# Individual Condition vs Nest Size with instar sex and instar number as a factor

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## AIC Values of all possible models with instar always included

note: InstarNumber is a factor

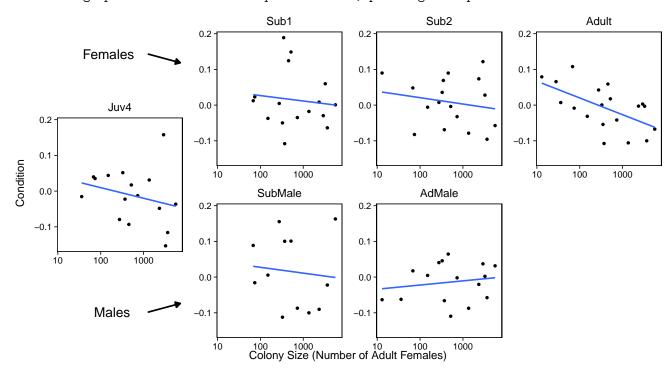
| AIC_Diff | AIC   | model   | num.predictors |
|----------|-------|---|----------------|
| 0        | -2086 | $condResiduals \sim logCtFm + logCtFm + logCtFm:InstarNumber + (1)N + (1)N$ | 7              |
| 2        | -2084 | (1 NestID)<br>condResiduals $\sim \log\text{CtFm} + \log\text{CtFm} + \log\text{CtFm}:\text{InstarNumber} +$  | 8              |
|          |       | InstarSex:logCtFm + (1 NestID)  |                |
| 3.15     | -2083 | $condResiduals \sim logCtFm + logCtFm + logCtFm: InstarNumber +$  | 9              |
|          |       | InstarSex:InstarNumber + (1 NestID)   |                |
| 3.29     | -2083 | $condResiduals \sim logCtFm + logCtFm + logCtFm: InstarNumber +$  | 10             |
|          |       | InstarSex:InstarNumber + InstarSex:logCtFm + (1 NestID)   |                |
| 4.17     | -2082 | $condResiduals \sim logCtFm + logCtFm + (1 NestID)$   | 4              |
| 5.67     | -2080 | $condResiduals \sim logCtFm  +  logCtFm  +  InstarSex:InstarNumber  + $   | 10             |
|          |       | InstarSex:logCtFm + (1 NestID)  |                |
| 5.78     | -2080 | $condResiduals \sim logCtFm + logCtFm + InstarSex:logCtFm +$  | 5              |
|          |       | (1 NestID)  |                |
| 6.04     | -2080 | $condResiduals \sim logCtFm + logCtFm + InstarSex:InstarNumber +$   | 9              |
|          |       | (1 NestID)  |                |

## Graph with lowest AIC model superimposed

#### Model:

condResiduals ~ logCtFm + InstarNumber + InstarSex + logCtFm:InstarNumber + (1 | NestID)

Note: If line on graph is blue R could not plot the lmer, plotting a simple lm instead



## Statistics using model with lowest AIC

 $Full\ Model:\ condResiduals \sim logCtFm + InstarNumber + InstarSex + logCtFm: InstarNumber + (1 \mid NestID)$ 

Anova of full model alone

|                      | Sum Sq | Mean Sq | NumDF | DenDF     | F.value | Pr(>F) |
|----------------------|--------|---------|-------|-----------|---------|--------|
| $\log \mathrm{CtFm}$ | 0.038  | 0.038   | 1     | 22.406    | 3.542   | 0.073  |
| InstarNumber         | 0.099  | 0.033   | 3     | 1,250.800 | 3.093   | 0.026  |
| InstarSex            | 0.0001 | 0.0001  | 1     | 1,250.752 | 0.007   | 0.931  |
| logCtFm:InstarNumber | 0.130  | 0.043   | 3     | 1,257.371 | 4.045   | 0.007  |

Testing Individual Variables by preforming an Anova of full vs reduced model)

Testing Interaction Term nest size \* instar against full model. - p < 0.01 SIGNIFICANT \*\*

|        | Df | AIC        | BIC        | logLik    | deviance   | Chisq  | Chi Df | Pr(>Chisq) |
|--------|----|------------|------------|-----------|------------|--------|--------|------------|
| 1      | 8  | -2,081.356 | -2,040.201 | 1,048.678 | -2,097.356 |        |        |            |
| object | 11 | -2,087.432 | -2,030.844 | 1,054.716 | -2,109.432 | 12.076 | 3      | 0.007      |

Reduced Model: condResiduals = logCtFm + InstarNumber + InstarSex + (1 | NestID)

Testing Instar Number against full model. - p < 0.01 SIGNIFICANT \*\*

|        | Df | AIC        | BIC        | logLik    | deviance   | Chisq  | Chi Df | Pr(>Chisq) |
|--------|----|------------|------------|-----------|------------|--------|--------|------------|
| 1      | 5  | -2,080.018 | -2,054.296 | 1,045.009 | -2,090.018 |        |        |            |
| object | 11 | -2,087.432 | -2,030.844 | 1,054.716 | -2,109.432 | 19.414 | 6      | 0.004      |

Reduced Model: condResiduals = logCtFm + InstarSex + (1 | NestID)

Testing Instar Sex against full model. - NOT significant

|        | Df | AIC        | BIC        | logLik    | deviance   | Chisq | Chi Df | Pr(>Chisq) |
|--------|----|------------|------------|-----------|------------|-------|--------|------------|
| 1      | 10 | -2,089.425 | -2,037.980 | 1,054.712 | -2,109.425 |       |        |            |
| object | 11 | -2,087.432 | -2,030.844 | 1,054.716 | -2,109.432 | 0.007 | 1      | 0.931      |

 $\label{eq:Reduced Model: CondResiduals = logCtFm + InstarNumber + + logCtFm:InstarNumber + (1 \mid NestID)} \\$ 

Testing Nest Size against full model. - p < 0.01 SIGNIFICANT \*\*

|        | Df | AIC        | BIC        | logLik    | deviance   | Chisq  | Chi Df | Pr(>Chisq) |
|--------|----|------------|------------|-----------|------------|--------|--------|------------|
| 1      | 7  | -2,078.512 | -2,042.501 | 1,046.256 | -2,092.512 |        |        |            |
| object | 11 | -2,087.432 | -2,030.844 | 1,054.716 | -2,109.432 | 16.920 | 4      | 0.002      |

Reduced Model: condResiduals = InstarNumber + InstarSex + (1 | NestID)

## Testing Individual Instars

## As the interaction is significant testing instar individually

note: pops up saying 'refitting model(s) with ML (instead of REML)' but if make anova refit = FALSE results don't make sense

Adult

|        | Df | AIC       | BIC       | logLik   | deviance  | Chisq    | Chi Df | Pr(>Chisq) |
|--------|----|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|--------|------------|
| 1      | 3  | -764.8555 | -753.1558 | 385.4278 | -770.8555 | NA       | NA     | NA         |
| object | 4  | -770.4985 | -754.8989 | 389.2492 | -778.4985 | 7.642948 | 1      | 0.0056995  |

#### Sub2

|        | Df | AIC       | BIC       | logLik   | deviance  | Chisq     | Chi Df | Pr(>Chisq) |
|--------|----|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|--------|------------|
| 1      | 3  | -346.0882 | -335.5359 | 176.0441 | -352.0882 | NA        | NA     | NA         |
| object | 4  | -344.5367 | -330.4669 | 176.2683 | -352.5367 | 0.4484218 | 1      | 0.5030854  |

### Sub1

|        | Df | AIC       | BIC       | logLik   | deviance  | Chisq    | Chi Df | Pr(>Chisq) |
|--------|----|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|--------|------------|
| 1      | 3  | -415.8428 | -404.9064 | 210.9214 | -421.8428 | NA       | NA     | NA         |
| object | 4  | -413.9760 | -399.3942 | 210.9880 | -421.9760 | 0.133194 | 1      | 0.7151432  |

#### Juv4

|        | Df | AIC       | BIC       | logLik         | deviance  | Chisq    | Chi Df | Pr(>Chisq) |
|--------|----|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|----------|--------|------------|
| 1      | 3  | -338.6935 | -328.3403 | 172.3467       | -344.6935 | NA       | NA     | NA         |
| object | 4  | -337.8281 | -324.0239 | $172.9140_{3}$ | -345.8281 | 1.134603 | 1      | 0.2867956  |