z=win()
  if z==True:
    x=defense()
    if x==True:
      y=strategy()
      if y==True:
        notyetplace=True
        grn=[]
        while notyetplace!=False and len(grn)<9:
          buttonnumber=random.randint(1,9)
          if buttonnumber not in grn:
             grn.append(buttonnumber)
            if buttonnumber==1 and notyetplace==True:
              if b1["text"]=="":
                b1["text"]="O"
                notyetplace=False
              else:
                notyetplace=True
             elif buttonnumber==2 and notyetplace==True:
              if b2["text"]=="":
                b2["text"]="O"
                notyetplace=False
              else:
                notyetplace=True
             elif buttonnumber==3 and notyetplace==True:
              if b3["text"]=="":
                b3["text"]="O"
                notyetplace=False
```

```
else:
   notyetplace=True
elif buttonnumber==4 and notyetplace==True:
 if b4["text"]=="":
   b4["text"]="O"
   notyetplace=False
 else:
   notyetplace=True
elif buttonnumber==5 and notyetplace==True:
 if b5["text"]=="":
   b5["text"]="O"
   notyetplace=False
 else:
   notyetplace=True
elif buttonnumber==6 and notyetplace==True:
 if b6["text"]=="":
   b6["text"]="O"
   notyetplace=False
 else:
   notyetplace=True
elif buttonnumber==7 and notyetplace==True:
 if b7["text"]=="":
   b7["text"]="O"
   notyetplace=False
 else:
   notyetplace=True
elif buttonnumber==8 and notyetplace==True:
 if b8["text"]=="":
   b8["text"]="O"
   notyetplace=False
 else:
   notyetplace=True
elif buttonnumber==9 and notyetplace==True:
 if b9["text"]=="":
   b9["text"]="O"
```

```
notyetplace=False
              else:
                 notyetplace=True
##for all the clicks, make sure to follow the def click1()
def click1():
  #make a global turn because its for every function that has a click on it
  global turn
  if b1["text"]=="" and turn!="END":
    if turn=="X":
      b1["text"]="X"
    computer()
  winorloseordraw()
def click2():
  global turn
  if b2["text"]=="" and turn!="END":
    if turn=="X":
      b2["text"]="X"
    computer()
  winorloseordraw()
def click3():
  global turn
  if b3["text"]=="" and turn!="END":
    if turn=="X":
      b3["text"]="X"
    computer()
  winorloseordraw()
def click4():
  global turn
  if b4["text"]=="" and turn!="END":
    if turn=="X":
     b4["text"]="X"
    computer()
  winorloseordraw()
def click5():
```

```
global turn
  if b5["text"]=="" and turn!="END":
    if turn=="X":
      b5["text"]="X"
    computer()
  winorloseordraw()
def click6():
  global turn
  if b6["text"]=="" and turn!="END":
    if turn=="X":
      b6["text"]="X"
    computer()
  winorloseordraw()
def click7():
  global turn
  if b7["text"]=="" and turn!="END":
    if turn=="X":
      b7["text"]="X"
    computer()
  winorloseordraw()
def click8():
  global turn
  if b8["text"]=="" and turn!="END":
    if turn=="X":
      b8["text"]="X"
    computer()
  winorloseordraw()
def click9():
  global turn
  if b9["text"]=="" and turn!="END":
    if turn=="X":
```

b9["text"]="X"

```
computer()
  winorloseordraw()
def restart():
  global turn
  turn="X"
  b1["text"]=""
  b2["text"]=""
  b3["text"]=""
  b4["text"]=""
  b5["text"]=""
  b6["text"]=""
  b7["text"]=""
  b8["text"]=""
  b9["text"]=""
b1=Button(w, text="", command=click1, width=8, height=4)
b1.grid(column=1, row=0)
b2=Button(w, text="", command=click2,width=8, height=4)
b2.grid(column=2, row=0)
b3=Button(w, text="", command=click3,width=8, height=4)
b3.grid(column=3, row=0)
b4=Button(w,text="", command=click4,width=8, height=4)
b4.grid(column=1, row=1)
b5=Button(w, text="", command=click5,width=8, height=4)
b5.grid(column=2, row=1)
b6=Button(w, text="", command=click6,width=8, height=4)
b6.grid(column=3, row=1)
b7=Button(w, text="", command=click7,width=8, height=4)
b7.grid(column=1, row=2)
b8=Button(w, text="", command=click8,width=8, height=4)
b8.grid(column=2, row=2)
b9=Button(w, text="", command=click9,width=8, height=4)
b9.grid(column=3, row=2)
restar=Button(w, text="Restart", command=restart, width=8, height=4)
restar.grid(column=2, row=3)
```

```
playerbutton1=Button(w, text="1 player mode", command=click)
playerbutton2=Button(w, text="2 player mode", command=click2)
playerbutton1.pack()
playerbutton2.pack()
w.mainloop()
```

### **PSEUDOCODE**

```
DECLARE w: tkinter.Tk
DECLARE b1, b2, b3, b4, b5, b6, b7, b8, b9: tkinter.Button
DECLARE turn, title: STRING
FROM tkinter IMPORT *
IMPORT tkinter.messagebox
IMPORT random
w \leftarrow Tk()
w.title("Tic Tac Toe")
PROCEDURE click2():
  global w
  global turn
  playerbutton2.pack()
  FOR button IN w.winfo_children():
    button.destroy()
  w.title("Tic tac toe")
  turn←"O"
  CALL tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("Game description:", "The objective of Tic Tac Toe is to get three in a row. You play on a
three by three game board. The first player is known as X and the second is O. Players alternate placing Xs and Os on the game
board until either oppent has three in a row or all nine squares are filled, so it's like the sign X must be placed in a position to get
three in a row horizontally, vertically or diagonally. The same goes to O X always goes first, and in the event that no one has
three in a row, the statemate is called a cat game.")
  CALL tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("PLAYERS:", "PLAYER 1:X, PLAYER 2:O")
  CALL tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("Rules:", "player 1 goes first, player 2 goes second")
  PROCEDURE winorloseordraw():
    global turn
    IF (b1["text"]="0" AND b2["text"]="0" AND b3["text"]="0") OR (b1["text"]="0" AND b4["text"]="0" AND b7["text"]="0")
OR (b1["text"]="O" AND b5["text"]="O" AND b9["text"]="O")
      THEN
         CALL tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("winner", "O wins")
        turn←"END"
      ELSE:
```

```
THEN
            CALL tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("winner", "O wins")
            turn←"END"
          ELSE:
            IF (b3["text"]="O" AND b6["text"]="O" AND b9["text"]="O")
              THEN
                CALL tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("winner", "O wins")
                turn←"END"
              ELSE:
                IF (b3["text"]="O" AND b5["text"]="O" AND b7["text"]="O")
                  THEN
                    CALL tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("winner", "O wins")
                    turn←"END"
                  ELSE:
                    IF (b4["text"]="O" AND b5["text"]="O" AND b6["text"]="O")
                       THEN
                         CALL tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("winner", "O wins")
                         turn←"END"
                       ELSE:
                         IF (b5["text"]="O" AND b2["text"]="O" AND b8["text"]="O")
                           THEN
                             CALL tkinter.meessagebox.showinfo("winner", "O wins")
                             turn←"END"
                           ELSE:
                             IF (b7["text"]="O" AND b8["text"]="O" AND b9["text"]="O")
                               THEN
                                 CALL tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("winner", "O wins")
                                 turn←"END"
                               ELSE:
                                 IF (b1["text"]="X" AND b2["text"]="X" AND b3["text"]="X") OR (b1["text"]="X" AND
b4["text"]="X" AND b7["text"]="X") OR (b1["text"]="X" AND b5["text"]="X" AND b9["text"]="X")
                                   THEN
```

IF (b2["text"]="O" AND b5["text"]="O" AND b8["text"]="O")

```
CALL tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("winner", "X wins")
  turn←"END"
ELSE:
  IF (b2["text"]="X" AND b5["text"]="X" AND b8["text"]="X")
    THEN
      CALL tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("winner", "X wins")
      turn←"END"
    ELSE:
      IF (b3["text"]="X" AND b6["text"]="X" AND b9["text"]="X")
        THEN
          CALL tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("winner", "X wins")
          turn←"END"
        ELSE:
          IF (b3["text"]="X" AND b5["text"]="X" AND b7["text"]="X")
            THEN
              CALL tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("winner", "X wins")
              turn←"END"
            ELSE:
              IF (b4["text"]="X" AND b5["text"]="X" AND b6["text"]="X")
                THEN
                   CALL tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("winner", "X wins")
                   turn←"END"
                ELSE:
                   IF (b5["text"]="X" AND b2["text"]="X" AND b8["text"]="X")
                     THEN
                       CALL tkinter.meessagebox.showinfo("winner", "X wins")
                       turn←"END"
                     ELSE:
                       IF (b7["text"]="X" AND b8["text"]="X" AND b9["text"]="X")
                         THEN
                           CALL tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("winner", "X wins")
                           turn←"END"
```

```
ENDIF
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        ENDIF
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  ENDIF
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            ENDIF
                                                                                                                                                                                                                       ENDIF
                                                                                                                                                                                                  ENDIF
                                                                                                                                                                            ENDIF
                                                                                                                                                       ENDIF
                                                                                                                                 ENDIF
                                                                                                           ENDIF
                                                                                      ENDIF
                                                                 ENDIF
                                           ENDIF
                     ENDIF
                     IF \ (b1["text"]<>"" \ AND \ b2["text"]<>"" \ AND \ b3["text"]<>"" \ AND \ b4["text"]<>"" \ AND \ b5["text"]<>"" \ AND \ b6["text"]<>"" \ AND \ b6["text"]<>"" \ AND \ b7["text"]<>"" \ AND \ b8["text"]<>"" \ AND \ b8["text"]<>""
b7["text"]<>"" AND b8["text"]<>"" AND b9["text"]<>"") THEN
                                CALL tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("", "DRAW")
                                turn←"END"
                     END IF
          ENDPROCEDURE
          PROCEDURE click1():
                     global turn
                     IF b1["text"]="" AND turn<>"END":
                               IF turn="X":
                                          turn←"0"
                                ELSE:
                                          turn←"X"
                                \texttt{b1}["text"] {\leftarrow} turn
```

winorloseordraw()

**ENDIF** 

```
ENDIF
ENDPROCEDURE
PROCEDURE click2():
  global turn
  IF b2["text"]="" AND turn<>"END":
   IF turn="X":
     turn←"0"
    ELSE:
     turn←"X"
    b2["text"]←turn
  winorloseordraw()
   ENDIF
  ENDIF
ENDPROCEDURE
PROCEDURE click3():
  global turn
  IF b3["text"]="" AND turn<>"END":
   IF turn="X":
      turn←"O"
    ELSE:
      turn←"X"
    b3["text"]←turn
  winorloseordraw()
    ENDIF
  END IF
ENDPROCEDURE
PROCEDURE click4():
  global turn
  IF b4["text"]="" AND turn<>"END":
```

IF turn="X":

```
turn←"O"
    ELSE:
      turn←"X"
    b4["text"]←turn
  winorloseordraw()
    ENDIF
  ENDIF
ENDPROCEDURE
PROCEDURE click5():
  global turn
  IF b5["text"]="" AND turn<>"END":
    IF turn="X":
     turn←"O"
    ELSE:
     turn←"X"
    b5["text"]←turn
  winorloseordraw()
    ENDIF
  ENDIF
ENDPROCEDURE
PROCEDURE click6():
  global turn
  IF b6["text"]="" AND turn<>"END":
    IF turn="X":
     turn←"0"
    ELSE:
     turn←"X"
    b6["text"]←turn
  winorloseordraw()
    ENDIF
```

```
ENDIF
ENDPROCEDURE
PROCEDURE click7():
  global turn
  IF b7["text"]="" AND turn<>"END":
   IF turn="X":
     turn←"O"
    ELSE:
     turn←"X"
    b7["text"]←turn
  winorloseordraw()
   ENDIF
  ENDIF
ENDPROCEDURE
PROCEDURE click8():
  global turn
  IF b8["text"]="" AND turn<>"END":
   IF turn="X":
      turn←"O"
    ELSE:
      turn←"X"
    b8["text"]←turn
  winorloseordraw()
    ENDIF
  ENDIF
ENDPROCEDURE
PROCEDURE click9():
  global turn
  IF b9["text"]="" AND turn<>"END":
```

IF turn="X":

```
turn←"O"
      ELSE:
         turn←"X"
      b9["text"]←turn
   winorloseordraw()
      ENDIF
   ENDIF
ENDPROCEDURE
PROCEDURE restart():
   global turn
   turn←"O"
   b1["text"]←""
   b2["text"]←""
   b3["text"]←""
   b4["text"]←""
   b5["text"]←""
   b6["text"]←""
   b7["text"]←""
   b8["text"]←""
   b9["text"]←""
ENDPROCEDURE
settingb1←Setting(w, text←"", command←click1, width←8, height←4)
b1.grid(column\leftarrow1, row\leftarrow0)
settingb2←Setting(w, text←"", command←click2,width←8, height←4)
b2.grid(column\leftarrow2, row\leftarrow0)
settingb3\leftarrowSetting(w, text\leftarrow"", command\leftarrowclick3,width\leftarrow8, height\leftarrow4)
b3.grid(column\leftarrow3, row\leftarrow0)
\mathsf{settingb4} \leftarrow \mathsf{Setting}(\mathsf{w}, \mathsf{text} \leftarrow \mathsf{""}, \mathsf{command} \leftarrow \mathsf{click4}, \mathsf{width} \leftarrow \mathsf{8}, \mathsf{height} \leftarrow \mathsf{4})
b4.grid(column\leftarrow1, row\leftarrow1)
\mathsf{settingb5} {\leftarrow} \mathsf{Setting}(\mathsf{w},\,\mathsf{text} {\leftarrow} \mathsf{""},\,\mathsf{command} {\leftarrow} \mathsf{click5}, \mathsf{width} {\leftarrow} \mathsf{8},\,\mathsf{height} {\leftarrow} \mathsf{4})
b5.grid(column\leftarrow2, row\leftarrow1)
```

```
settingb6←Setting(w, text←"", command←click6,width←8, height←4)
  b6.grid(column\leftarrow3, row\leftarrow1)
  settingb7\leftarrowSetting(w, text\leftarrow"", command\leftarrowclick7,width\leftarrow8, height\leftarrow4)
  b7.grid(column\leftarrow1, row\leftarrow2)
  settingb8←Setting(w, text←"", command←click8,width←8, height←4)
  b8.grid(column\leftarrow2, row\leftarrow2)
  settingb9\leftarrowSetting(w, text\leftarrow"", command\leftarrowclick9,width\leftarrow8, height\leftarrow4)
  b9.grid(column\leftarrow3, row\leftarrow2)
  settingrestart \leftarrow Setting(w, text \leftarrow "Restart", command \leftarrow restart, width \leftarrow 8, height \leftarrow 4)
  restart.grid(column\leftarrow2, row\leftarrow3)
ENDPROCEDURE
PROCEDURE click():
  global w
  global turn
  playerbutton1.pack()
  FOR button IN w.winfo children():
    button.destroy()
  w.title("Tic tac toe")
  turn←"X"
  CALL tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("Game description:", "The objective of Tic Tac Toe is to get three in a row. You play on a
three by three game board. The first player is known as X and the second is O. Players alternate placing Xs and Os on the game
board until either opponent has three in a row or all nine squares are filled, so it's like the sign X must be placed in a position to
get three in a row horizontally, vertically or diagonally. The same goes to O. X always goes first, and in the event that no one has
three in a row, the statement is called a cat game.")
  CALL tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("Your character will be X")
  PROCEDURE winorloseordraw():
    global turn
    IF (b1["text"]="0" AND b2["text"]="0" AND b3["text"]="0") OR (b1["text"]="0" AND b4["text"]="0" AND b7["text"]="0")
OR (b1["text"]="O" AND b5["text"]="O" AND b9["text"]="O")
       THEN
         CALL tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("winner", "You lost")
         turn←"END"
       ELSE:
         IF (b2["text"]="O" AND b5["text"]="O" AND b8["text"]="O")
```

```
CALL tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("winner", "You lost")
            turn←"END"
          ELSE:
            IF (b3["text"]="O" AND b6["text"]="O" AND b9["text"]="O")
               THEN
                CALL tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("winner", "You lost")
                turn←"END"
               ELSE:
                IF (b3["text"]="O" AND b5["text"]="O" AND b7["text"]="O")
                   THEN
                     CALL tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("winner", "You lost")
                     turn←"END"
                   ELSE:
                     IF (b4["text"]="O" AND b5["text"]="O" AND b6["text"]="O")
                       THEN
                         CALL tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("winner", "You lost")
                         turn←"END"
                       ELSE:
                         IF (b5["text"]="O" AND b2["text"]="O" AND b8["text"]="O")
                           THEN
                             CALL tkinter.meessagebox.showinfo("winner", "You lost")
                             turn←"END"
                           ELSE:
                             IF (b7["text"]="O" AND b8["text"]="O" AND b9["text"]="O")
                               THEN
                                 CALL tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("winner", "You lost")
                                 turn←"END"
                               ELSE:
                                 IF (b1["text"]="X" AND b2["text"]="X" AND b3["text"]="X") OR (b1["text"]="X" AND
b4["text"]="X" AND b7["text"]="X") OR (b1["text"]="X" AND b5["text"]="X" AND b9["text"]="X")
                                    THEN
                                      CALL tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("winner", "X wins")
```

**THEN** 

```
ELSE:
  IF (b2["text"]="X" AND b5["text"]="X" AND b8["text"]="X")
    THEN
      CALL tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("winner", "X wins")
      turn←"END"
    ELSE:
      IF (b3["text"]="X" AND b6["text"]="X" AND b9["text"]="X")
        THEN
          CALL tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("winner", "X wins")
          turn←"END"
        ELSE:
          IF (b3["text"]="X" AND b5["text"]="X" AND b7["text"]="X")
            THEN
              CALL tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("winner", "X wins")
              turn←"END"
            ELSE:
              IF (b4["text"]="X" AND b5["text"]="X" AND b6["text"]="X")
                THEN
                   CALL tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("winner", "X wins")
                   turn←"END"
                ELSE:
                   IF (b5["text"]="X" AND b2["text"]="X" AND b8["text"]="X")
                     THEN
                       CALL tkinter.meessagebox.showinfo("winner", "X wins")
                       turn←"END"
                     ELSE:
                       IF (b7["text"]="X" AND b8["text"]="X" AND b9["text"]="X")
                         THEN
                           CALL tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("winner", "X wins")
                           turn←"END"
```

turn←"END"

**ENDIF** 

```
ENDIF
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  ENDIF
                                                                                                                                                                                                               ENDIF
                                                                                                                                                                                             ENDIF
                                                                                                                                                                         ENDIF
                                                                                                                                                      ENDIF
                                                                                                                                    ENDIF
                                                                                                                 ENDIF
                                                                                              ENDIF
                                                                           ENDIF
                                                         ENDIF
                                      ENDIF
                   ENDIF
                   IF (b1["text"]<>"" AND b2["text"]<>"" AND b3["text"]<>"" AND b4["text"]<>"" AND b5["text"]<>"" AND b6["text"]<>"" AND b6["text"]<>"" AND b7["text"]<>"" AND b7["text"]<>"" AND b7["text"]<>>"" AND b7["text"]<
b7["text"]<>"" AND b8["text"]<>"" AND b9["text"]<>"") THEN
                            CALL tkinter.messagebox.showinfo("", "DRAW")
                           turn←"END"
                   END IF
         ENDPROCEDURE
         FUNCTION defense():
                   notyetplace {\leftarrow} TRUE
                   IF b6["text"]=b8["text"]="X" and b9["text"]=""
                           THEN
                                      b9["text"]←"O"
                                      notyetplace {\leftarrow} FALSE
                            ELSE:
                                      IF b1["text"]=b8["text"]="X" and b4["text"]=""
                                              THEN
                                                         b4["text"]←"O"
                                                        notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
```

ELSE:

```
IF b1["text"]=b9["text"]="X" and b4["text"]=""
  THEN
    b4["text"]←"O"
    notyetplace {\leftarrow} FALSE
  ELSE:
    IF b5["text"]=b9["text"]="X" and b3["text"]=""
      THEN
        b3["text"]←"O"
        notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
      ELSE:
        IF b3["text"]=b5["text"]="X" and b7["text"]=""
           THEN
             b7["text"]←"O"
             notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
           ELSE:
             IF (b3["text"]=b7["text"]="X" and b6["text"]="") or (b3["text"]=b8["text"]="X" and b6["text"]="")
               THEN
                  b6["text"]←"O"
                  notyetplace←FALSE
               ELSE:
                  IF b1["text"]=b2["text"]="X" and b3["text"]=""
                    THEN
                      b3["text"]←"O"
                      notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
                    ELSE:
                      IF b1["text"]=b3["text"]="X" and b2["text"]=""
                        THEN
                           b2["text"]←"O"
                           notyetplace←FALSE
                        ELSE:
                           IF b2["text"]=b3["text"]="X" and b1["text"]=""
                             THEN
                               b1["text"]←"O"
```

```
notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
ELSE:
  IF b4["text"]=b5["text"]="X" and b6["text"]=""
    THEN
      b6["text"]←"O"
      notyetplace {\leftarrow} FALSE
    ELSE:
      IF b4["text"]=b6["text"]="X" and b5["text"]=""
        THEN
           b5["text"]←"O"
           notyetplace {\leftarrow} FALSE
      ELSE:
         IF b5["text"]=b6["text"]="X" and b4["text"]=""
           THEN
             b4["text"]←"O"
           ELSE:
             IF b7["text"]=b8["text"]="X" and b9["text"]=""
               THEN
                  b9["text"]←"O"
                  notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
               ELSE:
                  IF b7["text"]=b9["text"]="X" and b8["text"]=""
                    THEN
                      b8["text"]←"O"
                    ELSE:
                      IF b8["text"]=b9["text"]="X" and b7["text"]=""
                        THEN
                           b7["text"]←"O"
                           notyetplace←FALSE
                         ELSE:
                           IF b1["text"]=b4["text"]="X" and b7["text"]=""
                             THEN
                               b7["text"]←"O"
```

```
notyetplace {\leftarrow} FALSE
                                                                               ELSE:
                                                                                 IF b1["text"]=b7["text"]="X" and b4["text"]=""
                                                                                    THEN
                                                                                      b4["text"]←"O"
                                                                                      notyetplace {\leftarrow} FALSE
                                                                                    ELSE:
                                                                                      IF b4["text"]=b7["text"]="X" and b1["text"]=""
                                                                                        THEN
                                                                                           \texttt{b1}["text"] {\leftarrow} "O"
                                                                                           notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
                                                                                         ELSE:
                                                                                           IF b2["text"]=b5["text"]="X" and
b8["text"]=""
                                                                                             THEN
                                                                                                b8["text"]←"O"
                                                                                                notyetplace {\leftarrow} FALSE
                                                                                               ELSE:
                                                                                                IF b2["text"]=b8["text"]="X" and
b5["text"]=""
                                                                                                  THEN
                                                                                                     b5["text"]←"O"
                                                                                                     notyetplace {\leftarrow} FALSE
                                                                                                   ELSE:
                                                                                                     IF b5["text"]=b8["text"]="X" and
b2["text"]=""
                                                                                                       THEN
                                                                                                          b2["text"]←"O"
                                                                                                          notyetplace {\leftarrow} FALSE
                                                                                                       ELSE:
                                                                                                          IF b3["text"]=b6["text"]="X" and
b9["text"]=""
                                                                                                            THEN
                                                                                                               b9["text"]←"O"
                                                                                                               notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
```

	ELSE:
and b6["text"]=""	IF b3["text"]=b9["text"]="X
	THEN
	b6["text"]←"O"
	notyetplace <b>←</b> FALSE
	ELSE:
hC[  40,4  ]_h0[  40,4  ]_  V   and h2[  40,4  ]_	IF
b6["text"]=b9["text"]="X" and b3["text"]=""	THEN
	b3["text"]←"O"
	35, 35, 7, 5
notyetplace←FALSE	
	ELSE:
b1["text"]=b5["text"]="X" and b9["text"]=""	IF
	THEN
b9["text"]←"O"	
notyetplace←FALSE	
	ELSE:
	IF
b1["text"]=b9["text"]="X" and b5["text"]=""	
	THEN
b5["text"]←"O"	
mahushilasa / FALCE	
notyetplace←FALSE	ELSE:
	IF
b5["text"]=b9["text"]="X" and b1["text"]=""	"
	THEN
b1["text"]←"O"	
notyetplace←FALSE	
	ELSE:

b3["text"]=b5["text"]="X" and b7["text"]=""	IF
THEN	
b7["text"]←"O"	
notyetplace←FALSE	
ELSE:	
IF b3["text"]=b7["text"]="X" and b5["text"]=""	
THEN	
b5["text"]←"O"	
notyetplace — FALSE	
ELSE:	
IF b5["text"]=b7["text"]="X" and b3["text"]=""	
THEN	
b3["text"]←"O"	
notyetplace←FALSE	
ENDIF	
ENDIF	
ENDIF	
	ENDIF
	ENDIF
	ENDIF ENDIF
	ENDIF
EN	IDIF

```
ENDIF
                                                                             ENDIF
                                                                         ENDIF
                                                                     ENDIF
                                                                 ENDIF
                                                             ENDIF
                                                         ENDIF
                                                     ENDIF
                                                 ENDIF
                                            ENDIF
                                        ENDIF
                                    ENDIF
                                ENDIF
                            ENDIF
                        ENDIF
                    ENDIF
                ENDIF
            ENDIF
        ENDIF
    ENDIF
ENDIF
RETURN notyetplace
ENDFUNCTION
FUNCTION win():
 IF b1["text"]=b2["text"]="O" AND b3["text"]=""
   THEN
      b3["text"]←"O"
      notyetplace {\leftarrow} FALSE
      IF b1["text"]=b3["text"]="O" AND b2["text"]=""
```

THEN

```
b2["text"]←"O"
  notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
ELSE:
  IF b2["text"]=b3["text"]="O" AND b1["text"]=""
    THEN
      b1["text"] {\leftarrow} "O"
      notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
    ELSE:
      IF b4["text"]=b5["text"]="O" AND b6["text"]=""
         THEN
           b6["text"]←"O"
           notyetplace←FALSE
         ELSE:
           IF b4["text"]=b6["text"]="O" AND b5["text"]=""
              THEN
                b5["text"]←"O"
                notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
              ELSE:
                IF b5["text"]=b6["text"]="O" AND b4["text"]=""
                  THEN
                     b4["text"]←"O"
                     notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
                  ELSE:
                     IF b7["text"]=b8["text"]="O" AND b9["text"]=""
                       THEN
                         b9["text"]←"O"
                         notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
                       ELSE:
                         IF b7["text"]=b9["text"]="O" AND b8["text"]=""
                            THEN
                              b8["text"]←"O"
                              notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
                            ELSE:
```

```
IF b8["text"]=b9["text"]="O" AND b7["text"]=""
  THEN
    b7["text"]←"O"
    notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
  ELSE:
    IF b1["text"]=b4["text"]="O" AND b7["text"]=""
      THEN
         b7["text"]←"O"
         notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
       ELSE:
         IF b1["text"]=b7["text"]="O" AND b4["text"]=""
           THEN
              b4["text"]←"O"
              notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
           ELSE:
              IF b4["text"]=b7["text"]="O" AND b1["text"]=""
                THEN
                  \texttt{b1}["\mathsf{text"}] {\leftarrow} "\mathsf{O}"
                  notyetplace←FALSE
                ELSE:
                  IF b2["text"]=b5["text"]="O" AND b8["text"]=""
                     THEN
                       b8["text"]←"O"
                       notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
                     ELSE:
                       IF b2["text"]=b8["text"]="O" AND b5["text"]=""
                         THEN
                            b5["text"]←"O"
                            notyetplace←FALSE
                          ELSE:
                            IF b5["text"]=b8["text"]="O" AND b2["text"]=""
                              THEN
                                b2["text"]←"O"
```

```
ELSE:
                                                                          IF b3["text"]=b6["text"]="O" AND b9["text"]=""
                                                                            THEN
                                                                               b9["text"]←"O"
                                                                               notyetplace {\leftarrow} FALSE
                                                                            ELSE:
                                                                               IF b3["text"]=b9["text"]="O" AND b6["text"]=""
                                                                                 THEN
                                                                                   b6["text"]←"O"
                                                                                   notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
                                                                                 ELSE:
                                                                                   IF b6["text"]=b9["text"]="O" AND b3["text"]=""
                                                                                     THEN
                                                                                        b3["text"]←"O"
                                                                                        notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
                                                                                      ELSE:
                                                                                        IF b1["text"]=b5["text"]="O" AND
b9["text"]=""
                                                                                          THEN
                                                                                             b9["text"]←"O"
                                                                                             notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
                                                                                           ELSE:
                                                                                             IF b1["text"]=b9["text"]="O" AND
b5["text"]=""
                                                                                               THEN
                                                                                                 b5["text"]←"O"
                                                                                                 notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
                                                                                               ELSE:
                                                                                                 IF b5["text"]=b9["text"]="O" AND
b1["text"]=""
                                                                                                   THEN
                                                                                                      b1["text"] {\leftarrow} "O"
```

 $notyetplace {\leftarrow} FALSE$ 

```
notyetplace {\leftarrow} FALSE
                                                                                               ELSE:
                                                                                                  IF b3["text"]=b5["text"]="O"
AND b7["text"]=""
                                                                                                    THEN
                                                                                                      b7["text"]←"O"
                                                                                                      notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
                                                                                                    ELSE:
                                                                                                      IF
b3["text"]=b7["text"]="O" AND b5["text"]=""
                                                                                                        THEN
                                                                                                           b5["text"]←"O"
                                                                                                           notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
                                                                                                        ELSE:
                                                                                                           IF
b5["text"]=b7["text"]="O" AND b3["text"]=""
                                                                                                             THEN
                                                                                                               b3["text"]←"O"
notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
                                                                                                           ENDIF
ENDIF
ENDIF
                                                                                                                      ENDIF
                                                                                                                 ENDIF
                                                                                                             ENDIF
                                                                                                        ENDIF
                                                                                                    ENDIF
                                                                                               ENDIF
                                                                                           ENDIF
                                                                                      ENDIF
                                                                                  ENDIF
                                                                              ENDIF
```

```
ENDIF
                                                             ENDIF
                                                         ENDIF
                                                     ENDIF
                                                ENDIF
                                            ENDIF
                                       ENDIF
                                   ENDIF
                              ENDIF
                          ENDIF
                      ENDIF
                 ENDIF
             ENDIF
        ENDIF
    ENDIF
ENDIF
RETURN notyetplace
ENDFUNCTION
FUNCTION strategy():
  notyetplace {\leftarrow} TRUE
  IF\ not yet place \leftarrow TRUE
    THEN
      IF b5["text"]=""
        THEN
           b5["text"]←"O"
           notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
      ENDIF
        ELSE:
           IF (b5["text"]="O") OR (b5["text"]="") OR (b5["text"]="X")
```

THEN

**ENDIF** 

```
IF b1["text"]=""
         THEN
           b1["text"] {\leftarrow} "O"
           notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
       ENDIF
  ENDIF
  IF b3["text"]=""
    THEN
       b3["text"]←"O"
       notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
  ENDIF
  IF b7["text"]=""
    THEN
       b7["text"]←"O"
       notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
  ENDIF
  IF b9["text"]=""
    THEN
       b9["text"]←"O"
       notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
  ENDIF
 IF b2["text"]=""
   THEN
       b2["text"]←"O"
       notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
  ENDIF
IF (b2["text"]="") OR (b2["text"]="O")
  THEN
    IF b3["text"]=""
       THEN
         b3["text"]←"O"
         notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
    ENDIF
```

```
ELSE:
         IF b6["text"]=""
           THEN
              b6["text"]←"O"
             notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
         ENDIF
ENDIF
IF b1["text"]=""
  THEN
    b1["text"]←"O"
    notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
  ENDIF
IF b1["text"]="" OR b1["text"]="O"
    THEN
       IF b2["text"]=""
         THEN
           b2["text"]←"O"
           notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
         ELSE:
           IF b4["text"]=""
             THEN
                b4["Text"]←"O"
                notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
           ENDIF
       ENDIF
ENDIF
ELSE:
  IF b7["text"]="" THEN
    b7["text"]←"O"
    notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
  ENDIF
IF b7["text"]="" OR b7["text"]="O"
```

```
THEN
     IF b8["text"]=""
       THEN
         b8["text"]←"O"
         notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
       ELSE:
         IF b4["text"]=""
           THEN
              b4["Text"]←"O"
              notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
         ENDIF
     ENDIF
ENDIF
IF b9["text"]=""
  THEN
     b9["text"]←"O"
    notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
ENDIF
IF b9["text"]="" OR b9["text"]="O"
  THEN
     IF b6["text"]=""
       THEN
         b6["text"]\leftarrow"O"
         notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
     IF b8["text"]=""
       THEN
         b8["text"]←"O"
         notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
     ENDIF
     ENDIF
ENDIF
ELSE:
  IF b1["text"]="" THEN
```

```
b1["text"] {\leftarrow} "O"
           notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
         ENDIF
       IF b1["text"]="" OR b1["text"]="O"
         THEN
           IF b7["text"]=""
              THEN
                b7["text"]←"O"
                notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
           IF b9["text"]=""
              THEN
                b9["text"]←"O"
                notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
       IF b3["text"]=""
         THEN
           b3["text"]←"O"
           notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
       ENDIF
       IF b3["text"]="" OR b3["text"]="O"
         THEN
           IF b7["text"]=""
              THEN
                b7["text"]←"O"
                notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
           IF b9["text"]=""
              THEN
                b9["text"]←"O"
                notyetplace←FALSE
           ENDIF
           ENDIF
       ENDIF
ENDIF
```

## **RETURN** notyetplace

#### **ENDFUNCTION**

```
FUNCTION computer():
  z\leftarrowwin()
  IF z=TRUE THEN
    x←defense()
  ENDIF
    IF x=TRUE THEN
      y←strategy()
    ENDIF
      IF y=TRUE THEN
        notyetplace \leftarrow TRUE
        grn←[]
      ENDIF
        WHILE notyetplace<>FALSE AND len(grn)<9:
           buttonnumber \leftarrow random.randint (1,9)
           IF buttonnumber NOT IN grn THEN
             grn.append(buttonnumber)
             IF buttonnumber=1 AND notyetplace=TRUE
               THEN
                IF b1["text"]="" THEN
                   b1["text"]←"O"
                   notyetplace {\leftarrow} FALSE
              ELSE:
                 notyetplace←TRUE
                 ENDIF
             ENDIF
             IF buttonnumber=2 AND notyetplace=TRUE
               THEN
                 IF b2["text"]=""
                   THEN
```

```
b2["text"]←"O"
        notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
      ELSE:
        notyetplace \leftarrow TRUE
    ENDIF
ENDIF
IF buttonnumber=3 AND notyetplace=TRUE
  THEN
    IF b3["text"]=""
      THEN
        b3["text"]←"O"
        notyetplace←FALSE
      ELSE:
        notyetplacet←TRUE
    ENDIF
ENDIF
IF buttonnumber=4 AND notyetplace=TRUE
  THEN
    IF b4["text"]=""
      THEN
        b4["text"]←"O"
        notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
      ELSE:
      notyetplace←TRUE
    ENDIF
ENDIF
IF buttonnumber=5 AND notyetplace=TRUE
  THEN
    IF b5["text"]=""
      THEN
        b5["text"]←"O"
        notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
      ELSE:
```

```
notyetplacet {\leftarrow} TRUE
    ENDIF
ENDIF
IF buttonnumber=6 AND notyetplace=TRUE
  THEN
   IF b6["text"]=""
      THEN
        b6["text"]←"O"
        notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
      ELSE:
        notyetplacet {\leftarrow} TRUE
    ENDIF
ENDIF
IF buttonnumber=7 AND notyetplace=TRUE
  THEN
   IF b7["text"]=""
      THEN
        b7["text"]←"O"
        notyetplace \leftarrow FALSE
      ELSE:
        notyetplacet \leftarrow TRUE
    ENDIF
ENDIF
IF buttonnumber=8 AND notyetplace=TRUE
  THEN
   IF b8["text"]=""
      THEN
        b8["text"]←"O"
        notyetplace←FALSE
      ELSE:
        notyetplace←TRUE
    ENDIF
```

**ENDIF** 

```
IF buttonnumber=9 AND notyetplace=TRUE
               THEN
                IF b9["text"]=""
                  THEN
                     b9["text"]←"O"
                     notyetplace {\leftarrow} FALSE
                  ELSE:
                     notyetplace \leftarrow TRUE
                 ENDIF
             ENDIF
          ENDIF
        ENDWHILE
ENDFUNCTION
PROCEDURE click1():
  global turn
  IF b1["text"]="" AND turn<>"END" THEN
    IF turn="X" THEN
      b1["text"] {\leftarrow} "X"
    computer()
  winorloseordraw()
    ENDIF
  ENDIF
ENDPROCEDURE
PROCEDURE click2():
  global turn
  IF b2["text"]="" AND turn<>"END" THEN
    IF turn="X" THEN
      b2["text"]←"X"
    computer()
  winorloseordraw()
    ENDIF
  ENDIF
```

## ENDPROCEDURE

```
PROCEDURE click3():
  global turn
  IF b3["text"]="" AND turn<>"END" THEN
   IF turn="X" THEN
      b3["text"]←"X"
    computer()
  winorloseordraw()
    ENDIF
  ENDIF
ENDPROCEDURE
PROCEDURE click4():
  global turn
  IF b4["text"]="" AND turn<>"END" THEN
   IF turn="X" THEN
     b4["text"]←"X"
    computer()
  winorloseordraw()
    ENDIF
  ENDIF
ENDPROCEDURE
PROCEDURE click5():
  global turn
  IF b5["text"]="" AND turn<>"END" THEN
   IF turn="X" THEN
     b5["text"]←"X"
    computer()
  winorloseordraw()
    ENDIF
  ENDIF
```

## ENDPROCEDURE

```
PROCEDURE click6():
  global turn
  IF b6["text"]="" AND turn<>"END" THEN
    IF turn="X" THEN
     b6["text"]←"X"
    computer()
  winorloseordraw()
    ENDIF
  ENDIF
ENDPROCEDURE
PROCEDURE click7():
  global turn
  IF b7["text"]="" AND turn<>"END" THEN
   IF turn="X" THEN
     b7["text"]←"X"
    computer()
  winorloseordraw()
    ENDIF
  ENDIF
ENDPROCEDURE
PROCEDURE click8():
  global turn
  IF b8["text"]="" AND turn<>"END" THEN
   IF turn="X" THEN
      b8["text"]←"X"
    computer()
  winorloseordraw()
    ENDIF
  ENDIF
```

#### ENDPROCEDURE

```
PROCEDURE click9():
   global turn
   IF b9["text"]="" AND turn<>"END" THEN
       IF turn="X" THEN
          b9["text"]←"X"
       computer()
   winorloseordraw()
       ENDIF
   ENDIF
ENDPROCEDURE
PROCEDURE restart():
   global turn
   turn←"X"
   b1["text"]←""
   b2["text"]←""
   b3["text"]←""
   b4["text"]←""
   b5["text"]←""
   b6["text"]←""
   b7["text"]←""
   b8["text"]←""
   b9["text"]←""
ENDPROCEDURE
\mathsf{settingb1} \leftarrow \mathsf{Setting}(\mathsf{w},\,\mathsf{text} \leftarrow \verb""",\,\mathsf{command} \leftarrow \mathsf{click1},\,\mathsf{width} \leftarrow 8,\,\mathsf{height} \leftarrow 4)
b1.grid(column\leftarrow1, row\leftarrow0)
\mathsf{settingb2} {\leftarrow} \mathsf{Setting}(\mathsf{w}, \mathsf{text} {\leftarrow} \mathsf{""}, \mathsf{command} {\leftarrow} \mathsf{click2}, \mathsf{width} {\leftarrow} \mathsf{8}, \mathsf{height} {\leftarrow} \mathsf{4})
b2.grid(column\leftarrow2, row\leftarrow0)
\mathsf{settingb3} {\leftarrow} \mathsf{Setting}(\mathsf{w},\,\mathsf{text} {\leftarrow} \mathsf{""},\,\mathsf{command} {\leftarrow} \mathsf{click3}, \mathsf{width} {\leftarrow} \mathsf{8},\,\mathsf{height} {\leftarrow} \mathsf{4})
b3.grid(column\leftarrow3, row\leftarrow0)
```

```
settingb4←Setting(w,text←"", command←click4,width←8, height←4)
   b4.grid(column\leftarrow1, row\leftarrow1)
   \mathsf{settingb5} \leftarrow \mathsf{Setting}(\mathsf{w},\,\mathsf{text} \leftarrow \mathsf{''''},\,\mathsf{command} \leftarrow \mathsf{click5}, \mathsf{width} \leftarrow \mathsf{8},\,\mathsf{height} \leftarrow \mathsf{4})
   b5.grid(column\leftarrow2, row\leftarrow1)
   settingb6←Setting(w, text←"", command←click6,width←8, height←4)
   b6.grid(column\leftarrow3, row\leftarrow1)
   settingb7\leftarrowSetting(w, text\leftarrow"", command\leftarrowclick7,width\leftarrow8, height\leftarrow4)
   b7.grid(column\leftarrow1, row\leftarrow2)
   settingb8←Setting(w, text←"", command←click8,width←8, height←4)
   b8.grid(column\leftarrow2, row\leftarrow2)
   \mathsf{settingb9} {\leftarrow} \mathsf{Setting}(\mathsf{w},\,\mathsf{text} {\leftarrow} \mathsf{""},\,\mathsf{command} {\leftarrow} \mathsf{click9}, \mathsf{width} {\leftarrow} \mathsf{8},\,\mathsf{height} {\leftarrow} \mathsf{4})
   b9.grid(column\leftarrow3, row\leftarrow2)
   settingrestar \leftarrow Setting(w, text \leftarrow "Restart", command \leftarrow restart, width \leftarrow 8, height \leftarrow 4)
   restar.grid(column\leftarrow2, row\leftarrow3)
ENDPROCEDURE
playerbutton1←Button(w, text←"1 player mode", command←click)
playerbutton2←Button(w, text←"2 player mode", command←click2)
playerbutton1.pack()
playerbutton2.pack()
w.mainloop()
```

# **Structure Chart**

