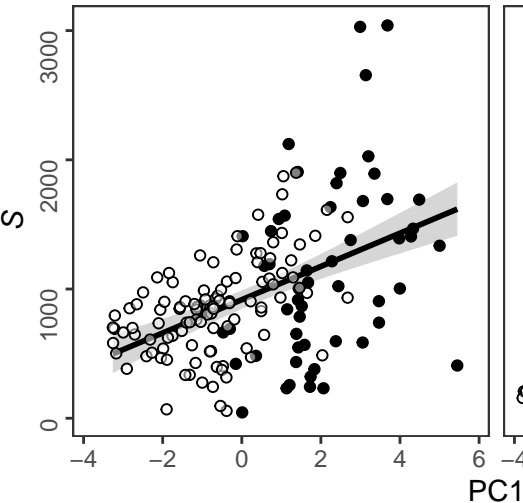


(a) HDS-scale



(b) QDS-scale

