

|      |  |
|------|--|
| Step | Algorithm: $y := Ax + y$ ( $A$ symmetric stored in lower triangular part)  |
| 1a   | $\{y = \hat{y}$ <span style="float: right;">}</span>   |
| 4    | $A \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{c c} A_{TL} & A_{TR} \\ \hline A_{BL} & A_{BR} \end{array} \right), x \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{c} x_T \\ x_B \end{array} \right), y \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right)$<br>where $A_{BR}$ is $0 \times 0$ , $x_B$ has 0 rows, $y_B$ has 0 rows   |
| 2    | $\left\{ \left( \begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} A_{BL}^T x_B + \hat{y}_T \\ A_{BL} x_T + A_{BR} x_B + \hat{y}_B \end{array} \right) \right\}$  |
| 3    | while $m(A_{BR}) < m(A)$ do  |
| 2,3  | $\left\{ \left( \begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} A_{BL}^T x_B + \hat{y}_T \\ A_{BL} x_T + A_{BR} x_B + \hat{y}_B \end{array} \right) \wedge m(A_{BR}) < m(A) \right\}$  |
| 5a   | $\left( \begin{array}{c c} A_{TL} & A_{TR} \\ \hline A_{BL} & A_{BR} \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{cc c} A_{00} & a_{01} & A_{02} \\ \hline a_{10}^T & \alpha_{11} & a_{12}^T \\ \hline A_{20} & a_{21} & A_{22} \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} x_T \\ x_B \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{c} x_0 \\ \chi_1 \\ x_2 \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{c} y_0 \\ \psi_1 \\ y_2 \end{array} \right)$<br>where $\alpha_{11}$ is $1 \times 1$ , $\chi_1$ has 1 row, $\psi_1$ has 1 row |
| 6    | $\left\{ \left( \begin{array}{c} y_0 \\ \psi_1 \\ y_2 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} A_{20}^T x_2 + \hat{y}_0 \\ a_{21}^T x_2 + \hat{\psi}_1 \\ A_{20} x_0 + \chi_1 a_{21} + A_{22} x_2 + \hat{y}_2 \end{array} \right) \right\}$   |
| 8    | $y_0 := \chi_1 (a_{10}^T)^T + y_0$<br>$\psi_1 := a_{10}^T x_0 + \alpha_{11} \chi_1 + \psi_1$   |
| 7    | $\left\{ \left( \begin{array}{c} y_0 \\ \psi_1 \\ y_2 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} \chi_1 (a_{10}^T)^T + A_{20}^T x_2 + \hat{y}_0 \\ a_{10}^T x_0 + \alpha_{11} \chi_1 + a_{21}^T x_2 + \hat{\psi}_1 \\ A_{20} x_0 + \chi_1 a_{21} + A_{22} x_2 + \hat{y}_2 \end{array} \right) \right\}$   |
| 5b   | $\left( \begin{array}{c c} A_{TL} & A_{TR} \\ \hline A_{BL} & A_{BR} \end{array} \right) \leftarrow \left( \begin{array}{cc c} A_{00} & a_{01} & A_{02} \\ \hline a_{10}^T & \alpha_{11} & a_{12}^T \\ \hline A_{20} & a_{21} & A_{22} \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} x_T \\ x_B \end{array} \right) \leftarrow \left( \begin{array}{c} x_0 \\ \chi_1 \\ x_2 \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right) \leftarrow \left( \begin{array}{c} y_0 \\ \psi_1 \\ y_2 \end{array} \right)$  |
| 2    | $\left\{ \left( \begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} A_{BL}^T x_B + \hat{y}_T \\ A_{BL} x_T + A_{BR} x_B + \hat{y}_B \end{array} \right) \right\}$  |
|      | endwhile   |
| 2,3  | $\left\{ \left( \begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} A_{BL}^T x_B + \hat{y}_T \\ A_{BL} x_T + A_{BR} x_B + \hat{y}_B \end{array} \right) \wedge \neg(m(A_{BR}) < m(A)) \right\}$  |
| 1b   | $\{y = Ax + \hat{y}$ <span style="float: right;">}</span>  |



|      |   |
|------|---|
| Step | Algorithm: $y := Ax + y$ ( $A$ symmetric stored in lower triangular part) |
| 1a   | $\{y = \hat{y}\}$   |
| 4    | where   |
| 2    | {   |
| 3    | while do  |
| 2,3  | { $\wedge$ }  |
| 5a   | where   |
| 6    | {   |
| 8    |   |
| 7    | {   |
| 5b   |   |
| 2    | {   |
|      | endwhile  |
| 2,3  | { $\wedge \neg($ ) }  |
| 1b   | $\{y = Ax + \hat{y}\}$  |

|      |  |
|------|--|
| Step | Algorithm: $y := Ax + y$ ( $A$ symmetric stored in lower triangular part)  |
| 1a   | $\{y = \hat{y}\}$  |
| 4    |  |
|      | where  |
| 2    | $\left\{ \left( \frac{y_T}{y_B} \right) = \left( \frac{A_{BL}^T x_B + \hat{y}_T}{A_{BL} x_T + A_{BR} x_B + \hat{y}_B} \right) \right\}$                      |
| 3    | while do   |
| 2,3  | $\left\{ \left( \frac{y_T}{y_B} \right) = \left( \frac{A_{BL}^T x_B + \hat{y}_T}{A_{BL} x_T + A_{BR} x_B + \hat{y}_B} \right) \wedge \right\}$               |
| 5a   |  |
|      | where  |
| 6    | $\left\{ \right\}$   |
| 8    |  |
| 7    | $\left\{ \right\}$   |
| 5b   |  |
| 2    | $\left\{ \left( \frac{y_T}{y_B} \right) = \left( \frac{A_{BL}^T x_B + \hat{y}_T}{A_{BL} x_T + A_{BR} x_B + \hat{y}_B} \right) \right\}$                      |
|      | endwhile   |
| 2,3  | $\left\{ \left( \frac{y_T}{y_B} \right) = \left( \frac{A_{BL}^T x_B + \hat{y}_T}{A_{BL} x_T + A_{BR} x_B + \hat{y}_B} \right) \wedge \neg( \quad ) \right\}$ |
| 1b   | $\{y = Ax + \hat{y}\}$   |

|      |   |
|------|---|
| Step | Algorithm: $y := Ax + y$ ( $A$ symmetric stored in lower triangular part)   |
| 1a   | $\{y = \hat{y}\}$   |
| 4    |   |
|      | where   |
| 2    | $\left\{ \left( \frac{y_T}{y_B} \right) = \left( \frac{A_{BL}^T x_B + \hat{y}_T}{A_{BL} x_T + A_{BR} x_B + \hat{y}_B} \right) \right\}$                               |
| 3    | while $m(A_{BR}) < m(A)$ do   |
| 2,3  | $\left\{ \left( \frac{y_T}{y_B} \right) = \left( \frac{A_{BL}^T x_B + \hat{y}_T}{A_{BL} x_T + A_{BR} x_B + \hat{y}_B} \right) \wedge m(A_{BR}) < m(A) \right\}$       |
| 5a   |   |
|      | where   |
| 6    | $\left\{ \right\}$  |
| 8    |   |
| 7    | $\left\{ \right\}$  |
| 5b   |   |
| 2    | $\left\{ \left( \frac{y_T}{y_B} \right) = \left( \frac{A_{BL}^T x_B + \hat{y}_T}{A_{BL} x_T + A_{BR} x_B + \hat{y}_B} \right) \right\}$                               |
|      | endwhile  |
| 2,3  | $\left\{ \left( \frac{y_T}{y_B} \right) = \left( \frac{A_{BL}^T x_B + \hat{y}_T}{A_{BL} x_T + A_{BR} x_B + \hat{y}_B} \right) \wedge \neg(m(A_{BR}) < m(A)) \right\}$ |
| 1b   | $\{y = Ax + \hat{y}\}$  |

|      |   |
|------|---|
| Step | Algorithm: $y := Ax + y$ ( $A$ symmetric stored in lower triangular part)   |
| 1a   | $\{y = \hat{y}\}$   |
| 4    | $A \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{c c} A_{TL} & A_{TR} \\ \hline A_{BL} & A_{BR} \end{array} \right), x \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} x_T \\ x_B \end{pmatrix}, y \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} y_T \\ y_B \end{pmatrix}$ <p style="color: red;">where <math>A_{BR}</math> is <math>0 \times 0</math>, <math>x_B</math> has 0 rows, <math>y_B</math> has 0 rows</p> |
| 2    | $\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} y_T \\ y_B \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} A_{BL}^T x_B + \hat{y}_T \\ A_{BL} x_T + A_{BR} x_B + \hat{y}_B \end{pmatrix} \right\}$   |
| 3    | while $m(A_{BR}) < m(A)$ do   |
| 2,3  | $\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} y_T \\ y_B \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} A_{BL}^T x_B + \hat{y}_T \\ A_{BL} x_T + A_{BR} x_B + \hat{y}_B \end{pmatrix} \wedge m(A_{BR}) < m(A) \right\}$   |
| 5a   | where   |
| 6    | $\left\{ \right\}$  |
| 8    |   |
| 7    | $\left\{ \right\}$  |
| 5b   |   |
| 2    | $\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} y_T \\ y_B \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} A_{BL}^T x_B + \hat{y}_T \\ A_{BL} x_T + A_{BR} x_B + \hat{y}_B \end{pmatrix} \right\}$   |
|      | endwhile  |
| 2,3  | $\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} y_T \\ y_B \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} A_{BL}^T x_B + \hat{y}_T \\ A_{BL} x_T + A_{BR} x_B + \hat{y}_B \end{pmatrix} \wedge \neg(m(A_{BR}) < m(A)) \right\}$   |
| 1b   | $\{y = Ax + \hat{y}\}$  |

|      |   |
|------|---|
| Step | <b>Algorithm:</b> $y := Ax + y$ ( $A$ symmetric stored in lower triangular part)  |
| 1a   | $\{y = \hat{y}\}$   |
| 4    | $A \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{c c} A_{TL} & A_{TR} \\ \hline A_{BL} & A_{BR} \end{array} \right), x \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{c} x_T \\ x_B \end{array} \right), y \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right)$ <p>where <math>A_{BR}</math> is <math>0 \times 0</math>, <math>x_B</math> has 0 rows, <math>y_B</math> has 0 rows</p>   |
| 2    | $\left\{ \left( \begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} A_{BL}^T x_B + \hat{y}_T \\ A_{BL} x_T + A_{BR} x_B + \hat{y}_B \end{array} \right) \right\}$   |
| 3    | <b>while</b> $m(A_{BR}) < m(A)$ <b>do</b>   |
| 2,3  | $\left\{ \left( \begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} A_{BL}^T x_B + \hat{y}_T \\ A_{BL} x_T + A_{BR} x_B + \hat{y}_B \end{array} \right) \wedge m(A_{BR}) < m(A) \right\}$   |
| 5a   | $\left( \begin{array}{c c} A_{TL} & A_{TR} \\ \hline A_{BL} & A_{BR} \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{cc c} A_{00} & a_{01} & A_{02} \\ \hline a_{10}^T & \alpha_{11} & a_{12}^T \\ \hline A_{20} & a_{21} & A_{22} \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} x_T \\ x_B \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{c} x_0 \\ \chi_1 \\ x_2 \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{c} y_0 \\ \psi_1 \\ y_2 \end{array} \right)$ <p>where <math>\alpha_{11}</math> is <math>1 \times 1</math>, <math>\chi_1</math> has 1 row, <math>\psi_1</math> has 1 row</p> |
| 6    | $\left\{ \right\}$  |
| 8    |   |
| 7    | $\left\{ \right\}$  |
| 5b   | $\left( \begin{array}{c c} A_{TL} & A_{TR} \\ \hline A_{BL} & A_{BR} \end{array} \right) \leftarrow \left( \begin{array}{cc c} A_{00} & a_{01} & A_{02} \\ \hline a_{10}^T & \alpha_{11} & a_{12}^T \\ \hline A_{20} & a_{21} & A_{22} \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} x_T \\ x_B \end{array} \right) \leftarrow \left( \begin{array}{c} x_0 \\ \chi_1 \\ x_2 \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right) \leftarrow \left( \begin{array}{c} y_0 \\ \psi_1 \\ y_2 \end{array} \right)$   |
| 2    | $\left\{ \left( \begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} A_{BL}^T x_B + \hat{y}_T \\ A_{BL} x_T + A_{BR} x_B + \hat{y}_B \end{array} \right) \right\}$   |
|      | <b>endwhile</b>   |
| 2,3  | $\left\{ \left( \begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} A_{BL}^T x_B + \hat{y}_T \\ A_{BL} x_T + A_{BR} x_B + \hat{y}_B \end{array} \right) \wedge \neg(m(A_{BR}) < m(A)) \right\}$   |
| 1b   | $\{y = Ax + \hat{y}\}$  |

|      |   |
|------|---|
| Step | <b>Algorithm:</b> $y := Ax + y$ ( $A$ symmetric stored in lower triangular part)  |
| 1a   | $\{y = \hat{y}\}$   |
| 4    | $A \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{c c} A_{TL} & A_{TR} \\ \hline A_{BL} & A_{BR} \end{array} \right), x \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{c} x_T \\ x_B \end{array} \right), y \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right)$ <p>where <math>A_{BR}</math> is <math>0 \times 0</math>, <math>x_B</math> has 0 rows, <math>y_B</math> has 0 rows</p>   |
| 2    | $\left\{ \left( \begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} A_{BL}^T x_B + \hat{y}_T \\ A_{BL} x_T + A_{BR} x_B + \hat{y}_B \end{array} \right) \right\}$   |
| 3    | <b>while</b> $m(A_{BR}) < m(A)$ <b>do</b>   |
| 2,3  | $\left\{ \left( \begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} A_{BL}^T x_B + \hat{y}_T \\ A_{BL} x_T + A_{BR} x_B + \hat{y}_B \end{array} \right) \wedge m(A_{BR}) < m(A) \right\}$   |
| 5a   | $\left( \begin{array}{c c} A_{TL} & A_{TR} \\ \hline A_{BL} & A_{BR} \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{cc c} A_{00} & a_{01} & A_{02} \\ \hline a_{10}^T & \alpha_{11} & a_{12}^T \\ \hline A_{20} & a_{21} & A_{22} \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} x_T \\ x_B \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{c} x_0 \\ \chi_1 \\ x_2 \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{c} y_0 \\ \psi_1 \\ y_2 \end{array} \right)$ <p>where <math>\alpha_{11}</math> is <math>1 \times 1</math>, <math>\chi_1</math> has 1 row, <math>\psi_1</math> has 1 row</p> |
| 6    | $\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} y_0 \\ \psi_1 \\ y_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} A_{20}^T x_2 + \hat{y}_0 \\ a_{21}^T x_2 + \hat{\psi}_1 \\ A_{20} x_0 + \chi_1 a_{21} + A_{22} x_2 + \hat{y}_2 \end{pmatrix} \right\}$  |
| 8    |   |
| 7    | $\left\{ \right\}$  |
| 5b   | $\left( \begin{array}{c c} A_{TL} & A_{TR} \\ \hline A_{BL} & A_{BR} \end{array} \right) \leftarrow \left( \begin{array}{cc c} A_{00} & a_{01} & A_{02} \\ \hline a_{10}^T & \alpha_{11} & a_{12}^T \\ \hline A_{20} & a_{21} & A_{22} \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} x_T \\ x_B \end{array} \right) \leftarrow \left( \begin{array}{c} x_0 \\ \chi_1 \\ x_2 \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right) \leftarrow \left( \begin{array}{c} y_0 \\ \psi_1 \\ y_2 \end{array} \right)$   |
| 2    | $\left\{ \left( \begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} A_{BL}^T x_B + \hat{y}_T \\ A_{BL} x_T + A_{BR} x_B + \hat{y}_B \end{array} \right) \right\}$   |
|      | <b>endwhile</b>   |
| 2,3  | $\left\{ \left( \begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} A_{BL}^T x_B + \hat{y}_T \\ A_{BL} x_T + A_{BR} x_B + \hat{y}_B \end{array} \right) \wedge \neg(m(A_{BR}) < m(A)) \right\}$   |
| 1b   | $\{y = Ax + \hat{y}\}$  |



|      |   |
|------|---|
| Step | <b>Algorithm:</b> $y := Ax + y$ ( $A$ symmetric stored in lower triangular part)  |
| 1a   | $\{y = \hat{y}\}$   |
| 4    | $A \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{c c} A_{TL} & A_{TR} \\ \hline A_{BL} & A_{BR} \end{array} \right), x \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{c} x_T \\ x_B \end{array} \right), y \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right)$ <p>where <math>A_{BR}</math> is <math>0 \times 0</math>, <math>x_B</math> has 0 rows, <math>y_B</math> has 0 rows</p>   |
| 2    | $\left\{ \left( \begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} A_{BL}^T x_B + \hat{y}_T \\ A_{BL} x_T + A_{BR} x_B + \hat{y}_B \end{array} \right) \right\}$   |
| 3    | <b>while</b> $m(A_{BR}) < m(A)$ <b>do</b>   |
| 2,3  | $\left\{ \left( \begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} A_{BL}^T x_B + \hat{y}_T \\ A_{BL} x_T + A_{BR} x_B + \hat{y}_B \end{array} \right) \wedge m(A_{BR}) < m(A) \right\}$   |
| 5a   | $\left( \begin{array}{c c} A_{TL} & A_{TR} \\ \hline A_{BL} & A_{BR} \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{cc c} A_{00} & a_{01} & A_{02} \\ \hline a_{10}^T & \alpha_{11} & a_{12}^T \\ \hline A_{20} & a_{21} & A_{22} \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} x_T \\ x_B \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{c} x_0 \\ \chi_1 \\ x_2 \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{c} y_0 \\ \psi_1 \\ y_2 \end{array} \right)$ <p>where <math>\alpha_{11}</math> is <math>1 \times 1</math>, <math>\chi_1</math> has 1 row, <math>\psi_1</math> has 1 row</p> |
| 6    | $\left\{ \left( \begin{array}{c} y_0 \\ \psi_1 \\ y_2 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} A_{20}^T x_2 + \hat{y}_0 \\ a_{21}^T x_2 + \hat{\psi}_1 \\ A_{20} x_0 + \chi_1 a_{21} + A_{22} x_2 + \hat{y}_2 \end{array} \right) \right\}$  |
| 8    |   |
| 7    | $\left\{ \left( \begin{array}{c} y_0 \\ \psi_1 \\ y_2 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} \chi_1 (a_{10}^T)^T + A_{20}^T x_2 + \hat{y}_0 \\ a_{10}^T x_0 + \alpha_{11} \chi_1 + a_{21}^T x_2 + \hat{\psi}_1 \\ A_{20} x_0 + \chi_1 a_{21} + A_{22} x_2 + \hat{y}_2 \end{array} \right) \right\}$  |
| 5b   | $\left( \begin{array}{c c} A_{TL} & A_{TR} \\ \hline A_{BL} & A_{BR} \end{array} \right) \leftarrow \left( \begin{array}{cc c} A_{00} & a_{01} & A_{02} \\ \hline a_{10}^T & \alpha_{11} & a_{12}^T \\ \hline A_{20} & a_{21} & A_{22} \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} x_T \\ x_B \end{array} \right) \leftarrow \left( \begin{array}{c} x_0 \\ \chi_1 \\ x_2 \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right) \leftarrow \left( \begin{array}{c} y_0 \\ \psi_1 \\ y_2 \end{array} \right)$   |
| 2    | $\left\{ \left( \begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} A_{BL}^T x_B + \hat{y}_T \\ A_{BL} x_T + A_{BR} x_B + \hat{y}_B \end{array} \right) \right\}$   |
|      | <b>endwhile</b>   |
| 2,3  | $\left\{ \left( \begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} A_{BL}^T x_B + \hat{y}_T \\ A_{BL} x_T + A_{BR} x_B + \hat{y}_B \end{array} \right) \wedge \neg(m(A_{BR}) < m(A)) \right\}$   |
| 1b   | $\{y = Ax + \hat{y}\}$  |

|      |   |
|------|---|
| Step | <b>Algorithm:</b> $y := Ax + y$ ( $A$ symmetric stored in lower triangular part)  |
| 1a   | $\{y = \hat{y}\}$   |
| 4    | $A \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{c c} A_{TL} & A_{TR} \\ \hline A_{BL} & A_{BR} \end{array} \right), x \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{c} x_T \\ x_B \end{array} \right), y \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right)$ <p>where <math>A_{BR}</math> is <math>0 \times 0</math>, <math>x_B</math> has 0 rows, <math>y_B</math> has 0 rows</p>   |
| 2    | $\left\{ \left( \begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} A_{BL}^T x_B + \hat{y}_T \\ A_{BL} x_T + A_{BR} x_B + \hat{y}_B \end{array} \right) \right\}$   |
| 3    | <b>while</b> $m(A_{BR}) < m(A)$ <b>do</b>   |
| 2,3  | $\left\{ \left( \begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} A_{BL}^T x_B + \hat{y}_T \\ A_{BL} x_T + A_{BR} x_B + \hat{y}_B \end{array} \right) \wedge m(A_{BR}) < m(A) \right\}$   |
| 5a   | $\left( \begin{array}{c c} A_{TL} & A_{TR} \\ \hline A_{BL} & A_{BR} \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{cc c} A_{00} & a_{01} & A_{02} \\ \hline a_{10}^T & \alpha_{11} & a_{12}^T \\ \hline A_{20} & a_{21} & A_{22} \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} x_T \\ x_B \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{c} x_0 \\ \chi_1 \\ x_2 \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{c} y_0 \\ \psi_1 \\ y_2 \end{array} \right)$ <p>where <math>\alpha_{11}</math> is <math>1 \times 1</math>, <math>\chi_1</math> has 1 row, <math>\psi_1</math> has 1 row</p> |
| 6    | $\left\{ \left( \begin{array}{c} y_0 \\ \psi_1 \\ y_2 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} A_{20}^T x_2 + \hat{y}_0 \\ a_{21}^T x_2 + \hat{\psi}_1 \\ A_{20} x_0 + \chi_1 a_{21} + A_{22} x_2 + \hat{y}_2 \end{array} \right) \right\}$  |
| 8    | $y_0 := \chi_1 (a_{10}^T)^T + y_0$ $\psi_1 := a_{10}^T x_0 + \alpha_{11} \chi_1 + \psi_1$   |
| 7    | $\left\{ \left( \begin{array}{c} y_0 \\ \psi_1 \\ y_2 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} \chi_1 (a_{10}^T)^T + A_{20}^T x_2 + \hat{y}_0 \\ a_{10}^T x_0 + \alpha_{11} \chi_1 + a_{21}^T x_2 + \hat{\psi}_1 \\ A_{20} x_0 + \chi_1 a_{21} + A_{22} x_2 + \hat{y}_2 \end{array} \right) \right\}$  |
| 5b   | $\left( \begin{array}{c c} A_{TL} & A_{TR} \\ \hline A_{BL} & A_{BR} \end{array} \right) \leftarrow \left( \begin{array}{cc c} A_{00} & a_{01} & A_{02} \\ \hline a_{10}^T & \alpha_{11} & a_{12}^T \\ \hline A_{20} & a_{21} & A_{22} \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} x_T \\ x_B \end{array} \right) \leftarrow \left( \begin{array}{c} x_0 \\ \chi_1 \\ x_2 \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right) \leftarrow \left( \begin{array}{c} y_0 \\ \psi_1 \\ y_2 \end{array} \right)$   |
| 2    | $\left\{ \left( \begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} A_{BL}^T x_B + \hat{y}_T \\ A_{BL} x_T + A_{BR} x_B + \hat{y}_B \end{array} \right) \right\}$   |
|      | <b>endwhile</b>   |
| 2,3  | $\left\{ \left( \begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} A_{BL}^T x_B + \hat{y}_T \\ A_{BL} x_T + A_{BR} x_B + \hat{y}_B \end{array} \right) \wedge \neg(m(A_{BR}) < m(A)) \right\}$   |
| 1b   | $\{y = Ax + \hat{y}\}$  |

|  |   |
|--|---|
|  | <b>Algorithm:</b> $y := Ax + y$ ( $A$ symmetric stored in lower triangular part)  |
|  |   |
|  | $A \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{c c} A_{TL} & A_{TR} \\ \hline A_{BL} & A_{BR} \end{array} \right), x \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{c} x_T \\ x_B \end{array} \right), y \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right)$ <p>where <math>A_{BR}</math> is <math>0 \times 0</math>, <math>x_B</math> has 0 rows, <math>y_B</math> has 0 rows</p>   |
|  |   |
|  | <b>while</b> $m(A_{BR}) < m(A)$ <b>do</b>   |
|  |   |
|  | $\left( \begin{array}{c c} A_{TL} & A_{TR} \\ \hline A_{BL} & A_{BR} \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{cc c} A_{00} & a_{01} & A_{02} \\ \hline a_{10}^T & \alpha_{11} & a_{12}^T \\ \hline A_{20} & a_{21} & A_{22} \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} x_T \\ x_B \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{c} x_0 \\ \chi_1 \\ x_2 \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{c} y_0 \\ \psi_1 \\ y_2 \end{array} \right)$ <p>where <math>\alpha_{11}</math> is <math>1 \times 1</math>, <math>\chi_1</math> has 1 row, <math>\psi_1</math> has 1 row</p> |
|  |   |
|  | $y_0 := \chi_1 (a_{10}^T)^T + y_0$ $\psi_1 := a_{10}^T x_0 + \alpha_{11} \chi_1 + \psi_1$   |
|  |   |
|  | $\left( \begin{array}{c c} A_{TL} & A_{TR} \\ \hline A_{BL} & A_{BR} \end{array} \right) \leftarrow \left( \begin{array}{cc c} A_{00} & a_{01} & A_{02} \\ \hline a_{10}^T & \alpha_{11} & a_{12}^T \\ \hline A_{20} & a_{21} & A_{22} \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} x_T \\ x_B \end{array} \right) \leftarrow \left( \begin{array}{c} x_0 \\ \chi_1 \\ x_2 \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right) \leftarrow \left( \begin{array}{c} y_0 \\ \psi_1 \\ y_2 \end{array} \right)$   |
|  |   |
|  | <b>endwhile</b>   |
|  |   |
|  |   |

**Algorithm:**  $y := Ax + y$  ( $A$  symmetric stored in lower triangular part)

$$A \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{c|c} A_{TL} & A_{TR} \\ \hline A_{BL} & A_{BR} \end{array} \right), x \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{c} x_T \\ x_B \end{array} \right), y \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right)$$

**where**  $A_{BR}$  is  $0 \times 0$ ,  $x_B$  has 0 rows,  $y_B$  has 0 rows

**while**  $m(A_{BR}) < m(A)$  **do**

$$\left( \begin{array}{c|c} A_{TL} & A_{TR} \\ \hline A_{BL} & A_{BR} \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{cc|c} A_{00} & a_{01} & A_{02} \\ \hline a_{10}^T & \alpha_{11} & a_{12}^T \\ \hline A_{20} & a_{21} & A_{22} \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} x_T \\ x_B \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{c} x_0 \\ \hline \chi_1 \\ x_2 \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{c} y_0 \\ \hline \psi_1 \\ y_2 \end{array} \right)$$

**where**  $\alpha_{11}$  is  $1 \times 1$ ,  $\chi_1$  has 1 row,  $\psi_1$  has 1 row

$$y_0 := \chi_1 (a_{10}^T)^T + y_0$$

$$\psi_1 := a_{10}^T x_0 + \alpha_{11} \chi_1 + \psi_1$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{c|c} A_{TL} & A_{TR} \\ \hline A_{BL} & A_{BR} \end{array} \right) \leftarrow \left( \begin{array}{cc|c} A_{00} & a_{01} & A_{02} \\ \hline a_{10}^T & \alpha_{11} & a_{12}^T \\ \hline A_{20} & a_{21} & A_{22} \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} x_T \\ x_B \end{array} \right) \leftarrow \left( \begin{array}{c} x_0 \\ \hline \chi_1 \\ x_2 \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} y_T \\ y_B \end{array} \right) \leftarrow \left( \begin{array}{c} y_0 \\ \hline \psi_1 \\ y_2 \end{array} \right)$$

**endwhile**