

SEMINAR 4

1) Determine the rank of the following matrices:

$$\text{a) } \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 3 & 0 & -3 \end{pmatrix}; \text{ b) } \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 2 & 3 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 & -3 \end{pmatrix}; \text{ c) } \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 0 & 3 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 3 & 2 & 0 & 3 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 2 & 0 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$\text{d) } \begin{pmatrix} 2 & \alpha & -2 & 2 \\ 4 & -1 & 2\alpha & 5 \\ 2 & 10 & -12 & 1 \end{pmatrix} (\alpha \in \mathbb{C}).$$

2) Using Rouché Theorem, solve the following systems of linear equations:

$$\text{a) } \begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 + 2x_3 = -1 \\ 2x_1 - x_2 + 2x_3 = -4 \end{cases} (\text{in } \mathbb{R}^3); \quad \text{b) } \begin{cases} 3x_1 + 4x_2 + x_3 + 2x_4 = 3 \\ 6x_1 + 8x_2 + 2x_3 + 5x_4 = 7 \\ 9x_1 + 12x_2 + 3x_3 + 10x_4 = 13 \end{cases} (\text{in } \mathbb{R}^4);$$

$$\text{c) } \begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - 3x_3 = -1 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - 2x_3 = 1 \\ x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 3 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 - 3x_3 = 1 \end{cases} (\text{in } \mathbb{R}^3).$$