

Leg Length vs Nest Size no sex, just instar as factor

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AIC Values of all possible models with instar always included

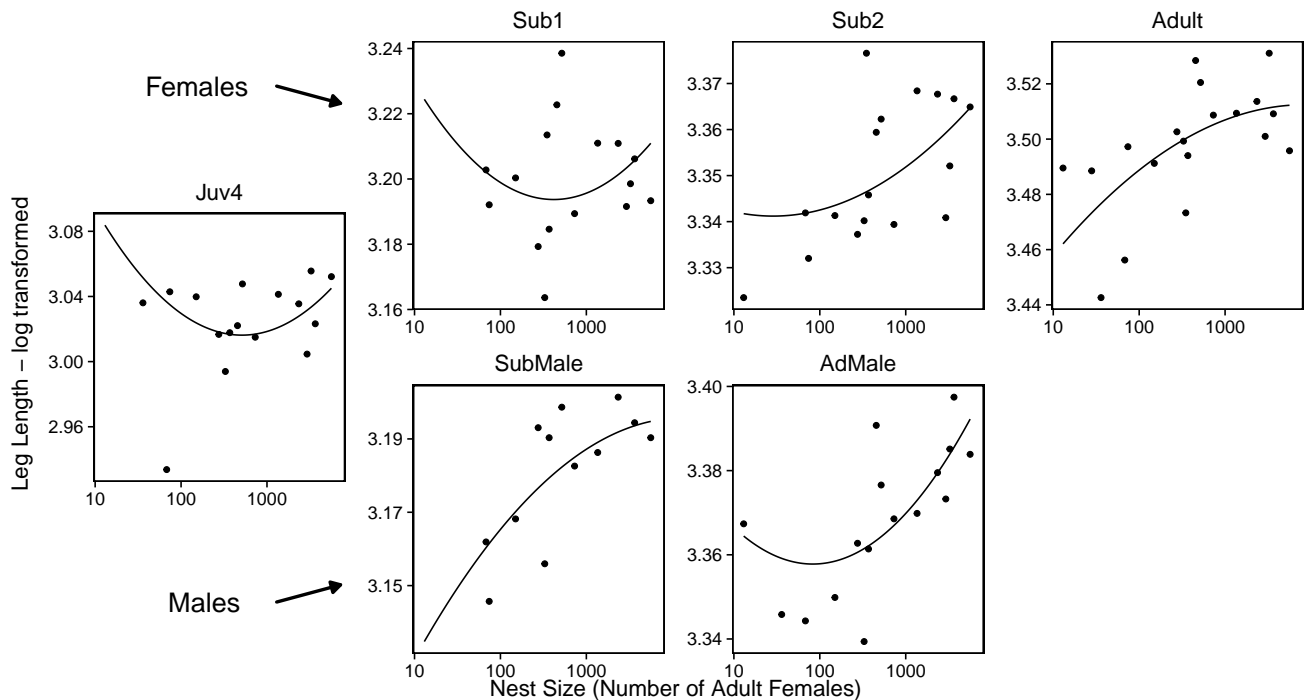
AIC_Diff	AIC	model	num.predictors
0	-5303	$\log\text{Leg} \sim \log\text{CtFm} + \log\text{CtFm}:\text{Instar} + \text{I}(\log\text{CtFm}^2) + \text{I}(\log\text{CtFm}^2):\text{Instar} + \text{Instar} + (1 \text{NestID})$	20
22.24	-5281	$\log\text{Leg} \sim \log\text{CtFm} + \log\text{CtFm}:\text{Instar} + \text{Instar} + (1 \text{NestID})$	14
24.03	-5279	$\log\text{Leg} \sim \log\text{CtFm} + \log\text{CtFm}:\text{Instar} + \text{I}(\log\text{CtFm}^2) + \text{Instar} + (1 \text{NestID})$	15
28.42	-5274	$\log\text{Leg} \sim \text{I}(\log\text{CtFm}^2) + \text{I}(\log\text{CtFm}^2):\text{Instar} + \text{Instar} + (1 \text{NestID})$	14
30.39	-5272	$\log\text{Leg} \sim \log\text{CtFm} + \text{I}(\log\text{CtFm}^2) + \text{I}(\log\text{CtFm}^2):\text{Instar} + \text{Instar} + (1 \text{NestID})$	15
40.14	-5263	$\log\text{Leg} \sim \log\text{CtFm} + \text{Instar} + (1 \text{NestID})$	9
40.51	-5262	$\log\text{Leg} \sim \text{I}(\log\text{CtFm}^2) + \text{Instar} + (1 \text{NestID})$	9
42.12	-5261	$\log\text{Leg} \sim \log\text{CtFm} + \text{I}(\log\text{CtFm}^2) + \text{Instar} + (1 \text{NestID})$	10

Graph with lowest AIC model superimposed

Model:

$\log\text{Leg} \sim \text{I}(\log\text{CtFm}^2) + \log\text{CtFm} + \text{Instar} + \log\text{CtFm}:\text{Instar} + \text{I}(\log\text{CtFm}^2):\text{Instar} + (1 | \text{NestID})$

Note: If line on graph is blue R could not plot the lmer, plotting a simple lm instead

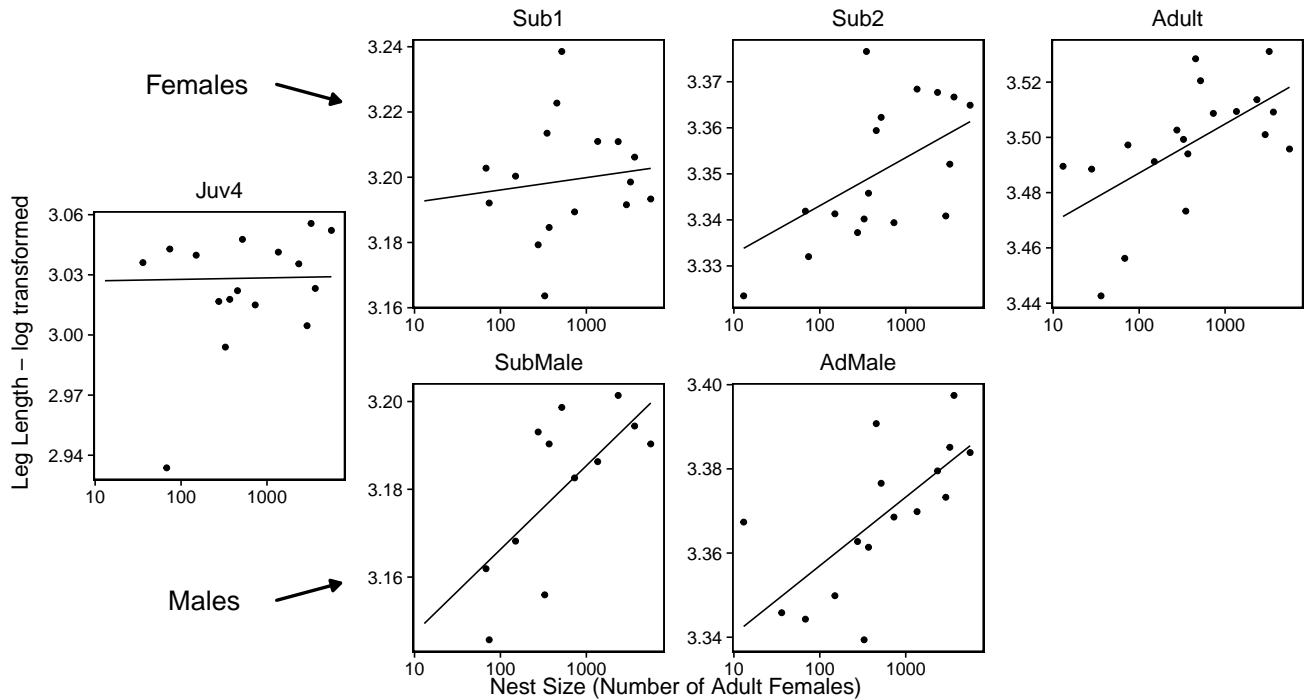


Graph with model without squared values of nest size

Model:

```
logLeg ~ logCtFm + Instar + logCtFm:Instar + (1 | NestID)
```

Note: If line on graph is blue R could not plot the lmer, plotting a simple lm instead



Statistics using model without squared values as the full model

(seems too complicated to include the squared values, esp as the pattern is not clear)

Full Model: $\log\text{Leg} \sim \log\text{CtFm} + \text{Instar} + \log\text{CtFm}:\text{Instar} + (1 \mid \text{NestID})$

Anova of full model alone

	Sum Sq	Mean Sq	NumDF	DenDF	F.value	Pr(>F)
logCtFm	0.007	0.007	1	28.025	8.104	0.008
Instar	1.567	0.313	5	1,253.689	361.680	0
logCtFm:Instar	0.024	0.005	5	1,258.436	5.652	0.00004

Testing Individual Variables by performing an Anova of full vs reduced model)

Testing Nest Size against full model

	Df	AIC	BIC	logLik	deviance	Chisq	Chi Df	Pr(>Chisq)
..1	8	-5,256.000	-5,214.826	2,636.000	-5,272.000			
object	14	-5,280.617	-5,208.562	2,654.309	-5,308.617	36.617	6	0.00000

Reduced Model: $\log\text{Leg} = \text{Instar} + (1 \mid \text{NestID})$

Testing Instar Term against full model

	Df	AIC	BIC	logLik	deviance	Chisq	Chi Df	Pr(>Chisq)
..1	4	-894.656	-874.069	451.328	-902.656			
object	14	-5,280.617	-5,208.562	2,654.309	-5,308.617	4,405.961	10	0

Reduced Model: $\log\text{Leg} = \log\text{CtFm} + (1 \mid \text{NestID})$

Testing Interaction Term against full model

	Df	AIC	BIC	logLik	deviance	Chisq	Chi Df	Pr(>Chisq)
..1	9	-5,262.710	-5,216.389	2,640.355	-5,280.710			
object	14	-5,280.617	-5,208.562	2,654.309	-5,308.617	27.907	5	0.00004

Reduced Model: $\log\text{Leg} = \log\text{CtFm} + \text{Instar} + (1 \mid \text{NestID})$

Testing Individual Instars

As the interaction is significant testing instar individually

note: pops up saying ‘refitting model(s) with ML (instead of REML)’ but if make anova refit = FALSE results don’t make sense

Adult

	Df	AIC	BIC	logLik	deviance	Chisq	Chi Df	Pr(>Chisq)
..1	3	-1496.660	-1484.952	751.3299	-1502.660	NA	NA	NA
object	4	-1503.201	-1487.591	755.6007	-1511.201	8.541558	1	0.0034713

Sub2

	Df	AIC	BIC	logLik	deviance	Chisq	Chi Df	Pr(>Chisq)
..1	3	-1228.262	-1217.709	617.1308	-1234.262	NA	NA	NA
object	4	-1236.919	-1222.849	622.4595	-1244.919	10.65751	1	0.0010962

Sub1

	Df	AIC	BIC	logLik	deviance	Chisq	Chi Df	Pr(>Chisq)
..1	3	-1112.989	-1102.042	559.4943	-1118.989	NA	NA	NA
object	4	-1111.281	-1096.685	559.6407	-1119.281	0.2927162	1	0.5884852

Juv4

	Df	AIC	BIC	logLik	deviance	Chisq	Chi Df	Pr(>Chisq)
..1	3	-922.1183	-911.7652	464.0592	-928.1183	NA	NA	NA
object	4	-921.5977	-907.7935	464.7988	-929.5977	1.47934	1	0.2238779

AdMale

	Df	AIC	BIC	logLik	deviance	Chisq	Chi Df	Pr(>Chisq)
..1	3	-547.1792	-539.1889	276.5896	-553.1792	NA	NA	NA
object	4	-556.9807	-546.3269	282.4903	-564.9807	11.80143	1	0.0005919

SubMale

	Df	AIC	BIC	logLik	deviance	Chisq	Chi Df	Pr(>Chisq)
..1	3	-125.0124	-120.6152	65.50620	-131.0124	NA	NA	NA
object	4	-129.7154	-123.8524	68.85769	-137.7154	6.702965	1	0.0096253