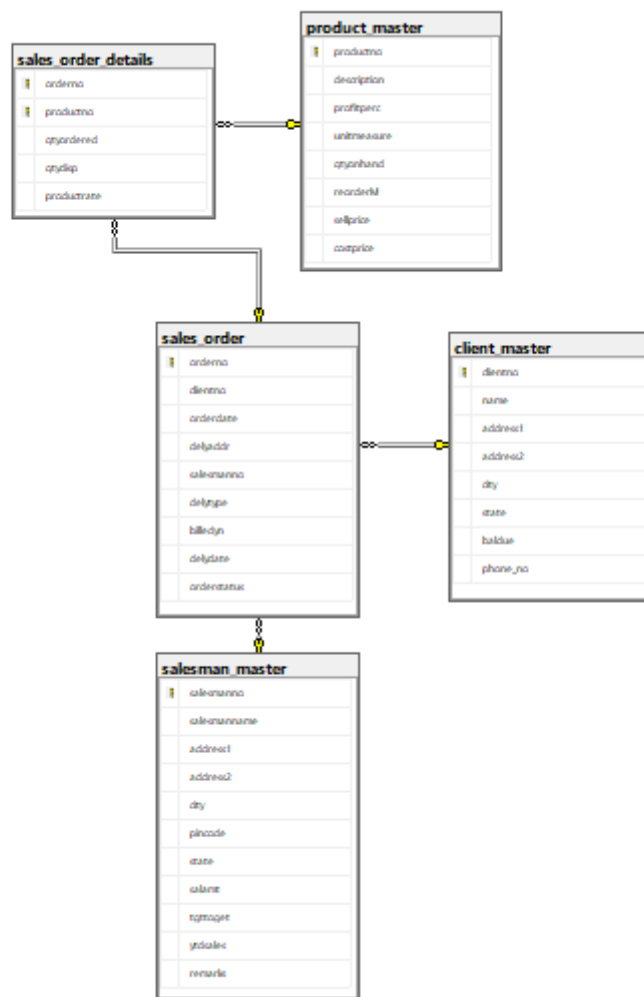


WEEK 1 ASSIGNMENT (KATTA SAI RUTVIK)

Schema diagram



1.Create Tables

1.1 client_master

```
create table client_master (  
    clientno  varchar(6) primary key  
            check (clientno like 'C%'),  
    name     varchar(20) not null,  
    address1 varchar(30),  
    address2 varchar(30),  
    city     varchar(15),  
    pincode  decimal(8,0),  
    state    varchar(15),  
    baldue   decimal(10,2)  
);
```

1.2 product_master

```
create table product_master (  
    productno  varchar(6) primary key  
            check (productno like 'P%'),  
    description varchar(15) not null,  
    profitperc  decimal(4,2) not null,  
    unitmeasure varchar(10) not null,  
    qtyonhand   decimal(8,0) not null,  
    reorderlvl  decimal(8,0) not null,  
    sellprice   decimal(8,2) not null  
            check (sellprice > 0),  
    costprice   decimal(8,2) not null  
            check (costprice > 0)  
);
```

1.3 salesman_master

```
create table salesman_master (  
    salesmanno  varchar(6) primary key  
            check (salesmanno like 'S%'),  
    salesmanname varchar(20) not null,  
    address1    varchar(30),  
    address2    varchar(30),  
    city        varchar(20),  
    pincode     decimal(8,0),  
    state       varchar(20),  
    salamt      decimal(8,2) not null  
            check (salamt > 0),  
    tgttoget    decimal(6,2) not null,  
    ytdsales    decimal(6,2) not null,  
    remarks     varchar(60)  
);
```


1.4 sales_order

```
create table sales_order (  
    orderno    varchar(6) primary key  
        check (orderno like 'O%'),  
    clientno   varchar(6),  
    orderdate  date,  
    delyaddr   varchar(25),  
    salesmanno varchar(6),  
    delytype   char(1)  
        check (delytype in ('P','F')),  
    billedyn   char(1)  
        check (billedyn in ('Y','N')),  
    delydate   date,  
    orderstatus varchar(15)  
        check (orderstatus in  
            ('In Process','Fulfilled','Backorder','Cancelled')),  
    constraint fk_so_client  
        foreign key (clientno)  
        references client_master(clientno),  
    constraint fk_so_salesman  
        foreign key (salesmanno)  
        references salesman_master(salesmanno)  
);
```

1.5 sales_order_details

```
create table sales_order_details (  
    orderno    varchar(6),  
    productno  varchar(6),  
    qtyordered decimal(8,0),  
    qtydisp    decimal(8,0),  
    productrate decimal(10,2),  
    constraint pk_sod  
        primary key (orderno, productno),  
    constraint fk_sod_order  
        foreign key (orderno)  
        references sales_order(orderno),  
    constraint fk_sod_product  
        foreign key (productno)  
        references product_master(productno)  
);
```


2. Insertion Commands

2.1 client_master

insert into client_master values

('C0001','Ivan Bayross','Mumbai','Mumbai',400054,'Maharashtra',15000);

insert into client_master values

('C0002','Ramesh','MG Road','Bangalore',560001,'Karnataka',2000);

insert into client_master values

('C0003','Anita','BTM Layout','Bangalore',560076,'Karnataka',3500);

insert into client_master values

('C0004','Suresh','Ameerpet','Hyderabad',500016,'Telangana',1800);

insert into client_master values

('C0005','Neha','Andheri','Mumbai',400058,'Maharashtra',2600);

insert into client_master values

('C0006','Ravi','Salt Lake','Kolkata',700091,'West Bengal',4200);

insert into client_master values

('C0007','Pooja','Indiranagar','Bangalore',560038,'Karnataka',3100);

insert into client_master values

('C0008','Arjun','Anna Nagar','Chennai',600040,'Tamil Nadu',2900);

insert into client_master values

('C0009','Kiran','Baner','Pune',411045,'Maharashtra',3700);

insert into client_master values

('C0010','Meena','Civil Lines','Jaipur',302006,'Rajasthan',2200);

insert into client_master values

('C0011','Rahul','Sector 18','Noida',201301,'Uttar Pradesh',4100);

insert into client_master values

('C0012','Sneha','Banjara Hills','Hyderabad',500034,'Telangana',3300);

2.2 product_master

insert into product_master

(productno, description, profitperc, unitmeasure, qtyonhand, reorderlvl, sellprice, costprice)

values

('P0001','Shirts',5.00,'Piece',200,50,350,250);

insert into product_master


```
(productno, description, profitperc, unitmeasure, qtyonhand, reorderlvl, sellprice,
costprice)
values
('P0002','Jeans',8.00,'Piece',150,40,1200,900);
```

```
insert into product_master
(productno, description, profitperc, unitmeasure, qtyonhand, reorderlvl, sellprice,
costprice)
values
('P0003','TShirt',6.00,'Piece',300,60,600,450);
```

```
insert into product_master
(productno, description, profitperc, unitmeasure, qtyonhand, reorderlvl, sellprice,
costprice)
values
('P0004','Shoes',10.00,'Pair',100,20,2500,2000);
```

```
insert into product_master
(productno, description, profitperc, unitmeasure, qtyonhand, reorderlvl, sellprice,
costprice)
values
('P0005','Watch',12.00,'Piece',80,15,5000,4200);
```

```
insert into product_master
(productno, description, profitperc, unitmeasure, qtyonhand, reorderlvl, sellprice,
costprice)
values
('P0006','Bag',7.00,'Piece',120,25,1800,1400);
```

```
insert into product_master
(productno, description, profitperc, unitmeasure, qtyonhand, reorderlvl, sellprice,
costprice)
values
('P0007','Cap',4.00,'Piece',250,70,300,200);
```

```
insert into product_master
(productno, description, profitperc, unitmeasure, qtyonhand, reorderlvl, sellprice,
costprice)
values
('P0008','Belt',5.50,'Piece',180,45,700,500);
```

```
insert into product_master
(productno, description, profitperc, unitmeasure, qtyonhand, reorderlvl, sellprice,
costprice)
values
('P0009','Jacket',9.00,'Piece',90,20,3500,2800);
```

```
insert into product_master
(productno, description, profitperc, unitmeasure, qtyonhand, reorderlvl, sellprice,
costprice)
```



```
values
('P0010','Socks',3.00,'Pair',400,100,150,100);
```

```
insert into product_master
(productno, description, profitperc, unitmeasure, qtyonhand, reorderlvl, sellprice,
costprice)
values
('P0011','Wallet',6.50,'Piece',140,30,900,650);
```

```
insert into product_master
(productno, description, profitperc, unitmeasure, qtyonhand, reorderlvl, sellprice,
costprice)
values
('P0012','Sandals',8.50,'Pair',110,25,1600,1200);
```

2.3 salesman_master

```
insert into salesman_master
(salesmanno, salesmanname, address1, address2, city, pincode, state, salamt, tgttoget,
ytdsales, remarks)
values
('S0001','Aman','Link
Road','Andheri','Mumbai',400058,'Maharashtra',8000,5000,7500,'Good');
```

```
insert into salesman_master
(salesmanno, salesmanname, address1, address2, city, pincode, state, salamt, tgttoget,
ytdsales, remarks)
values
('S0002','Ramesh','Ring
Road','Kukatpally','Hyderabad',500072,'Telangana',9000,6000,8200,'Good');
```

```
insert into salesman_master
(salesmanno, salesmanname, address1, address2, city, pincode, state, salamt, tgttoget,
ytdsales, remarks)
values
('S0003','Sunita','FC Road','Shivaji
Nagar','Pune',411005,'Maharashtra',9500,7000,8800,'Excellent');
```

```
insert into salesman_master
values
('S0004','Kiran','BTM Layout','2nd
Stage','Bangalore',560076,'Karnataka',8500,5200,7900,'Average');
```

```
insert into salesman_master
values
('S0005','Neelam','Sector 18','Near Mall','Noida',201301,'Uttar
Pradesh',8800,6400,8100,'Good');
```

```
insert into salesman_master
```



```
values
('S0006','Arvind','Salt Lake','Sector V','Kolkata',700091,'West
Bengal',9200,6800,9000,'Excellent');
```

```
insert into salesman_master
values
('S0007','Pooja','Indiranagar','100 ft
Road','Bangalore',560038,'Karnataka',8700,6100,8300,'Good');
```

```
insert into salesman_master
values
('S0008','Rahul','Baner','Near IT
Park','Pune',411045,'Maharashtra',8900,6500,8600,'Average');
```

```
insert into salesman_master
values
('S0009','Sneha','Banjara Hills','Road No
12','Hyderabad',500034,'Telangana',9400,7200,9100,'Excellent');
```

```
insert into salesman_master
values
('S0010','Vikas','Civil Lines','C
Scheme','Jaipur',302006,'Rajasthan',8600,5400,8000,'Average');
```

```
insert into salesman_master
values
('S0011','Meena','Anna Nagar','East','Chennai',600040,'Tamil
Nadu',9700,7600,9300,'Excellent');
```

```
insert into salesman_master
values
('S0012','Rohit','Sector 15','Near
Metro','Gurgaon',122001,'Haryana',9900,7800,9500,'Outstanding');
```

2.4 sales_order

```
insert into sales_order
(orderno, clientno, orderdate, delyaddr, salesmanno, delytype, billedyn, delydate,
orderstatus)
```

```
values
('O19001','C0001','2024-01-05','Mumbai','S0001','P','Y','2024-01-10','Fulfilled');
```

```
insert into sales_order values
('O19002','C0002','2024-01-08','Bangalore','S0002','F','N','2024-01-15','In Process');
```

```
insert into sales_order values
('O19003','C0003','2024-01-10','Bangalore','S0003','P','Y','2024-01-18','Fulfilled');
```

```
insert into sales_order values
```


('O19004','C0004','2024-01-12','Hyderabad','S0004','F','N','2024-01-20','Backorder');

insert into sales_order values

('O19005','C0005','2024-01-15','Mumbai','S0005','P','Y','2024-01-22','Fulfilled');

insert into sales_order values

('O19006','C0006','2024-01-18','Kolkata','S0006','F','N','2024-01-25','In Process');

insert into sales_order values

('O19007','C0007','2024-01-20','Bangalore','S0007','P','Y','2024-01-28','Fulfilled');

insert into sales_order values

('O19008','C0008','2024-01-22','Chennai','S0008','F','N','2024-01-30','Cancelled');

insert into sales_order values

('O19009','C0009','2024-01-25','Pune','S0009','P','Y','2024-02-02','Fulfilled');

insert into sales_order values

('O19010','C0010','2024-01-27','Jaipur','S0010','F','N','2024-02-05','In Process');

insert into sales_order values

('O19011','C0011','2024-01-28','Noida','S0011','P','Y','2024-02-06','Fulfilled');

insert into sales_order values

('O19012','C0012','2024-01-30','Hyderabad','S0012','F','N','2024-02-08','Backorder');

2.5 sales_order

insert into sales_order_details values

('O19001','P0001',10,10,350);

insert into sales_order_details values

('O19002','P0002',5,4,1200);

insert into sales_order_details values

('O19003','P0003',8,8,600);

insert into sales_order_details values

('O19004','P0004',3,2,2500);

insert into sales_order_details values

('O19005','P0005',2,2,5000);

insert into sales_order_details values

('O19006','P0006',6,5,1800);

insert into sales_order_details values

('O19007','P0007',12,12,300);


```
insert into sales_order_details values  
('O19008','P0008',7,6,700);
```

```
insert into sales_order_details values  
('O19009','P0009',4,4,3500);
```

```
insert into sales_order_details values  
('O19010','P0010',20,18,150);
```

```
insert into sales_order_details values  
('O19011','P0011',5,5,900);
```

```
insert into sales_order_details values  
('O19012','P0012',6,5,1600);
```

Answer above queries with the help of above schema

1. Display the names of all the clients

```
select name from client_master;
```

	name
1	Van Brosys
2	Ramesh
3	Anita
4	Suresh
5	Neha
6	Ravi
7	Pooja
8	Ajun
9	Kiran
10	Meena
11	Rahul

2. Display all the clients who are located in Mumbai

```
select * from client_master  
where city = 'Mumbai';
```

	clientno	name	address1	address2	city	pincode	state	baldue
1	C0001	Van Brosys	Mumbai	Mumbai	Mumbai	400054	Maharashtra	15000.00
2	C0005	Neha	Andheri	West	Mumbai	400058	Maharashtra	2600.00

3. Display all the products whose selling price is > 2000 and < 5000

```
select * from product_master  
where sellprice > 2000 and sellprice < 5000;
```

	productno	description	profitperc	unitmeasure	qtyonhand	reorderlvl	sellprice	costprice
1	P0004	Shoes	10.00	Pair	100	20	2500.00	2000.00
2	P0009	Jacket	9.00	Piece	90	20	3500.00	2800.00

4. Display Name, City and State of Clients not in the state of Maharashtra

```
select name, city, state  
from client_master  
where state <> 'Maharashtra';
```

	name	city	state
1	Ramesh	Bangalore	Kamataka
2	Anita	Bangalore	Kamataka
3	Suresh	Hyderabad	Telangana
4	Ravi	Kolkata	West Bengal
5	Pooja	Bangalore	Kamataka
6	Arjun	Chennai	Tamil Nadu
7	Meena	Jaipur	Rajasthan
8	Rahul	Noida	Uttar Pradesh
9	Sneha	Hyderabad	Telangana

5. Display all the information of client no C0001 and C0002

```
select * from client_master  
where clientno in ('C0001','C0002');
```

Results

Messages

	clientno	name	address1	address2	city	pincode	state	baldue
1	C0001	Van Brosys	Mumbai	Mumbai	Mumbai	400054	Maharashtra	15000.00
2	C0002	Ramesh	MG Road	Near Metro	Bangalore	560001	Kamataka	2000.00

6. Change the selling price of 'P0001' to Rs. 1150.50

```
update product_master  
set sellprice = 1150.50  
where productno = 'P0001';
```


7. Delete the record of client no C0005

```
Msg 547, Level 16, State 0, Line 1
The DELETE statement conflicted with the REFERENCE constraint "fk_so_client". The conflict occurred in datab
The statement has been terminated.
```

```
Completion time: 2026-01-02T15:36:11.8659368+05:30
```

For the above problem solution is

```
alter table sales_order_details
drop constraint fk_sod_order;
```

```
alter table sales_order_details
add constraint fk_sod_order
foreign key (orderno)
references sales_order(orderno)
on delete cascade;
```

```
alter table sales_order
drop constraint fk_so_client;
```

```
alter table sales_order
add constraint fk_so_client
foreign key (clientno)
references client_master(clientno)
on delete cascade;
```

```
delete from client_master
where clientno = 'C0005';
```

Results

Messages

clientno	name	address1	address2	city	pincode	state	baldue
----------	------	----------	----------	------	---------	-------	--------

orderno	clientno	orderdate	delyaddr	salesmanno	delytype	billedyn	delydate	orderstatus
---------	----------	-----------	----------	------------	----------	----------	----------	-------------

orderno	productno	qtyordered	qtydisp	productrate
---------	-----------	------------	---------	-------------

8. Display the client name whose second letter is 'a'


```
select name
from client_master
where name like '_a%';
```

	name
1	Van Brosys
2	Ramesh
3	Ravi
4	Rahul

9. Count the number of products having price greater than or equal to 1500

```
select count(*) as product_count
from product_master
where sellprice >= 1500;
```

	product_count
1	5

10. Display qtyordered, qtydisp and balanceqty (not in table)

```
select qtyordered,
       qtydisp,
       (qtyordered - qtydisp) as balanceqty
from sales_order_details;
```

	qtyordered	qtydisp	balanceqty
1	10	10	0
2	5	4	1
3	8	8	0
4	3	2	1
5	6	5	1
6	12	12	0
7	7	6	1
8	4	4	0
9	20	18	2
10	5	5	0
11	6	5	1

Write commands to do following

1. Make Client_no as primary key in client_master.

```
alter table client_master  
add constraint pk_client primary key (clientno)
```

Since primary key is already present, we get error

```
Msg 1779, Level 16, State 0, Line 1  
Table 'client_master' already has a primary key defined on it.  
Msg 1750, Level 16, State 0, Line 1  
Could not create constraint or index. See previous errors.  
  
Completion time: 2026-01-02T17:18:35.7739967+05:30
```

2. Add a new column phone_no in the client_master table.

```
alter table client_master  
add phone_no varchar(15);
```

```
Commands completed successfully.  
  
Completion time: 2026-01-02T17:24:19.6213471+05:30
```

3 Add the not null constraint in the product_master table with the column description, profit percent, sell price and cost price.

```
alter table product_master  
alter column description varchar(15) not null;
```

```
alter table product_master  
alter column profitperc decimal(4,2) not null;
```

```
alter table product_master  
alter column sellprice decimal(8,2) not null;
```

```
alter table product_master  
alter column costprice decimal(8,2) not null;
```



```
Commands completed successfully.
```

```
Completion time: 2026-01-02T17:25:21.7097429+05:30
```

4. Change size of name column to 60 in client_master table.

```
alter table client_master  
alter column name varchar(60);
```

```
Commands completed successfully.
```

```
Completion time: 2026-01-02T17:28:34.3983551+05:30
```

5.Remove pincode column from table

```
alter table client_master  
drop column pincode;
```

```
Commands completed successfully.
```

```
Completion time: 2026-01-02T17:30:00.8417748+05:30
```

Define in 1 or 2 lines and give one example also

1.Recursive Relationship

Definition:

A recursive relationship occurs when a table has a relationship with itself, where a foreign key refers to the primary key of the same table.

Example:

```
create table employee (  
employee_id int primary key,  
employee_name varchar(20),  
manager_id int,  
foreign key (manager_id) references employee(employee_id)  
);
```


Explanation:

Here, manager_id is a foreign key that refers to employee_id of the same table, showing that an employee can manage another employee in the same table.

2. Composite Key

Definition:

A composite key is a primary key formed using two or more columns that together uniquely identify a record.

Example:

```
create table sales_order_details (  
  orderno varchar(6),  
  productno varchar(6),  
  qtyordered decimal(8,0),  
  primary key (orderno, productno)  
);
```

Explanation:

Neither orderno nor productno alone can uniquely identify a row, but together they form a composite primary key.

3. LIKE Operator with Pattern Matching

Definition:

The LIKE operator is used to search for a specific pattern in a column using wildcards such as % and _.

Example:

```
select *  
from client_master  
where name like 'A%';
```

Explanation:

A% means the name starts with the letter A.

Example:

```
select *  
from client_master  
where city like '_a%';
```

Explanation:

_a% means the second letter of the city name is a.

4. DROP TABLE Command

Definition:

The DROP TABLE command permanently removes a table along with its data and structure from the database.

Example:

```
drop table sales_order_details;
```

Explanation:

This command deletes the entire sales_order_details table from the database.

Example:

```
drop table if exists sales_order_details;
```

Explanation:

This deletes the table only if it exists, avoiding an error.

5. Full Outer Join

Definition:

A Full Outer Join returns all rows from both tables, including matching and non-matching rows, and displays NULL where there is no match.

Example:

```
select c.clientno, c.name, o.orderno, o.orderdate
from client_master c
full outer join sales_order o
on c.clientno = o.clientno;
```

Explanation:

This query shows all clients and all orders. Clients without orders and orders without matching clients are also displayed with NULL values.

Write queries for the following descriptions (JOINS)

1. Find out the products which have been sold to 'Ivan Bayross'.

```
select distinct p.productno, p.description
from product_master p
```



```

join sales_order_details sod
on p.productno = sod.productno
join sales_order so
on sod.orderno = so.orderno
join client_master c
on so.clientno = c.clientno
where c.name = 'Ivan Bayross';

```

Results

Messages

	productno	description
1	P0001	Shirts

2. Find the products and their quantities that will have to be delivered in the current month.

```

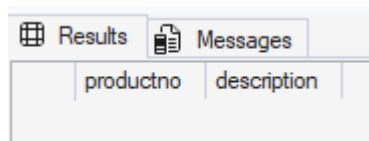
select p.description, sod.qtyordered
from product_master p
join sales_order_details sod
on p.productno = sod.productno
join sales_order so
on sod.orderno = so.orderno
where month(so.delydate) = month(getdate())
and year(so.delydate) = year(getdate());

```

Results			Messages	
	description	qtyordered		
1	Jeans	5		
2	TShirt	8		
3	Shoes	3		
4	Bag	6		
5	Cap	12		
6	Belt	7		

3. List the ProductNo and description of constantly sold (rapidly moving) products.

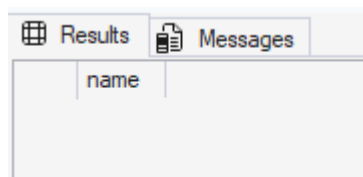
```
select p.productno, p.description
from product_master p
join sales_order_details sod
on p.productno = sod.productno
group by p.productno, p.description
having count(sod.productno) > 1;
```



Results		Messages	
productno	description		

4. Find the names of clients who have purchased 'Trousers'.

```
select distinct c.name
from client_master c
join sales_order so
on c.clientno = so.clientno
join sales_order_details sod
on so.orderno = sod.orderno
join product_master p
on sod.productno = p.productno
where p.description = 'Trousers';
```



Results		Messages	
name			

Previously there was no data for trousers, so updation is done to demonstrate the query

```
update product_master
set description = 'Trousers'
where productno = 'P0002';
```


Results		Message
	name	
1	Ramesh	

5. List the products and orders from customers who ordered less than 5 units of 'Pull Overs'.

```
select p.description, so.orderno
from product_master p
join sales_order_details sod
on p.productno = sod.productno
join sales_order so
on sod.orderno = so.orderno
where p.description = 'Pull Overs'
and sod.qtyordered < 5;
```

Results		Messages
	description	orderno
1	Pull Overs	O19003

Write queries for the following descriptions (SUBQUERIES)

1. Find non-moving products (products not being sold).

```
select *
from product_master
where productno not in
(
select productno
from sales_order_details
);
```

Results

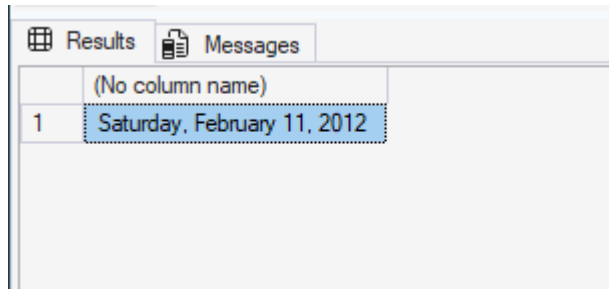
Messages

	productno	description	profitperc	unitmeasure	qtyonhand	reorderlvl	sellprice	costprice
1	P0005	Watch	12.00	Piece	80	15	5000.00	4200.00

Write Commands to do following

1. Display system date as Saturday, February 11, 2012

```
select format(cast('2012-02-11' as date), 'dddd, MMMM dd, yyyy');
```

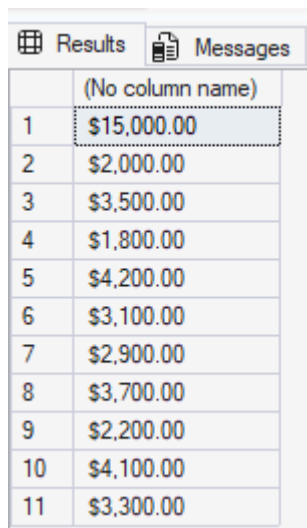


The screenshot shows the SQL Server Results pane with two tabs: 'Results' and 'Messages'. The 'Results' tab is active, displaying a single row of data. The column header is '(No column name)' and the value is 'Saturday, February 11, 2012'.

	(No column name)
1	Saturday, February 11, 2012

2. Display Balance Due from Client master as \$99,999.99

```
select format(baldue, '$#,##0.00')  
from client_master;
```



The screenshot shows the SQL Server Results pane with two tabs: 'Results' and 'Messages'. The 'Results' tab is active, displaying a list of 11 rows of data. The column header is '(No column name)' and the values are formatted as currency.

	(No column name)
1	\$15,000.00
2	\$2,000.00
3	\$3,500.00
4	\$1,800.00
5	\$4,200.00
6	\$3,100.00
7	\$2,900.00
8	\$3,700.00
9	\$2,200.00
10	\$4,100.00
11	\$3,300.00

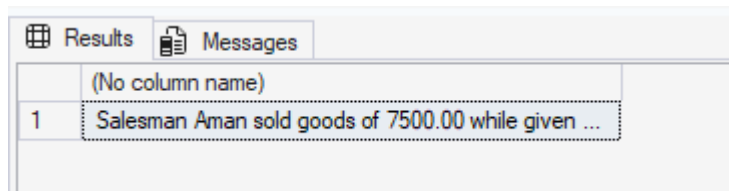
3. Display message as

'Salesman Aman sold goods of 50 while given target was 100'

```
select  
'Salesman ' + salesmanname +  
' sold goods of ' + cast(ytdsales as varchar) +  
' while given target was ' + cast(tgttoget as varchar)
```



```
from salesman_master  
where salesmanname = 'Aman';
```

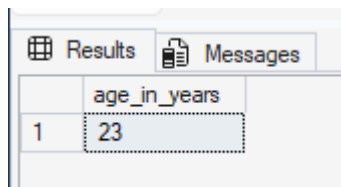


The screenshot shows the 'Results' pane of a SQL client. It contains a single row of data. The first column is labeled '(No column name)' and the second column contains the text 'Salesman Aman sold goods of 7500.00 while given ...'.

	(No column name)
1	Salesman Aman sold goods of 7500.00 while given ...

4. Display your Age in Years

```
select datediff(year, '2003-01-01', getdate()) as age_in_years;
```



The screenshot shows the 'Results' pane of a SQL client. It contains a single row of data. The first column is labeled 'age_in_years' and the second column contains the value '23'.

	age_in_years
1	23