

▼ Mount to google drive

```
1 from google.colab import drive
2 drive.mount('/content/drive')
```

🔗 Go to this URL in a browser: https://accounts.google.com/o/oauth2/auth?client_id=9473

Enter your authorization code:

 Mounted at /content/drive

▼ Import needed libraries

```
1 import numpy as np
2 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
3 import h5py
4 from PIL import Image
5 from random import randrange
6 from matplotlib.pyplot import figure
7 import time
8 import random
9 import matplotlib as plt
10 from random import seed
11 from random import random
12 from csv import reader
13 from math import exp
14 import sys
15 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
16 from tempfile import TemporaryFile
17 from google.colab import files
```

▼ All needed *functions*

```
1 def formonehot(data,i):
2     data = np.array(data)
3     onehot = np.array(data/i)
4     onehot[onehot != 1] = 0
5     return onehot
6
7 def crossentropyloss(predicted,label):
8     sum = 0
9     for i in range(len(predicted)):
10         labels = onehotlabel(label)
11         sum += -1*np.sum(labels*np.log(np.amax(predicted[i])))
12     return sum/372500
13
```

```

14 def onehotlabel(label):
15     onehot = np.zeros(250)
16     onehot[label] = 1
17     return onehot
18
19 def softmax(predicteds):
20     softmaxs = np.exp(predicteds - np.max(predicteds))/np.sum(np.exp(predicteds - np.ma
21     return softmaxs
22
23 def cost(error,outsForKL,rho,beta,wsums,lamda):
24     mse = 0
25     err= 0
26     error = error.T
27     ww = 0
28     mse = np.sum(np.array([np.sum(np.array([column*column for column in errorofiteratio
29
30     mse = mse/((outsForKL[0]).shape[0])/2
31     KL = 0
32     KL = np.sum(np.array([calculateKL(outsForKL[out],rho) for out in range(outsForKL.sh
33
34     wsum = np.sum(wsums)
35
36
37     loss = mse+lamda/2*wsum+beta* KL
38     print(mse)
39     print(wsum*lamda/2)
40     print(beta*KL)
41     return loss
42
43 def classError(o,lbls):
44     acc = accuracy(o,lbls)
45     return acc
46 def converttoGreyscale(data):
47     rgbdata = np.transpose(data, (0,2,3,1))
48     return np.dot(rgbdata[...,:3], [0.2126, 0.7152, 0.0722])
49 def removeMean(data):
50     mean = data.reshape((data.shape[0],data.shape[1]*data.shape[2]))
51     for i in range(data.shape[0]):
52         mean[i] = mean[i] - np.mean(mean[i])
53     return mean.reshape((mean.shape[0], int(np.sqrt(mean.shape[1])), int(np.sqrt(mean.s
54 def normalizegreyscales(data):
55     sdeviation = np.std(data)
56     normalized = data
57     normalized[normalized >= sdeviation * 3] = sdeviation * 3
58     normalized[normalized <= -sdeviation * 3] = -sdeviation * 3
59     return normalized
60
61 def maping(X, x_min, x_max):
62     nom = (X-X.min(axis=0))*(x_max-x_min)
63     denom = X.max(axis=0) - X.min(axis=0)
64     denom[denom==0] = 1
65     return x_min + nom/denom
66
67 def preprocessdata(data):
68     greyscales = converttoGreyscale(data)

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69     greyscales = removeMean(greyscales)
70     normals = normalizegreyscales(greyscales)
71     preprocesseddata = maping(normals, 0.1, 0.9)
72     return preprocesseddata
73
74 def accuracy(o,lbcls):
75     count = 0
76     predict = np.argmax(o,axis=1)
77     for i in range(lbcls.shape[0]):
78         if predict[i]==lbcls[i]:
79             count = count+ 1
80     return count/lbcls.shape[0]*100
81
82 def organizeInput(image):
83     x = np.ones(32*32)
84     index = 0
85     for row in image:
86         for column in row:
87             x[index]=((column))
88             index = index + 1
89     return x
90
91 def activation(inn,deriv =False):
92     inn = np.tanh(inn)
93     if deriv == True:
94         return 1-inn*inn
95     return inn
96     # inn[inn<0]=0
97     # if deriv==True:
98     #     inn[inn>0]=1
99     #     return inn
100     # return inn
101
102 # Rescale dataset columns to the range 0-1
103 def normalize_dataset(arr):
104     arr = arr - np.amin(arr,axis=0)
105     arr = arr / np.amax(arr,axis = 0)
106     return arr
107
108 # Find the min and max values for each column
109 def organizeData(dataPath):
110     data = h5py.File(dataPath,'r+')
111     trainims =(data['trainims'])
112     trainlbcls =(data['trainlbcls'])
113     testims=(data['testims'])
114     testlbcls =(data['testlbcls'])
115     return trainims,trainlbcls,testims,testlbcls
116
117 def organizeData2(dataPath):
118     data = h5py.File(dataPath,'r+')
119     trainx =np.array((data['trainx']))
120     traind =np.array((data['traind']))
121     valx=(data['valx'])
122     vald =(data['vald'])
123     testx=(data['testx'])

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124     testd =(data['testd'])
125     words = data['words']
126     return trainx,traind, valx, vald, testx, testd, words
127
128 def addBiasToDataset(dataset):
129     size = dataset.shape[0]
130     biasInDataset = -1*np.ones(size)
131     return np.hstack((dataset, (biasInDataset.reshape(-1,1))))
132
133 def addbiasToInputs(layerInput):
134     return np.hstack((layerInput, [-1]))
135
136 def forwardpropagate(W1,W2,testdata):
137     outputs = list()
138     outputs = [activation(np.dot(W2,activation(addbiasToInputs(np.dot(W1,img))))) for i
139     # for img in testdata:
140     #     output = activation(np.dot(W2,activation(addbiasToInputs(np.dot(W1,img)))))
141     #     outputs.append(output)
142     return np.array(outputs)
143
144 def normalize(v):
145     norm = np.linalg.norm(v)
146     if norm == 0:
147         return v
148     return v / norm
149
150 def shuffle(data,lbls):
151     deck = ((np.hstack((data,lbls.reshape(1,-1).T))))
152     deck = np.array(sorted(deck, key=lambda k: random.random()))
153     data = deck.T[:-1].T
154     lbls = deck.T[-1]
155     return data,lbls
156
157 def shuffleauto(greyscale):
158     deck = greyscale[:-1]
159     deck = np.array(sorted(deck, key=lambda k: random.random()))
160     # print(deck.shape)
161     # print(greyscale[-1].reshape(1,-1).shape)
162     # deck = np.append(deck,greyscale[-1].reshape(-1,1))
163     deck = np.vstack((deck, greyscale[-1].reshape(1,-1)))
164     return deck
165
166 def shuffle3(data,lbls):
167     deck = ((np.hstack((data,lbls.reshape(1,-1).T))))
168     deck = np.array(sorted(deck, key=lambda k: random.random()))
169     data = deck.T[:-1].T
170     lbls = deck.T[-1]
171     return data,lbls
172
173 def formdata():
174     Q2data =("/content/assign2_data1.h5")
175     trainims,trainlbls,testims,testlbls = organizeData(Q2data)
176     traindata = list()
177     testdata = list()
178

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179     for image in trainims:
180         inputs = organizeInput(image)
181         traindata.append(inputs)
182
183     for image in testims:
184         inputs = organizeInput(image)
185         testdata.append(inputs)
186
187     traindata = np.array(traindata, dtype = float)
188     trainlbls = np.array(trainlbls, dtype = float)
189     testdata = np.array(testdata, dtype = float)
190     testlbls = np.array(testlbls, dtype = float)
191
192     traindata = (normalize_dataset(traindata))
193     testdata = (normalize_dataset(testdata))
194     traindata = addBiasToDataset(traindata)
195     testdata = addBiasToDataset(testdata)
196     return traindata, trainlbls, testdata, testlbls
197
198     rhohats = np.array([(out) for out in outs if out>0])
199
200 def calculateKL(outs, rho):
201     rhohats = np.array([(out) for out in outs if out>0])
202     KL = np.sum(np.array([-1*rho*np.log(rhohat/rho) + (1-rho)*np.log((1-rho)/(1-rhohat))
203     return KL/outs.shape[0]
204
205 def loss(W, What, outs, e, learningrate, lamda, beta, rho):
206     first = np.sum(e**2)/2
207     second = lamda*(sum(sum(W.T[: -1]**2)))
208     third = beta*calculateKL(outs, rho)
209     return (first+second+third)
210
211
212 def removeintensitydata(clr):
213     clr=[removeintensityimg(img) for img in clr]
214     return clr
215
216 def removeintensityimg(imagee):
217     imagee = imagee.flatten()-np.mean(imagee.flatten())
218     imagee =np.clip(imagee, -3*np.std(imagee), 3*np.std(imagee))
219     # imagee =np.interp(imagee, (imagee.min(), imagee.max()), (0.1, 0.9))
220     imagee = imagee.reshape(16,16)
221     return imagee
222
223 def normalizeInputs(array):
224     array = array - np.amin(array,axis = 0)
225     array = array/np.amax(array,axis = 0)
226     return array
227
228 def organizeData(dataPath):
229     folder = h5py.File(dataPath, 'r+')
230     data =(folder['data'])
231     invXForm =(folder['invXForm'])
232     xForm=(folder['xForm'])
233     return data, invXForm, xForm
234
235
236 def grayscale(R,G,B):
237     # R = R-

```

```

234     Y = 0.2126 * R + 0.7152 * G + 0.0722 * B
235     return Y
236
237 def grayscale2(Rcon,Gcon,Bcon):
238     Y = 0.2126 * Rcon + 0.7152 * Gcon + 0.0722 * Bcon
239     return np.moveaxis(np.array(np.split(Y,16,axis=0)),0,1)
240
241 def cost(N,d,o,W1,W2,gamma,beta,p,phat):
242     first = np.array((1/N)*sum(np.square(np.abs(d-o))))
243     second = np.array((1/gamma)*(sum(W1)+sum(W2)))
244     third = beta
245     return first+second+third
246
247 def organizeInputs(greyscales):
248     inputs = list()
249     for row in range(len(greyscales)):
250         inputs.append(np.matrix.flatten(greyscales[row]))
251     return inputs
252
253 def preProcessing():
254     global data
255     global invXForm
256     global xForm
257     global inputs
258     global greyscale
259     data,invXForm,xForm = organizeData('/content/drive/My Drive/3/assign3_data1.h5')
260
261     print("data")
262     print(data)
263     print("\ninvXForm")
264     print(invXForm)
265     print("\nxForm")
266     print(xForm)
267
268     data = np.array((data))
269     print("-----")
270     rgb = np.moveaxis(data,1,3)
271     print(rgb.shape)
272     print("-----")
273
274     rows, cols = 10, 20
275     fig, ax = plt.subplots(rows, cols,
276                             sharex='col',
277                             sharey='row',
278                             figsize =(18,16),
279                             dpi = 80,
280                             facecolor = 'w',
281                             edgecolor = 'k')
282
283     n = [randrange(10240) for i in range(200)]
284     [[ax[row, col].imshow(np.array(rgb[n[row*20+col]])) for col in range(20)] for row i
285     plt.show()
286
287     Rcon = np.vstack((np.moveaxis(data, 0, 1)[0]))
288     Gcon = np.vstack((np.moveaxis(data, 0, 1)[1]))

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289 Bcon = np.vstack((np.moveaxis(data, 0, 1)[2]))
290
291 greyscales = grayscale2(Rcon,Gcon,Bcon)
292 greyscales = removeintensitydata(greyscales)
293 greyscales = np.array(greyscales,dtype = float)
294 print(greyscales.shape)
295 greyscales = preprocessdata(data)
296 print(greyscales.shape)
297 rows, cols = 10, 20
298 fig, ax = plt.subplots(rows, cols,
299                        sharex='col',
300                        sharey='row',
301                        figsize =(18,16),
302                        dpi = 80,
303                        facecolor = 'w',
304                        edgecolor = 'k')
305 [[ax[row, col].imshow(np.array(greyscales[n[row*20+col]]),cmap='gray') for col in r
306
307 plt.show()
308 greyscale = np.vstack((greyscales.T)).T
309 print("preprocessing complete")
310 print(time.ctime())
311
312 def aeCost(W,learningrate,rho,beta,lamda,QualityCheck = False):
313     print(W.shape)
314     # Wh = W1.T[:-1].T
315     # W = Wh
316     What = W.T
317     trainlbls = traindata = greyscale
318     losslist = list()
319     # -----
320     n = [randrange(10240) for i in range(100)]
321     outs = list()
322     reals = list()
323     lamda = lamda/10000000
324     trainshape = traindata.shape[0]
325     for iterateno in range(traindata.shape[0]):
326         W = What.T
327         i = iterateno
328         img = traindata[i]
329         d = trainlbls[i]
330         lbl = trainlbls[i]
331
332         vhat = np.dot(What,img)
333         y = activation(vhat).T
334         v = np.dot(W,y)
335         o = activation(v)
336
337         e = (d-o)/trainshape*256
338         if not(QualityCheck):
339             lossforiteration = loss(W,W.T,o,e,learningrate,lamda,beta,rho)
340             losslist.append(lossforiteration)
341         elif 100<iterateno and iterateno<=200:
342             outs.append(o.reshape(16,16))
343             reals.append(lbl.reshape(16,16))

```

```

344     if QualityCheck:
345         reals = np.array(reals)
346         outs = np.array(outs)
347         # print(np.array(outs).shape)
348         print("real")
349         rows, cols = 10, 10
350         fig, ax = plt.subplots(rows, cols,
351                                sharex='col',
352                                sharey='row',
353                                figsize=(18,16),
354                                dpi = 80,
355                                facecolor = 'w',
356                                edgecolor = 'k')
357
358         [[ax[row, col].imshow(np.array(reals[row*10+col]).T, cmap = 'gray') for col in range(cols)] for row in range(rows)]
359         plt.show()
360         print("outputs")
361         rows, cols = 10, 10
362         fig, ax = plt.subplots(rows, cols,
363                                sharex='col',
364                                sharey='row',
365                                figsize=(18,16),
366                                dpi = 80,
367                                facecolor = 'w',
368                                edgecolor = 'k')
369
370         [[ax[row, col].imshow(np.array(outs[row*10+col]).T, cmap = 'gray') for col in range(cols)] for row in range(rows)]
371         plt.show()
372         # diff = reals-outs
373         # print("diff")
374         # rows, cols = 10, 10
375         # fig, ax = plt.subplots(rows, cols,
376         #                        sharex='col',
377         #                        sharey='row',
378         #                        figsize=(18,16),
379         #                        dpi = 80,
380         #                        facecolor = 'w',
381         #                        edgecolor = 'k')
382
383         # [[ax[row, col].imshow(np.array(diff[row*10+col]).T, cmap = 'gray') for col in range(cols)] for row in range(rows)]
384         # plt.show()
385         # print("weights")
386         # rows, cols = 10, 10
387         # fig, ax = plt.subplots(rows, cols,
388         #                        sharex='col',
389         #                        sharey='row')
390
391         # [[ax[row, col].imshow(np.array(W1.T[:,-1].T[row*10+col]).reshape(int(np.sqrt(W1.shape[0]*W1.shape[1]))).T, cmap = 'gray') for col in range(cols)] for row in range(rows)]
392         # plt.show()
393     if not(QualityCheck):
394         return sum(np.array(losslist)/trainshape)
395
396 def drawWeights(Weights):
397     W = Weights.T
398     print("weights")

```



```

399     print(W.shape)
400     imageshape = W.shape[0]
401     imageaxisshape = int(np.sqrt(imageshape))
402
403     rows, cols = imageaxisshape, imageaxisshape
404     fig, ax = plt.subplots(rows, cols,
405                             sharex='col',
406                             sharey='row',
407                             figsize=(18,16),
408                             dpi=80,
409                             facecolor='w',
410                             edgecolor='k')
411     [[ax[row, col].imshow(np.array(W[row*imageaxisshape+col]).reshape(16,16), cmap='gray
412     plt.show()

```

▼ The gradient descent solver

```

1 def nn(hiddenNo, epochno, miniBatchno, learningrate, rho, beta, lamda, Loss=False):
2     print("Hidden layer number:"+str(hiddenNo)+" Learning rate:"+str(learningrate)+" Ep
3     global W
4     global What
5     traindata = greyscale
6     trainlbls = greyscale
7
8     What= np.random.normal(0, 0.01, (hiddenNo, 16*16))
9     bhat = np.random.normal(0, 0.01, (hiddenNo)).reshape(-1,1)
10    What = np.hstack((What, bhat))
11
12    W = What.T[:-1]
13
14    b = np.random.normal(0, 0.01, (16*16)).reshape(-1,1)
15    W = np.hstack((W, b)).T
16    lamda = lamda/10000000
17    losslist = list()
18
19    # Start training process
20    for epoch in range(epochno):
21        errorsForEpochs = list()
22        # traindata = shuffleauto(greyscale)
23
24        # display epoch index and current time
25        if epoch==0:
26            print("\n\nTraining started.    Time: "+time.ctime())
27
28        title = ("\n"+"Epoch no: "+str(epoch)+" in "+str(epochno))
29        sys.stdout.write(title+" Time: " +time.ctime())
30        sys.stdout.flush()
31        time.sleep(1)
32        trainshape = traindata.shape[0]
33        for iterateno in range(traindata.shape[0]):
34            W = What.T[:-1]
35
36            b = np.random.normal(0, 0.01, (256)).reshape(-1,1)

```

```

36     b = np.random.normal(0, 0.01,(256)).reshape(-1,1)
37     W = np.hstack((W, b))
38     # forward propagate
39     # handling array constructions
40     i = iterateno
41     img = np.append(traindata[i],[-1])
42     d = trainlbls[i]
43     lbl = trainlbls[i]
44     # activate hidden layer
45     # vhat = list(np.dot(What,img))
46     # vhat.append(-1)
47     vhat = np.dot(What,img)
48     vhat = np.append(vhat,-1])
49     # vhat = np.array(vhat,dtype = float)
50     y = activation(vhat).T
51     # activate output layer
52     v = np.dot(W,y)
53     o = activation(v)
54
55
56     e = (d-o)/trainshape*16*16
57     # if iterateno +1 ==trainshape and Loss:
58     #     imagereal = img[:-1].reshape(16,16).T
59     #     imageout = o.reshape(16,16).T
60     #     plt.imshow(imagereal,cmap='gray')
61     #     plt.show()
62     #     plt.imshow(imageout,cmap='gray')
63     #     plt.show()
64     # store the error
65     errorsForEpochs.append(e)
66     # back propagate
67     # back propagate the output layer
68
69     o = np.array([index if index!=0 else zero for index in o])
70     KLd = beta*(np.array([-1*rho/i/256+(1-rho)/(1-i/256) if i!=0 else 0 for i in range(256)]))
71     Tprime = activation(v,deriv = True)*np.identity(256,dtype=float)
72     gradient = normalize(np.dot(Tprime,e+KLd+lamda*np.sum(What,axis = 0))[:-1]))
73
74     KLdhat = beta*(np.array([-1*rho/i/hiddenNo+(1-rho)/(1-i/hiddenNo) if i!=0 else 0 for i in range(hiddenNo)]))
75     Tprimehat = activation(vhat,deriv = True)*np.identity(hiddenNo+1,dtype = float)
76     gradienthat = normalize(np.dot((np.dot(Tprimehat,W.T)),gradient+KLdhat+lamda*np.sum(What,axis = 0))[:-1]))
77
78     if iterateno%miniBatchno== 0:
79         if not(iterateno==0 and epoch==0):#The first iteration of the first epoch
80             W +=learningrate*(Wupdate)
81             What+=learningrate*(Whatupdate)
82             if Loss:
83                 lossforiteration = loss(W,W.T,o,e,learningrate,lamda,beta,rho)
84                 losslist.append(lossforiteration)
85             Wupdate = (np.dot(gradient.reshape(-1,1),y.reshape(1,-1)))
86             Whatupdate = (np.dot(gradienthat.reshape(-1,1),img.reshape(-1,1).T))[:-1]
87         else:
88             Wupdate += (np.dot(gradient.reshape(-1,1),y.reshape(1,-1)))
89             Whatupdate += (np.dot(gradienthat.reshape(-1,1),img.reshape(-1,1).T))[:-1]
90
91     if Loss:

```

```
91         if loss:
92             print(time.ctime())
93             # print(mse)
94             plt.plot(np.array(losslist))
95             plt.show()
96             print("Least cost occurs at iteration:")
97             print(np.argmin(np.array(losslist))*miniBatchno)
98             print("Least cost occurs at epoch: ")
99             print(np.argmin(np.array(losslist))/trainshape*miniBatchno)
100            print("min loss:")
101            print(np.amin(np.array(losslist)))
102    return W
```

▼ Normalize data(preprocessing phase)

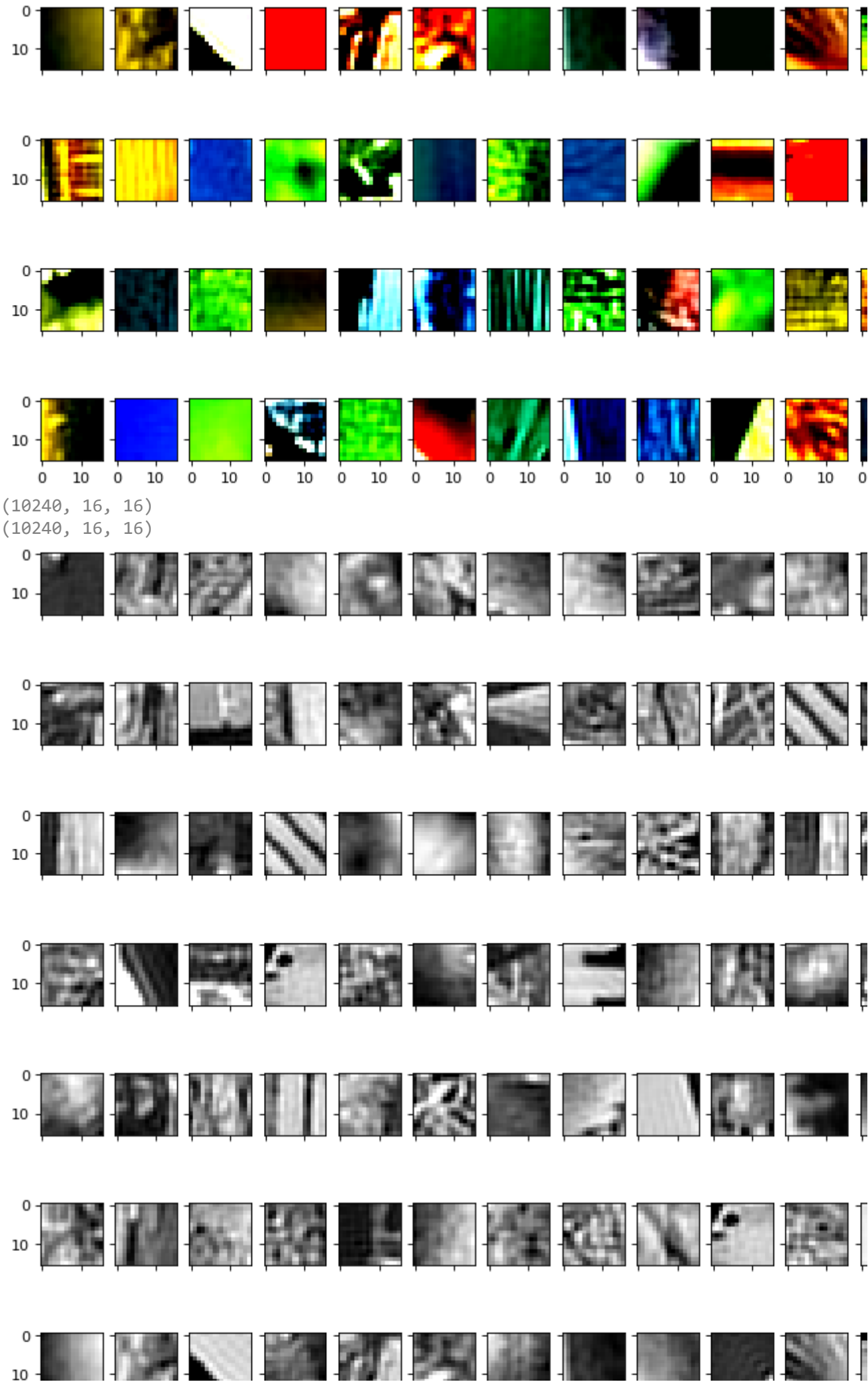
```
1 preProcessing()
2 greyscale = (greyscale.reshape(10240,256))
```

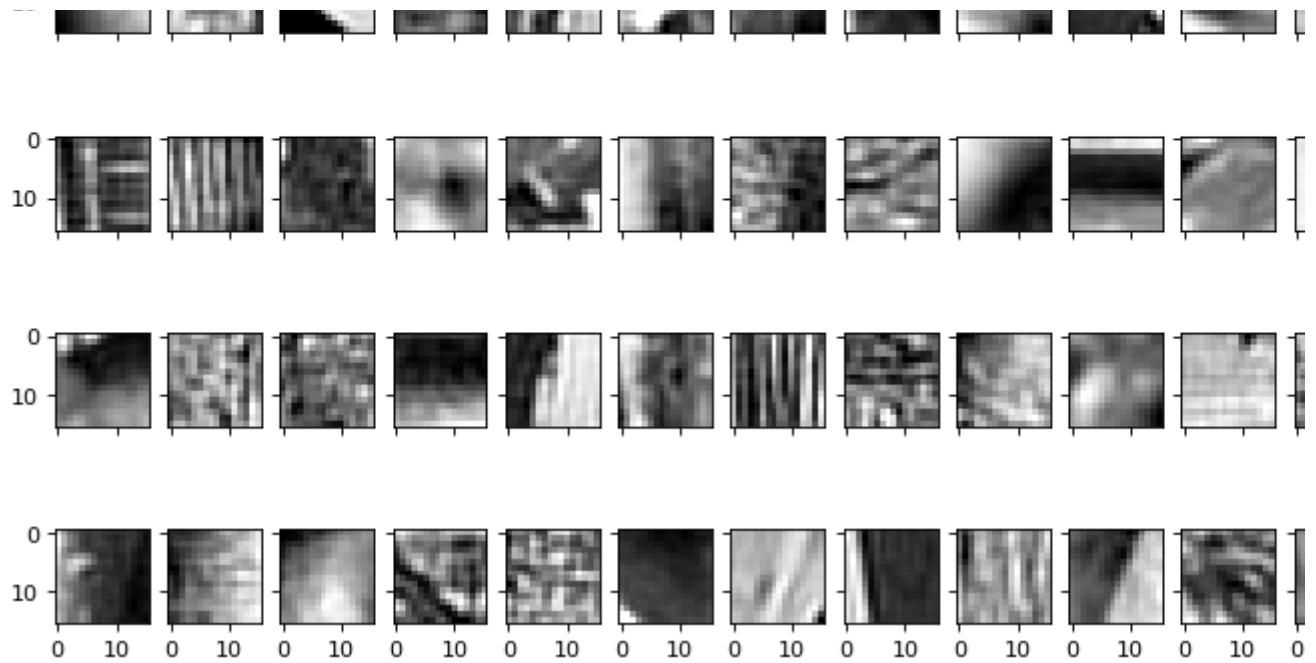


[illegible]

<https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1j-PUkRkaVHoYin8rMyVcsIBxzWH1LBsb#scrollTo=2ly83Cs4XYPE&printMode=true>

[illegible]





preprocessing complete
Sun Dec 15 18:42:13 2019

▼ Checking loss of iterations

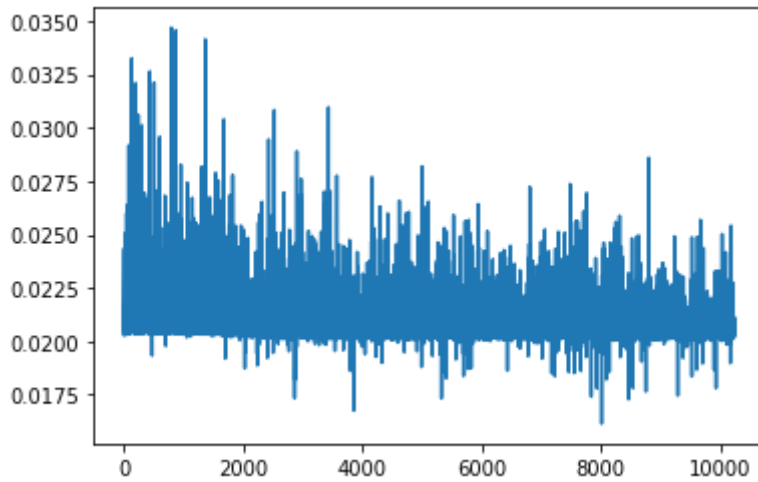
```
1 W00= nn(81,20,1,0.3,0.05,0.01,0.01, Loss = True)
```



Hidden layer number:81 Learning rate:0.3 Epoch number:20 Batch size:1

Training started. Time: Sun Dec 15 02:58:50 2019

Epoch no: 0 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 02:58:50 2019Sun Dec 15 02:59:37 2019



Least cost occurs at iteration:

8014

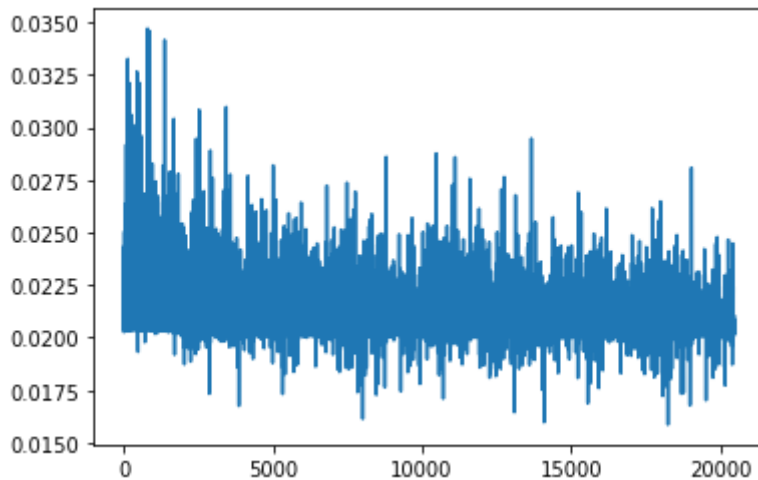
Least cost occurs at epoch:

0.7826171875

min loss:

0.016134817020685432

Epoch no: 1 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 02:59:37 2019Sun Dec 15 03:00:24 2019



Least cost occurs at iteration:

18254

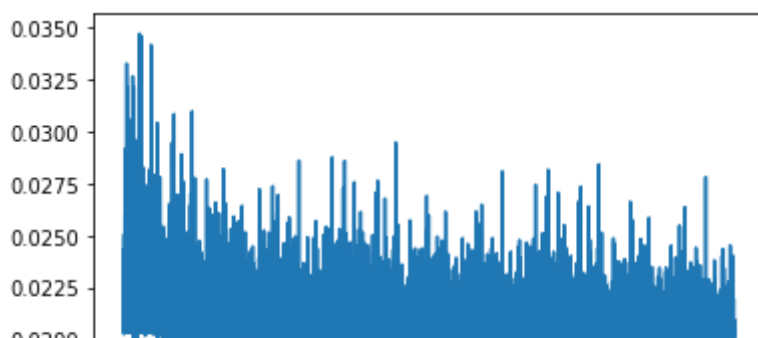
Least cost occurs at epoch:

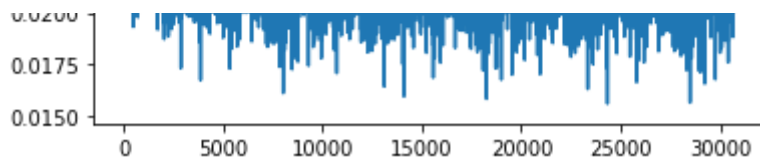
1.7826171875

min loss:

0.015859876867728294

Epoch no: 2 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:00:24 2019Sun Dec 15 03:01:12 2019





Least cost occurs at iteration:

24338

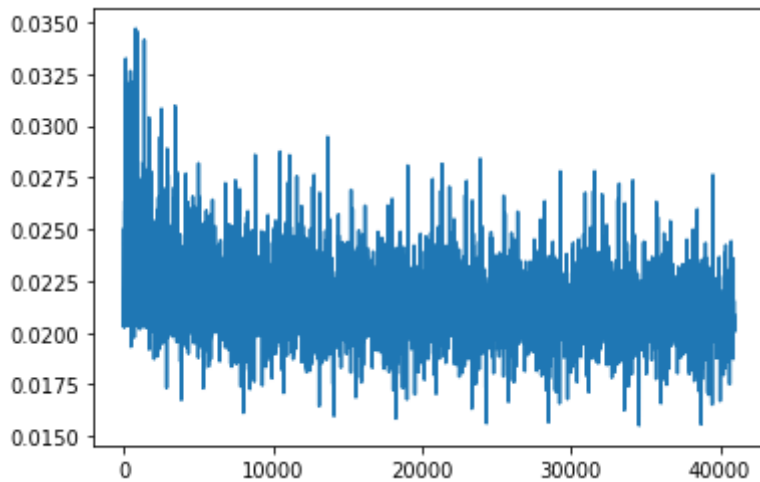
Least cost occurs at epoch:

2.3767578125

min loss:

0.015624713129405905

Epoch no: 3 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:01:12 2019Sun Dec 15 03:01:59 2019



Least cost occurs at iteration:

34578

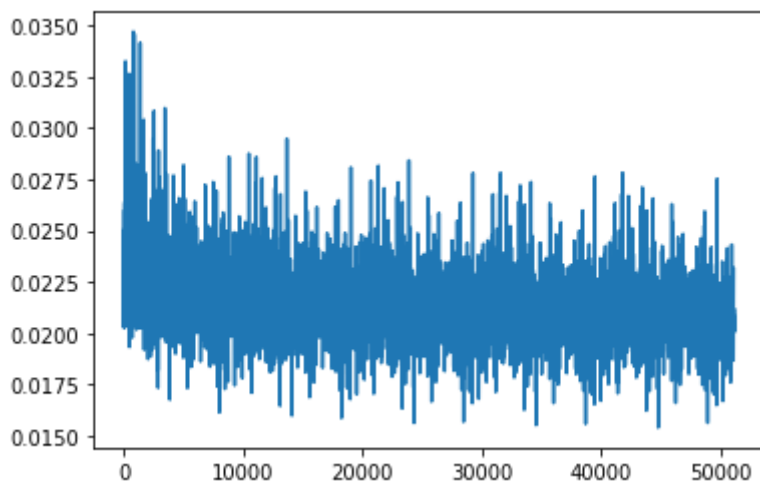
Least cost occurs at epoch:

3.3767578125

min loss:

0.01551745719088299

Epoch no: 4 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:02:00 2019Sun Dec 15 03:02:47 2019



Least cost occurs at iteration:

44818

Least cost occurs at epoch:

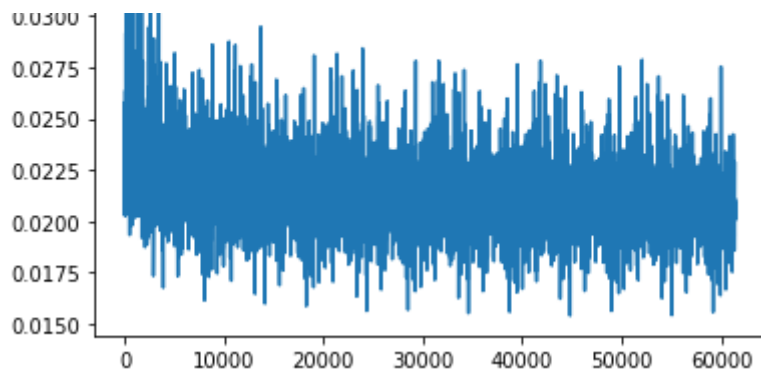
4.3767578125

min loss:

0.015392256171475476

Epoch no: 5 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:02:47 2019Sun Dec 15 03:03:34 2019





Least cost occurs at iteration:

44818

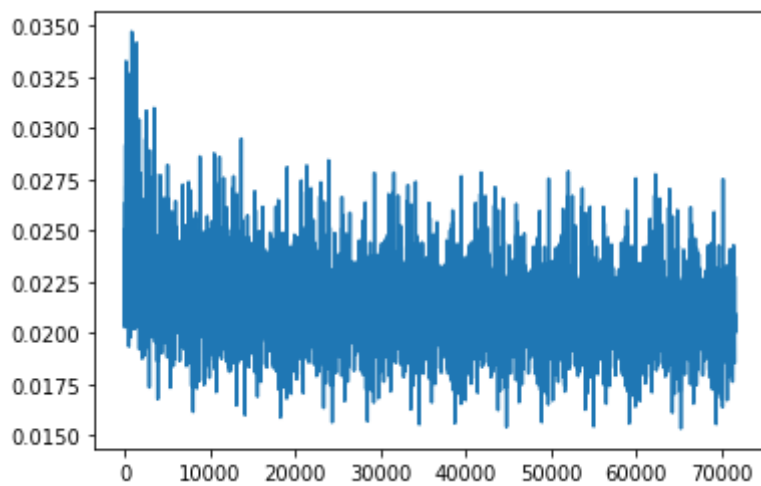
Least cost occurs at epoch:

4.3767578125

min loss:

0.015392256171475476

Epoch no: 6 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:03:35 2019Sun Dec 15 03:04:22 2019



Least cost occurs at iteration:

65298

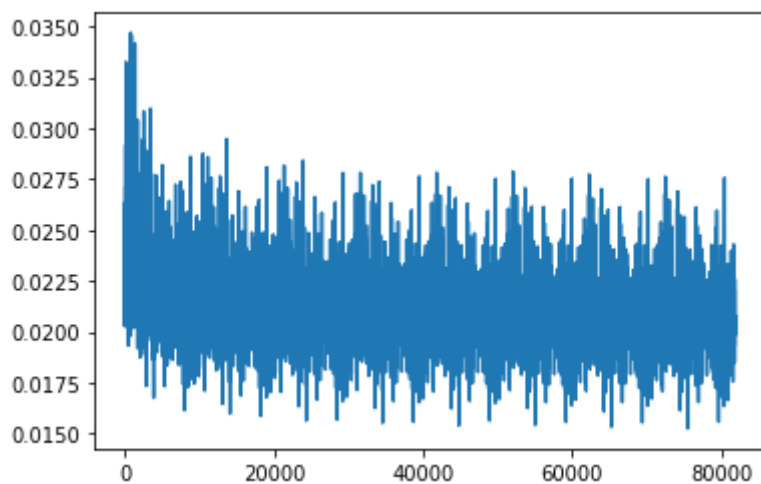
Least cost occurs at epoch:

6.3767578125

min loss:

0.015320222857266686

Epoch no: 7 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:04:22 2019Sun Dec 15 03:05:09 2019



Least cost occurs at iteration:

75538

Least cost occurs at epoch:

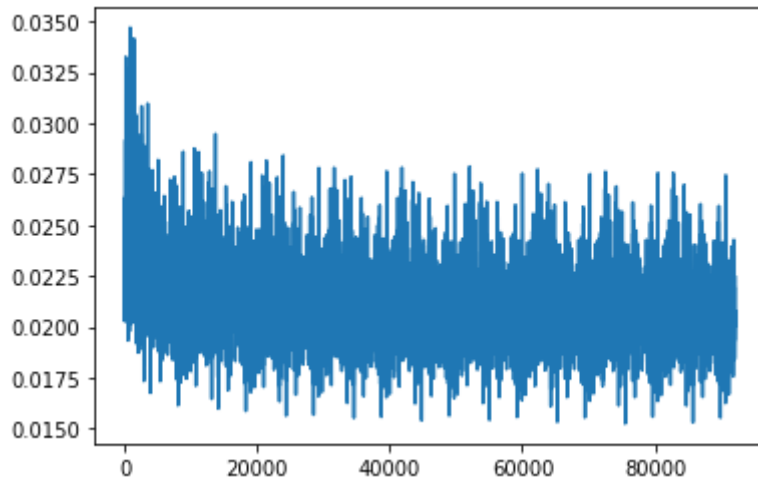
7.3767578125

min loss:

0.015227162000440552

0.015237163999449552

Epoch no: 8 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:05:09 2019Sun Dec 15 03:05:55 2019



Least cost occurs at iteration:

75538

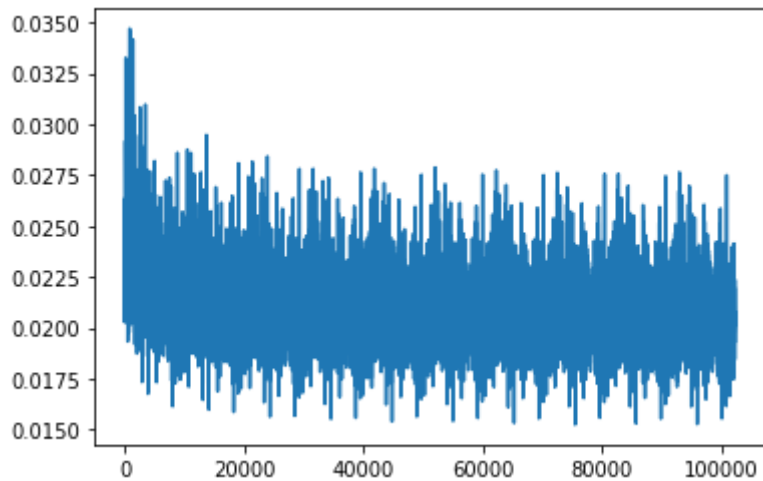
Least cost occurs at epoch:

7.3767578125

min loss:

0.015237163999449552

Epoch no: 9 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:05:55 2019Sun Dec 15 03:06:41 2019



Least cost occurs at iteration:

75538

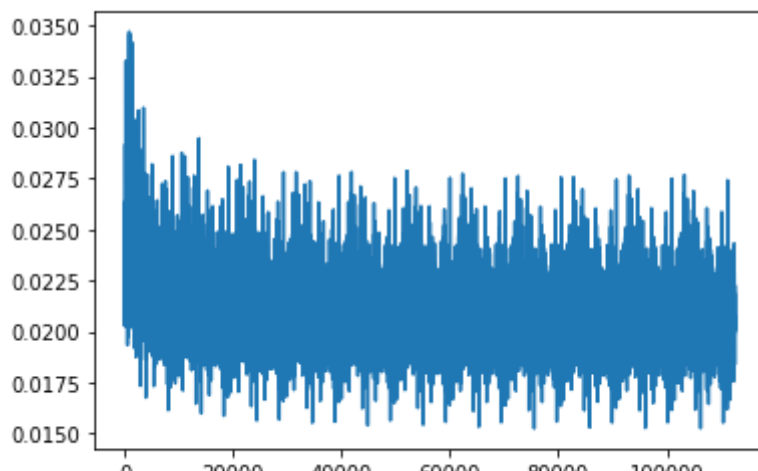
Least cost occurs at epoch:

7.3767578125

min loss:

0.015237163999449552

Epoch no: 10 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:06:42 2019Sun Dec 15 03:07:28 2019



Least cost occurs at iteration:

75538

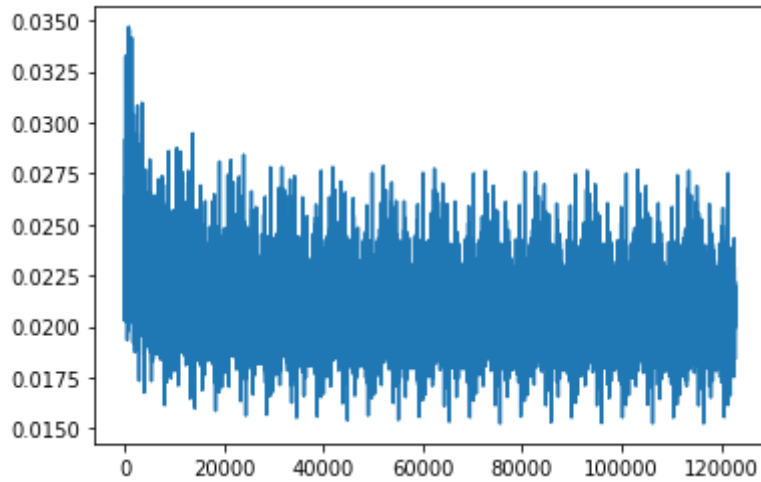
Least cost occurs at epoch:

7.3767578125

min loss:

0.015237163999449552

Epoch no: 11 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:07:28 2019Sun Dec 15 03:08:14 2019



Least cost occurs at iteration:

75538

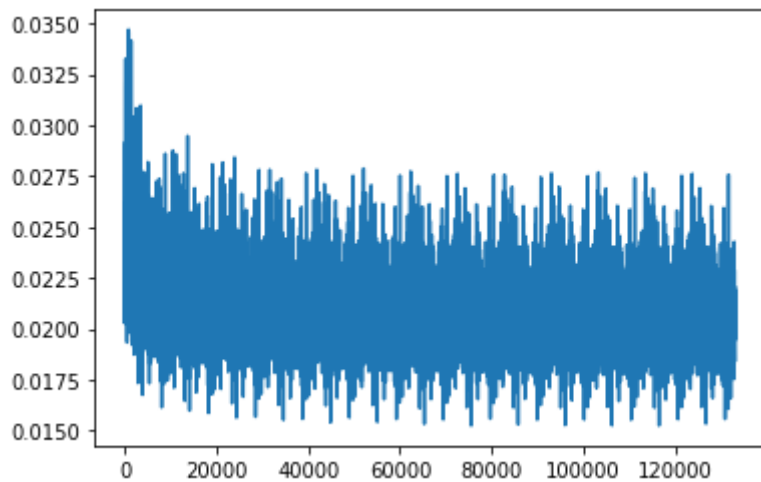
Least cost occurs at epoch:

7.3767578125

min loss:

0.015237163999449552

Epoch no: 12 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:08:14 2019Sun Dec 15 03:09:00 2019



Least cost occurs at iteration:

75538

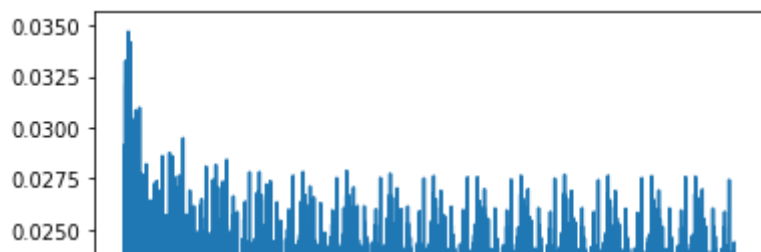
Least cost occurs at epoch:

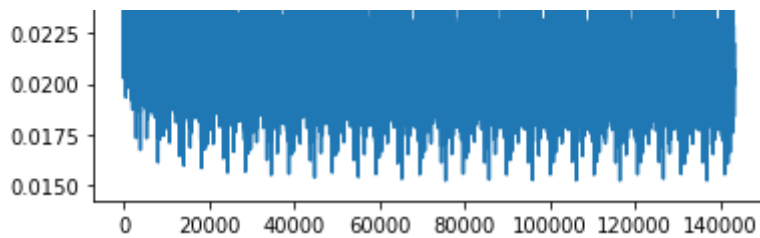
7.3767578125

min loss:

0.015237163999449552

Epoch no: 13 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:09:00 2019Sun Dec 15 03:09:46 2019





Least cost occurs at iteration:

75538

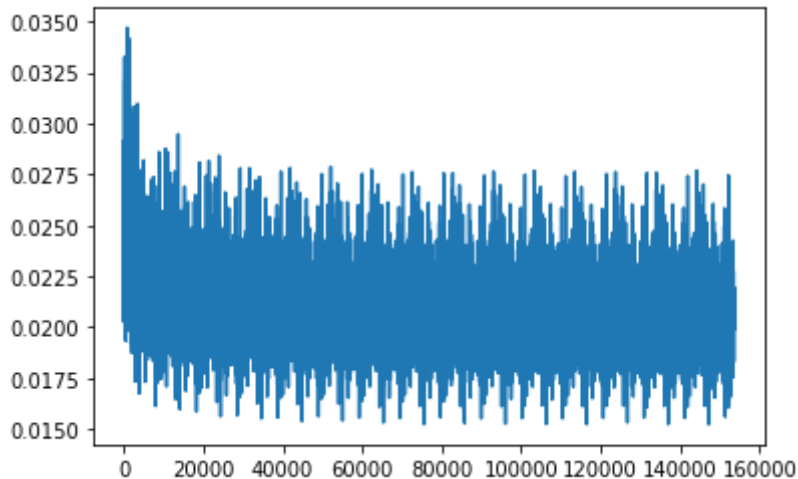
Least cost occurs at epoch:

7.3767578125

min loss:

0.015237163999449552

Epoch no: 14 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:09:46 2019Sun Dec 15 03:10:32 2019



Least cost occurs at iteration:

147218

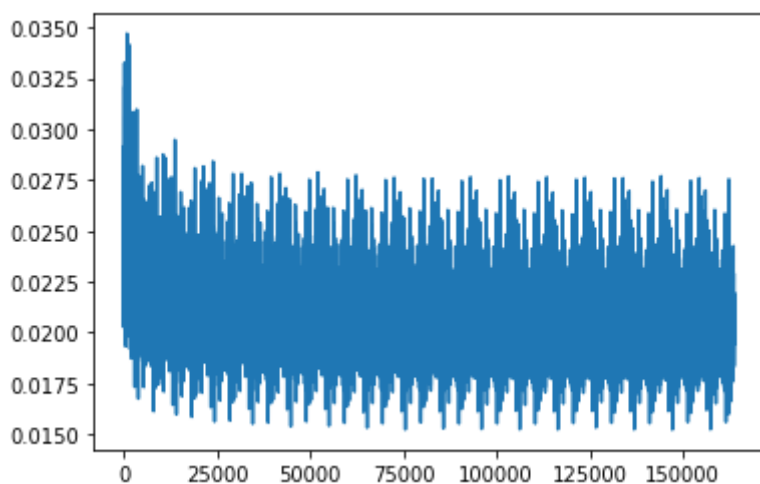
Least cost occurs at epoch:

14.3767578125

min loss:

0.015227433739431884

Epoch no: 15 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:10:32 2019Sun Dec 15 03:11:17 2019



Least cost occurs at iteration:

147218

Least cost occurs at epoch:

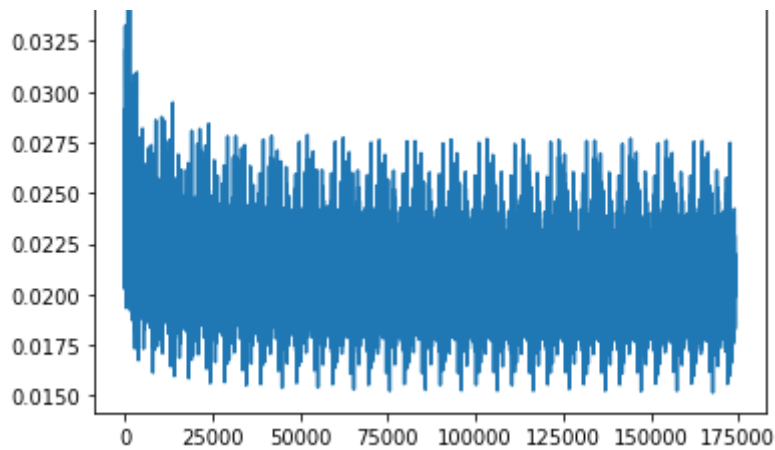
14.3767578125

min loss:

0.015227433739431884

Epoch no: 16 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:11:18 2019Sun Dec 15 03:12:02 2019





Least cost occurs at iteration:

167698

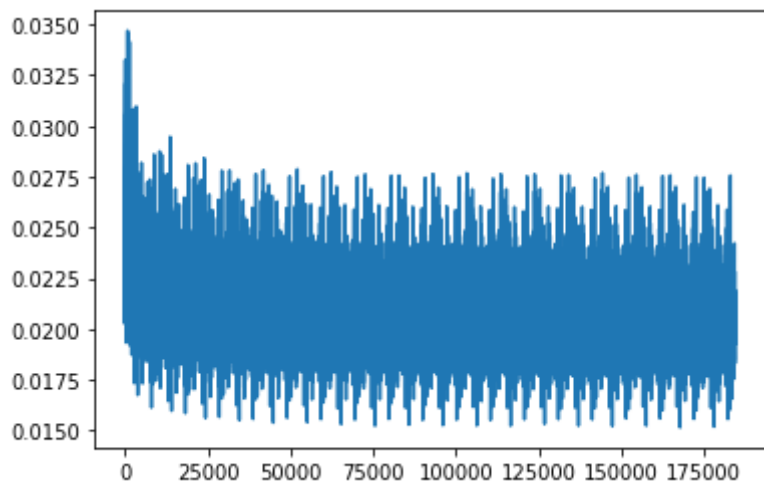
Least cost occurs at epoch:

16.3767578125

min loss:

0.015152986282378164

Epoch no: 17 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:12:02 2019Sun Dec 15 03:12:47 2019



Least cost occurs at iteration:

167698

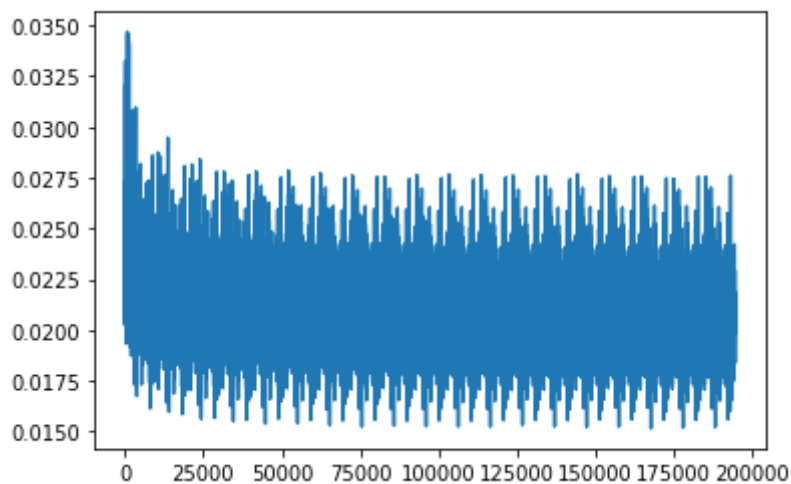
Least cost occurs at epoch:

16.3767578125

min loss:

0.015152986282378164

Epoch no: 18 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:12:48 2019Sun Dec 15 03:13:33 2019



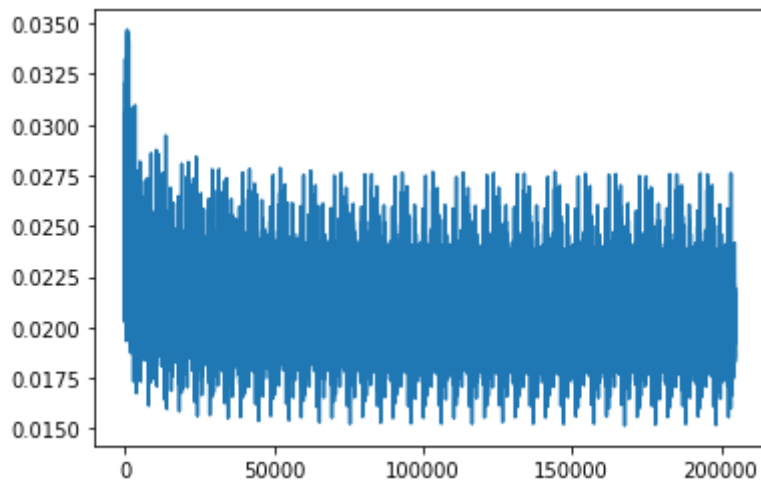
Least cost occurs at iteration:

167698

Least cost occurs at epoch:


```
16.3767578125
min loss:
0.015152986282378164
```

Epoch no: 19 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:13:33 2019Sun Dec 15 03:14:18 2019



```
Least cost occurs at iteration:
167698
Least cost occurs at epoch:
16.3767578125
min loss:
0.015152986282378164
```

▼ Experimenting with different parameters

```
1 from google.colab import files
2
3 W1 = nn(64,20,1,0.3,0.05,0.01,0.01)
4
5 W2= nn(100,20,1,0.3,0.05,0.01,0.01)
6
7 W3 = nn(25,20,1,0.3,0.05,0.01,0.01)
8
9 W4 = nn(64,20,1,0.3,0.05,0.01,0.001)
10
11 W5= nn(64,20,1,0.3,0.05,0.01,0.1)
```



Hidden layer number:64 Learning rate:0.3 Epoch number:20 Batch size:1

Training started. Time: Sun Dec 15 03:39:14 2019

Epoch no: 0 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:39:14 2019
Epoch no: 1 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:39:43 2019
Epoch no: 2 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:40:13 2019
Epoch no: 3 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:40:43 2019
Epoch no: 4 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:41:12 2019
Epoch no: 5 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:41:41 2019
Epoch no: 6 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:42:10 2019
Epoch no: 7 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:42:40 2019
Epoch no: 8 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:43:09 2019
Epoch no: 9 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:43:38 2019
Epoch no: 10 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:44:08 2019
Epoch no: 11 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:44:37 2019
Epoch no: 12 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:45:06 2019
Epoch no: 13 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:45:36 2019
Epoch no: 14 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:46:05 2019
Epoch no: 15 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:46:34 2019
Epoch no: 16 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:47:04 2019
Epoch no: 17 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:47:33 2019
Epoch no: 18 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:48:02 2019
Epoch no: 19 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:48:31 2019Hidden layer number:100 Learning rat

Training started. Time: Sun Dec 15 03:49:01 2019

Epoch no: 0 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:49:01 2019
Epoch no: 1 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:49:32 2019
Epoch no: 2 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:50:03 2019
Epoch no: 3 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:50:35 2019
Epoch no: 4 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:51:06 2019
Epoch no: 5 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:51:37 2019
Epoch no: 6 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:52:09 2019
Epoch no: 7 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:52:40 2019
Epoch no: 8 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:53:11 2019
Epoch no: 9 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:53:42 2019
Epoch no: 10 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:54:14 2019
Epoch no: 11 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:54:45 2019
Epoch no: 12 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:55:16 2019
Epoch no: 13 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:55:48 2019
Epoch no: 14 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:56:19 2019
Epoch no: 15 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:56:50 2019
Epoch no: 16 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:57:22 2019
Epoch no: 17 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:57:53 2019
Epoch no: 18 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:58:24 2019
Epoch no: 19 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:58:56 2019Hidden layer number:25 Learning rate

Training started. Time: Sun Dec 15 03:59:27 2019

Epoch no: 0 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:59:27 2019
Epoch no: 1 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 03:59:55 2019
Epoch no: 2 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:00:22 2019
Epoch no: 3 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:00:50 2019
Epoch no: 4 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:01:18 2019
Epoch no: 5 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:01:45 2019
Epoch no: 6 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:02:12 2019
Epoch no: 7 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:02:39 2019

```
Epoch no: 8 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:03:07 2019
Epoch no: 9 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:03:34 2019
Epoch no: 10 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:04:01 2019
Epoch no: 11 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:04:28 2019
Epoch no: 12 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:04:55 2019
Epoch no: 13 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:05:23 2019
Epoch no: 14 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:05:50 2019
Epoch no: 15 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:06:17 2019
Epoch no: 16 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:06:45 2019
Epoch no: 17 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:07:12 2019
Epoch no: 18 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:07:39 2019
Epoch no: 19 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:08:06 2019Hidden layer number:64 Learning rate
```

Training started. Time: Sun Dec 15 04:08:34 2019

```
Epoch no: 0 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:08:34 2019
Epoch no: 1 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:09:03 2019
Epoch no: 2 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:09:33 2019
Epoch no: 3 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:10:03 2019
Epoch no: 4 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:10:33 2019
Epoch no: 5 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:11:03 2019
Epoch no: 6 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:11:33 2019
Epoch no: 7 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:12:03 2019
Epoch no: 8 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:12:32 2019
Epoch no: 9 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:13:02 2019
Epoch no: 10 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:13:32 2019
Epoch no: 11 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:14:02 2019
Epoch no: 12 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:14:32 2019
Epoch no: 13 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:15:02 2019
Epoch no: 14 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:15:31 2019
Epoch no: 15 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:16:01 2019
Epoch no: 16 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:16:31 2019
Epoch no: 17 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:17:01 2019
Epoch no: 18 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:17:30 2019
Epoch no: 19 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:17:59 2019Hidden layer number:64 Learning rate
```

Training started. Time: Sun Dec 15 04:18:29 2019

```
Epoch no: 0 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:18:29 2019
Epoch no: 1 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:18:58 2019
Epoch no: 2 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:19:27 2019
Epoch no: 3 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:19:56 2019
Epoch no: 4 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:20:25 2019
Epoch no: 5 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:20:54 2019
Epoch no: 6 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:21:24 2019
Epoch no: 7 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:21:53 2019
Epoch no: 8 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:22:22 2019
Epoch no: 9 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:22:51 2019
Epoch no: 10 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:23:20 2019
Epoch no: 11 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:23:50 2019
Epoch no: 12 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:24:19 2019
Epoch no: 13 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:24:48 2019
Epoch no: 14 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:25:18 2019
Epoch no: 15 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:25:47 2019
Epoch no: 16 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:26:17 2019
Epoch no: 17 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:26:46 2019
Epoch no: 18 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:27:16 2019
Epoch no: 19 in 20 Time: Sun Dec 15 04:27:46 2019
```

```
1 W00= nn(100,50,1,0.3,0.05,0.01,0.01)
```

↳ Hidden layer number:100 Learning rate:0.3 Epoch number:50 Batch size:1

Training started. Time: Sun Dec 15 09:50:52 2019

Epoch no: 0 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 09:50:52 2019
Epoch no: 1 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 09:51:22 2019
Epoch no: 2 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 09:51:53 2019
Epoch no: 3 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 09:52:24 2019
Epoch no: 4 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 09:52:55 2019
Epoch no: 5 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 09:53:26 2019
Epoch no: 6 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 09:53:57 2019
Epoch no: 7 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 09:54:29 2019
Epoch no: 8 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 09:55:00 2019
Epoch no: 9 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 09:55:32 2019
Epoch no: 10 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 09:56:03 2019
Epoch no: 11 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 09:56:34 2019
Epoch no: 12 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 09:57:06 2019
Epoch no: 13 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 09:57:37 2019
Epoch no: 14 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 09:58:08 2019
Epoch no: 15 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 09:58:40 2019
Epoch no: 16 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 09:59:12 2019
Epoch no: 17 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 09:59:44 2019
Epoch no: 18 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 10:00:16 2019
Epoch no: 19 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 10:00:48 2019
Epoch no: 20 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 10:01:20 2019
Epoch no: 21 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 10:01:52 2019
Epoch no: 22 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 10:02:24 2019
Epoch no: 23 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 10:02:56 2019
Epoch no: 24 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 10:03:28 2019
Epoch no: 25 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 10:04:00 2019
Epoch no: 26 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 10:04:32 2019
Epoch no: 27 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 10:05:05 2019
Epoch no: 28 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 10:05:37 2019
Epoch no: 29 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 10:06:09 2019
Epoch no: 30 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 10:06:41 2019
Epoch no: 31 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 10:07:13 2019
Epoch no: 32 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 10:07:46 2019
Epoch no: 33 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 10:08:18 2019
Epoch no: 34 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 10:08:50 2019
Epoch no: 35 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 10:09:23 2019
Epoch no: 36 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 10:09:55 2019
Epoch no: 37 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 10:10:27 2019
Epoch no: 38 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 10:11:00 2019
Epoch no: 39 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 10:11:33 2019
Epoch no: 40 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 10:12:05 2019
Epoch no: 41 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 10:12:38 2019
Epoch no: 42 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 10:13:10 2019
Epoch no: 43 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 10:13:43 2019
Epoch no: 44 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 10:14:15 2019
Epoch no: 45 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 10:14:48 2019
Epoch no: 46 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 10:15:20 2019
Epoch no: 47 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 10:15:53 2019
Epoch no: 48 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 10:16:26 2019
Epoch no: 49 in 50 Time: Sun Dec 15 10:16:58 2019

```
1 Wbb= nn(64,10,1,0.3,0.05,0.01,0.0005)
```

Hidden layer number:64 Learning rate:0.3 Epoch number:10 Batch size:1

Training started. Time: Sun Dec 15 17:10:22 2019

```
Epoch no: 0 in 10 Time: Sun Dec 15 17:10:22 2019
Epoch no: 1 in 10 Time: Sun Dec 15 17:11:00 2019
Epoch no: 2 in 10 Time: Sun Dec 15 17:11:38 2019
Epoch no: 3 in 10 Time: Sun Dec 15 17:12:15 2019
Epoch no: 4 in 10 Time: Sun Dec 15 17:12:53 2019
Epoch no: 5 in 10 Time: Sun Dec 15 17:13:31 2019
Epoch no: 6 in 10 Time: Sun Dec 15 17:14:09 2019
Epoch no: 7 in 10 Time: Sun Dec 15 17:14:46 2019
Epoch no: 8 in 10 Time: Sun Dec 15 17:15:24 2019
Epoch no: 9 in 10 Time: Sun Dec 15 17:16:01 2019
```

▼ Saving weights to my local computer

```
1 np.savetxt("W00.txt",np.array(W00))
2 np.savetxt("W1.txt",np.array(W1))
3 np.savetxt("W2.txt",np.array(W2))
4 np.savetxt("W3.txt",np.array(W3))
5 np.savetxt("W4.txt",np.array(W4))
6 np.savetxt("W5.txt",np.array(W5))
```

```
1 files.download("W00.txt")
2 files.download("W1.txt")
3 files.download("W2.txt")
4 files.download("W3.txt")
5 files.download("W4.txt")
6 files.download("W5.txt")
```

```
1 W00 = np.loadtxt("W00.txt").T[:-1].T
2 W1 = np.loadtxt("W1.txt").T[:-1].T
3 W2 = np.loadtxt("W2.txt").T[:-1].T
4 W3 = np.loadtxt("W3.txt").T[:-1].T
5 W4 = np.loadtxt("W4.txt").T[:-1].T
6 W5 = np.loadtxt("W5.txt").T[:-1].T
7
8 print(W1.shape)
9 print(W2.shape)
10 print(W3.shape)
11 print(W4.shape)
12 print(W5.shape)
```

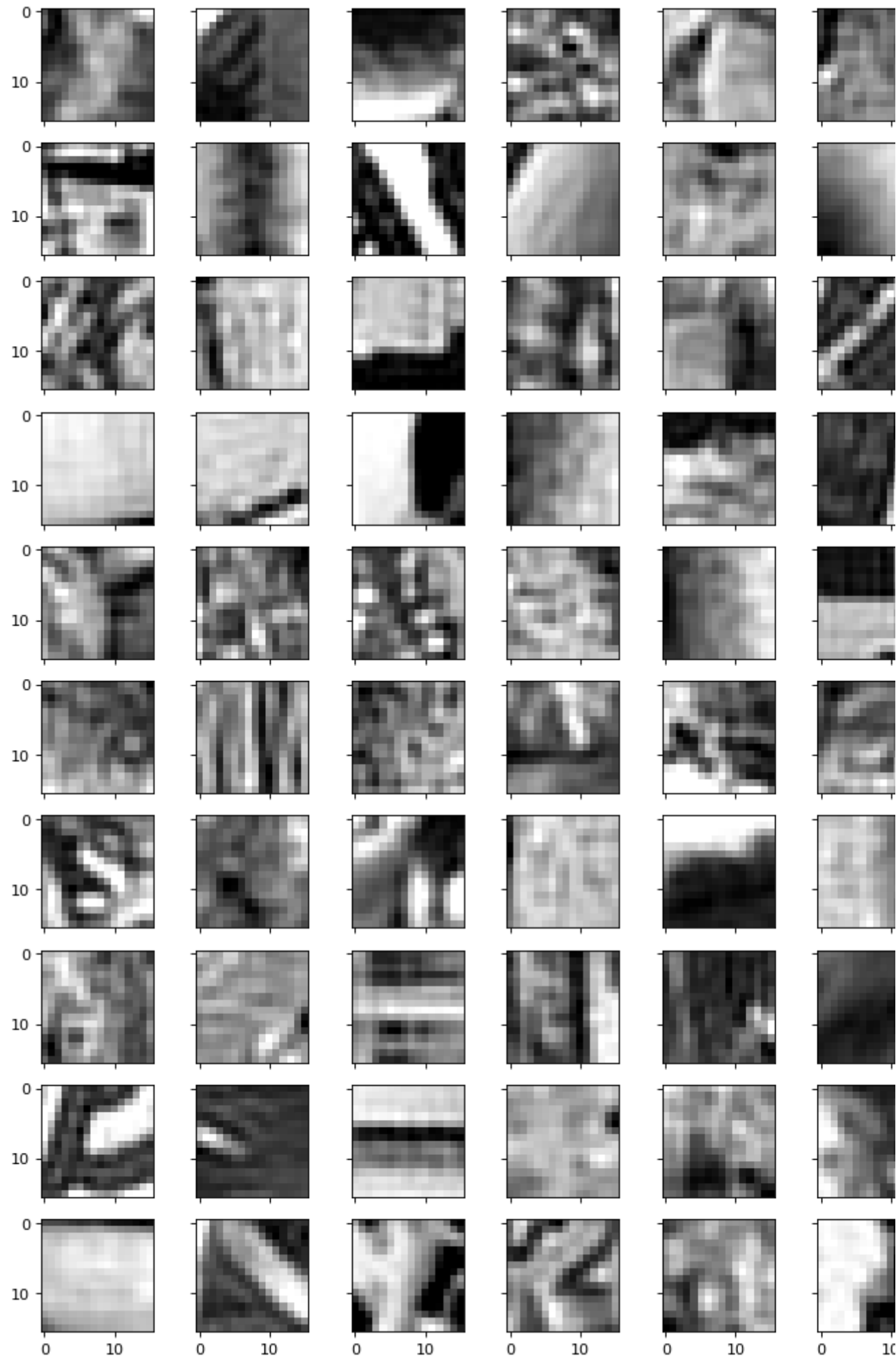
```
(256, 64)
(256, 100)
(256, 25)
(256, 64)
(256, 64)
```

▼ Real images vs Autoencoder outputs

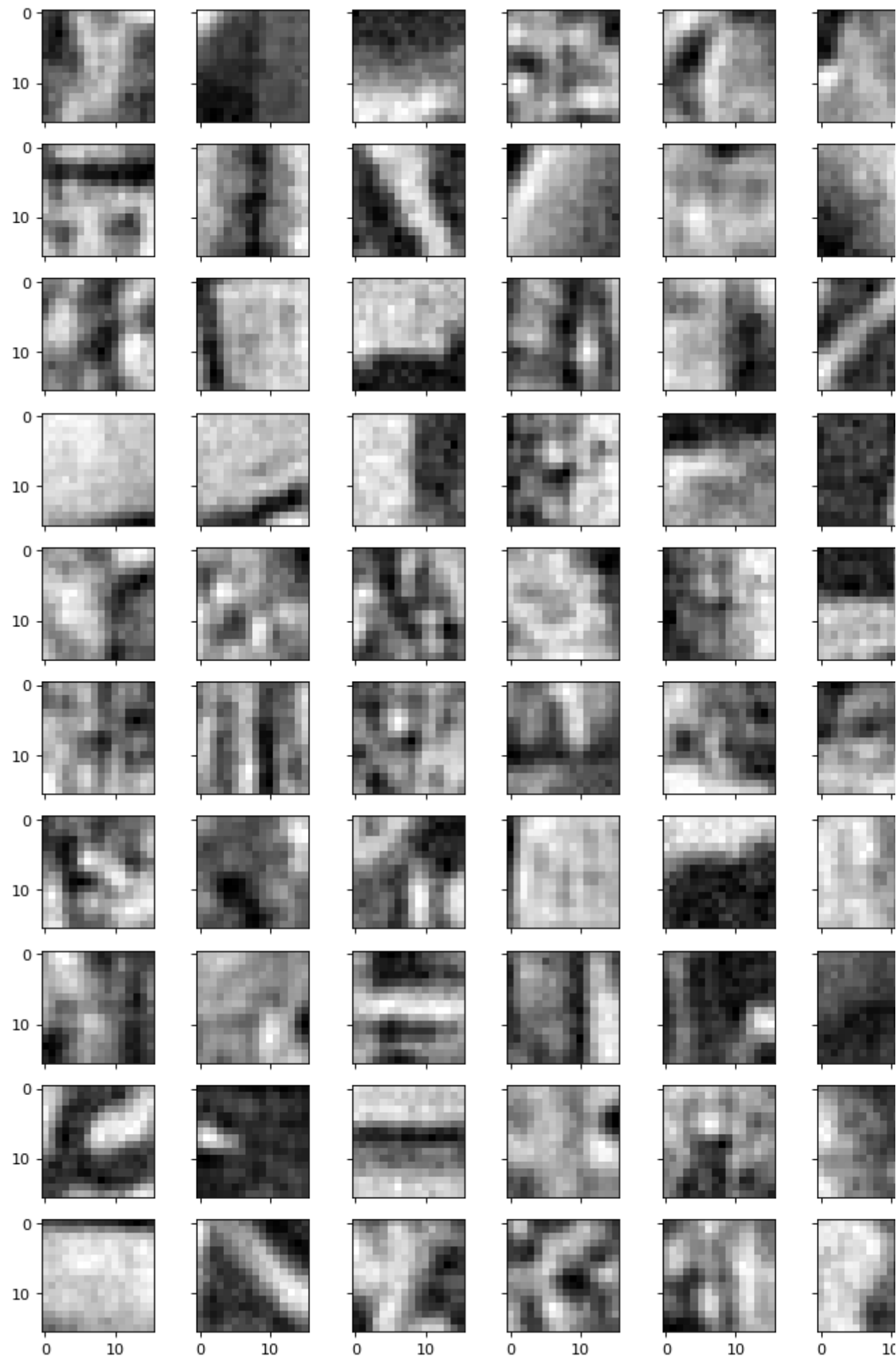
```
1 (aeCost(Wbb,0.004,0.0005,0.0005,0.01,QualityCheck=True))
```



(256, 64)
real



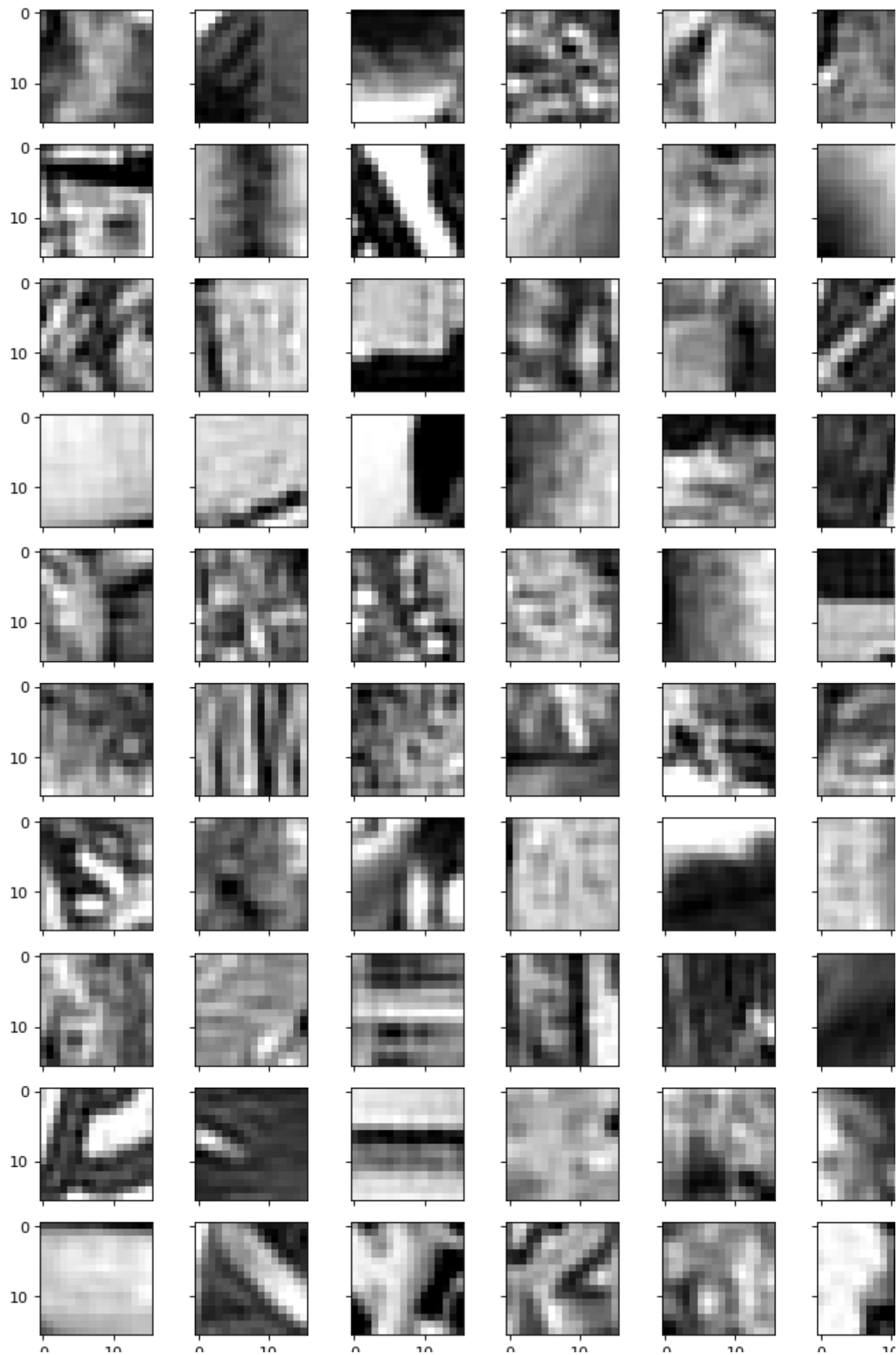
outputs




```
1 print("W00-----")
2 (aeCost(W00,0.004,0.0005,0.0005,0.01,QualityCheck=True))
3 print("W1-----")
4 (aeCost(W1,0.004,0.0005,0.0005,0.01,QualityCheck=True))
5 print("W2-----")
6 (aeCost(W2,0.004,0.0005,0.0005,0.01,QualityCheck=True))
7 print("W3-----")
8 (aeCost(W3,0.004,0.0005,0.0005,0.01,QualityCheck=True))
9 print("W4-----")
10 (aeCost(W4,0.004,0.0005,0.0005,0.001,QualityCheck=True))
11 print("W5-----")
12 (aeCost(W5,0.004,0.0005,0.0005,0.1,QualityCheck=True))
13
14 # (W, learningrate, rho, beta, lamda, QualityCheck = False)
15 # W1 = nn(64,20,1,0.3,0.05,0.01,0.01)
```

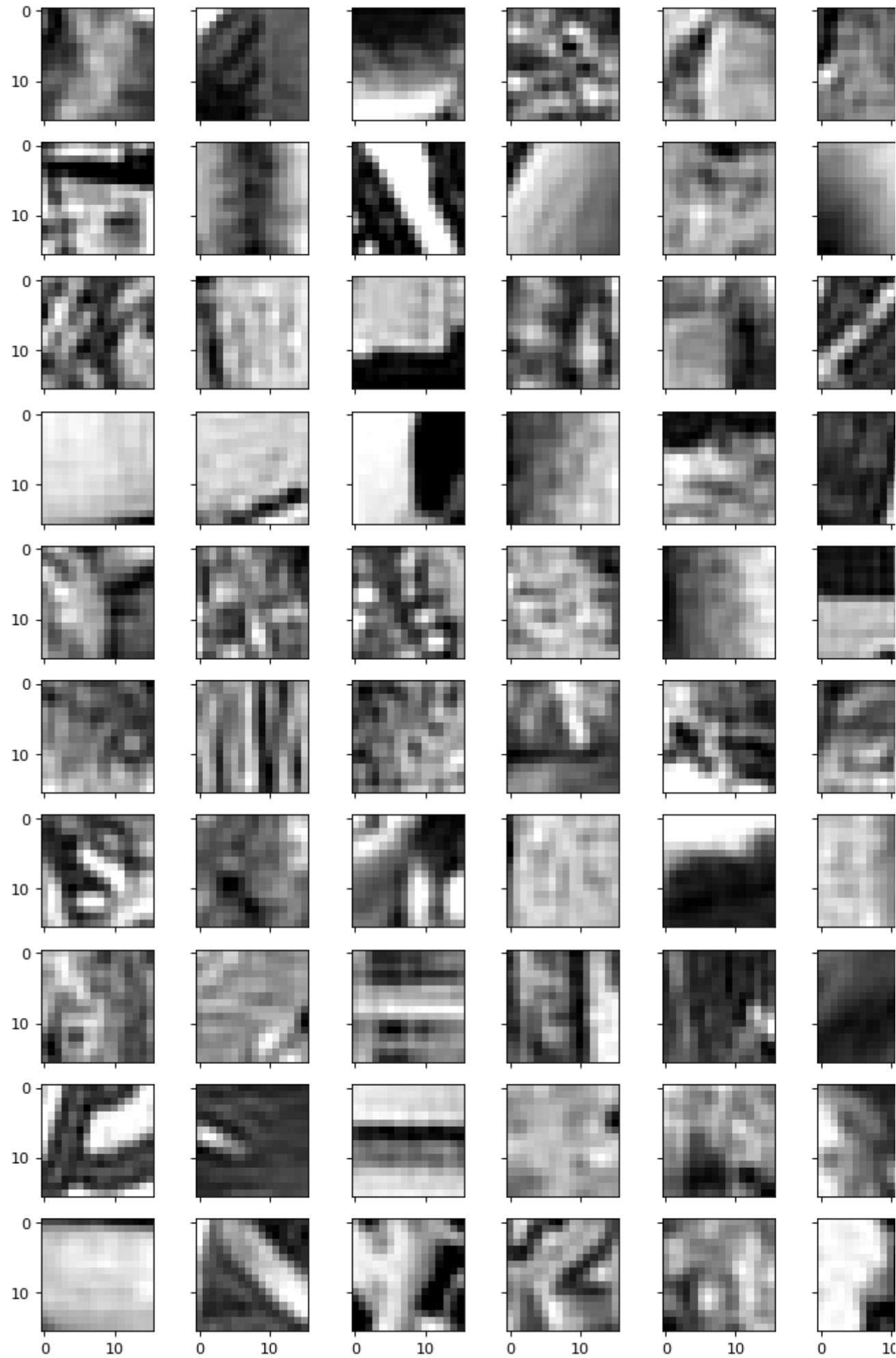


W00-----
(256, 100)
real

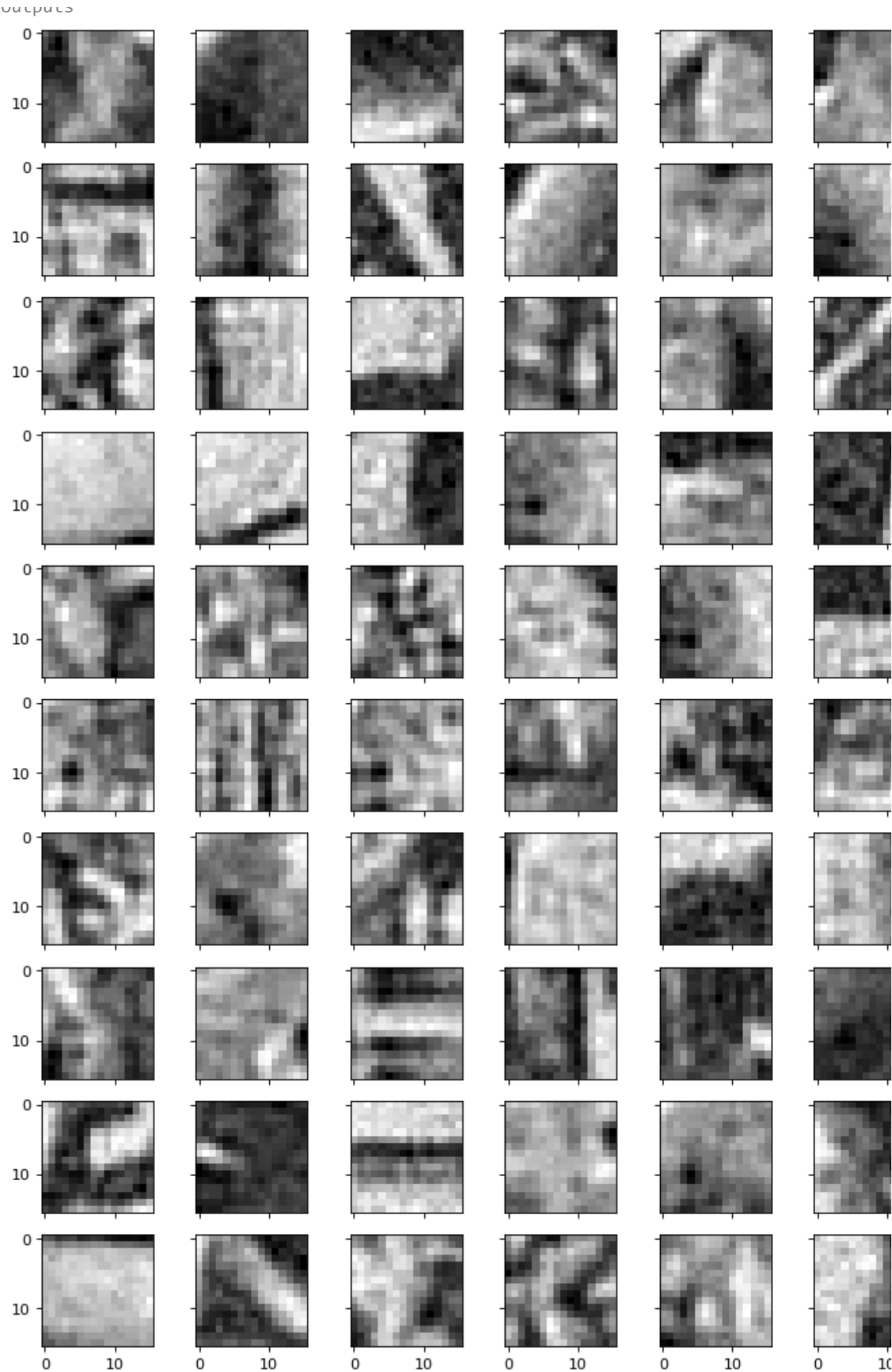




(256, 64)
real

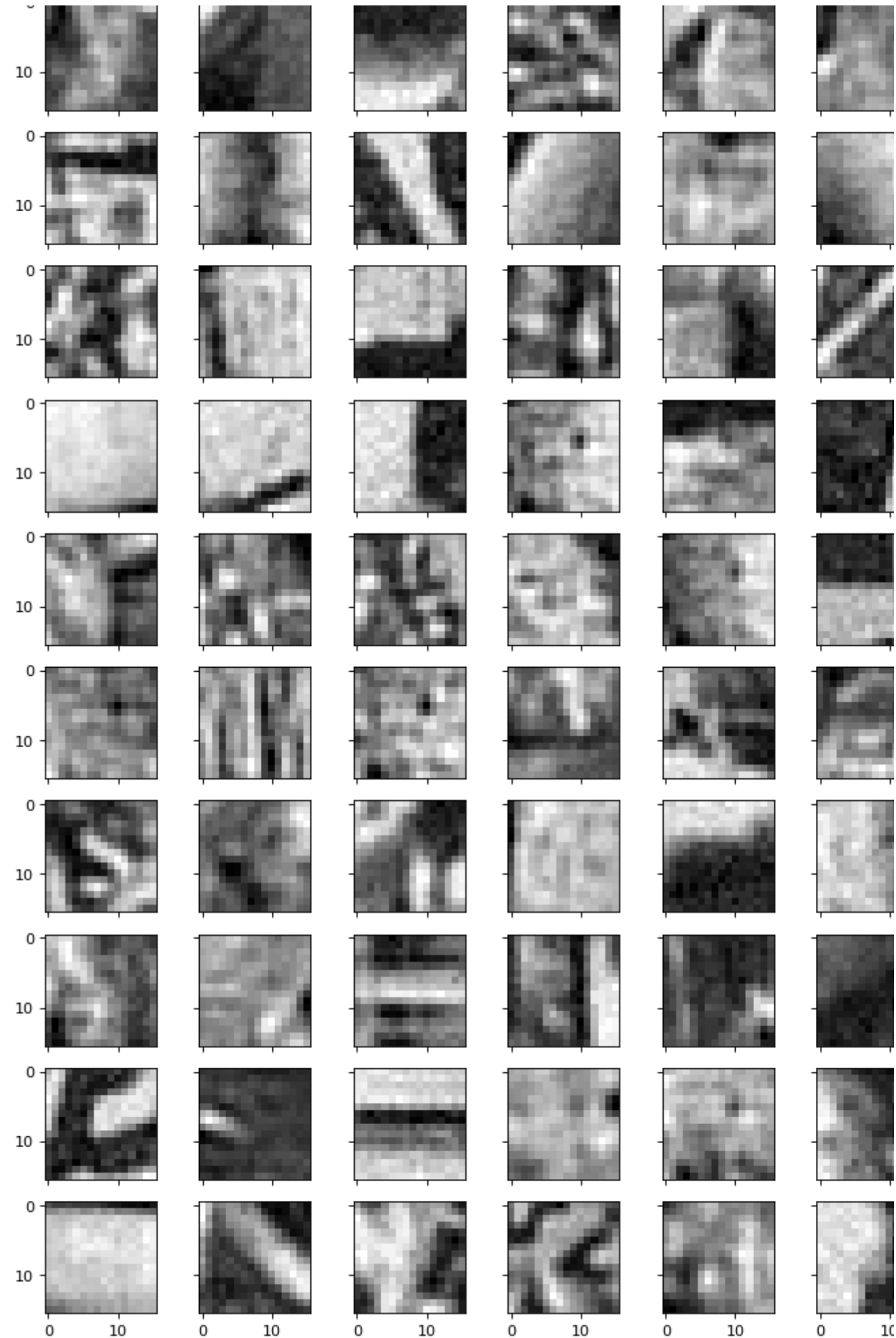


outputs

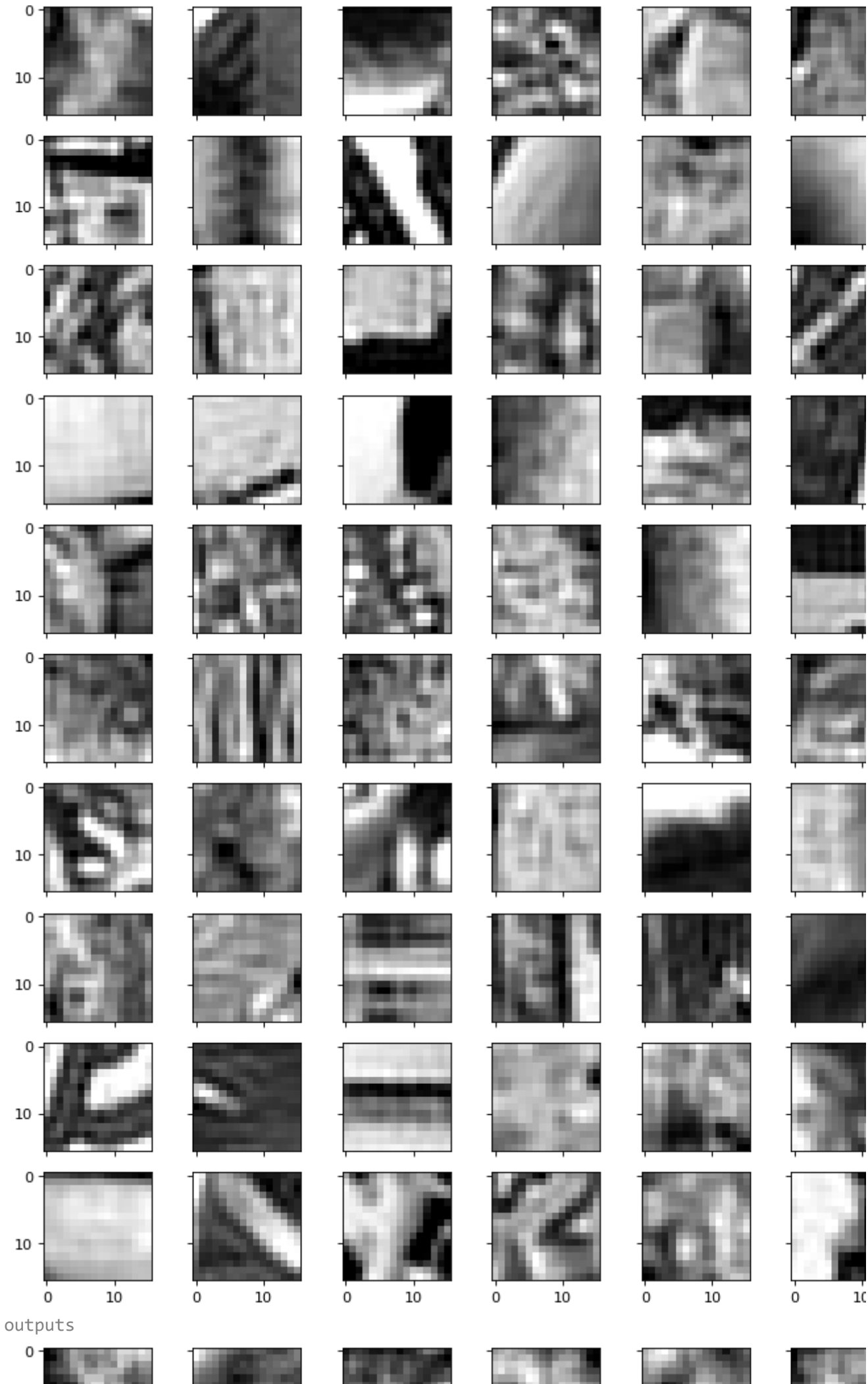


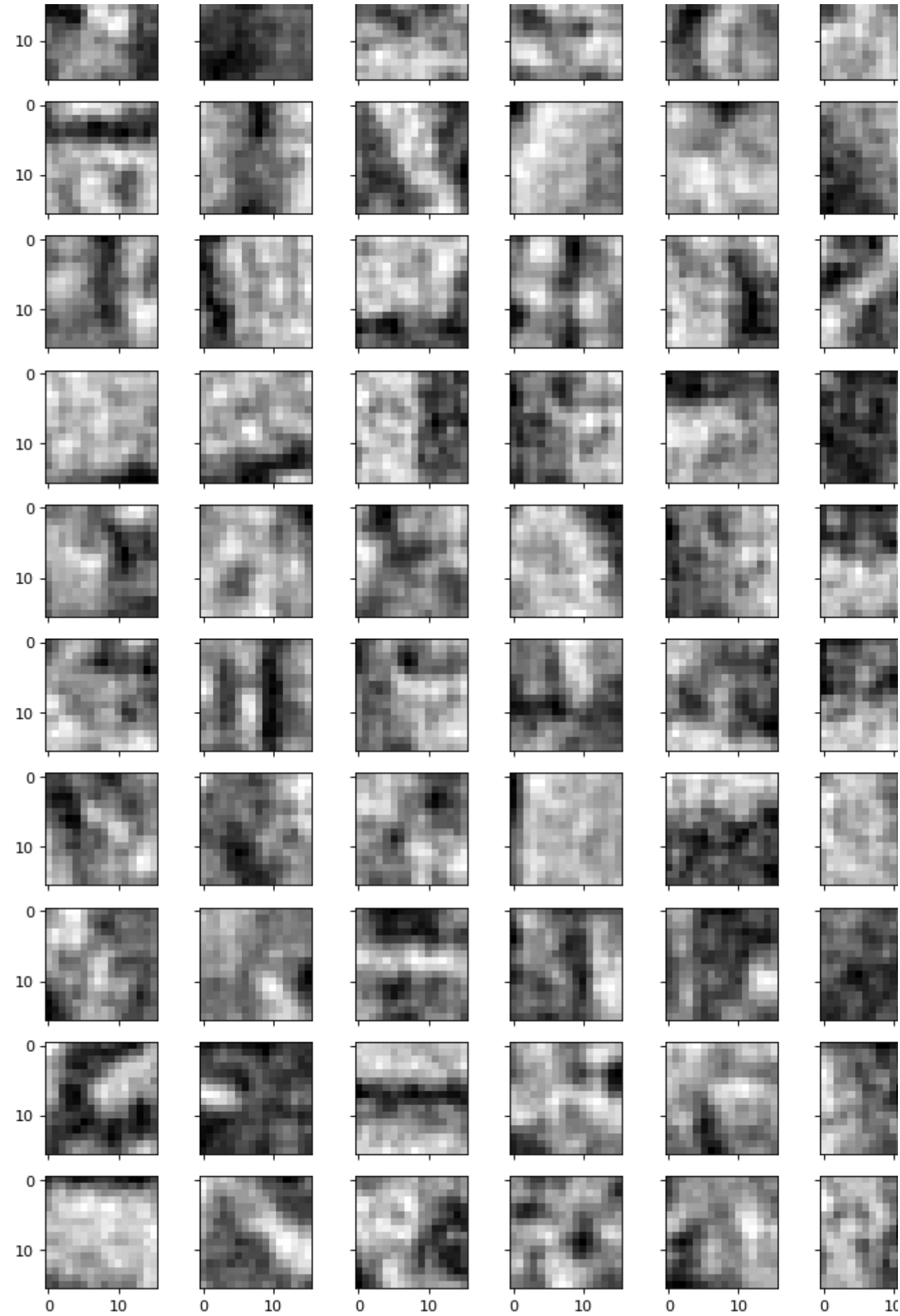
W2-----
(256, 100)

The figure displays a 10x6 grid of 60 grayscale images. Each image is a 28x28 pixel square. The patterns are diverse, ranging from random noise to structured features like vertical and horizontal stripes, diagonal lines, and blocky patterns. The images are arranged in 10 rows and 6 columns, with each row containing 6 images and each column containing 10 images. The patterns appear to be generated by a model, possibly a GAN, and are used for analysis or visualization purposes.



W3-----
(256, 25)
real
-



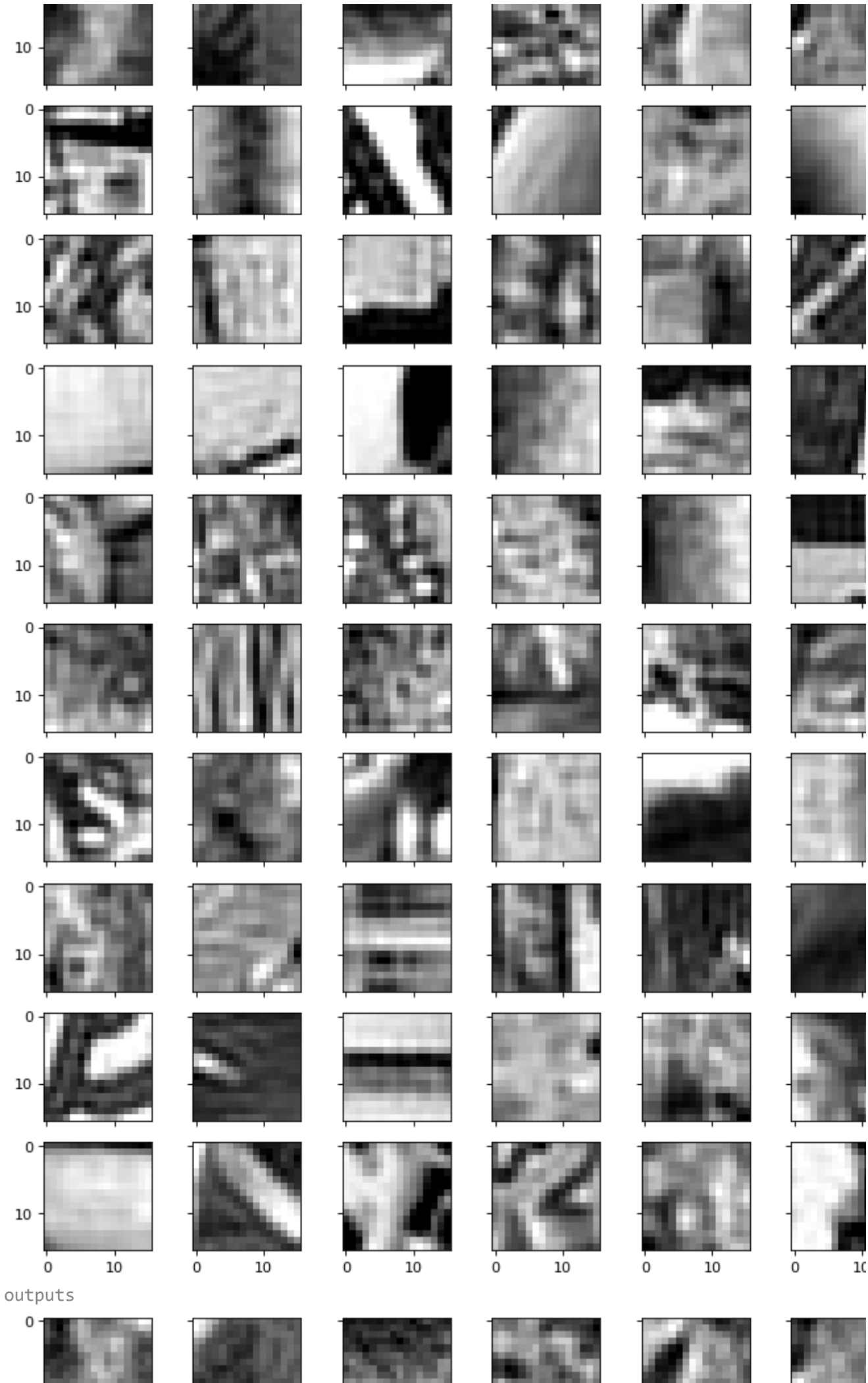


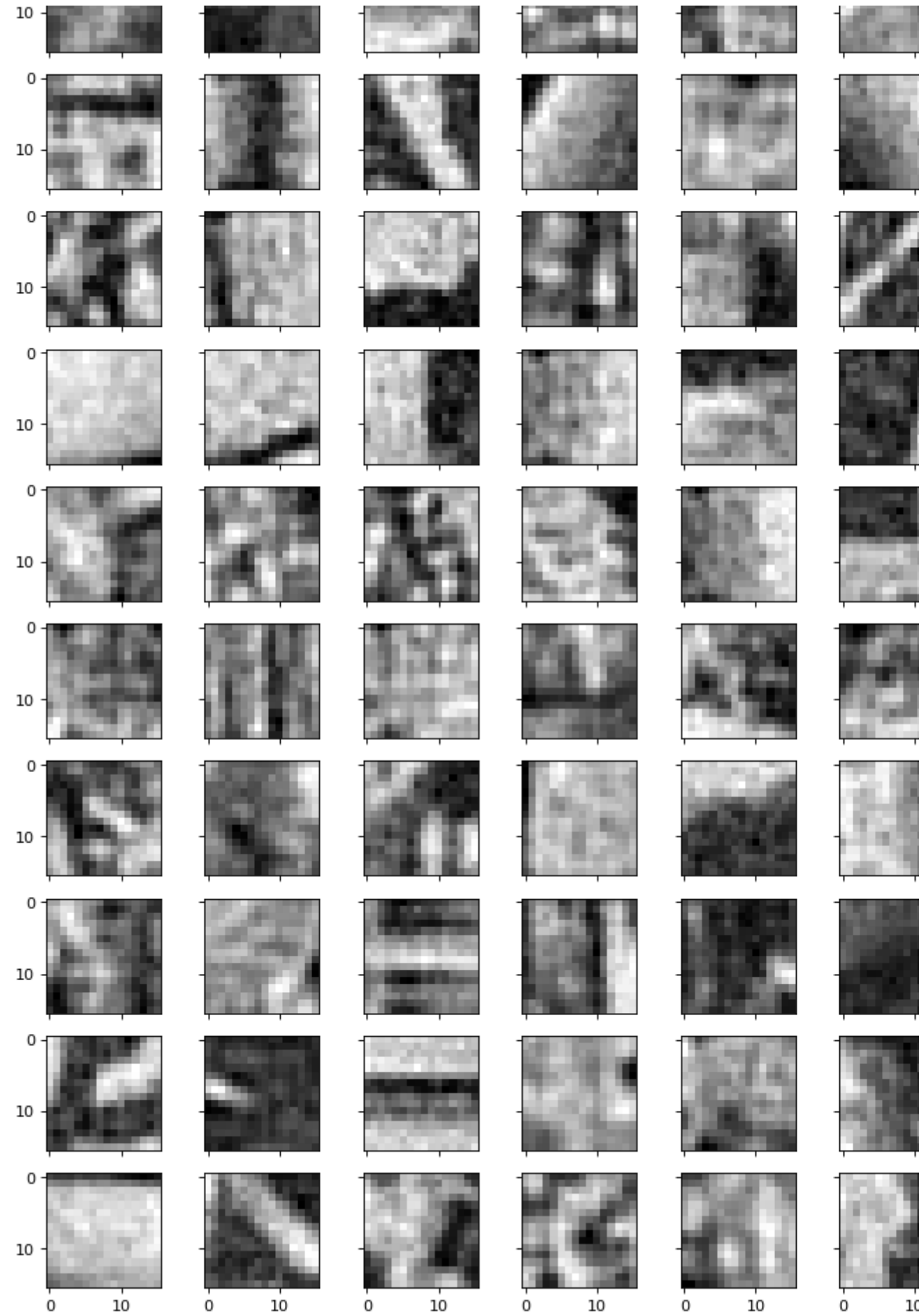
W4-----

(256, 64)

real

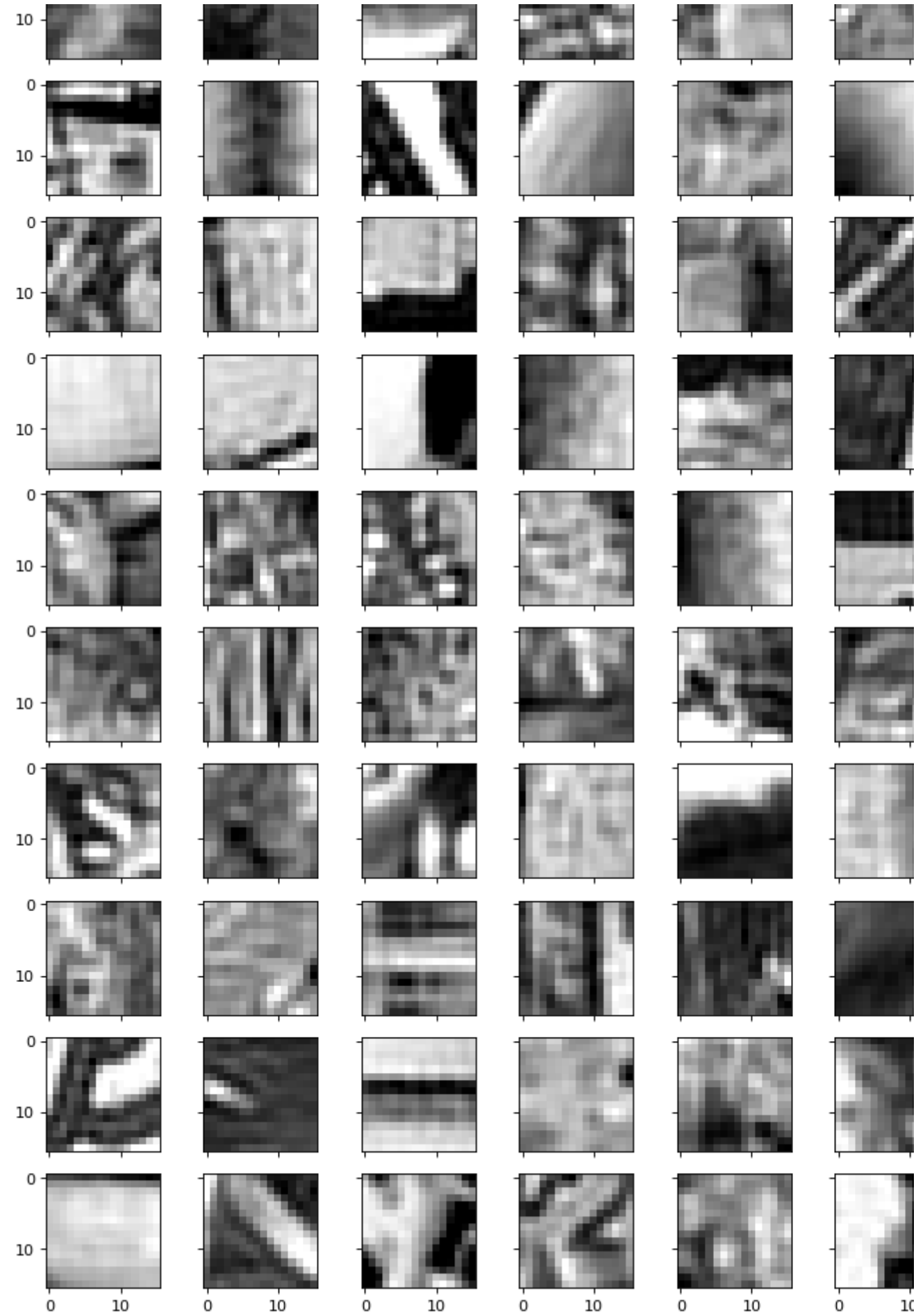




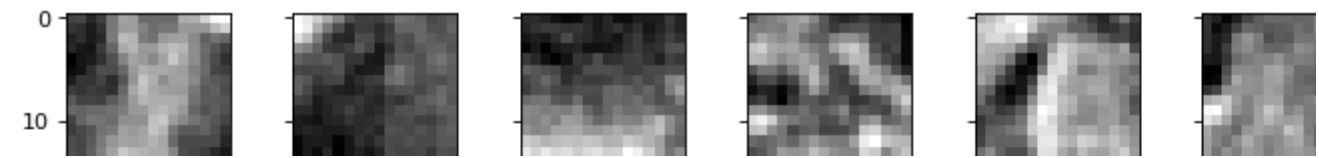


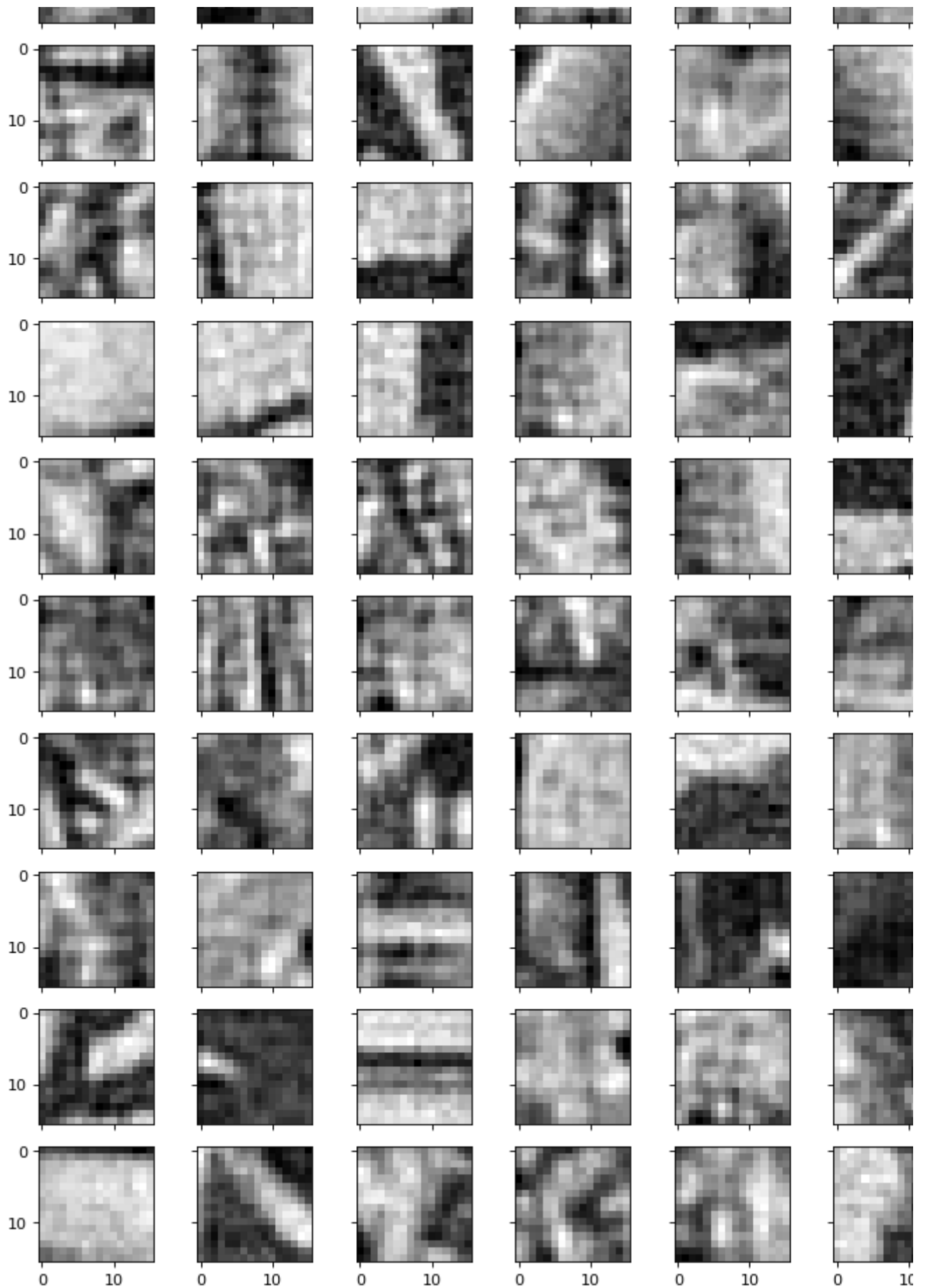
W5-----
(256, 64)
real





outputs





▼ Visualization of weights

```
1 a = [W00, W1,W2,W3,W4,W5]
2 for W in a:
3     W = np.array(W)
4     print("-----")
5     print(W.shape)
6     drawWeights(W)
7     print("-----")
```



