

Step	Algorithm: Solve $Ux = y$ overwriting y with x . U is upper triangular.
1a	$\{y = \hat{y}$ }
4	$U \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{c c} U_{TL} & U_{TR} \\ \hline U_{BL} & U_{BR} \end{array} \right), x \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} x_T \\ x_B \end{pmatrix}, y \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} y_T \\ y_B \end{pmatrix}$ <p style="text-align: center;">where U_{BR} is 0×0, x_B has 0 rows, y_B has 0 rows</p>
2	$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} y_T \\ y_B \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \hat{y}_T \\ x_B \end{pmatrix} \wedge U_{BR}x_B = \hat{y}_B \right\}$
3	while $m(U_{BR}) < m(U)$ do
2,3	$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} y_T \\ y_B \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \hat{y}_T \\ x_B \end{pmatrix} \wedge U_{BR}x_B = \hat{y}_B \wedge m(U_{BR}) < m(U) \right\}$
5a	$\left(\begin{array}{c c} U_{TL} & U_{TR} \\ \hline U_{BL} & U_{BR} \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{cc c} U_{00} & u_{01} & U_{02} \\ \hline u_{10}^T & v_{11} & u_{12}^T \\ \hline U_{20} & u_{21} & U_{22} \end{array} \right), \begin{pmatrix} x_T \\ x_B \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} x_0 \\ \chi_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} y_T \\ y_B \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} y_0 \\ \psi_1 \\ y_2 \end{pmatrix}$ <p style="text-align: center;">where v_{11} is 1×1, χ_1 has 1 row, ψ_1 has 1 row</p>
6	$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} y_0 \\ \psi_1 \\ y_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \hat{y}_0 \\ \hat{\psi}_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix} \wedge U_{22}x_2 = \hat{y}_2 \right\}$
8	$\psi_1 := \chi_1 = (\hat{\psi}_1 - u_{12}^T x_2)/v_{11} = (\psi_1 - u_{12}^T y_2)/v_{11}$
7	$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} y_0 \\ \psi_1 \\ y_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \hat{y}_0 \\ \chi_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix} \wedge \begin{array}{l} v_{11}\chi_1 + u_{12}^T x_2 = \hat{\psi}_1 \\ U_{22}x_2 = \hat{y}_2 \end{array} \right\}$
5b	$\left(\begin{array}{c c} U_{TL} & U_{TR} \\ \hline U_{BL} & U_{BR} \end{array} \right) \leftarrow \left(\begin{array}{cc c} U_{00} & u_{01} & U_{02} \\ \hline u_{10}^T & v_{11} & u_{12}^T \\ \hline U_{20} & u_{21} & U_{22} \end{array} \right), \begin{pmatrix} x_T \\ x_B \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} x_0 \\ \chi_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} y_T \\ y_B \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} y_0 \\ \psi_1 \\ y_2 \end{pmatrix}$
2	$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} y_T \\ y_B \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \hat{y}_T \\ x_B \end{pmatrix} \wedge U_{BR}x_B = \hat{y}_B \right\}$
	endwhile
2,3	$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} y_T \\ y_B \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \hat{y}_T \\ x_B \end{pmatrix} \wedge U_{BR}x_B = \hat{y}_B \wedge \neg(m(U_{BR}) < m(U)) \right\}$
1b	$\{y = x \wedge Ux = \hat{y}$ }

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1a	{
4	
	where
2	{
3	while do
2,3	{ \wedge
5a	
	where
6	{
8	
7	{
5b	
2	{
	endwhile
2,3	{ $\wedge \neg($
1b	{

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5a	where		
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8			
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5b			
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	where
2	$\left\{ \left(\frac{y_T}{y_B} \right) = \left(\frac{\hat{y}_T}{x_B} \right) \wedge U_{BR}x_B = \hat{y}_B \right\}$
3	while do
2,3	$\left\{ \left(\frac{y_T}{y_B} \right) = \left(\frac{\hat{y}_T}{x_B} \right) \wedge U_{BR}x_B = \hat{y}_B \wedge \right\}$
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	endwhile
2,3	$\left\{ \left(\frac{y_T}{y_B} \right) = \left(\frac{\hat{y}_T}{x_B} \right) \wedge U_{BR}x_B = \hat{y}_B \wedge \neg(\quad) \right\}$
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3	while $m(U_{BR}) < m(U)$ do
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2	$\left\{ \left(\begin{array}{c} y_T \\ \hline y_B \end{array} \right) = \left(\begin{array}{c} \hat{y}_T \\ \hline x_B \end{array} \right) \wedge U_{BR}x_B = \hat{y}_B \right\}$
3	while $m(U_{BR}) < m(U)$ do
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5a	where
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6	$\left\{ \right\}$
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5b	$\left(\begin{array}{c c} U_{TL} & U_{TR} \\ \hline U_{BL} & U_{BR} \end{array} \right) \leftarrow \left(\begin{array}{cc c} U_{00} & u_{01} & U_{02} \\ \hline u_{10}^T & v_{11} & u_{12}^T \\ \hline U_{20} & u_{21} & U_{22} \end{array} \right), \left(\begin{array}{c} x_T \\ x_B \end{array} \right) \leftarrow \left(\begin{array}{c} x_0 \\ \chi_1 \\ x_2 \end{array} \right), \left(\begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right) \leftarrow \left(\begin{array}{c} y_0 \\ \psi_1 \\ y_2 \end{array} \right)$
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	endwhile
2,3	$\left\{ \left(\begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right) = \left(\begin{array}{c} \hat{y}_T \\ x_B \end{array} \right) \wedge U_{BR}x_B = \hat{y}_B \wedge \neg(m(U_{BR}) < m(U)) \right\}$
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5b	$\left(\begin{array}{c c} U_{TL} & U_{TR} \\ \hline U_{BL} & U_{BR} \end{array} \right) \leftarrow \left(\begin{array}{cc c} U_{00} & u_{01} & U_{02} \\ \hline u_{10}^T & v_{11} & u_{12}^T \\ \hline U_{20} & u_{21} & U_{22} \end{array} \right), \begin{pmatrix} x_T \\ x_B \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} x_0 \\ \chi_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} y_T \\ y_B \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} y_0 \\ \psi_1 \\ y_2 \end{pmatrix}$
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	endwhile
2,3	$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} y_T \\ y_B \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \hat{y}_T \\ x_B \end{pmatrix} \wedge U_{BR}x_B = \hat{y}_B \wedge \neg(m(U_{BR}) < m(U)) \right\}$
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8	
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5b	$\left(\begin{array}{c c} U_{TL} & U_{TR} \\ \hline U_{BL} & U_{BR} \end{array} \right) \leftarrow \left(\begin{array}{cc c} U_{00} & u_{01} & U_{02} \\ \hline u_{10}^T & v_{11} & u_{12}^T \\ \hline U_{20} & u_{21} & U_{22} \end{array} \right), \begin{pmatrix} x_T \\ x_B \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} x_0 \\ \chi_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} y_T \\ y_B \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} y_0 \\ \psi_1 \\ y_2 \end{pmatrix}$
2	$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} y_T \\ y_B \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \hat{y}_T \\ x_B \end{pmatrix} \wedge U_{BR}x_B = \hat{y}_B \right\}$
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	while $m(U_{BR}) < m(U)$ do
	$\left(\begin{array}{c c} U_{TL} & U_{TR} \\ \hline U_{BL} & U_{BR} \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{cc c} U_{00} & u_{01} & U_{02} \\ \hline u_{10}^T & v_{11} & u_{12}^T \\ \hline U_{20} & u_{21} & U_{22} \end{array} \right), \left(\begin{array}{c} x_T \\ \hline x_B \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{c} x_0 \\ \hline \chi_1 \\ \hline x_2 \end{array} \right), \left(\begin{array}{c} y_T \\ \hline y_B \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{c} y_0 \\ \hline \psi_1 \\ \hline y_2 \end{array} \right)$ <p>where v_{11} is 1×1, χ_1 has 1 row, ψ_1 has 1 row</p>
	$\psi_1 := \chi_1 = (\hat{\psi}_1 - u_{12}^T x_2)/v_{11} = (\psi_1 - u_{12}^T y_2)/v_{11}$
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where U_{BR} is 0×0 , x_B has 0 rows, y_B has 0 rows

while $m(U_{BR}) < m(U)$ **do**

$$\left(\begin{array}{c|c} U_{TL} & U_{TR} \\ \hline U_{BL} & U_{BR} \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{cc|c} U_{00} & u_{01} & U_{02} \\ \hline u_{10}^T & v_{11} & u_{12}^T \\ \hline U_{20} & u_{21} & U_{22} \end{array} \right), \left(\begin{array}{c} x_T \\ x_B \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{c} x_0 \\ \chi_1 \\ x_2 \end{array} \right), \left(\begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{c} y_0 \\ \psi_1 \\ y_2 \end{array} \right)$$

where v_{11} is 1×1 , χ_1 has 1 row, ψ_1 has 1 row

$$\psi_1 := \chi_1 = (\hat{\psi}_1 - u_{12}^T x_2) / v_{11} = (\psi_1 - u_{12}^T y_2) / v_{11}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c|c} U_{TL} & U_{TR} \\ \hline U_{BL} & U_{BR} \end{array} \right) \leftarrow \left(\begin{array}{cc|c} U_{00} & u_{01} & U_{02} \\ \hline u_{10}^T & v_{11} & u_{12}^T \\ \hline U_{20} & u_{21} & U_{22} \end{array} \right), \left(\begin{array}{c} x_T \\ x_B \end{array} \right) \leftarrow \left(\begin{array}{c} x_0 \\ \chi_1 \\ x_2 \end{array} \right), \left(\begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right) \leftarrow \left(\begin{array}{c} y_0 \\ \psi_1 \\ y_2 \end{array} \right)$$

endwhile