

1 Exercise 1.13

$$\sin x = 3 \sin \frac{x}{3} - 4 \sin^3 \frac{x}{3} \quad (1)$$

$x = \frac{x}{3} + \frac{x}{3} + \frac{x}{3}$ であるので, 加法定理より

$$\sin x = \sin \left(\frac{x}{3} + \frac{x}{3} + \frac{x}{3} \right) \quad (2)$$

$$= \sin \left(\left(\frac{x}{3} + \frac{x}{3} \right) + \frac{x}{3} \right) \quad (3)$$

$$= \sin \left(\frac{x}{3} + \frac{x}{3} \right) \cos \frac{x}{3} + \cos \left(\frac{x}{3} + \frac{x}{3} \right) \sin \frac{x}{3} \quad (4)$$

$$= \sin \frac{x}{3} \cos \frac{x}{3} \cos \frac{x}{3} + \cos \frac{x}{3} \sin \frac{x}{3} \cos \frac{x}{3} + \cos^2 \frac{x}{3} \sin \frac{x}{3} - \sin^2 \frac{x}{3} \sin \frac{x}{3} \quad (5)$$

$$= \sin \frac{x}{3} \cos^2 \frac{x}{3} + \sin \frac{x}{3} \cos^2 \frac{x}{3} + \sin \frac{x}{3} \cos^2 \frac{x}{3} - \sin^3 \frac{x}{3} \quad (6)$$

$$= 3 \sin \frac{x}{3} \cos^2 \frac{x}{3} - 3 \sin^3 \frac{x}{3} \quad (7)$$

$$= 3 \sin \frac{x}{3} (1 - \sin^2 \frac{x}{3}) - 3 \sin^3 \frac{x}{3} \quad (8)$$

$$= 3 \sin \frac{x}{3} - 4 \sin^3 \frac{x}{3} \quad (9)$$

2 加法定理

$$\sin(x \pm y) = \sin x \cos y \pm \cos x \sin y \quad (10)$$

$$\cos(x \pm y) = \cos x \cos y \mp \sin x \sin y \quad (11)$$