

# Aðgerðagreining glósur

January 23, 2018

## Vika 2, T1

### Dæmi úr kafla 1 í AMPL bók: Stálsmiðja

Vörur

#### Gögn

Framleiðslutími (tons per hour): Bands 200, Coils 140

Arðsemi (\$ per ton) : Bands \$25, Coils \$30

Vikurleg hámarks framleiðsla: Band 6000 einingar, coils 400 einingar

How many tons of bands and coils should be produced, given 40 hour production time per week to bring in the greatest profit?

#### Ákvarðanarbreitur

$X_b$ : quantity of Bands to produce

$C_c$ : quantity of coils to produce

#### Skorður

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{1}{200} * X_b + \frac{1}{140} * X_c &\leq 40 \text{klst} \\ 0 &\leq X_B \leq 6000 \\ 0 &\leq C_C \leq 4000\end{aligned}$$

#### Leysum myndrænt

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Maximize: } &25X^B + 30X^C \\ \frac{1}{200}X_B + \frac{1}{140}X^C &\leq 40 \\ 0 &\leq X_B \leq 6000 \\ 0 &\leq X_C \leq 4000\end{aligned}$$

#### Leisa algebruna

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{1}{200}X_B + \frac{1}{140}X_C &= 40 \\ X_B &= 200(40) - \frac{20}{140}X_C \\ X_B &= 8000 - 1.42X_C\end{aligned}$$

# AMPL

## Gögn:

- set
- fasti, parameter, param
- var, breytur, var
- markfall, objective, maximize eða minimize
- Skorður, constrains, subject to

## Skilgreining gagna:

- P set of products
- $a_j$  = tons per hour of product j, for each j in P
- b = hours available at the mill
- $c_j$  = profit per ton of product j, for each j in P
- $u_j$  = maximize tons of product j, for each j in p
- Variable  $X_j$  = tons of product j to b made for each j in P

maximize  $\sum^{j \in P} C_j X_j$   
subject to  $\sum^{j \in P} (\frac{1}{a_j}) X_j \leq b$   $0 \leq X_j \leq u_j, \forall j \in P$

## Vika 2, T2

### Diet problem

Finna mat sem uppfyllir næringar þörf sem uppfyllir minnsta kostnað.

Ath að það þarf að finna matar pakka sem uppfyllir alla næringar þörf fyrir heila viku.

Table 1: Matargögn

Vara	kostnaður	A Vítamín	C Vítamín	B1	B2
Beef	num\$	num%	num%	num%	num%
Food	num\$	num%	num%	num%	num%
Food	num\$	num%	num%	num%	num%

### Gögn

- Set (mengi) Matarpakki = Beef,food,food
- parameter  $C_j$  costnaður per næringarpakka j,  $j \in$  Matapakka
- $a_{ij}$  næringarefni(%) i í matapakka j,  $i \in$  Næringarefni,  $j \in$  matarpakki

### Ákvörðunarbreytur:

$X_j$ : Fjöld matarpakka j sem á að kaupa fyrir vikuna.

### Marfall:

minimize  $z = \sum_{j \in \text{Matur}} C_j X_j$

**Skorður**

$$\sum_{j \in \text{Matarpakki}} a_{ij} X_j \geq \text{amini}(700\%)$$
$$X_j \geq 0, \text{ematarpakkar}$$

**ATH Bók**

## Simplex

Reiknirit sem notað er til þess að leis línuleg bestunarverkefni.