```
1 function f() {
2     function g() {
3         class C {}}
4     }
5 }
6
7 g(); f(); // will fail because 'g(); ' is not declared yet
8 f(); g(); // will work because 'g(); ' is declared when calling 'f(); '
9 f(); new C(); // will fail because 'g(); ' needs to be called first
10 f(); g(); new C(); // will work because 'g(); ' is called and has declared 'f(); '
```

Listing 1: sample code