Exercise 1.13

まず

$$Fib(n) = \frac{\phi^n - \psi^n}{\sqrt{5}} \tag{1}$$

を数学的帰納法で証明する

n=1 のとき

$$Fib(1) = \frac{\phi - \psi}{\sqrt{5}} \tag{2}$$

$$=\frac{\frac{1+\sqrt{5}}{2} - \frac{1-\sqrt{5}}{2}}{\sqrt{5}}\tag{3}$$

$$=1 \tag{4}$$

となり成り立つ.

n=2 のとき

$$Fib(2) = \frac{\phi^2 - \psi^2}{\sqrt{5}} \tag{5}$$

$$=\frac{1+2\sqrt{5}+5-(1-2\sqrt{5}+5))}{4\sqrt{5}}\tag{6}$$

$$=\frac{4\sqrt{5}}{4\sqrt{5}}\tag{7}$$

$$=1 \tag{8}$$

となり成り立つ.

n=3 のとき

$$Fib(3) = \frac{\phi^3 - \psi^3}{\sqrt{5}} \tag{9}$$

$$= \frac{1+3\sqrt{5}+15+5\sqrt{5}-(1-3\sqrt{5}+15-5\sqrt{5})}{8\sqrt{5}}$$

$$= \frac{6\sqrt{5}+10\sqrt{5}}{8\sqrt{5}}$$
(10)

$$=\frac{6\sqrt{5}+10\sqrt{5}}{8\sqrt{5}}\tag{11}$$

$$=\frac{16\sqrt{5}}{8\sqrt{5}}\tag{12}$$

$$= 2 = 1 + 1 = Fib(1) + Fib(2)$$
(13)

となり成り立つ.

n=4 のとき

$$Fib(4) = \frac{\phi^4 - \psi^4}{\sqrt{5}} \tag{14}$$

$$=\frac{1+4\sqrt{5}+30+20\sqrt{5}+25-(1-4\sqrt{5}+30-20\sqrt{5}+25)}{16\sqrt{5}}$$
 (15)

$$=\frac{8\sqrt{5}+40\sqrt{5}}{16\sqrt{5}}\tag{16}$$

$$= 3 = 1 + 2 = Fib(2) + Fib(3)$$
(17)

となり成り立つ.

次に n=k,k+1 のとき成り立つとする

$$Fib(k) = \frac{\phi^k - \psi^k}{\sqrt{5}}$$
 (18)

$$Fib(k+1) = \frac{\phi^{k+1} - \psi^{k+1}}{\sqrt{5}}$$
 (19)

n=k+2 のときは

$$Fib(k+2) = \frac{\phi^{k+1} - \psi^{k+1}}{\sqrt{5}} + \frac{\phi^k - \psi^k}{\sqrt{5}}$$
 (20)

$$=\frac{\phi^{k+1} - \psi^{k+1} + \phi^k - \psi^k}{\sqrt{5}} \tag{21}$$

$$= \frac{\phi^k(\phi+1) - \psi^k(\psi+1)}{\sqrt{5}}$$
 (22)

ここで

$$\phi^2 = \phi + 1, \qquad \psi^2 = \psi + 1$$
 (23)

より

$$Fib(k+2) = \frac{\phi^{k}(\phi+1) - \psi^{k}(\psi+1)}{\sqrt{5}}$$

$$= \frac{\phi^{k}\phi^{2} - \psi^{k}\psi^{2}}{\sqrt{5}}$$

$$= \frac{\phi^{k+2} - \psi^{k+2}}{\sqrt{5}}$$
(24)
(25)

$$=\frac{\phi^k\phi^2 - \psi^k\psi^2}{\sqrt{5}}\tag{25}$$

$$=\frac{\phi^{k+2} - \psi^{k+2}}{\sqrt{5}} \tag{26}$$

となり成り立つ.

以上より,数学的帰納法から

$$Fib(n) = \frac{\phi^n - \psi^n}{\sqrt{5}}$$
 (27)

が成り立つことを証明した.

次に

$$\psi = \frac{1 - \sqrt{5}}{2} \sim \frac{1 - 2.23606797749979}{2} \sim -0.618033988749895$$
 (28)

より

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \psi^n = 0 \tag{29}$$

となるので,

Fib(n) =
$$\frac{\phi^{n} - \psi^{n}}{\sqrt{5}} \sim \frac{\phi^{n} - 0}{\sqrt{5}} = \phi^{n} / \sqrt{5}$$
 (30)

となる