

Super Tic-Tac-Toe Project

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Listing 1: SuperTicTacToe.java

```

/*****
 * Contains the main method that runs SuperTicTacToePanel.
 *
 * @author Russ Johnson
 * @version 10.10.2012
 *****/

package packagel;

import java.awt.Dimension;

import javax.swing.JFrame;
import javax.swing.JOptionPane;

public class SuperTicTacToe {

    /*****
     * The main method starts up the GUI application.
     *
     * @param args
     *         arguments that main takes
     *
     * @return none
     *****/
    public static void main(String[] args) {

        int size;

        // Asks user for size of board. 3 <= board <= 9.
        String sizeinput = JOptionPane.showInputDialog(null,
            "Enter in the size of the board: (Between 3 and 9 inclusive.);

        // Tries to parse integer provided by user. If not an integer or not in
        // the range 3 to 9.
        try {
            size = Integer.parseInt(sizeinput);
            if (!(2 < size && size < 10)) {
                throw new Throwable();
            }
        } catch (Throwable e) {
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
                "Invalid input. Default 3 will be used.");
            size = 3;

```

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```
}

// Asks who should move first.
String player = JOptionPane.showInputDialog("Who moves first? X or O");

// Holds 0 if O moves first and 1 if X moves first.
int playerint;

// Tries to check input for X or O. If cancel is pressed or invalid
// input, defaults to X.
try {
    if (player.equalsIgnoreCase("X")) {
        playerint = 1;
    } else if (player.equalsIgnoreCase("O")) {
        playerint = 0;
    } else {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
            "Invalid input. Default X will be used.");
        playerint = 1;
    }
} catch (Throwable e) {
    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
        "Invalid input. Default X will be used.");
    playerint = 1;
}

JFrame frame = new JFrame("Super TicTacToe");

frame.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(600, 600));

frame.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);

frame.getContentPane().add(new SuperTicTacToePanel(size, playerint));
frame.pack();
frame.setVisible(true);
frame.setResizable(false);

}

}
```

Listing 2: SuperTicTacToeGame.java

```

/*****
 * Controls the games logic. Implements java.io.Serializable so that it can
 * easily be saved.
 *
 * @author Russ Johnson
 * @version 10.10.2012
 *****/

package package1;

import java.awt.Point;
import java.util.Stack;

public class SuperTicTacToeGame implements java.io.Serializable {

    /** A 2D array of Cells. Represents game's board. */
    private Cell[][] board;

    /** static variable that represents total wins for X */
    private static int xwins = 0;

    /** static variable that represents total wins for O */
    private static int owins = 0;

    /** stores the total wins for X when an instance of the class is saved */
    private int xwin;

    /** stores the total wins for O when an instance of the class is saved */
    private int owin;

    /** player's move (0 for O and 1 for X) */
    private int player;

    /** size of board */
    private int size;

    /** keeps track of each move made */
    private Stack<Point> moves = new Stack<Point>();

    /*****
     * Constructor for SuperTicTacToeGame
     *****/
    public SuperTicTacToeGame(int player, int size) {

```

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        board = new Cell[size][size];
        this.player = player;
        this.size = size;
        xwin = xwins;
        owin = owins;
        reset();
    }

    /*****
    * Get method for player.
    *
    * @return player player for game
    *****/
    public int getPlayer() {
        return player;
    }

    /*****
    * Get method for size.
    *
    * @return size the size of board
    *****/
    public int getSize() {
        return size;
    }

    /*****
    * Get method for moves.
    *
    * @return moves this contains all moves taken
    *****/
    public Stack<Point> getMoves() {
        return moves;
    }

    /*****
    * Get method for xwin.
    *
    * @return xwin this mirrors the static variable xwins
    *****/
    public int getXwin() {
        return xwin;
    }

```

```

/*****
 * Get method for owin.
 *
 * @return owin this mirrors the static varibale owins
 *****/
public int getOwin() {
    return owin;
}

/*****
 * Get method for xwins.
 *
 * @return xwins total wins for X
 *****/
public static int getXwins() {
    return xwins;
}

/*****
 * Get method for owins.
 *
 * @return owins total wins for O
 *****/
public static int getOwins() {
    return owins;
}

/*****
 * Set method for xwins.
 *
 * @param xwins
 *         set total wins for X (xwins)
 *
 * @return none
 *****/
public static void setXwins(int xwins) {
    SuperTicTacToeGame.xwins = xwins;
}

/*****
 * Set method for owins.
 *
 * @param set
 *         total wins for O (owins)
 *
 *****/

```

```

    * @return none
    *****/
    public static void setOwins(int owins) {
        SuperTicTacToeGame.owins = owins;
    }

    /*****
    * Selects a space on the board to move and sets it if valid.
    *
    * @param row
    *           select row of board
    *
    * @param col
    *           select column of board
    *
    * @return none
    *****/
    public void select(int row, int col) {
        if (isvalidmove(row, col)) {
            moves.push(new Point(row, col));

            if (player == 0) {
                board[row][col] = Cell.O;
            } else {
                board[row][col] = Cell.X;
            }
            nextPlayer();
        }
    }

    /*****
    * Selects a space on the board to move and sets it if valid.
    *
    * @param p
    *           selects point of board
    *
    * @return none
    *****/
    public void select(Point p) {
        int row = p.x;
        int col = p.y;
        if (isvalidmove(row, col)) {
            moves.push(p);
        }
    }

```



```

        if (player == 0) {
            board[row][col] = Cell.O;
        } else {
            board[row][col] = Cell.X;
        }
        nextPlayer();
    }
}

/*****
 * Returns a boolean for whether or not a move is valid.
 *
 * @param row
 *         selects row of board
 *
 * @param col
 *         selects column of board
 *
 * @return boolean returns True if valid move else otherwise
 *****/
public boolean isValidMove(int row, int col) {
    return board[row][col] == Cell.EMPTY;
}

/*****
 * Undoes a move.
 *
 * @return none
 *****/
public void undo() {
    if (undoIsValid()) {
        Point move = moves.pop();
        board[move.x][move.y] = Cell.EMPTY;
        nextPlayer();
    }
}

/*****
 * Returns a boolean for whether or not undo is valid.
 *
 * @return boolean returns true if valid undo false otherwise
 *****/
public boolean undoIsValid() {
    return !(moves.isEmpty());
}

```

```

}

/*****
 * Resets the board.
 *
 * @return none
 *****/
public void reset() {
    for (int row = 0; row < size; row++) {
        for (int col = 0; col < size; col++) {
            board[row][col] = Cell.EMPTY;
        }
    }
}

/*****
 * Sets the player to the next player.
 *
 * @return none
 *****/
private void nextPlayer() {
    player = (player + 1) % 2;
}

/*****
 * Returns the status of the game and increment owins or xwins if either
 * wins.
 *
 * @return GameState Status of the game.
 *****/
public GameState getGameState() {
    if (moves.size() > 4) {
        Cell pCell;
        int row = moves.lastElement().x;
        int col = moves.lastElement().y;
        if (player == 0) {
            pCell = Cell.X;
        } else {
            pCell = Cell.O;
        }
        if (isHorizontal(pCell, row, col) || isVertical(pCell, row, col)
            || isDiagonal(pCell, row, col)) {
            if (pCell == Cell.O) {

```

```

        owins++;
        return GameState.O_WON;
    } else {
        xwins++;
        return GameState.X_WON;
    }
} else if (boardIsFull()) {
    return GameState.CATS;

} else {
    return GameState.IN_PROGRESS;
}
}
return GameState.IN_PROGRESS;
}

/*****
 * Checks for a three in a row diagonally.
 *
 * @return boolean true if diagonal is found false otherwise
 *****/
private boolean isDiagonal(Cell pCell, int row, int col) {
    return (isDiagonalUpperLeft(pCell, row, col) || isDiagonalUpperRight(
        pCell, row, col));
}

/*****
 * Checks for a three in a row diagonally from the upper left.
 *
 * @return boolean true if diagonal is found false otherwise
 *****/
private boolean isDiagonalUpperLeft(Cell pCell, int row, int col) {
    int count = 1;
    while (true) {
        row--;
        col--;
        if (row > -1 && col > -1 && board[row][col] == pCell) {
            count++;
        } else {
            break;
        }
    }
    row += count;
    col += count;
    while (true) {

```

```

        row++;
        col++;
        if (row < size && col < size && board[row][col] == pCell) {
            count++;
        } else {
            break;
        }
    }
    if (count > 2) {
        return true;
    } else {
        return false;
    }
}

/*****
 * Checks for a three in a row diagonally from the upper right.
 *
 * @return boolean true if diagonal is found false otherwise
 *****/
private boolean isDiagonalUpperRight(Cell pCell, int row, int col) {
    int count = 1;
    while (true) {
        row++;
        col--;
        if (row < size && col > -1 && board[row][col] == pCell) {
            count++;
        } else {
            break;
        }
    }
    row -= count;
    col += count;
    while (true) {
        row--;
        col++;
        if (row > -1 && col < size && board[row][col] == pCell) {
            count++;
        } else {
            break;
        }
    }
    if (count > 2) {
        return true;
    } else {

```

```

        return false;
    }
}

/*****
 * Checks for a three in a row vertically.
 *
 * @return boolean true if vertical is found false otherwise
 *****/
private boolean isVertical(Cell pCell, int row, int col) {
    int count = 1;
    while (true) {
        row--;
        if (row > -1 && board[row][col] == pCell) {
            count++;
        } else {
            break;
        }
    }
    row += count;
    while (true) {
        row++;
        if (row < size && board[row][col] == pCell) {
            count++;
        } else {
            break;
        }
    }
    if (count > 2) {
        return true;
    } else {
        return false;
    }
}

/*****
 * Checks for a three in a row horizontally.
 *
 * @return boolean true if horizontal is found false otherwise
 *****/
private boolean isHorizontal(Cell pCell, int row, int col) {
    int count = 1;
    while (true) {
        col--;
        if (col > -1 && board[row][col] == pCell) {

```

```

        count++;
    } else {
        break;
    }
}
col += count;
while (true) {
    col++;
    if (col < size && board[row][col] == pCell) {
        count++;
    } else {
        break;
    }
}
if (count > 2) {
    return true;
} else {
    return false;
}
}

/*****
 * Checks for the board being full.
 *
 * @return boolean true if board is full false otherwise
 *****/
private boolean boardIsFull() {
    for (Cell[] row : board) {
        for (Cell cell : row) {
            if (cell == Cell.EMPTY) {
                return false;
            }
        }
    }
    return true;
}

/*****
 * Get method for board.
 *
 * @return board board for game
 *****/
public Cell[][] getBoard() {
    return board;
}

```

```

/*****
 * The computer makes a move.
 *
 * @return Point point on the board
 *****/
public Point computersmove() {
    Point move;
    move = winningmove();
    if (move.x != -1) {
        return move;
    }
    move = blockingmove();
    if (move.x != -1) {
        return move;
    } else {
        return dumbmove();
    }
}

/*****
 * Returns a point that is the first available move.
 *
 * @return Point point on the board
 *****/
private Point dumbmove() {
    for (int row = 0; row < size; row++) {
        for (int col = 0; col < size; col++) {
            if (isvalidmove(row, col)) {
                select(row, col);
                return new Point(row, col);
            }
        }
    }
    return new Point(-1, -1);
}

/*****
 * Finds a winning move.
 *
 * @return Point point on the board
 *****/
private Point winningmove() {
    for (int row = 0; row < size; row++) {

```

```

        for (int col = 0; col < size; col++) {
            if (isvalidmove(row, col)) {
                select(row, col);
                if (getGameStatusNoInc() != GameStatus.IN_PROGRESS) {
                    undo();
                    return new Point(row, col);
                } else {
                    undo();
                }
            }
        }
    }

    return new Point(-1, -1);
}

/*****
 * Finds a blocking move. This is a move that if not taken could cause the
 * opponent to win in their next move.
 *
 * @return Point point on the board
 *****/
private Point blockingmove() {
    nextPlayer();
    Point move = winningmove();
    nextPlayer();
    return move;
}

/*****
 * Returns the status of the game. Same as getGameStatus but does not
 * increment the wins. Needed for computersmove.
 *
 * @return GameStatus status of the game
 *****/
public GameStatus getGameStatusNoInc() {
    if (moves.size() > 4) {
        Cell pCell;
        int row = moves.lastElement().x;
        int col = moves.lastElement().y;
        if (player == 0) {
            pCell = Cell.X;
        } else {
            pCell = Cell.O;
        }
    }
}

```



```
    }  
    if (isHorizontal(pCell, row, col) || isVertical(pCell, row, col)  
        || isDiagonal(pCell, row, col)) {  
        if (pCell == Cell.O) {  
            return GameStatus.O_WON;  
        } else {  
            return GameStatus.X_WON;  
        }  
    } else if (boardIsFull()) {  
        return GameStatus.CATS;  
    } else {  
        return GameStatus.IN_PROGRESS;  
    }  
}  
return GameStatus.IN_PROGRESS;  
}  
}
```

Listing 3: SuperTicTacToePanel.java

```

/*****
 * Contains all of the GUI components need to run the SuperTicTacToeGame.
 *
 * @author Russ Johnson
 * @version 10.10.2012
 *****/

package packagel;

import java.awt.BorderLayout;
import java.awt.FlowLayout;
import java.awt.GridLayout;
import java.awt.event.ActionEvent;
import java.awt.event.ActionListener;
import java.io.File;
import java.io.FileInputStream;
import java.io.FileOutputStream;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.ObjectInputStream;
import java.io.ObjectOutputStream;
import java.io.PrintWriter;

import javax.swing.ImageIcon;
import javax.swing.JButton;
import javax.swing.JComponent;
import javax.swing.JFileChooser;
import javax.swing.JLabel;
import javax.swing.JOptionPane;
import javax.swing.JPanel;

public class SuperTicTacToePanel extends JPanel {

    /** game's board made up of a 2D array of JButtons */
    private JButton[][] board;

    /** holds the size of the board */
    private int size;

    /** JLabel for scoreboard */
    private JLabel xwins;

    /** JLabel for scoreboard */
    private JLabel owins;

```

```

/** JButton to quit gui */
private JButton quitButton;

/** JButton to undo move or moves */
private JButton undo;

/** JButton to load game */
private JButton load;

/** JButton to save game */
private JButton save;

/** JButton for computer to make move */
private JButton ai;

/** Holds an ImageIcon for X's move that is latter resized */
private ImageIcon xIconOriginal = new ImageIcon("x.png");

/** Holds an ImageIcon for O's move that is latter resized */
private ImageIcon oIconOriginal = new ImageIcon("o.png");

/** Holds the resized ImageIcon for X that can be used in the GUI. */
private ImageIcon xIcon;

/** Holds the resized ImageIcon for O that can be used in the GUI. */
private ImageIcon oIcon;

/** Empty ImageIcon for available spaces on board. */
private ImageIcon emptyIcon = new ImageIcon();

/** Instance of SuperTicTacToeGame used for the logic of the game. */
private SuperTicTacToeGame game;

/** 2D array of Cells that represent moves taken. */
private Cell[][] iBoard;

/** JPanel that contains the JButtons quitbutton, load, save, undo, and ai. */
private JPanel top;

/** JPanel that contains the 2D Array of JButtons board. */
private JPanel bottom;

/** JPanel that contains the two JLabels xwins and owins. */
private JPanel scoreboard;

```

```

/** Instance of inner class that listens for buttons. */
ButtonListener listener = new ButtonListener();

/*****
 * Constructor for the SuperTicTacToePanel.
 *****/
SuperTicTacToePanel(int size, int player) {

    this.size = size;

    // Starts up the JPanels
    top = new JPanel();
    top.setLayout(new GridLayout(1, 5));
    bottom = new JPanel();
    bottom.setLayout(new GridLayout(size, size));
    scoreboard = new JPanel();
    scoreboard.setLayout(new FlowLayout());

    // Sets scoreboard to zero.
    xwins = new JLabel("X: 0");
    owins = new JLabel("O: 0");

    // Add xwins and owins to scoreboard.
    scoreboard.add(xwins);
    scoreboard.add(owins);

    // Sets up and quitButton, undo, load, save, and ai
    // and adds them to top JPanel.
    quitButton = new JButton("Quit");
    top.add(quitButton);
    undo = new JButton("Undo");
    top.add(undo);
    load = new JButton("Load");
    top.add(load);
    save = new JButton("Save");
    top.add(save);
    ai = new JButton("AI");
    top.add(ai);

    // Adds the listeners to the JButtons.
    quitButton.addActionListener(listener);
    undo.addActionListener(listener);
    load.addActionListener(listener);
    save.addActionListener(listener);

```

```

ai.addActionListener(listener);

// Instantiates the board using size.
board = new JButton[size][size];

// Instantiates each JButton in board and adds listener.
for (int row = 0; row < size; row++) {
    for (int col = 0; col < size; col++) {
        board[row][col] = new JButton();
        bottom.add(board[row][col]);
        board[row][col].addActionListener(listener);
    }
}

// Adds JPanels to SuperTicTacToePanel. this.setLayout() etc. is
// implied.
setLayout(new BorderLayout());
add(BorderLayout.NORTH, top);
add(BorderLayout.CENTER, bottom);
add(BorderLayout.SOUTH, scoreboard);

// Sets up board with "player" starting and having size "size".
game = new SuperTicTacToeGame(player, size);

// Sets up iBoard
iBoard = game.getBoard();

// Instantiates xIcon and oIcon of correct size.
xIcon = new ImageIcon(xIconOriginal.getImage().getScaledInstance(
    600 / size, 600 / size, java.awt.Image.SCALE_SMOOTH));

oIcon = new ImageIcon(oIconOriginal.getImage().getScaledInstance(
    600 / size, 600 / size, java.awt.Image.SCALE_SMOOTH));

}

/*****
 * Sets up the iBoard.
 *
 * @return none
 *****/
private void displayBoard() {
    iBoard = game.getBoard();

    for (int row = 0; row < size; row++) {

```

```

        for (int col = 0; col < size; col++) {
            if (iBoard[row][col] == Cell.O) {
                board[row][col].setIcon(oIcon);
            } else if (iBoard[row][col] == Cell.X) {
                board[row][col].setIcon(xIcon);
            } else {
                board[row][col].setIcon(emptyIcon);
            }
        }
    }
}

/*****
 * Resets the iBoard and game.
 *
 * @return none
 *****/
private void reset() {
    String player = JOptionPane.showInputDialog("Who moves first? X or O");

    int playerint;

    try {
        if (player.equalsIgnoreCase("X")) {
            playerint = 1;
        } else if (player.equalsIgnoreCase("O")) {
            playerint = 0;
        } else {
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
                "Invalid input. Default X will be used.");
            playerint = 1;
        }
    } catch (Throwable e) {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
            "Invalid input. Default X will be used.");
        playerint = 1;
    }
    game = new SuperTicTacToeGame(playerint, size);

    xwins.setText("X: " + SuperTicTacToeGame.getXwins());
    owins.setText("O: " + SuperTicTacToeGame.getOwins());

    displayBoard();
}

```

```

/*****
 * Loads a new game and sets up the GUI based on this game.
 *
 * @param game
 *         this.game is set to game and then used to reconstruct GUI
 *
 * @return none
 *****/
private void reload(SuperTicTacToeGame game) {
    this.game = game;
    SuperTicTacToeGame.setOwins(game.getOwin());
    SuperTicTacToeGame.setXwins(game.getXwin());

    size = game.getSize();
    bottom.removeAll();

    board = new JButton[size][size];
    bottom.setLayout(new GridLayout(size, size));

    for (int row = 0; row < size; row++) {
        for (int col = 0; col < size; col++) {
            board[row][col] = new JButton("");
            bottom.add(board[row][col]);
            board[row][col].addActionListener(listener);
        }
    }

    bottom.validate();

    iBoard = game.getBoard();

    xIcon = new ImageIcon(xIconOriginal.getImage().getScaledInstance(
        600 / size, 600 / size, java.awt.Image.SCALE_SMOOTH));

    oIcon = new ImageIcon(oIconOriginal.getImage().getScaledInstance(
        600 / size, 600 / size, java.awt.Image.SCALE_SMOOTH));

    xwins.setText("X: " + SuperTicTacToeGame.getXwins());
    owins.setText("O: " + SuperTicTacToeGame.getOwins());
}

/*****
 * Inner listener class.
 *****/

```

```

private class ButtonListener implements ActionListener {

    /**
     * Takes appropriate action based on the JButton pressed.
     *
     * @param event
     *         holds the event that took place
     *
     * @return none
     */
    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event) {

        JComponent comp = (JComponent) event.getSource();

        /** Checks all of the JButtons in board. */
        for (int row = 0; row < size; row++) {
            for (int col = 0; col < size; col++) {
                if (board[row][col] == comp) {
                    game.select(row, col);
                }
            }
        }

        if (comp == undo) {
            game.undo();
        }

        if (comp == ai) {
            game.select(game.computersmove());
        }

        if (comp == load) {
            try {

                JFileChooser chooser = new JFileChooser();

                int status = chooser.showOpenDialog(null);

                if (status != JFileChooser.APPROVE_OPTION)
                    System.out.println("No File Chosen");
                else {
                    File file = chooser.getSelectedFile();
                    FileInputStream fileIn = new FileInputStream(file);
                    ObjectInputStream in = new ObjectInputStream(fileIn);

```



```

        SuperTicTacToeGame game1 = (SuperTicTacToeGame) in
            .readObject();
        in.close();
        fileIn.close();
        reload(game1);
    }

    } catch (IOException i) {
        i.printStackTrace();
    } catch (ClassNotFoundException c) {

    }
}

// Board is displayed after all of board's buttons and the undo, ai,
// and load buttons have been checked.
displayBoard();

if (comp == quitButton
    && JOptionPane.showConfirmDialog(null, "Are you sure?") == 0) {
    System.exit(1);
}

if (comp == save) {
    try {
        PrintWriter out = null;
        JFileChooser chooser = new JFileChooser();
        int status = chooser.showOpenDialog(null);

        if (status != JFileChooser.APPROVE_OPTION)
            System.out.println("No File Chosen");
        else {
            File file = chooser.getSelectedFile();
            FileOutputStream fileOut = new FileOutputStream(file);
            ObjectOutputStream output = new ObjectOutputStream(
                fileOut);
            output.writeObject(game);
            output.close();
            fileOut.close();
        }
    } catch (IOException i) {
        i.printStackTrace();
    }
}
}

```

```

// GameState is checked last after the move has been made.
GameState g = game.getGameState();

if (g == GameState.X_WON) {
    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
        "X won.\nThe game will reset");
}
if (g == GameState.O_WON) {
    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
        "O won.\nThe game will reset");
}
if (g == GameState.CATS) {
    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
        "Both X and O lost.\nThe game will reset");
}

// Finally if the game is not in progress it is reset.
if (g != GameState.IN_PROGRESS) {
    reset();
}
}
}
}

```

Listing 4: GameState.java

```
/* *****  
 * An enumerated class with four states, X_WON, O_WON, CATS, and IN_PROGRESS.  
 *  
 * @author Russ Johnson  
 * @version 10.10.2012  
 * *****/  
package package1;  
  
public enum GameState {  
    X_WON, O_WON, CATS, IN_PROGRESS  
}
```

Listing 5: Cell.java

```
/* *****  
 * An enumerated class with three states, X, O, and EMPTY.  
 *  
 * @author Russ Johnson  
 * @version 10.10.2012  
 * ***** */  
package packagel;  
  
public enum Cell {  
    X, O, EMPTY  
}
```