

$$\frac{E \text{ is_a string}}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \{ \text{stringType}() \}}$$

$$\frac{E \text{ is_a integer}}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \{ \text{integerType}() \}}$$

$$\frac{E \text{ is_a float}}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \{ \text{floatType}() \}}$$

$$\frac{E \equiv \text{true} \vee E \equiv \text{false}}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \{ \text{booleanType}() \}}$$

$$\frac{E \equiv \text{null}}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \{ \text{nullType}() \}}$$

$$\frac{E \equiv (E_1 := E_2)}{\begin{array}{l} \llbracket E_2 \rrbracket <: \llbracket E_1 \rrbracket, \\ \llbracket E_1 \rrbracket = \llbracket E \rrbracket \end{array}}$$

$$\frac{E \equiv (E_1 \text{ ? } E_2 : E_3)}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \llbracket E_2 \rrbracket \vee \llbracket E_3 \rrbracket} \text{ (i)} \qquad \frac{E \equiv (E_1 \text{ ? } : E_3)}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \llbracket E_1 \rrbracket \vee \llbracket E_3 \rrbracket} \text{ (ii)}$$

$$\begin{array}{lll}
\frac{E_1 \&= E_2}{\llbracket E_1 \rrbracket = \{ \text{integerType}() \}} \text{ (i)} & \frac{E_1 \mid = E_2}{\llbracket E_1 \rrbracket = \{ \text{integerType}() \}} \text{ (ii)} & \frac{E_1 \hat{=} E_2}{\llbracket E_1 \rrbracket = \{ \text{integerType}() \}} \text{ (iii)} \\
\frac{E_1 <=< E_2}{\llbracket E_1 \rrbracket = \{ \text{integerType}() \}} \text{ (iv)} & \frac{E_1 >>= E_2}{\llbracket E_1 \rrbracket = \{ \text{integerType}() \}} \text{ (v)} & \frac{E_1 \% = E_2}{\llbracket E_1 \rrbracket = \{ \text{integerType}() \}} \text{ (vi)}
\end{array}$$

$$\frac{E_1 . = E_2}{\llbracket E_1 \rrbracket = \{ \text{stringType}() \}} \text{ (i)} \quad \frac{(E_1 . = E_2) \quad (\llbracket E_2 \rrbracket <: \{ \text{objectType}() \})}{\llbracket E_2 \rrbracket \text{ hasMethod } \text{"_tostring"}} \text{ (ii)}$$

$$\frac{E_1 \neq E_2}{\begin{array}{l} \llbracket E_1 \rrbracket = \{ \text{integerType}() \}, \\ \llbracket E_2 \rrbracket \neq \{ \text{arrayType}(_) \} \end{array}} \text{ (i)} \quad \frac{E_1 = E_2}{\begin{array}{l} \llbracket E_1 \rrbracket = \{ \text{integerType}() \}, \\ \llbracket E_2 \rrbracket \neq \{ \text{arrayType}(_) \} \end{array}} \text{ (ii)}$$

$$\frac{E_1 \ast = E_2}{\llbracket E_1 \rrbracket <: \{ \text{numberType}() \}} \text{ (i)} \qquad \frac{E_1 += E_2}{\llbracket E_1 \rrbracket <: \{ \text{numberType}() \}} \text{ (ii)}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{E \equiv (+E_1)}{\llbracket E \rrbracket <: \{ \text{numberType}() \}, \llbracket E_1 \rrbracket \neq \{ \text{arrayType}(_) \}} \text{ (i)}
\end{array}
\quad
\begin{array}{c}
\frac{E \equiv (-E_1)}{\llbracket E \rrbracket <: \{ \text{numberType}() \}, \llbracket E_1 \rrbracket \neq \{ \text{arrayType}(_) \}} \text{ (ii)}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{E \equiv (!E_1)}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \{ \text{booleanType}() \}} \text{ (i)}
\end{array}
\qquad
\begin{array}{c}
\frac{E \equiv (\sim E_1)}{\begin{array}{l} \llbracket E_1 \rrbracket = \{ \text{numberType}(), \text{stringType}() \}, \\ \llbracket E \rrbracket = \{ \text{integerType}(), \text{stringType}() \} \end{array}} \text{ (ii)}
\end{array}$$

$$\frac{(E \equiv (E_1 + +)) \quad (\llbracket E_1 \rrbracket <: \{ \text{arrayType}(_) \})}{\llbracket E \rrbracket <: \{ \text{arrayType}(_) \}} \text{ (i)}$$

$$\frac{(E \equiv (E_1 + +)) \quad (\llbracket E_1 \rrbracket = \{ \text{booleanType}() \})}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \{ \text{booleanType}() \}} \text{ (ii)}$$

$$\frac{(E \equiv (E_1 + +)) \quad (\llbracket E_1 \rrbracket = \{ \text{floatType}() \})}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \{ \text{floatType}() \}} \text{ (iii)}$$

$$\frac{(E \equiv (E_1 + +)) \quad (\llbracket E_1 \rrbracket = \{ \text{integerType}() \})}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \{ \text{integerType}() \}} \text{ (iv)}$$

$$\frac{(E \equiv (E_1 + +)) \quad (\llbracket E_1 \rrbracket = \{ \text{nullType}() \})}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \{ \text{integerType}(), \text{nullType}() \}} \text{ (v)}$$

$$\frac{(E \equiv (E_1 + +)) \quad (\llbracket E_1 \rrbracket <: \{ \text{objectType}() \})}{\llbracket E \rrbracket <: \{ \text{objectType}() \}} \text{ (vi)}$$

$$\frac{(E \equiv (E_1 + +)) \quad (\llbracket E_1 \rrbracket = \{ \text{resourceType}() \})}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \{ \text{resourceType}() \}} \text{ (vii)}$$

$$\frac{(E \equiv (E_1 + +)) \quad (\llbracket E_1 \rrbracket = \{ \text{stringType}() \})}{\llbracket E \rrbracket <: \{ \text{numberType}(), \text{stringType}() \}} \text{ (viii)}$$

$$\frac{(E \equiv (+ + E_1)) \quad (\llbracket E_1 \rrbracket <: \{ \text{arrayType}(_) \})}{\llbracket E \rrbracket <: \{ \text{arrayType}(_) \}} \text{ (i)}$$

$$\frac{(E \equiv (+ + E_1)) \quad (\llbracket E_1 \rrbracket = \{ \text{booleanType}() \})}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \{ \text{booleanType}() \}} \text{ (ii)}$$

$$\frac{(E \equiv (+ + E_1)) \quad (\llbracket E_1 \rrbracket = \{ \text{floatType}() \})}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \{ \text{floatType}() \}} \text{ (iii)}$$

$$\frac{(E \equiv (+ + E_1)) \quad (\llbracket E_1 \rrbracket = \{ \text{integerType}() \})}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \{ \text{integerType}() \}} \text{ (iv)}$$

$$\frac{(E \equiv (+ + E_1)) \quad (\llbracket E_1 \rrbracket = \{ \text{nullType}() \})}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \{ \text{nullType}() \}} \text{ (v)}$$

$$\frac{(E \equiv (+ + E_1)) \quad (\llbracket E_1 \rrbracket <: \{ \text{objectType}() \})}{\llbracket E \rrbracket <: \{ \text{objectType}() \}} \text{ (vi)}$$

$$\frac{(E \equiv (+ + E_1)) \quad (\llbracket E_1 \rrbracket = \{ \text{resourceType}() \})}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \{ \text{resourceType}() \}} \text{ (vii)}$$

$$\frac{(E \equiv (+ + E_1)) \quad (\llbracket E_1 \rrbracket = \{ \text{stringType}() \})}{\llbracket E \rrbracket <: \{ \text{numberType}(), \text{stringType}() \}} \text{ (viii)}$$

$$\frac{E \equiv (E_1 + E_2)}{\llbracket E \rrbracket <: \{ \text{arrayType}(_), \text{numberType}() \}} \text{ (i)}$$

$$\frac{E \equiv (E_1 + E_2) \quad \llbracket E_1 \rrbracket <: \{ \text{arrayType}(_) \} \wedge \llbracket E_2 \rrbracket <: \{ \text{arrayType}(_) \}}{\llbracket E \rrbracket <: \{ \text{arrayType}(_) \}} \text{ (ii)}$$

$$\frac{E \equiv (E_1 + E_2) \quad \llbracket E_1 \rrbracket ! <: \{ \text{arrayType}(_) \} \vee \llbracket E_2 \rrbracket ! <: \{ \text{arrayType}(_) \}}{\llbracket E \rrbracket <: \{ \text{numberType}() \}} \text{ (iii)}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{E \equiv (E_1 - E_2)}{\llbracket E \rrbracket <: \{ \text{numberType}() \},} \text{ (i)} \quad \frac{E \equiv (E_1 * E_2)}{\llbracket E \rrbracket <: \{ \text{numberType}() \},} \text{ (ii)} \\
\llbracket E_1 \rrbracket ! <: \{ \text{arrayType}(_) \}, \quad \llbracket E_1 \rrbracket ! <: \{ \text{arrayType}(_) \}, \\
\llbracket E_2 \rrbracket ! <: \{ \text{arrayType}(_) \} \quad \llbracket E_2 \rrbracket ! <: \{ \text{arrayType}(_) \} \\
\\
\frac{E \equiv (E_1 / E_2)}{\llbracket E \rrbracket <: \{ \text{numberType}() \},} \text{ (iii)} \\
\llbracket E_1 \rrbracket ! <: \{ \text{arrayType}(_) \}, \\
\llbracket E_2 \rrbracket ! <: \{ \text{arrayType}(_) \}
\end{array}$$

$$\frac{E \equiv (E_1 \% E_2)}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \{ \text{integerType}() \}} \text{ (i)} \quad \frac{E \equiv (E_1 << E_2)}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \{ \text{integerType}() \}} \text{ (ii)} \quad \frac{E \equiv (E_1 >> E_2)}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \{ \text{integerType}() \}} \text{ (iii)}$$

$$\frac{E \equiv (E_1 \ \& \ E_2)}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \{ \text{stringType}(), \text{integerType}() \}} \text{ (i)}$$

$$\frac{E \equiv (E_1 \ \& \ E_2) \quad \llbracket E_1 \rrbracket = \{ \text{stringType}() \} \wedge \llbracket E_2 \rrbracket = \{ \text{stringType}() \}}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \{ \text{stringType}() \}} \text{ (ii)}$$

$$\frac{E \equiv (E_1 \ \& \ E_2) \quad \llbracket E_1 \rrbracket \neq \{ \text{stringType}() \} \vee \llbracket E_2 \rrbracket \neq \{ \text{stringType}() \}}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \{ \text{integerType}() \}} \text{ (iii)}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{E \equiv (E_1 == E_2)}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \{ \text{booleanType}() \}} \text{ (i)} \quad \frac{E \equiv (E_1 === E_2)}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \{ \text{booleanType}() \}} \text{ (ii)} \quad \frac{E \equiv (E_1 != E_2)}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \{ \text{booleanType}() \}} \text{ (iii)} \\
\frac{E \equiv (E_1 <> E_2)}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \{ \text{booleanType}() \}} \text{ (iv)} \quad \frac{E \equiv (E_1 !== E_2)}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \{ \text{booleanType}() \}} \text{ (v)} \quad \frac{E \equiv (E_1 < E_2)}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \{ \text{booleanType}() \}} \text{ (vi)} \\
\frac{E \equiv (E_1 > E_2)}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \{ \text{booleanType}() \}} \text{ (vii)} \quad \frac{E \equiv (E_1 <= E_2)}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \{ \text{booleanType}() \}} \text{ (viii)} \\
\frac{E \equiv (E_1 >= E_2)}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \{ \text{booleanType}() \}} \text{ (ix)}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{E \equiv (E_1 \text{ and } E_2)}{[E] = \{ \text{booleanType}() \}} \text{ (i)} \quad \frac{E \equiv (E_1 \text{ or } E_2)}{[E] = \{ \text{booleanType}() \}} \text{ (ii)} \quad \frac{E \equiv (E_1 \text{ xor } E_2)}{[E] = \{ \text{booleanType}() \}} \text{ (iii)} \\
\frac{E \equiv (E_1 \ \&\& \ E_2)}{[E] = \{ \text{booleanType}() \}} \text{ (iv)} \quad \frac{E \equiv (E_1 \ || \ E_2)}{[E] = \{ \text{booleanType}() \}} \text{ (v)}
\end{array}$$

$$\frac{E \text{ is_a array}}{\llbracket E \rrbracket <: \{ \text{arrayType}(_) \}}$$

$$\frac{E_1[E_2] \quad E_1 \text{ is_a arrayAccess}}{\llbracket E_1 \rrbracket \neq \{ \text{objectType}() \}} \text{ (i)}$$

$$\frac{E \equiv (E_1[E_2]) \quad E_1 \text{ is_a arrayAccess} \quad \llbracket E_1 \rrbracket = \{ \text{stringType}() \}}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \{ \text{stringType}() \}} \text{ (ii)}$$

$$\frac{E \equiv (E_1[E_2]) \quad E_1 \text{ is_a arrayAccess} \quad \llbracket E_1 \rrbracket = \{ \text{arrayType}(E_2) \}}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \llbracket E_2 \rrbracket} \text{ (iii)}$$

$$\frac{E \equiv (E_1[E_2]) \quad E_1 \text{ is_a arrayAccess} \quad \llbracket E_1 \rrbracket \neq \{ \text{stringType}() \} \quad \llbracket E_1 \rrbracket ! <: \{ \text{arrayType}(_) \}}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \{ \text{nullType}() \}} \text{ (iv)}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{E \equiv (\text{array})E_1}{\llbracket E \rrbracket <: \{ \text{arrayType}(_) \}} \text{ (i)} \quad \frac{E \equiv (\text{boolean})E_1}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \{ \text{booleanType}() \}} \text{ (ii)} \quad \frac{E \equiv (\text{bool})E_1}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \{ \text{booleanType}() \}} \text{ (iii)} \\
\\
\frac{E \equiv (\text{float})E_1}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \{ \text{floatType}() \}} \text{ (iv)} \quad \frac{E \equiv (\text{double})E_1}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \{ \text{floatType}() \}} \text{ (v)} \quad \frac{E \equiv (\text{real})E_1}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \{ \text{floatType}() \}} \text{ (vi)} \\
\\
\frac{E \equiv (\text{integer})E_1}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \{ \text{integerType}() \}} \text{ (vii)} \quad \frac{E \equiv (\text{int})E_1}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \{ \text{integerType}() \}} \text{ (viii)} \quad \frac{E \equiv (\text{object})E_1}{\llbracket E \rrbracket <: \{ \text{objectType}() \}} \text{ (ix)} \\
\\
\frac{E \equiv (\text{string})E_1}{\llbracket E_1 \rrbracket = \{ \text{stringType}() \}} \text{ (x)} \quad \frac{E \equiv (\text{string})E_1 \quad (E_1 <: \{ \text{objectType}() \})}{\llbracket E_1 \rrbracket <: \{ \text{hasMethod} \text{ " __toString" } \}} \text{ (xi)} \\
\\
\frac{E \equiv (\text{unset})E_1}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \{ \text{nullType}() \}} \text{ (xii)}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
E \equiv \text{clone}(E_1) \\
\hline
\llbracket E \rrbracket <: \{ \text{objectType}() \} \\
\llbracket E_1 \rrbracket <: \{ \text{objectType}() \} \\
\llbracket E \rrbracket = \llbracket E_1 \rrbracket
\end{array}$$

$$\frac{E \equiv \text{new } C_1()}{\llbracket E \rrbracket = \{ \text{classType}(C.\text{decl}) \}} \text{ (i)}$$

$$\frac{E \equiv \text{new } E_1}{\llbracket E \rrbracket <: \{ \text{objectType()} \}, \llbracket E_1 \rrbracket <: \{ \text{objectType()}, \text{stringType()} \}} \text{ (ii)}$$

$$\frac{(E \equiv \text{self}) \in C}{\begin{array}{l} \llbracket E \rrbracket <: \{ \text{objectType}() \}, \\ \llbracket E \rrbracket :> \{ \text{classType}(C) \} \end{array}} \text{ (i)}$$

$$\frac{(E \equiv \text{static}) \in C}{\begin{array}{l} \llbracket E \rrbracket <: \{ \text{objectType}() \}, \\ \llbracket E \rrbracket :> \{ \text{classType}(C) \} \end{array}} \text{ (ii)}$$

$$\frac{(E \equiv \text{\$this}) \in C}{\begin{array}{l} \llbracket E \rrbracket <: \{ \text{objectType}() \}, \\ \llbracket E \rrbracket :> \{ \text{classType}(C) \} \end{array}} \text{ (iii)}$$

$$\frac{(E \equiv \text{parent}) \in C}{\begin{array}{l} \llbracket E \rrbracket <: \{ \text{objectType}() \}, \\ \llbracket E \rrbracket :> \{ \text{classType}(C) \}, \llbracket E \rrbracket != \{ \text{classType}(C) \} \end{array}} \text{ (iv)}$$

$$\frac{E_1 \rightarrow E_2 \in C \quad E_2 \text{ is_a expression}}{\llbracket E_1 \rrbracket <: \{ \text{objectType()} \}} \text{ (i)}$$

$$\frac{\frac{E_1 \rightarrow E_2 \in C \quad E_2 \text{ is_a name}}{\llbracket E_1 \rrbracket <: \{ \text{objectType()} \}} \text{ (ii)}}{\llbracket E_1 \rrbracket = C.\text{hasMethod}(E_2.\text{name}, \text{static} \notin \text{Mfs})}$$

$$\frac{E \quad E \text{ is_a_variable}}{\llbracket E_{definition} \rrbracket = \llbracket E_{location} \rrbracket}$$

$$\frac{E \text{ is_a return } \not\subseteq f}{\llbracket f \rrbracket = nullType()} \text{ (i)} \quad \frac{\text{is_a return } E \subseteq f \quad E \text{ is_a noExpr}}{\llbracket f \rrbracket = nullType()} \text{ (ii)}$$

$$\frac{(\text{return } E_1) \vee \dots \vee (\text{return } E_k) \subseteq f \quad E_{1\dots k} \text{ is_a someExpr}}{\llbracket f \rrbracket <: \llbracket E_1 \rrbracket \vee \dots \vee \llbracket E_k \rrbracket} \text{ (iii)}$$