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[1] Resolution:

a. $R_1: P \vee Q$
 $R_2: \neg Q$
 $R_3: P$

b. $R_1: P \vee Q \vee \neg R$
 $R_2: Q \vee R$
 $R_3: P \vee Q$

c. $R_1: \neg P \vee Q$
 $R_2: P \vee \neg Q$

d. $R_1: \neg P \vee \neg Q$
 $R_2: P \vee Q$

Option - 1

$$R_3: Q \vee \neg Q \equiv T$$

Option - 1

$$R_3: \neg Q \vee Q \equiv T$$

Option - 2

$$R_3: \neg P \vee P \equiv T$$

Option - 2

$$R_3: \neg P \vee P \equiv T$$

e. $R_1: \neg P \vee Q \vee R \vee S$
 $R_2: P \vee \neg R \vee Z$
 $R_3: Q \vee S \vee Z \vee R \vee \neg R \equiv T$

2 Convert to CNF

a. $\neg A \Rightarrow B \Leftrightarrow \neg(\neg A) \vee B \Leftrightarrow A \vee B$

b. $A \wedge (B \vee C)$

Already in CNF Form

c. $(A \vee B) \Rightarrow C$

$$\equiv \neg(A \vee B) \vee C$$

$$\equiv (\neg A \wedge \neg B) \vee C$$

$$\equiv (\neg A \vee C) \wedge (\neg B \vee C)$$

d. $(A \wedge B) \vee (C \wedge D)$

$$\equiv ((A \wedge B) \vee C) \wedge ((A \wedge B) \vee D)$$

$$\equiv (A \vee C) \wedge (B \vee C) \wedge (A \vee D) \wedge (B \vee D)$$

e. $(A \wedge B) \vee (C \wedge D)$

$$e. (A \wedge B) \Leftrightarrow (C \vee D)$$

$$\equiv ((A \wedge B) \Rightarrow (C \vee D)) \wedge ((C \vee D) \Rightarrow (A \wedge B))$$

$$\equiv \alpha \wedge \beta$$

$$\alpha: (A \wedge B) \Rightarrow (C \vee D)$$

$$\equiv \neg(A \wedge B) \vee (C \vee D)$$

$$\equiv \neg A \vee \neg B \vee C \vee D$$

$$\beta: (C \vee D) \Rightarrow (A \wedge B)$$

$$\equiv \neg(C \vee D) \vee (A \wedge B)$$

$$\equiv (\neg C \wedge \neg D) \vee (A \wedge B)$$

$$\equiv ((\neg C \wedge \neg D) \vee A) \wedge ((\neg C \wedge \neg D) \vee B)$$

$$\equiv (\neg C \vee A) \wedge (\neg D \vee A) \wedge (\neg C \vee B) \wedge (\neg D \vee B)$$

So,

$$(A \wedge B) \Leftrightarrow (C \vee D) \equiv$$

$$(\neg A \vee \neg B \vee C \vee D) \wedge$$

$$(\neg C \vee A) \wedge (\neg D \vee A) \wedge (\neg C \vee B) \wedge (\neg D \vee B)$$

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Given knowledge base (KB),

$$R_1 : \neg A \vee M$$

$$R_2 : \neg B \vee L$$

$$R_3 : \neg Q \vee R$$

$$R_4 : \neg R \vee P \vee Q$$

$$R_5 : R \vee S$$

$$R_6 : P \vee \neg L \vee \neg M$$

$$R_7 : \neg P \vee R$$

$$R_8 : A$$

$$R_9 : B$$

$$R_{10} : \neg R$$

To check, whether
KB entails R,
we need to prove

$$KB \wedge \neg R$$

$$R_{11} : R \vee \neg L \vee \neg M \quad (R_6, R_7)$$

$$R_{12} : R \vee \neg B \vee \neg M \quad (R_2, R_{11})$$

$$R_{13} : R \vee \neg M \quad (R_9, R_{12})$$

$$R_{14} : R \vee \neg A \quad (R_1, R_{13})$$

$$R_{15} : R \quad (R_8, R_{14})$$

$$R_{16} : \phi \quad (R_{10}, R_{15})$$

So, KB entails R

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→ To check, whether KB entails $(E \wedge \neg G)$ we need to prove,

$$KB \wedge \neg (E \wedge \neg G)$$

→ CNF Form of $\neg (E \wedge \neg G)$ is $(\neg E \vee G)$

$$R_1 : \neg A \vee B$$

$$R_2 : \neg A \vee C$$

$$R_3 : \neg B \vee D \vee E$$

$$R_4 : \neg C \vee \neg D$$

$$R_5 : \neg C \vee G$$

$$R_6 : A$$

$$R_7 : \neg E \vee G$$

$$R_8 : \neg B \vee D \vee G \quad (R_3, R_7)$$

$$R_9 : \neg A \vee D \vee G \quad (R_1, R_8)$$

$$R_{10} : D \vee G \quad (R_6, R_9)$$

$$R_{11} : \neg C \vee G \quad (R_4, R_{10})$$

$$R_{12} : \neg A \vee G \quad (R_2, R_{11})$$

$$R_{13} : G \quad (R_5, R_{12})$$

No further resolution possible

So, KB does not entails $(K \wedge \neg G)$

a. $\text{Occupation}(\text{Ману}, \text{Лаурен}) \Leftrightarrow$
 $\neg \text{Occupation}(\text{Ману}, \text{Астон})$

b. $\exists x (\text{Occupation}(\text{John}, \text{Лаурен}) \wedge$
 $\text{Occupation}(\text{John}, x) \wedge$
 $\neg (\text{Лаурен} = x))$

c. $\forall x (\text{Occupation}(x, \text{surgeon}) \Rightarrow$
 $\text{Occupation}(x, \text{doctor}))$

d. $\neg \exists x (\text{Customer}(\text{John},$
 $\text{Occupation}(x, \text{Лаурен}))$

e. $\forall x \exists y (\text{Customer}(\text{Occupation}(x, \text{surgeon}),$
 $\text{Occupation}(y, \text{Лаурен}))$