

equation_recu

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1 Introduction

$$f(t) = (y(N) - y(N-1))(t - N + 1) + y(N-1)$$

$$f(N) = ((y(N) - y(N-1))(N - N + 1) + y(N-1) = y(N)$$

$$f(N-1) = ((y(N) - y(N-1))(N-1 - N + 1) + y(N-1) = y(N-1)$$

$$f(t-1) = (y(N-1) - y(N-2))(t - N + 2) + y(N-2)$$

$$f(t-2) = (y(N-2) - y(N-3))(t - N + 3) + y(N-3)$$

$$y(n) + b y(n-1) + c y(n-2) = 0$$

$$y(0) = \alpha \quad y(1) = \beta$$

$$f(t) + b f(t-1) + c f(t-2) = 0$$

$$(y(N)-y(N-1))(\cancel{t-N+1})+\cancel{y(N-1)}+b [(y(N-1)-y(N-2))(\cancel{t-N+2})+\cancel{y(N-2)}]
+c [(y(N-2)-y(N-3))(\cancel{t-N+3})+\cancel{y(N-3)}]=0 \quad (1)$$

$$y(N) - y(N-1) + 2b(y(N-1) - y(N-2)) + 3c(y(N-2) - y(N-3)) = 0$$

$$\cancel{y(N)} - \cancel{y(N-1)} + 2b(y(N-1) - y(N-2)) + 3c(y(N-2) - y(N-3)) = 0$$

$$b(y(N-1) - y(N-2)) + 2c(y(N-2) - y(N-3)) = 0$$

$$b y(N-1) + (2c - b)y(N-2) - 2c y(N-3) = 0$$

$$y(N-1) + b y(N-2) + c y(N-3) = 0$$

$$2y(N-1) + 2b y(N-2) + 2c y(N-3) = 0$$

$$(b+2)y(N-1) + (2c+b)y(N-2) = 0$$

$$\frac{y(N-1)}{y(N-2)} = -\frac{b+2c}{b+2}$$

$$y(n) + b y(n-1) + c y(n-2) = 0$$

$$\frac{y(n)}{y(n-2)} + b \frac{y(n-1)}{y(n-2)} + c = 0$$

$$\left(-\frac{2c+b}{b+2}\right)^2 - b \frac{2c+b}{b+2} + c = 0$$

$$f(t) = (y(N) - y(N-1))(t - N + 1) + y(N-1)$$

$$f(t-1) = (y(N-1) - y(N-2))(t - N + 2) + y(N-2)$$

$$y(n) + b y(n-1) = 0$$

$$(y(N)-y(N-1))(t-N+1)+y(N-1)+b (y(N-1)-y(N-2))(t-N+2)+y(N-2) = 0$$

$$(y(N)-y(N-1))(\cancel{t-N+1})+\cancel{y(N-1)}+b (y(N-1)-y(N-2))(\cancel{t-N+2})+\cancel{y(N-2)} = 0$$

$$(y(N) - y(N-1)) + 2b (y(N-1) - y(N-2)) = 0$$

$$b (y(N-1) - y(N-2)) = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& y(n) + b y(n-1) + c y(n-2) + d y(n-3) = 0 \\
& y(N) - y(N-1) + 2b(y(N-1) - y(N-2)) + 3c(y(N-2) - y(N-3)) + 4d(y(N-3) - y(N-4)) = 0 \\
& b(y(N-1) - y(N-2)) + 2c(y(N-2) - y(N-3)) + 3d(y(N-3) - y(N-4)) = 0 \\
& y(N-1) + b y(N-2) + c y(N-3) + d y(N-4) = 0 \\
& 3y(N-1) + 3b y(N-2) + 3c y(N-3) + 3d y(N-4) = 0 \\
& b y(N-1) + (2c-b)y(N-2) + (3d-2c) y(N-3) - 3d y(N-4) = 0 \\
& (b+3)y(N-1) + (2c+2b)y(N-2) + (3d+c)y(N-3) = 0 \\
& y(N-1) + \frac{(2c+2b)}{(b+3)}y(N-2) + \frac{(3d+c)}{(b+3)}y(N-3) = 0
\end{aligned}$$

Ahora pasar a segundo

$$\frac{y(N-2)}{y(N-3)} = -\frac{2\frac{(3d+c)}{(b+3)} + \frac{(2c+2b)}{(b+3)}}{\frac{(2c+2b)}{(b+3)} + 2} = -\frac{(b+2c+3d)}{(2b+c+3)}$$

Alternativa

$$\begin{aligned}
& f(t) = (y(N) - y(N-1))(t-N) + y(N) \\
& f(t-1) = (y(N-1) - y(N-2))(t-N+1) + y(N-1) \\
& f(t-2) = (y(N-2) - y(N-3))(t-N+2) + y(N-2) \\
& (y(N) - y(N-1))(t-N) + y(N) + b[(y(N-1) - y(N-2))(t-N+1) + y(N-1)] \\
& \quad + c[(y(N-2) - y(N-3))(t-N+2) + y(N-2)] = 0 \quad (2) \\
& b(y(N-1) - y(N-2)) + 2c(y(N-2) - y(N-3)) = 0 \\
& b y(N-1) + (2c-b) y(N-2) - 2c y(N-3) = 0 \\
& 2 y(N-1) + 2b y(N-2) + 2c y(N-3) = 0 \\
& (b+2) y(N-1) + (2c+b) y(N-2) = 0 \\
& (y(N) - y(N-1))(t-N) + y(N) + b[(y(N-1) - y(N-2))(t-N+1) + y(N-1)] \\
& + c[(y(N-2) - y(N-3))(t-N+2) + y(N-2)] + d[(y(N-3) - y(N-4))(t-N+3) + y(N-3)] = 0 \quad (3) \\
& b(y(N-1) - y(N-2)) + 2c(y(N-2) - y(N-3)) + 3d(y(N-3) - y(N-4)) = 0 \\
& b y(N-1) + (2c-b)y(N-2) + (3d-2c)y(N-3) - 3d y(N-4) = 0
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 3y(n-1) + 3b y(n-2) + 3c y(n-3) + 3d y(n-4) = 0 \\
& (b+3)y(N-1) + (2c+2b)y(N-2) + (3d+c)y(N-3) = 0 \\
& y(N-1) + \frac{2c+2b}{b+3}y(N-2) + \frac{3d+c}{b+3}y(N-3) = 0 \\
& (-\frac{2c+2b}{b+3}+b)y(N-1) + (-\frac{2c+2b}{b+3}+b)(\frac{2c+2b}{b+3})y(N-2) + (-\frac{2c+2b}{b+3}+b)(\frac{3d+c}{b+3})y(N-3) = 0 \\
& y(N) + \frac{2c+2b}{b+3}y(N-1) + \frac{3d+c}{b+3}y(N-2) = 0 \\
& y(N) + by(N-1) + [(-\frac{2c+2b}{b+3}+b)(\frac{2c+2b}{b+3}) + \frac{3d+c}{b+3}]y(N-2) + (-\frac{2c+2b}{b+3}+b)(\frac{3d+c}{b+3})y(N-3) = 0 \\
& y(n) + b y(n-1) + c y(n-2) + d y(n-3) = 0 \\
& (((-\frac{2c+2b}{b+3}+b)(\frac{2c+2b}{b+3}) + \frac{3d+c}{b+3}) - c)y(N-2) + (((-\frac{2c+2b}{b+3}+b)(\frac{3d+c}{b+3}) - d)y(N-3) \\
& (b+3)y(N-1) + (2c+2b)y(N-2) + (3d+c)y(N-3) = 0 \\
& (b+3)y(N) + (2c+2b)y(N-1) + (3d+c)y(N-2) = 0 \\
& y(n) + b y(n-1) + c y(n-2) + d y(n-3) = 0 \\
& (b+3)y(n) + b(b+3) y(n-1) + c(b+3) y(n-2) + d(b+3) y(n-3) = 0
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{y(N-2)}{y(N-3)} = -\frac{2\frac{3d+c}{b+3} + \frac{2c+2b}{b+3}}{\frac{2c+2b}{b+3} + 2} = -\frac{b+2c+3d}{2b+c+3} \\
& \left(-\frac{b+2c+3d}{2b+c+3}\right)^2 - \frac{2c+2b}{b+3} \frac{b+2c+3d}{2b+c+3} + \frac{3d+c}{b+3} \\
& (-\frac{b+2c+3d}{2b+c+3})^3 + b(-\frac{b+2c+3d}{2b+c+3})^2 - c\frac{b+2c+3d}{2b+c+3} + d
\end{aligned}$$

$$f(t) = A t^2 + B t + C$$

$$f(N) = y(N) = A N^2 + B N + C$$

$$f(N-1) = y(N-1) = A (N-1)^2 + B (N-1) + C$$

$$y(N-1) = A (N^2 - 2 N + 1)^2 + B (N-1) + C$$

$$y(N-1) = A N^2 - 2 A N + A + B N - B + C = y(N) - 2 A N + A - B$$

$$y(N) - y(N-1) = 2 A(N) N - A(N) + B(N)$$

$$y(n) + b y(n-\alpha) + c y(n-\alpha) = 0$$

$$(y(N)-y(N-\alpha))(t-N)+y(N)+b [(y(N-\alpha)-y(N-2\alpha))(t-N+\alpha)+y(N-\alpha)] \\ + c [(y(N-2\alpha) - y(N-3\alpha))(t-N+2\alpha) + y(N-2\alpha)] = 0 \quad (4)$$

$$b\alpha (y(N-1) - y(N-2)) + 2c\alpha (y(N-2) - y(N-3)) = 0$$

$$b\alpha y(N-1) + (2c\alpha - b\alpha) y(N-2) - 2c\alpha y(N-3) = 0$$

$$2\alpha y(n-1) + 2b\alpha y(n-2) + 2c\alpha 2y(n-3) = 0$$

$$(b+2)\alpha y(N-1) + (2c+b)\alpha y(N-2) = 0$$

$$b (y(N-1) - y(N-2)) + 3c (y(N-2) - y(N-3)) = 0$$

$$b y(N-1) + (3c - b) y(N-2) - 3c y(N-3) = 0$$

$$3 y(n-1) + 3b y(n-2) + 3c y(n-3) = 0$$

$$(b+3) y(N-1) + (3c+2b) y(N-2) = 0$$

$$\frac{y(N-1)}{y(N-2)} = -\frac{2b+3c}{b+3}$$

$$b(y(N-1) - y(N-2)) + 3c(y(N-2) - y(N-3)) + 5d(y(N-3) - y(N-4)) = 0$$

$$y(N-1) + b y(N-2) + c y(N-3) + d y(N-4) = 0$$

$$5y(N-1) + 5b y(N-2) + 5c y(N-3) + 5d y(N-4) = 0$$

$$b y(N-1) + (3c-b)y(N-2) + (5d-3c) y(N-3) - 5d y(N-4) = 0$$

$$(b+5) y(N-1) + (3c+4b)y(N-2) + (5d+2c) y(N-3) = 0$$

$$y(N-1) + \frac{(3c+4b)}{(b+5)} y(N-2) + \frac{(5d+2c)}{(b+5)} y(N-3) = 0$$

$$\frac{y(N-2)}{y(N-3)} = -\frac{2\frac{(3c+4b)}{(b+5)} + 3\frac{(5d+2c)}{(b+5)}}{\frac{(3c+4b)}{(b+5)} + 3} = -\frac{8b+12c+15d}{15+7b+3c}$$

$$\left(-\frac{8b+12c+15d}{15+7b+3c}\right)^2 - \frac{3c+4b}{b+5} \frac{8b+12c+15d}{15+7b+3c} + \frac{5d+2c}{b+5}$$

$$d = \frac{2(16b^2 - 4c + 15bc + 9c^2)}{(45(5+b))}$$

$$- \frac{8b+12c+15\frac{2(16b^2-4c+15bc+9c^2)}{(45(5+b))}}{15+7b+3c}$$

$$\left(-\frac{8b+12c+15d}{15+7b+3c}\right)^3 + b\left(-\frac{8b+12c+15d}{15+7b+3c}\right)^2 + c\left(-\frac{8b+12c+15d}{15+7b+3c}\right) + d$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& y(n) + b y(n-1) + c y(n-2) = 0 \\
& b (y(n-1) - y(n-3)) + 2c (y(n-2) - y(n-4)) = 0 \\
& b y(n-1) + 2c y(n-2) - b y(n-3) - 2c y(n-4) = 0 \\
& 2y(n-2) + 2b y(n-3) + 2c y(n-4) = 0 \\
& b y(n-1) + (2c+2) y(n-2) + b y(n-3) = 0 \\
& y(n-1) + b y(n-1) + c y(n-3) = 0 \\
& \frac{b}{c} y(n-1) + \frac{b^2}{c} y(n-1) + b y(n-3) = 0 \\
& (b - \frac{b}{c}) y(n-1) + ((2c+2) - \frac{b^2}{c}) y(n-2) = 0 \\
& \frac{y(n-1)}{y(n-2)} = - \frac{((2c+2) - \frac{b^2}{c})}{(b - \frac{b}{c})} = \frac{b^2 - 2c - 2c^2}{b(c-1)} \\
& (\frac{b^2 - 2c - 2c^2}{b(c-1)})^2 + b \frac{b^2 - 2c - 2c^2}{b(c-1)} + c = \frac{c(b^2 - 4c)(-1 + b - c)(1 + b + c)}{b^2(-1 + c)^2}
\end{aligned}$$

$$b (y(n-1) - y(n-3)) + 2c (y(n-2) - y(n-4)) + 3d (y(n-3) - y(n-5)) = 0$$

$$b y(n-1) + 2c y(n-2) + (3d-b)y(n-3) - 2c y(n-4) - 3d y(n-5) = 0$$

$$3y(n-2) + 3b y(n-3) + 3c y(n-4) + 3d y(n-5) = 0$$

$$b y(n-1) + (2c+3) y(n-2) + (3d+2b)y(n-3) + c y(n-4) = 0$$

$$\frac{bd}{c} y(n-1) + \frac{(2c+3)d}{c} y(n-2) + \frac{(3d+2b)d}{c} y(n-3) + d y(n-4) = 0$$

$$y(n-1) + b y(n-2) + c y(n-3) + d y(n-4) = 0$$

$$(\frac{bd}{c} - 1) y(n-1) + (\frac{(2c+3)d}{c} - b)y(n-2) + (\frac{(3d+2b)d}{c} - c)y(n-3) = 0$$

$$(\frac{(3d+2b)d}{c} - c)/(\frac{bd}{c} - 1) = \frac{(2bd - c^2 + 3d^2)}{(bd - c)}$$

$$(\frac{(2c+3)d}{c} - b)/(\frac{bd}{c} - 1) = \frac{(bc - 2cd - 3d)}{(c - bd)}$$

$$((\frac{(bc - 2cd - 3d)}{(c - bd)})^2 - 2\frac{(2bd - c^2 + 3d^2)}{(bd - c)} - 2(\frac{(2bd - c^2 + 3d^2)}{(bd - c)})^2)/(\frac{(bc - 2cd - 3d)}{(c - bd)}(\frac{(2bd - c^2 + 3d^2)}{(bd - c)} - 1))$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& b(y(n-1) - y(n-2)) + 2c(y(n-3) - y(n-4)) = 0 \\
& b y(n-1) - b y(n-2) + 2c y(n-3) - 2c y(n-4) = 0 \\
& 2y(n-2) + 2b y(n-3) + 2c y(n-4) = 0 \\
& b y(n-1) + (2-b) y(n-2) + (2c+2b) y(n-3) = 0 \\
& \frac{bc}{2c+2b} y(n-1) + \frac{(2-b)c}{2c+2b} y(n-2) + c y(n-3) = 0 \\
& (\frac{bc}{2c+2b} - 1) y(n-1) + (\frac{(2-b)c}{2c+2b} - b) y(n-2) = 0 \\
& \frac{y(n-1)}{y(n-2)} = -\frac{(\frac{(2-b)c}{2c+2b} - b)}{(\frac{bc}{2c+2b} - 1)} = \frac{(2b^2 - 2c + 3bc)}{(b(-2+c) - 2c)} \\
& (\frac{(2b^2 - 2c + 3bc)}{(b(-2+c) - 2c)})^2 + b(\frac{(2b^2 - 2c + 3bc)}{(b(-2+c) - 2c)}) + c
\end{aligned}$$