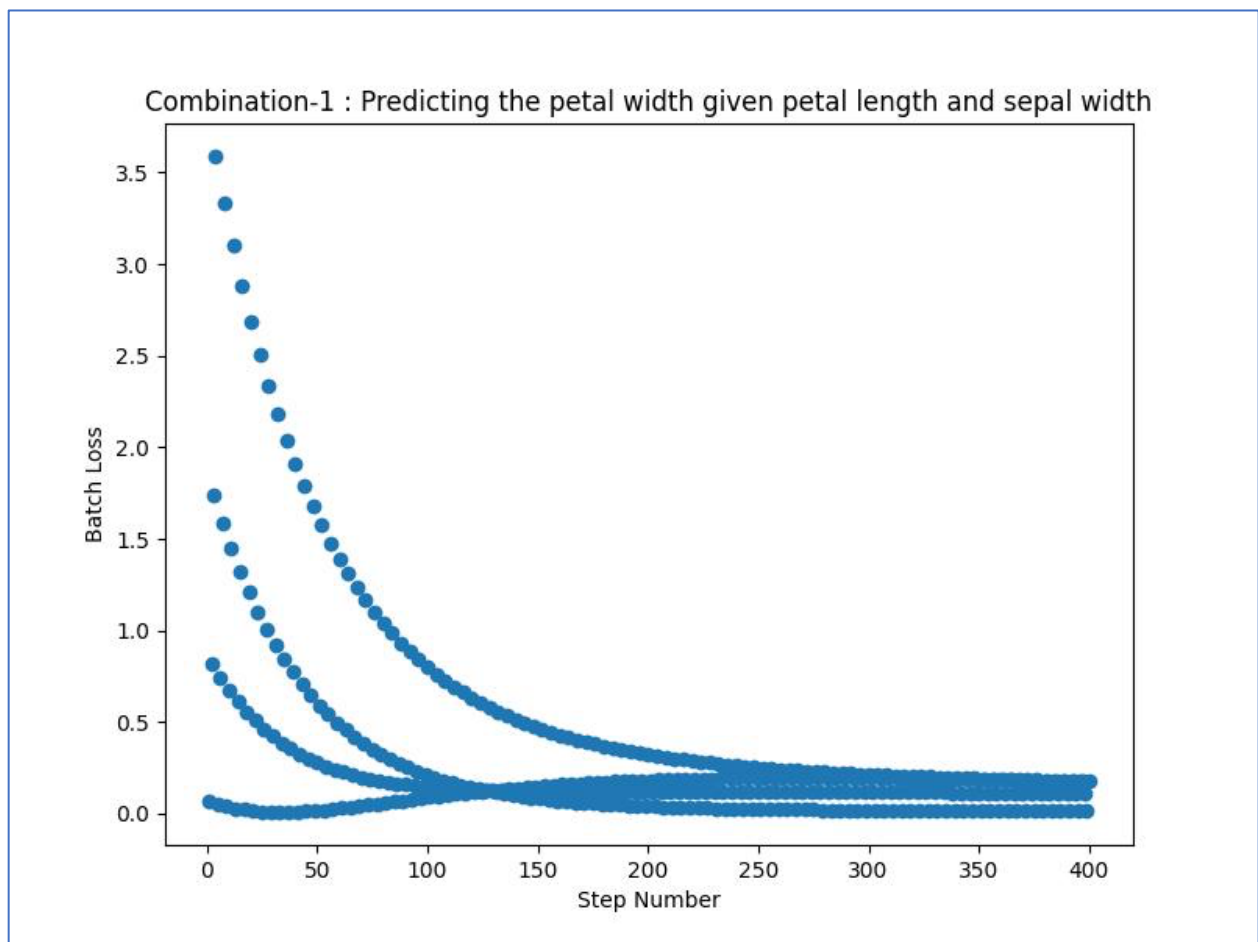


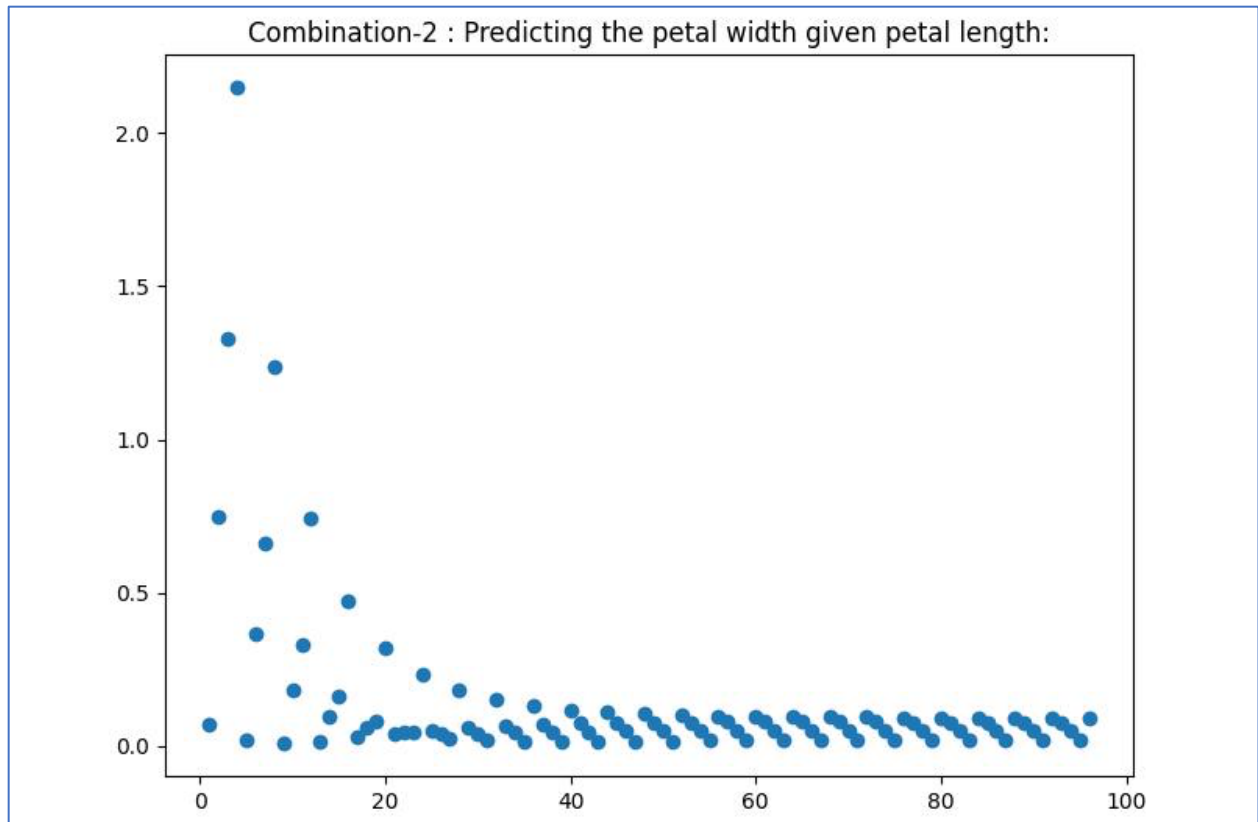
## REPORT

### **Part-2: Iris Flower Dataset:**

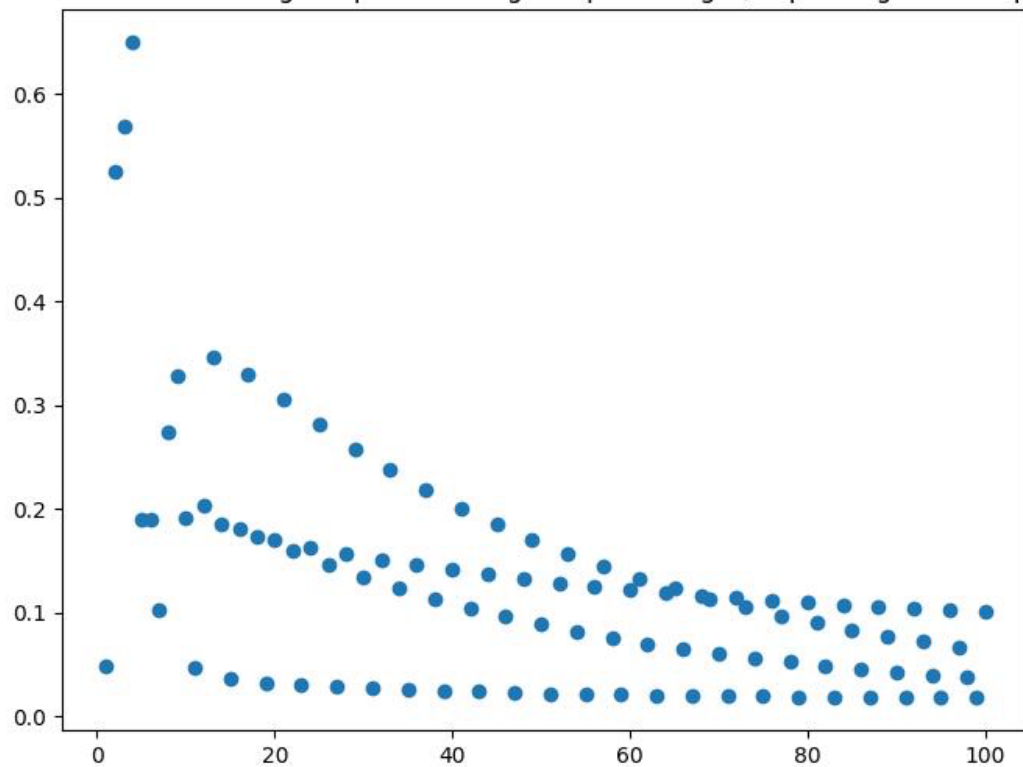
The following images have been generated from training the iris flower dataset with respect to different combinations with hyperparameters as

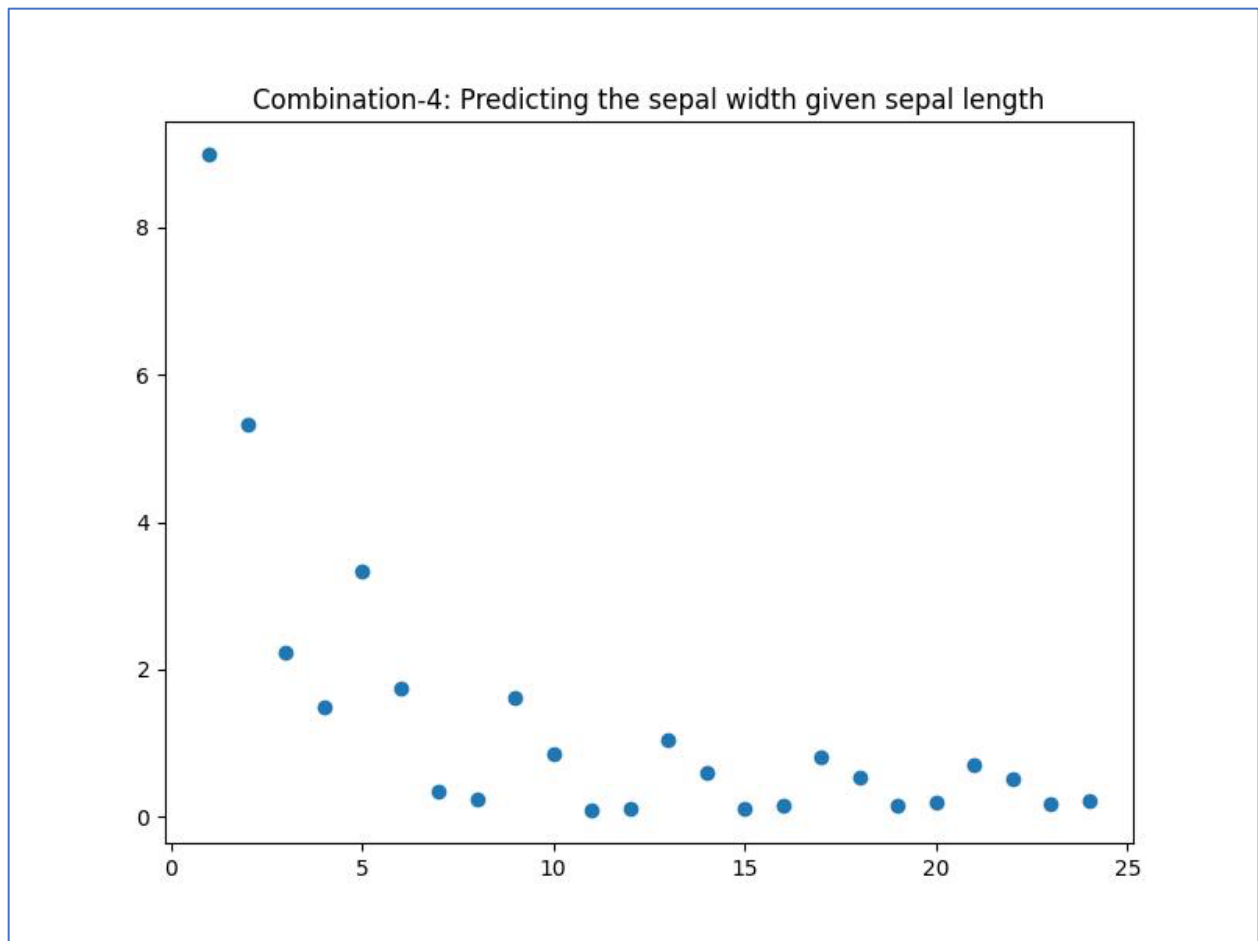
1. learning\_rate = 0.005
2. batch\_size=32,
3. regularization=0,
4. max\_epochs=100,
5. patience=3





Combination-3 : Predicting the petal width given petal length, sepal length and sepal width:





**The output generated at terminal is given below:**

```
(base) raviailani@Ravis-Air ml-assignment1 % /usr/local/bin/python3  
/Users/raviailani/Documents/ml-assignment1/Iris_Model.py
```

Combination-1 : Predicting the petal width given petal length and sepal width

```
Running epoch: 1 / 100  
Running epoch: 2 / 100  
Running epoch: 3 / 100  
Running epoch: 4 / 100  
Running epoch: 5 / 100  
Running epoch: 6 / 100  
Running epoch: 7 / 100  
Running epoch: 8 / 100  
Running epoch: 9 / 100  
Running epoch: 10 / 100  
Running epoch: 11 / 100  
Running epoch: 12 / 100
```

Running epoch: 13 / 100  
Running epoch: 14 / 100  
Running epoch: 15 / 100  
Running epoch: 16 / 100  
Running epoch: 17 / 100  
Running epoch: 18 / 100  
Running epoch: 19 / 100  
Running epoch: 20 / 100  
Running epoch: 21 / 100  
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Running epoch: 55 / 100  
Running epoch: 56 / 100

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Running epoch: 87 / 100  
Running epoch: 88 / 100  
Running epoch: 89 / 100  
Running epoch: 90 / 100  
Running epoch: 91 / 100  
Running epoch: 92 / 100  
Running epoch: 93 / 100  
Running epoch: 94 / 100  
Running epoch: 95 / 100  
Running epoch: 96 / 100  
Running epoch: 97 / 100  
Running epoch: 98 / 100  
Running epoch: 99 / 100  
Running epoch: 100 / 100

Weights and Bias: [0.07689073 0.24870653 0.03095569]

Score: Final validation Loss: 0.32309906177437037

Target: 2.3 - Predicted: 1.5549018301855893  
Target: 1.9 - Predicted: 1.5069639591356936  
Target: 2.0 - Predicted: 1.5549018301855893  
Target: 2.3 - Predicted: 1.635399427010586  
Target: 2.4 - Predicted: 1.685140733285994  
Target: 2.4 - Predicted: 1.6620735153738027  
Target: 1.8 - Predicted: 1.530031177047885  
Target: 2.3 - Predicted: 1.7443745474243122  
Target: 1.8 - Predicted: 1.4554192176347729  
Target: 2.3 - Predicted: 1.7787377084249258  
Target: 2.5 - Predicted: 1.702322313786301  
Target: 1.8 - Predicted: 1.6372028622360986  
Target: 1.9 - Predicted: 1.4667151607231952  
Target: 2.3 - Predicted: 1.5377202496852822  
Target: 2.1 - Predicted: 1.6123322090983945

#####

Combination-2 : Predicting the petal width given petal length:

Running epoch: 1 / 100  
Running epoch: 2 / 100  
Running epoch: 3 / 100  
Running epoch: 4 / 100  
Running epoch: 5 / 100  
Running epoch: 6 / 100  
Running epoch: 7 / 100  
Running epoch: 8 / 100  
Running epoch: 9 / 100  
Running epoch: 10 / 100  
Running epoch: 11 / 100  
Running epoch: 12 / 100  
Running epoch: 13 / 100  
Running epoch: 14 / 100  
Running epoch: 15 / 100  
Running epoch: 16 / 100  
Running epoch: 17 / 100

Running epoch: 18 / 100  
Running epoch: 19 / 100  
Running epoch: 20 / 100  
Running epoch: 21 / 100  
Running epoch: 22 / 100  
Running epoch: 23 / 100  
Running epoch: 24 / 100

Weights and Bias: [0.31971679 0.04082721]

Score: Final validation Loss: 0.1805092541783016

Target: 2.3 - Predicted: 1.7033545232812741  
Target: 1.9 - Predicted: 1.6713828440950846  
Target: 2.0 - Predicted: 1.7033545232812741  
Target: 2.3 - Predicted: 1.7672978816536526  
Target: 2.4 - Predicted: 1.8312412400260307  
Target: 2.4 - Predicted: 1.8312412400260307  
Target: 1.8 - Predicted: 1.6713828440950846  
Target: 2.3 - Predicted: 1.9271562775845987  
Target: 1.8 - Predicted: 1.575467806536517  
Target: 2.3 - Predicted: 1.9910996359569768  
Target: 2.5 - Predicted: 1.8632129192122202  
Target: 1.8 - Predicted: 1.7992695608398417  
Target: 1.9 - Predicted: 1.6394111649088956  
Target: 2.3 - Predicted: 1.6713828440950846  
Target: 2.1 - Predicted: 1.7672978816536526

#####

Combination-3 : Predicting the petal width given petal length, sepal length and sepal width:

Running epoch: 1 / 100  
Running epoch: 2 / 100  
Running epoch: 3 / 100  
Running epoch: 4 / 100  
Running epoch: 5 / 100  
Running epoch: 6 / 100  
Running epoch: 7 / 100  
Running epoch: 8 / 100  
Running epoch: 9 / 100  
Running epoch: 10 / 100

Running epoch: 11 / 100  
Running epoch: 12 / 100  
Running epoch: 13 / 100  
Running epoch: 14 / 100  
Running epoch: 15 / 100  
Running epoch: 16 / 100  
Running epoch: 17 / 100  
Running epoch: 18 / 100  
Running epoch: 19 / 100  
Running epoch: 20 / 100  
Running epoch: 21 / 100  
Running epoch: 22 / 100  
Running epoch: 23 / 100  
Running epoch: 24 / 100  
Running epoch: 25 / 100

Weights and Bias: [ 0.07109498 -0.05045008 0.26753553 -0.00489796]

Score: Final validation Loss: 0.19424388345514135

Target: 2.3 - Predicted: 1.711272946971462  
Target: 1.9 - Predicted: 1.635668934728035  
Target: 2.0 - Predicted: 1.6970539504895905  
Target: 2.3 - Predicted: 1.7090525288451617  
Target: 2.4 - Predicted: 1.7696691340212098  
Target: 2.4 - Predicted: 1.8132421523775035  
Target: 1.8 - Predicted: 1.6276434075764201  
Target: 2.3 - Predicted: 1.8955673025569248  
Target: 1.8 - Predicted: 1.5544922454146868  
Target: 2.3 - Predicted: 2.0231499105888258  
Target: 2.5 - Predicted: 1.8299056889166927  
Target: 1.8 - Predicted: 1.76516010418714  
Target: 1.9 - Predicted: 1.6545528893935246  
Target: 2.3 - Predicted: 1.693693381521593  
Target: 2.1 - Predicted: 1.7739540419242623

#####

Combination-4: Predicting the sepal width given sepal length

Running epoch: 1 / 100



Running epoch: 2 / 100  
Running epoch: 3 / 100  
Running epoch: 4 / 100  
Running epoch: 5 / 100  
Running epoch: 6 / 100

Weights and Bias: [0.4405533 0.08120195]

**Score: Final validation Loss: 0.08728725511534462**

Target: 3.0 - Predicted: 3.032909087547061  
Target: 2.7 - Predicted: 2.6364111136390385  
Target: 3.0 - Predicted: 2.944798426678611  
Target: 3.4 - Predicted: 2.8126324353759373  
Target: 3.4 - Predicted: 2.856687765810162  
Target: 3.1 - Predicted: 3.032909087547061  
Target: 3.0 - Predicted: 2.6804664440732635  
Target: 3.2 - Predicted: 3.0769644179812854  
Target: 3.0 - Predicted: 2.7245217745074877  
Target: 3.0 - Predicted: 3.4734623918893077  
Target: 3.3 - Predicted: 3.032909087547061  
Target: 3.1 - Predicted: 2.900743096244387  
Target: 2.5 - Predicted: 2.856687765810162  
Target: 3.1 - Predicted: 3.12101974841551  
Target: 3.1 - Predicted: 3.12101974841551

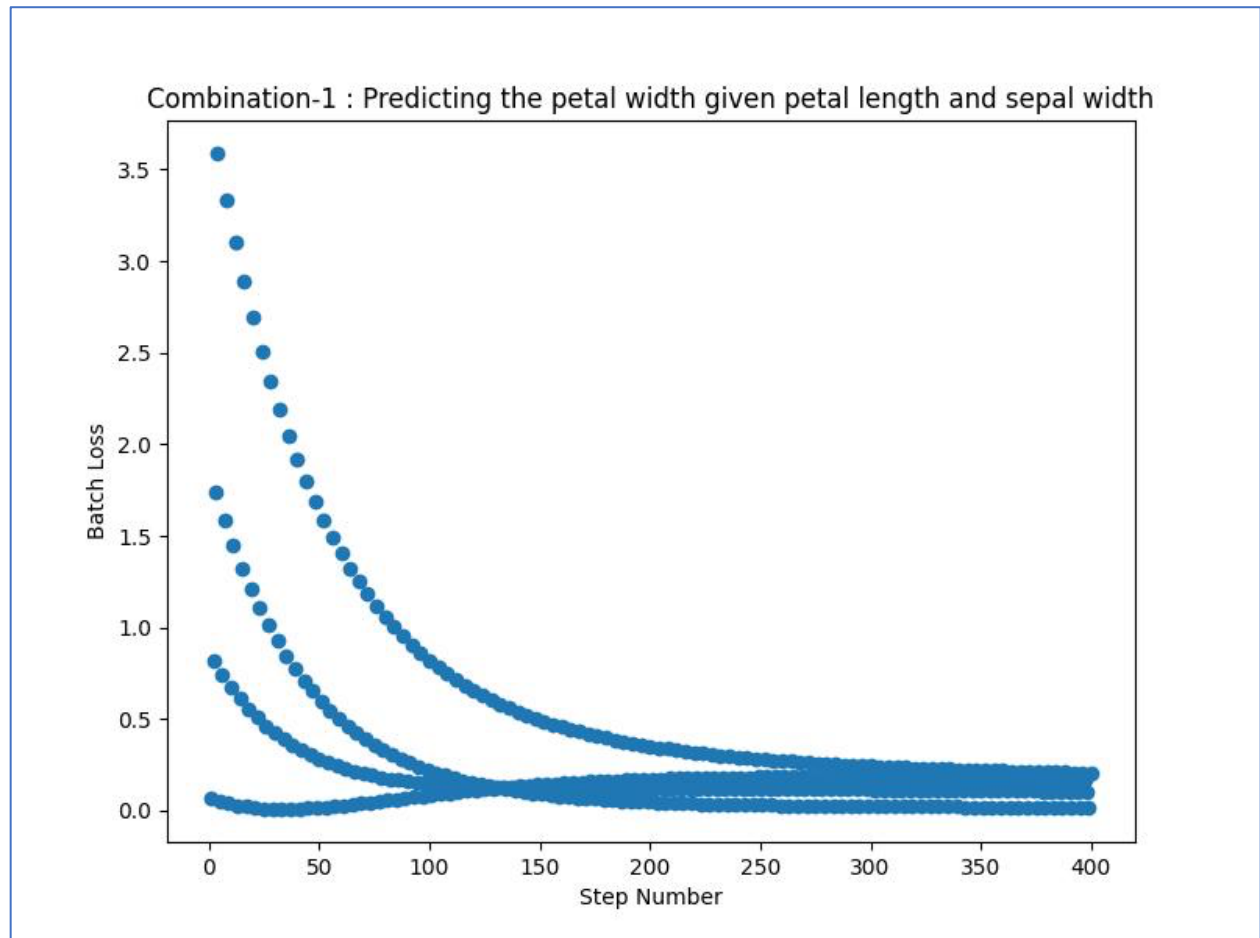
Plots saved  
Goodbye!

**Thus the best results came from**

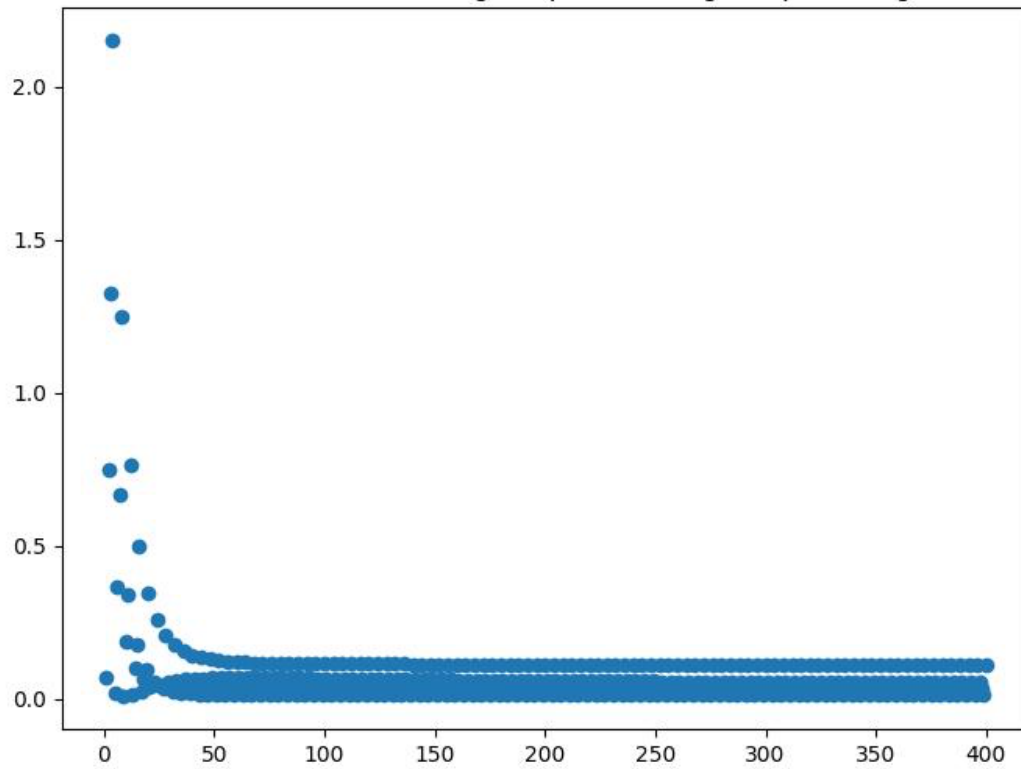
- **Combination-4: Predicting the sepal width given sepal length**
- **Score: Final validation Loss: 0.08728725511534462**

**After adding regularization, the changed parameters are:**

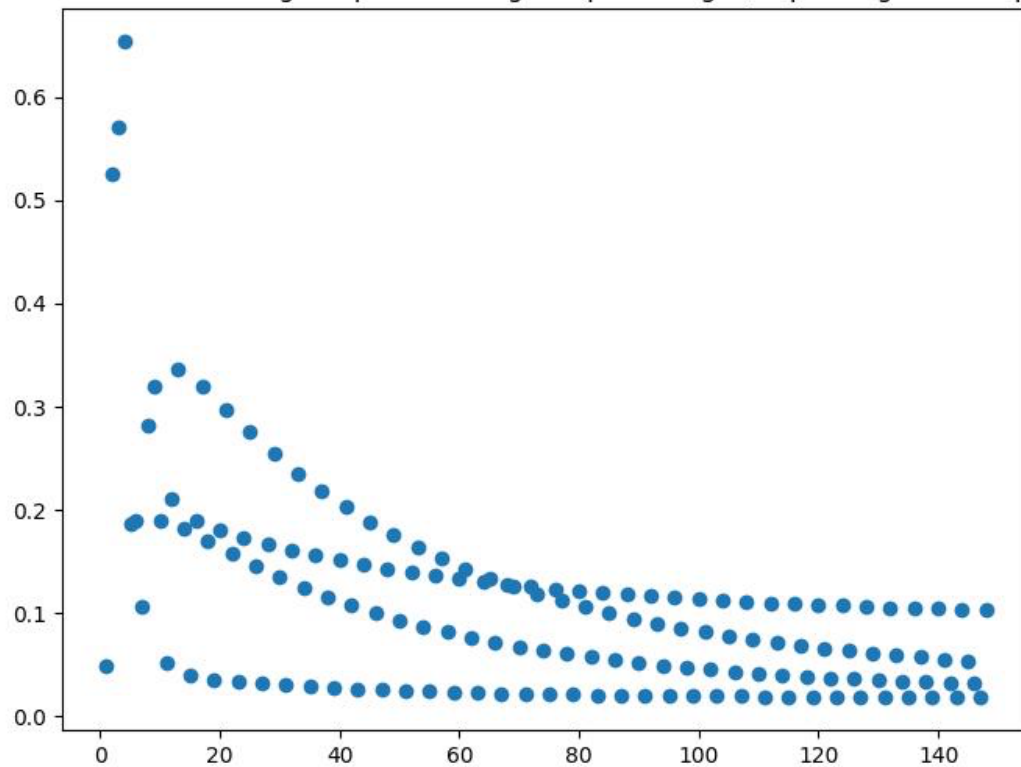
1. learning\_rate = 0.005
2. batch\_size=32,
3. regularization=0.60,
4. max\_epochs=100,
5. patience=3

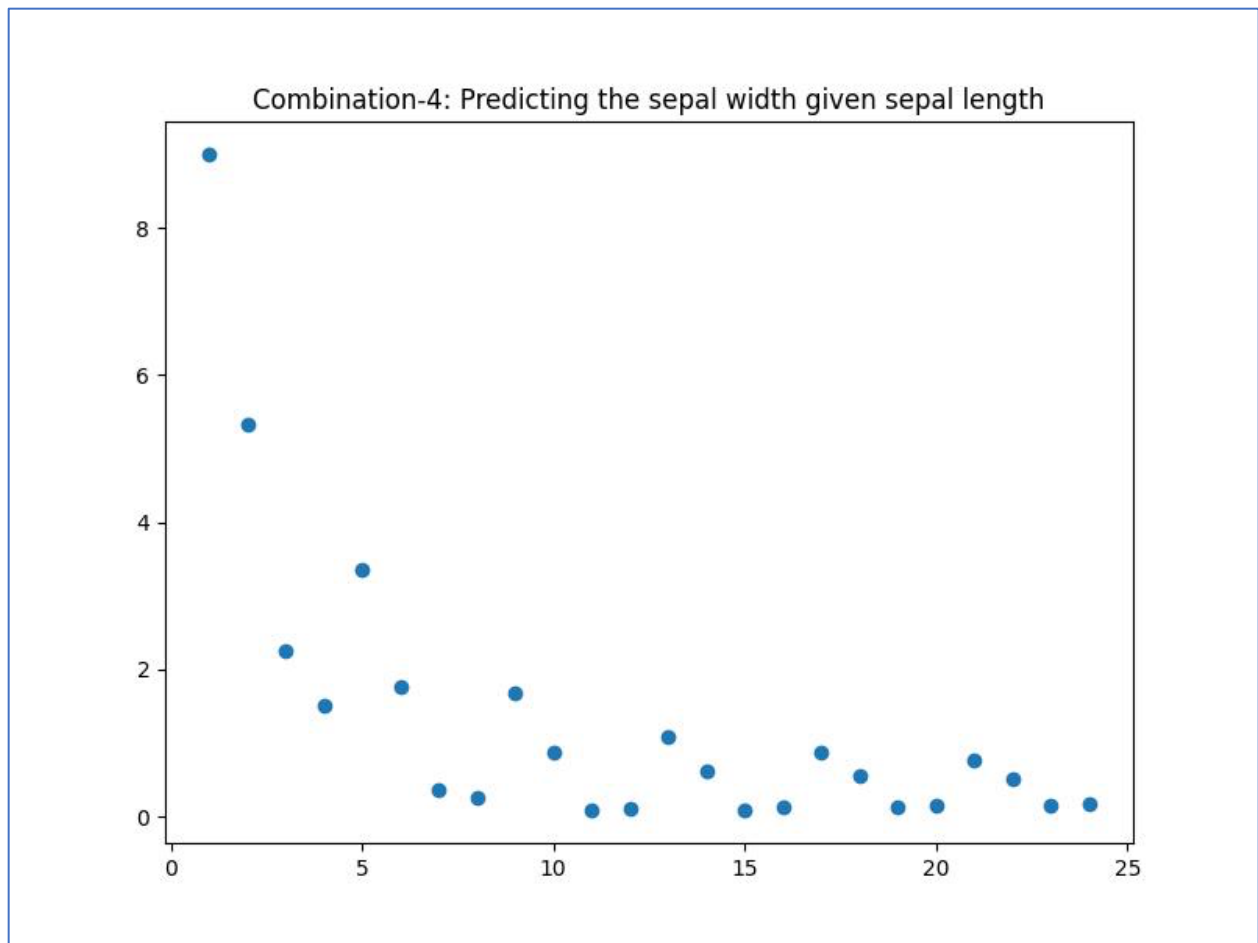


Combination-2 : Predicting the petal width given petal length:



Combination-3 : Predicting the petal width given petal length, sepal length and sepal width:





**The terminal output for the program has been recorded as:**

```
(base) raviailani@Ravis-Air ml-assignment1 % /usr/local/bin/python3  
/Users/raviailani/Documents/ml-assignment1/Iris_Model.py
```

Combination-1 : Predicting the petal width given petal length and sepal width

```
Running epoch: 1 / 100  
Running epoch: 2 / 100  
Running epoch: 3 / 100  
Running epoch: 4 / 100  
Running epoch: 5 / 100  
Running epoch: 6 / 100  
Running epoch: 7 / 100  
Running epoch: 8 / 100  
Running epoch: 9 / 100  
Running epoch: 10 / 100  
Running epoch: 11 / 100  
Running epoch: 12 / 100
```

Running epoch: 13 / 100  
Running epoch: 14 / 100  
Running epoch: 15 / 100  
Running epoch: 16 / 100  
Running epoch: 17 / 100  
Running epoch: 18 / 100  
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Running epoch: 21 / 100  
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Running epoch: 92 / 100  
Running epoch: 93 / 100  
Running epoch: 94 / 100  
Running epoch: 95 / 100  
Running epoch: 96 / 100  
Running epoch: 97 / 100  
Running epoch: 98 / 100  
Running epoch: 99 / 100  
Running epoch: 100 / 100

Weights and Bias: [0.07723208 0.24108857 0.03077383]

Score: Final validation Loss: 0.36799855163615514

Target: 2.1 - Predicted: 1.5720715693626526  
Target: 1.9 - Predicted: 1.429296891831563  
Target: 2.3 - Predicted: 1.516130647031344  
Target: 1.8 - Predicted: 1.5961804264197479  
Target: 2.4 - Predicted: 1.620289283476843  
Target: 2.3 - Predicted: 1.7331103605452012  
Target: 2.4 - Predicted: 1.6434589081281972  
Target: 2.5 - Predicted: 1.6598445569681746  
Target: 2.0 - Predicted: 1.516130647031344  
Target: 2.3 - Predicted: 1.5952411940140068  
Target: 1.8 - Predicted: 1.4196952188029628  
Target: 1.9 - Predicted: 1.4688521653228943  
Target: 2.3 - Predicted: 1.4997449981913666  
Target: 2.3 - Predicted: 1.700339062865247  
Target: 1.8 - Predicted: 1.4920217899742485

#####

Combination-2 : Predicting the petal width given petal length:

Running epoch: 1 / 100  
Running epoch: 2 / 100  
Running epoch: 3 / 100  
Running epoch: 4 / 100  
Running epoch: 5 / 100  
Running epoch: 6 / 100  
Running epoch: 7 / 100  
Running epoch: 8 / 100  
Running epoch: 9 / 100  
Running epoch: 10 / 100  
Running epoch: 11 / 100  
Running epoch: 12 / 100  
Running epoch: 13 / 100  
Running epoch: 14 / 100  
Running epoch: 15 / 100  
Running epoch: 16 / 100  
Running epoch: 17 / 100

Running epoch: 18 / 100  
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Running epoch: 61 / 100



Running epoch: 62 / 100  
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Running epoch: 94 / 100  
Running epoch: 95 / 100  
Running epoch: 96 / 100  
Running epoch: 97 / 100  
Running epoch: 98 / 100  
Running epoch: 99 / 100  
Running epoch: 100 / 100

Weights and Bias: [ 0.32103622 -0.01247897]

Score: Final validation Loss: 0.21763994816741186

Target: 2.1 - Predicted: 1.721116600707334  
Target: 1.9 - Predicted: 1.592702113625329  
Target: 2.3 - Predicted: 1.6569093571663314  
Target: 1.8 - Predicted: 1.753220222477835  
Target: 2.4 - Predicted: 1.7853238442483361  
Target: 2.3 - Predicted: 1.9458419531008422  
Target: 2.4 - Predicted: 1.7853238442483361  
Target: 2.5 - Predicted: 1.8174274660188374  
Target: 2.0 - Predicted: 1.6569093571663314  
Target: 2.3 - Predicted: 1.721116600707334  
Target: 1.8 - Predicted: 1.5284948700843264  
Target: 1.9 - Predicted: 1.62480573539583  
Target: 2.3 - Predicted: 1.62480573539583  
Target: 2.3 - Predicted: 1.8816347095598398  
Target: 1.8 - Predicted: 1.62480573539583

#####

Combination-3 : Predicting the petal width given petal length, sepal length and sepal width:

Running epoch: 1 / 100  
Running epoch: 2 / 100  
Running epoch: 3 / 100  
Running epoch: 4 / 100  
Running epoch: 5 / 100  
Running epoch: 6 / 100  
Running epoch: 7 / 100  
Running epoch: 8 / 100  
Running epoch: 9 / 100  
Running epoch: 10 / 100  
Running epoch: 11 / 100  
Running epoch: 12 / 100  
Running epoch: 13 / 100  
Running epoch: 14 / 100  
Running epoch: 15 / 100  
Running epoch: 16 / 100  
Running epoch: 17 / 100  
Running epoch: 18 / 100  
Running epoch: 19 / 100  
Running epoch: 20 / 100  
Running epoch: 21 / 100  
Running epoch: 22 / 100

Running epoch: 23 / 100  
Running epoch: 24 / 100  
Running epoch: 25 / 100  
Running epoch: 26 / 100  
Running epoch: 27 / 100  
Running epoch: 28 / 100  
Running epoch: 29 / 100  
Running epoch: 30 / 100  
Running epoch: 31 / 100  
Running epoch: 32 / 100  
Running epoch: 33 / 100  
Running epoch: 34 / 100  
Running epoch: 35 / 100  
Running epoch: 36 / 100  
Running epoch: 37 / 100

Weights and Bias: [ 0.06287951 -0.06002773 0.28344304 -0.00786873]

Score: Final validation Loss: 0.19479093275603987

Target: 2.1 - Predicted: 1.7705063500798333  
Target: 1.9 - Predicted: 1.6554180643392107  
Target: 2.3 - Predicted: 1.7072446129891323  
Target: 1.8 - Predicted: 1.7674108972101357  
Target: 2.4 - Predicted: 1.8146190547336833  
Target: 2.3 - Predicted: 2.0252228586154173  
Target: 2.4 - Predicted: 1.7714589312577431  
Target: 2.5 - Predicted: 1.8309578128402193  
Target: 2.0 - Predicted: 1.6946687103908211  
Target: 2.3 - Predicted: 1.708482372706426  
Target: 1.8 - Predicted: 1.5498517393907192  
Target: 1.9 - Predicted: 1.640317065949968  
Target: 2.3 - Predicted: 1.6854734392015902  
Target: 2.3 - Predicted: 1.8999371441513093  
Target: 1.8 - Predicted: 1.6285966989698062

#####

Combination-4: Predicting the sepal width given sepal length

Running epoch: 1 / 100  
Running epoch: 2 / 100

Running epoch: 3 / 100  
Running epoch: 4 / 100  
Running epoch: 5 / 100  
Running epoch: 6 / 100

Weights and Bias: [0.43517051 0.08013529]

**Score: Final validation Loss: 0.09548696311710575**

Target: 3.1 - Predicted: 3.08281183353018  
Target: 2.5 - Predicted: 2.821709524987294  
Target: 3.0 - Predicted: 2.9957777306825513  
Target: 3.1 - Predicted: 2.8652265764111085  
Target: 3.1 - Predicted: 2.9957777306825513  
Target: 3.0 - Predicted: 3.4309482449206947  
Target: 3.4 - Predicted: 2.821709524987294  
Target: 3.3 - Predicted: 2.9957777306825513  
Target: 3.0 - Predicted: 2.9087436278349226  
Target: 3.4 - Predicted: 2.7781924735634798  
Target: 3.0 - Predicted: 2.691158370715851  
Target: 2.7 - Predicted: 2.6041242678682224  
Target: 3.1 - Predicted: 3.08281183353018  
Target: 3.2 - Predicted: 3.0392947821063654  
Target: 3.0 - Predicted: 2.647641319292037

Plots saved  
Goodbye!

### Part-3: Traffic Data Dataset

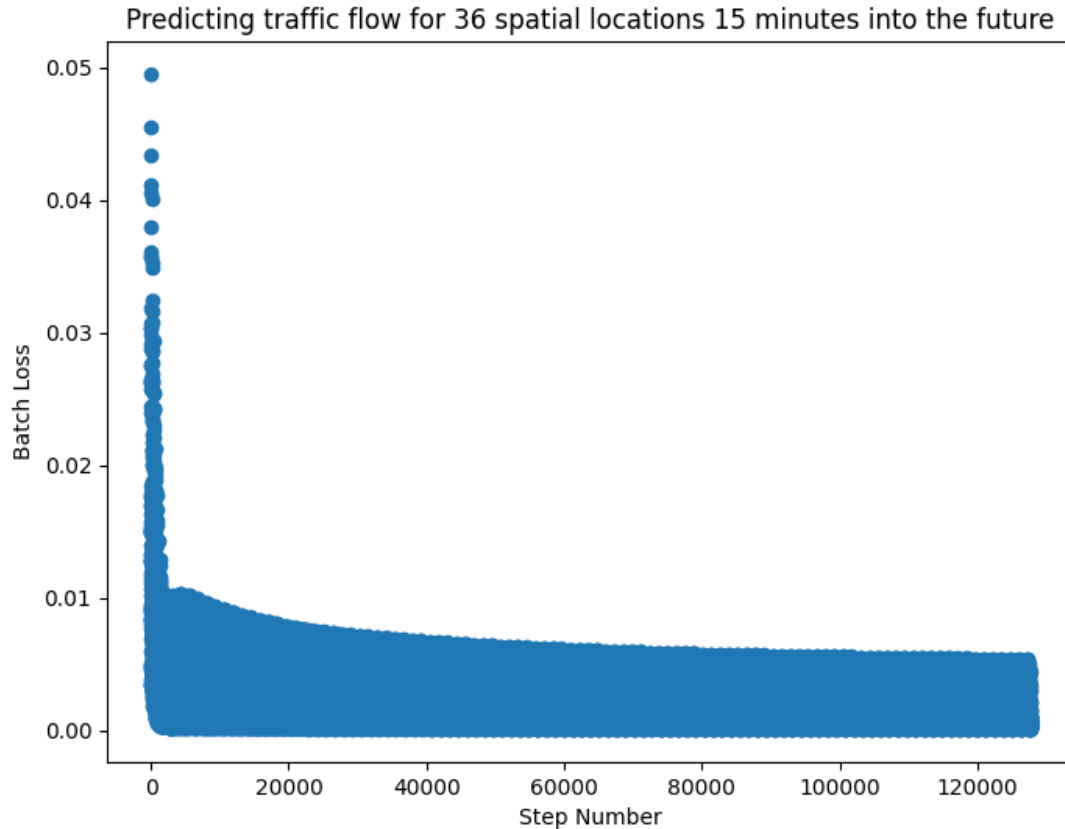
#### Explanation of code:

This code is implementing a linear regression model to predict the traffic flow at 36 spatial locations 15 minutes into the future. The code first loads the data in a .mat file using the `scipy.io.loadmat` function. The training and testing input data are loaded as sparse matrices, which are then converted to dense matrices and stored as numpy arrays.

For the training data, a dataframe `training_set_x` is created. The total number of entries in the data is 45396 (36 locations and 1261 entries for each location), and each entry is a 36x48 table. The entries of the dense matrix are then appended to the `training_set_x` dataframe. A column named `Target` is then added to the dataframe and populated with the output training data. A new dataframe `tr_x` is created, and the rows from the `training_set_x` dataframe are extracted and appended to `tr_x`. The target values are extracted from `training_set_x` into the dataframe `tr_y`. The first column of `tr_x` is then dropped, as it contains the target values which have been extracted into `tr_y`.

The process for the testing data is similar to the process for the training data. A dataframe `testing_set_x` is created, and the entries of the dense matrix representation of the testing data are appended to the dataframe. A column named `Target` is then added to the dataframe and populated with the output testing data. A new dataframe `te_x` is created, and the rows from the `testing_set_x` dataframe are extracted and appended to `te_x`. The target values are extracted from `testing_set_x` into the dataframe `te_y`. The first column of `te_x` is then dropped, as it contains the target values which have been extracted into `te_y`.

Finally, a linear regression model is fit using the training inputs and targets, and the model's predictions are made on the testing inputs. The performance of the model is evaluated using the root mean squared error (RMSE) of the model's predictions on the testing targets. The code also plots the batch validation loss, which is a measure of the model's performance on the validation set after each iteration of training, as a scatter plot.



**Setting-1: The best setting came out**

- with learning rate as 0.005
- Score method RMSE= 0.047563018151353734

**The terminal output for the following program is being presented below:**

```
(base) raviailani@Ravis-Air ml-assignment1 % /usr/local/bin/python3
/Users/raviailani/Documents/ml-assignment1/TrafficData.py
----- Preparing training set -----
----- Preparing testing set -----
----- Initiating model -----
Running epoch: 1 / 100
Running epoch: 2 / 100
Running epoch: 3 / 100
Running epoch: 4 / 100
Running epoch: 5 / 100
Running epoch: 6 / 100
Running epoch: 7 / 100
Running epoch: 8 / 100
```

Running epoch: 9 / 100  
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Running epoch: 96 / 100



Running epoch: 97 / 100  
Running epoch: 98 / 100  
Running epoch: 99 / 100  
Running epoch: 100 / 100

Weights and Bias: [-3.67559014e-02 -5.44292918e-02 -3.36541174e-02 -1.00266360e-02  
-1.12546933e-02 2.74534942e-02 1.13850344e-01 2.05665806e-01  
3.06822247e-01 4.30009212e-01 9.62336997e-05 0.00000000e+00  
0.00000000e+00 0.00000000e+00 0.00000000e+00 -1.80923409e-02  
-5.00621114e-03 9.86932311e-03 1.88991443e-03 -3.96145263e-03  
3.98686483e-03 2.77152795e-02 2.84583473e-02 -4.30600249e-03  
3.73860406e-03 -6.65574974e-04 3.62397480e-03 -4.45808493e-03  
-9.39750770e-03 -4.85866568e-03 -1.10841050e-02 -1.73561289e-02  
0.00000000e+00 0.00000000e+00 0.00000000e+00 0.00000000e+00  
0.00000000e+00 0.00000000e+00 0.00000000e+00 6.67793886e-03  
5.11375022e-04 1.67083405e-03 -7.44001344e-04 -1.34197403e-03  
2.14224212e-03 -7.04034389e-04 -2.20393439e-03 8.61960356e-04  
9.62336997e-05]

Score: Final validation Loss: 0.002262240695666005  
Score method RMSE= 0.047563018151353734

Plots saved  
Goodbye!