

## Exercises on complex numbers

Introduction to Knowledge Engineering, Department of Knowledge Engineering

1. Let  $z = 3 + 4i$ .
  - a. Find  $\operatorname{Re} z$  and  $\operatorname{Im} z$ .
  - b. Find  $\bar{z}$
  - c. Find  $|z|$
2. Let  $z = 3 + 4i$  and  $w = 2 - i$ . Compute:
  - a.  $z + w$ ,  $z - w$ ,  $z + \bar{w}$ ,  $\overline{z + w}$
  - b.  $zw$
  - c.  $\frac{z}{w}$
3. Compute real and imaginary part of  $z = \frac{i-4}{-3+2i}$
4. Compute the absolute value and the conjugate of  $w = i^{17}$
5. Find all complex numbers satisfying the given equation.
  - a.  $(1 + 2i)z + 3 + 4i = 0$
  - b.  $z + \bar{z} = 6$
6. Prove that there is no complex number  $z$  such that  $|z| - z = i$
7. Let  $z = \sqrt{2} + \sqrt{2}i$  and  $w = -i$ .
  - a. Express  $z$  and  $w$  in trigonometric form and plot them in the complex plane.
  - b. Compute  $zw$  and  $\frac{z}{w}$  by using  $z$  and  $w$  in trigonometric form. Express the results in algebraic form.

**Success!**