$$T_{pq}:(a,b)\to (bq+aq+ap,bp+aq) \tag{1}$$

これを

$$T_{pq}(a,b) = (bq + aq + ap, bp + aq)$$
(2)

と書くと

$$T_{pq}(bq + aq + ap, bp + aq) = T_{pq}(a', b')$$

$$= (b'q + a'q + a'p, b'p + a'q)$$

$$= ((bp + aq)q + (bq + aq + ap)q + (bq + aq + ap)p, (bp + aq)p + (bq + aq + ap)q)$$

$$(5)$$

$$= (bpq + aqq + bqq + aqq + apq + bpq + apq + app, bpp + apq + bqq + aqq + apq)$$

$$(6)$$

 $= (b(q^2 + 2pq) + a(q^2 + 2pq + p^2 + q^2), b(p^2 + q^2) + a(q^2 + 2pq))) (7)$

ここで

$$p' = p^2 + q^2 \tag{8}$$

$$q' = q^2 + 2pq \tag{9}$$

とすると

$$T_{pq}(bq + aq + ap, bp + aq)$$

$$= (b(q^{2} + 2pq) + a(q^{2} + 2pq + p^{2} + q^{2}), b(p^{2} + q^{2}) + a(q^{2} + 2pq)))$$

$$= (bq' + aq' + ap', bp' + aq')$$

$$(12)$$

と書くことができる.