

# CI with Jupyter Notebooks

As Azure DevOps doesn't allow code reviewers to comment directly in Jupyter Notebooks, Data Scientists(DSs) have to convert the notebooks to scripts before they commit and push these files to the repository.

This document aims to automate this process in Azure DevOps, so the DSs don't need to execute anything locally.

## Problem Statement

A Data Science repository has this folder structure:

```
.
├── notebooks
│   ├── Machine Learning Experiments - 00.ipynb
│   ├── Machine Learning Experiments - 01.ipynb
│   ├── Machine Learning Experiments - 02.ipynb
│   └── Machine Learning Experiments - 03.ipynb
└── scripts
    ├── Machine Learning Experiments - 00.py
    ├── Machine Learning Experiments - 01.py
    ├── Machine Learning Experiments - 02.py
    └── Machine Learning Experiments - 03.py
```

The python files are needed to allow Pull Request reviewers to add comments to the notebooks, they can add comments to the Python scripts and we apply these comments to the notebooks.

Since we have to run this process manually before we add files to a commit, this manual process is error prone, e.g. If we create a notebook, generate the script from it, but later make some changes and forget to generate a new script for the changes.

## Solution

One way to avoid this is to create the scripts in the repository from the commit. This document will describe this process.

We can add a pipeline with the following steps to the repository to run in `ipynb` files:

1. Go to the *Project Settings* -> *Repositories* -> *Security* -> *User Permissions*
2. Add the *Build Service* in *Users* the permission to *Contribute*

User permissions Download detailed report

☒ Inheritance ⓘ

▼ Azure DevOps Groups

- PA Project Collection Administrators
- PA Project Collection Build Service Accounts
- PA Project Collection Service Accounts
- BA Build Administrators
- C Contributors
- PA Project Administrators
- R Readers

▼ Users

- TS Build Service

**Build Service**

Bypass policies when completing pull requests	Not set
Bypass policies when pushing	Not set
Contribute	Allow
Contribute to pull requests	Not set
Create branch	Not set
Create tag	Allow (inherited)
Delete repository	Not set
Edit policies	Not set
Force push (rewrite history, delete branches and tags)	Not set
Manage notes	Not set
Manage permissions	Not set
Read	Allow (inherited)
Remove others' locks	Not set
Rename repository	Not set

3. Create a new pipeline.

In the newly created pipeline we add:

1. Trigger to run on ipynb files:

```
trigger:
  paths:
    include:
      - '*.ipynb'
      - '**/*.ipynb'
```

2. Select the pool as Linux:

```
pool:
  vmImage: ubuntu-latest
```

3. Set the directory where we want to store the scripts:

```
variables:
  REPO_URL: # Azure DevOps URL in the format:
  dev.azure.com/<Organization>/<Project>/_git/<RepoName>
```

4. Now we will start the core of the pipeline: 1. Upgrade pip

```
- script: |
  python -m pip install --upgrade pip
  displayName: 'Upgrade pip'
```

#### 1. Install nbconvert and ipython:

```
- script: |
  pip install nbconvert ipython
  displayName: 'install nbconvert & ipython'
```

#### 1. Install pandoc:

```
- script: |
  sudo apt install -y pandoc
  displayName: "Install pandoc"
```

#### 1. Find the notebook files ( ipynb ) in the last commit to the repo and convert it to scripts ( py ):

```
- task: Bash@3
  inputs:
    targetType: 'inline'
    script: |
      IPYNB_PATH=$(git diff-tree --no-commit-id --name-only -r
$(Build.SourceVersion) | grep '[.]ipynb$'))
      echo $IPYNB_PATH
      [ -z "$IPYNB_PATH" ] && echo "Nothing to convert" || jupyter nbconvert
--to script $IPYNB_PATH
      displayName: "Convert Notebook to script"
```

#### 1. Commit these changes to the repository:

```
- bash: |
  git config --global user.email "build@dev.azure.com"
  git config --global user.name "build"
  git add .
  git commit -m 'Convert Jupyter notebooks' || echo "No changes to commit"
  && NO_CHANGES=1
  [ -z "$NO_CHANGES" ] || git push https://$(System.AccessToken)@$(REPO_URL)
  HEAD:$(Build.SourceBranchName)
  displayName: "Commit notebook to repository"
```

Now we have a pipeline that will generate the scripts as we commit our notebooks.

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Last update: August 26, 2024