# Variance in Leg vs Nest Size Instar As Number

### Ruth Sharpe

Run on 23 September, 2016

### AIC Values of all possible models with instar included and sample size as weight

Rows removed with 2 or fewer data points

[1] "Using a standardized sample size as weight in model"

AIC_Diff	AIC	model	num.predictors
)	-119.6	$relativeVar \sim logCtFm + InstarNumber + InstarNumber:InstarSex + \\ logCtFm:InstarNumber + I(InstarNumber^2) + (1 NestID)$	8
	-119.6	relativeVar ~ logCtFm + InstarNumber + logCtFm:InstarNumber + I(InstarNumber^2) + I(InstarNumber^2):InstarSex + (1 NestID)	8
.08	-119.5	relativeVar $\sim \log \text{CtFm} + \log \text{CtFm:InstarNumber} + I(InstarNumber^2) + (1 NestID)$	6
.13	-119.5	relativeVar ~ logCtFm + logCtFm:InstarNumber + I(InstarNumber^2) + I(InstarNumber^2):InstarSex:logCtFm + (1 NestID)	8
.14	-119.5	relativeVar ~ logCtFm + InstarNumber + logCtFm:InstarNumber + logCtFm:InstarNumber:InstarSex + I(InstarNumber^2) + (1 NestID)	8
.15	-119.5	relativeVar $\sim \log CtFm + InstarNumber + \log CtFm:InstarNumber + I(InstarNumber^2) + (1 NestID)$	7
.18	-119.5	relativeVar ~ logCtFm + InstarNumber + logCtFm:InstarNumber + I(InstarNumber^2):InstarSex:logCtFm + (1 NestID)	8
.19	-119.4	relativeVar $\sim \log CtFm + \log CtFm:InstarNumber + I(InstarNumber^2):InstarSex:logCtFm + (1 NestID)$	7
.29	-119.3	relativeVar ~ logCtFm + InstarNumber + I(InstarNumber^2) + I(InstarNumber^2):InstarSex:logCtFm + (1 NestID)	8
.17	-118.5	relativeVar ~ logCtFm + logCtFm:InstarNumber + I(InstarNumber^2) + I(InstarNumber^2):InstarSex + (1 NestID)	7
.22	-118.4	relativeVar ~ logCtFm + logCtFm:InstarNumber + logCtFm:InstarNumber:InstarSex + I(InstarNumber^2) + (1 NestID)	7
.88	-117.8	relativeVar $\sim \log \text{CtFm} + \text{InstarNumber} + \log \text{CtFm:InstarNumber} + (1 \text{NestID})$	6
.88	-117.8	relativeVar $\sim \log CtFm + \log CtFm:InstarNumber + (1 NestID)$	5
	-117.6	relativeVar ~ logCtFm + InstarNumber + InstarNumber:InstarSex + logCtFm:InstarNumber + logCtFm:InstarSex + I(InstarNumber^2) + (1 NestID)	9
	-117.6	relativeVar ~ logCtFm + InstarNumber:InstarSex + logCtFm:InstarNumber + logCtFm:InstarNumber:InstarSex + I(InstarNumber^2) + (1 NestID)	9
	-117.6	relativeVar ~ logCtFm + InstarNumber + InstarNumber:InstarSex + logCtFm:InstarNumber + I(InstarNumber^2) + I(InstarNumber^2):InstarSex + (1 NestID)	9
	-117.6	relativeVar ~ logCtFm + InstarNumber + logCtFm:InstarNumber + logCtFm:InstarNumber:InstarSex + I(InstarNumber^2) + I(InstarNumber^2):InstarSex + (1 NestID)	9
06	-117.6	relativeVar ~ logCtFm + InstarNumber + I(InstarNumber^2) + I(InstarNumber^2):InstarSex + I(InstarNumber^2):InstarSex:logCtFm + (1 NestID)	9
.06	-117.6	relativeVar ~ logCtFm + InstarNumber + InstarNumber:InstarSex + I(InstarNumber^2) + I(InstarNumber^2):InstarSex:logCtFm + (1 NestID)	9
.06	-117.6	relativeVar ~ logCtFm + logCtFm:InstarNumber + I(InstarNumber^2) + I(InstarNumber^2):InstarSex + I(InstarNumber^2):InstarSex:logCtFm + (1 NestID)	9

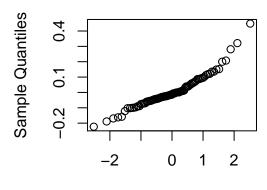
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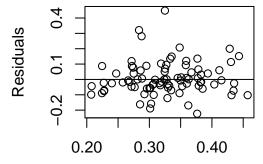
AIC_Diff	AIC	model	num.predictors
.09	-117.5	$relativeVar \sim logCtFm + logCtFm:InstarNumber +$	9
		$logCtFm:InstarNumber:InstarSex + I(InstarNumber^2) +$	
		$I(InstarNumber^2):InstarSex:logCtFm + (1 NestID)$	
1	-117.5	$relativeVar \sim logCtFm + InstarNumber + logCtFm:InstarNumber +$	9
		I(InstarNumber^2) + I(InstarNumber^2):InstarSex:logCtFm + (1 NestID)	
13	-117.5	relativeVar ~ logCtFm + InstarNumber + InstarNumber:InstarSex +	9
		logCtFm:InstarNumber + I(InstarNumber^2):InstarSex:logCtFm +	
		(1 NestID)	
.14	-117.5	relativeVar ~ logCtFm + InstarNumber + logCtFm:InstarNumber +	9
		logCtFm:InstarNumber:InstarSex +	
1.0	1177	I(InstarNumber^2):InstarSex:logCtFm + (1 NestID)	0
.16	-117.5	relativeVar ~ logCtFm + logCtFm:InstarNumber +	8
		logCtFm:InstarNumber:InstarSex +	
41	117.0	I(InstarNumber^2):InstarSex:logCtFm + (1 NestID)	C
41	-117.2	relativeVar $\sim \log \text{CtFm} + \text{InstarNumber} + \text{I}(\text{InstarNumber}^2) + (1 \text{NextID})$	6
47	117.0	(1 NestID)	7
.47	-117.2	relativeVar $\sim \log \text{CtFm} + \text{InstarNumber} + \text{I}(\text{InstarNumber}^2) + \text{I}(\text{InstarNumber}^2)$	7
10	117.0	I(InstarNumber^2):InstarSex + (1 NestID)	7
48	-117.2	relativeVar ~ logCtFm + InstarNumber + InstarNumber:InstarSex + I(InstarNumbor^2) + (1 NestID)	7
17	-116.5	$I(InstarNumber^2) + (1 NestID)$ relativeVar $\sim logCtFm + logCtFm:InstarNumber +$	8
.11	-110.0	logCtFm:InstarNumber:InstarSex + I(InstarNumber^2) +	0
		I(InstarNumber^2):InstarSex + (I NestID)	
.34	-116.3	relativeVar $\sim \log \text{CtFm} + \text{InstarNumber} + \text{InstarNumber} \cdot \text{InstarSex} +$	7
04	-110.5	logCtFm:InstarNumber + (1 NestID)	•
37	-116.3	$relativeVar \sim logCtFm + InstarNumber + logCtFm:InstarNumber +$	7
01	110.0	logCtFm:InstarNumber:InstarSex + (1 NestID)	•
.43	-116.2	relativeVar $\sim \log \text{CtFm} + \log \text{CtFm}: \text{InstarNumber} +$	6
10	110.2	logCtFm:InstarNumber:InstarSex + (1 NestID)	· ·
.98	-115.7	$relativeVar \sim logCtFm + InstarNumber + logCtFm:InstarNumber +$	10
		I(InstarNumber^2) + I(InstarNumber^2):InstarSex +	-
		I(InstarNumber^2):InstarSex:logCtFm + (1 NestID)	
.98	-115.7	$relativeVar \sim logCtFm + InstarNumber + InstarNumber:InstarSex +$	10
		logCtFm:InstarNumber + I(InstarNumber^2) +	
		$I(InstarNumber^2):InstarSex:logCtFm + (1 NestID)$	
	-115.6	$relativeVar \sim logCtFm + InstarNumber + InstarNumber:InstarSex +$	10
		logCtFm:InstarNumber + logCtFm:InstarNumber:InstarSex +	
		$I(InstarNumber^2) + I(InstarNumber^2):InstarSex + (1 NestID)$	
03	-115.6	$relativeVar \sim logCtFm + logCtFm:InstarNumber +$	10
		$logCtFm:InstarNumber:InstarSex + I(InstarNumber^2) +$	
		$I(InstarNumber^2): InstarSex + I(InstarNumber^2): InstarSex: logCtFm + I(InstarNumber^2): l$	
		(1 NestID)	
05	-115.6	$relativeVar \sim logCtFm + InstarNumber + InstarNumber:InstarSex + \\$	10
		I(InstarNumber^2) + I(InstarNumber^2):InstarSex +	
		I(InstarNumber^2):InstarSex:logCtFm + (1 NestID)	
05	-115.6	$relativeVar \sim logCtFm + InstarNumber + logCtFm:InstarNumber +$	10
		$logCtFm:InstarNumber:InstarSex + I(InstarNumber^2) +$	
		$I(InstarNumber^2):InstarSex:logCtFm + (1 NestID)$	
11	-115.5	$relativeVar \sim logCtFm + InstarNumber + InstarNumber:InstarSex +$	10
		logCtFm:InstarNumber + logCtFm:InstarNumber:InstarSex +	
2.4		I(InstarNumber^2):InstarSex:logCtFm + (1 NestID)	_
24	-115.4	relativeVar $\sim \log \text{CtFm} + \text{InstarNumber} + (1 \text{NestID})$	5
45	-115.2	relativeVar $\sim \log \text{CtFm} + I(\text{InstarNumber}^2) + I(\text{InstarNumber}^2)$	7
4=		I(InstarNumber^2):InstarSex:logCtFm + (1 NestID)	
47	-115.2	relativeVar ~ logCtFm + InstarNumber + InstarNumber:InstarSex +	8
F-1	4454	I(InstarNumber^2) + I(InstarNumber^2):InstarSex + (1 NestID)	C.
.51	-115.1	$relativeVar \sim logCtFm + I(InstarNumber^2):InstarSex:logCtFm + I(Inst$	6
0.0	1110	(1 NestID)	-
03	-114.6	$relativeVar \sim logCtFm + I(InstarNumber^2) + (1 NestID)$	5

AIC_Diff	AIC	model	${\bf num.predictors}$
5.34	-114.3	relativeVar ~ logCtFm + InstarNumber + InstarNumber:InstarSex + logCtFm:InstarNumber + logCtFm:InstarNumber:InstarSex + (1 NestID)	8
5.82	-113.8	relative Var $\sim \log \text{CtFm} + \text{InstarNumber} + \text{InstarNumber} \cdot \text{InstarSex} + (1 \text{NestID})$	6
5.94	-113.7	relativeVar ~ logCtFm + InstarNumber + logCtFm:InstarNumber + logCtFm:InstarNumber:InstarSex + I(InstarNumber^2) + I(InstarNumber^2):InstarSex + I(InstarNumber^2):InstarSex:logCtFm + (1 NestID)	11
5.97	-113.7	relativeVar ~ logCtFm + InstarNumber + InstarNumber:InstarSex + logCtFm:InstarNumber + logCtFm:InstarNumber:InstarSex + I(InstarNumber^2) + I(InstarNumber^2):InstarSex:logCtFm + (1 NestID)	11
5.98	-113.7	relativeVar ~ logCtFm + InstarNumber + InstarNumber:InstarSex + logCtFm:InstarNumber + I(InstarNumber^2) + I(InstarNumber^2):InstarSex + I(InstarNumber^2):InstarSex:logCtFm + (1 NestID)	11
3.11	-113.5	relativeVar ~ logCtFm + InstarNumber + I(InstarNumber^2):InstarSex:logCtFm + (1 NestID)	7
5.4	-113.2	relativeVar ~ logCtFm + I(InstarNumber^2) + I(InstarNumber^2):InstarSex + I(InstarNumber^2):InstarSex:logCtFm + (1 NestID)	8
6.69	-112.9	relativeVar $\sim \log \text{CtFm} + I(\text{InstarNumber}^2) + I(\text{InstarNumber}^2):\text{InstarSex} + (1 \text{NestID})$	6
7.59	-112	relativeVar ~ logCtFm + InstarNumber + InstarNumber:InstarSex + logCtFm:InstarNumber + logCtFm:InstarNumber:InstarSex + I(InstarNumber^2) + I(InstarNumber^2):InstarSex + I(InstarNumber^2):InstarSex:logCtFm + (1 NestID)	12
8.08	-111.5	$relativeVar \sim logCtFm + InstarNumber + InstarNumber:InstarSex + I(InstarNumber^2):InstarSex:logCtFm + (1 NestID)$	8

### Checking full model fit

relativeVar = logCtFm + InstarAge + InstarAge:InstarSex + logCtFm:InstarAge + sqr(InstarAge) + (1|Nest)





Theoretical Quantiles

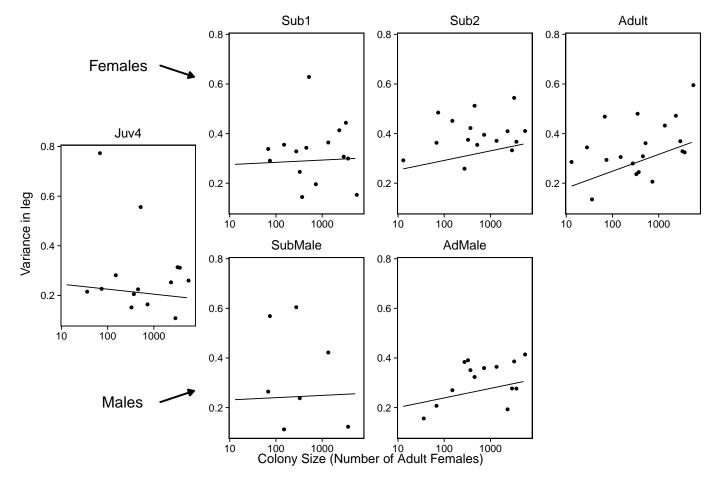
Fitted

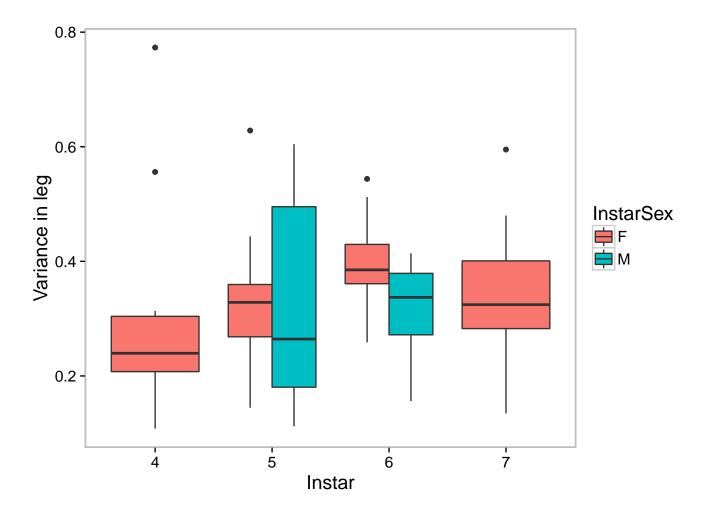
## Graphs

### Leg Variance against nest size

note: blue line just lm model

Note: If line on graph is blue R could not plot the lmer, plotting a simple lm instead





### Statistics using model with the almost lowest AIC as full model

Full Model: relativeVar  $\sim \log CtFm + InstarNumber + InstarNumber:InstarSex + \log CtFm:InstarNumber + I(InstarNumber^2) + (1 | NestID)$ 

Table 2: Anova of full model alone

	Sum Sq	Mean Sq	NumDF	DenDF	F.value	Pr(>F)
$\log \mathrm{CtFm}$	0.0003	0.0003	1	83.496	2.774	0.100
InstarNumber	0.0003	0.0003	1	71.335	3.152	0.080
I(InstarNumber^2)	0.001	0.001	1	71.252	5.531	0.021
InstarNumber:InstarSex	0.0002	0.0002	1	67.506	2.175	0.145
$\log CtFm: Instar Number$	0.0005	0.0005	1	74.651	4.661	0.034

Testing Individual Variables by preforming an Anova of full vs reduced model

Table 3: Testing NestSize against full model. - p < 0.05 SIGNIFICANT \*

	Df	AIC	BIC	logLik	deviance	Chisq	Chi Df	Pr(>Chisq)
1	6	-116.838	-102.182	64.419	-128.838			
object	8	-119.633	-100.092	67.817	-135.633	6.796	2	0.033

Reduced Model: relativeVar = InstarAge + sqr(InstarAge) + (1|Nest) + InstarAge:InstarSex

Table 4: Testing Instar age against full model. - p < 0.01 SIGNIFICANT \*\*

	Df	AIC	BIC	logLik	deviance	Chisq	Chi Df	Pr(>Chisq)
1	4	-111.393	-101.622	59.696	-119.393			
object	8	-119.633	-100.092	67.817	-135.633	16.241	4	0.003

Reduced Model: relativeVar = logCtFm + (1|Nest)

#### Testing individual instar numbers

Table: Adult - age 7

Table: Sub2 and Adult Males - age 6 Table: Sub1 and sub males- age 5

Table: Juv4 - age 4