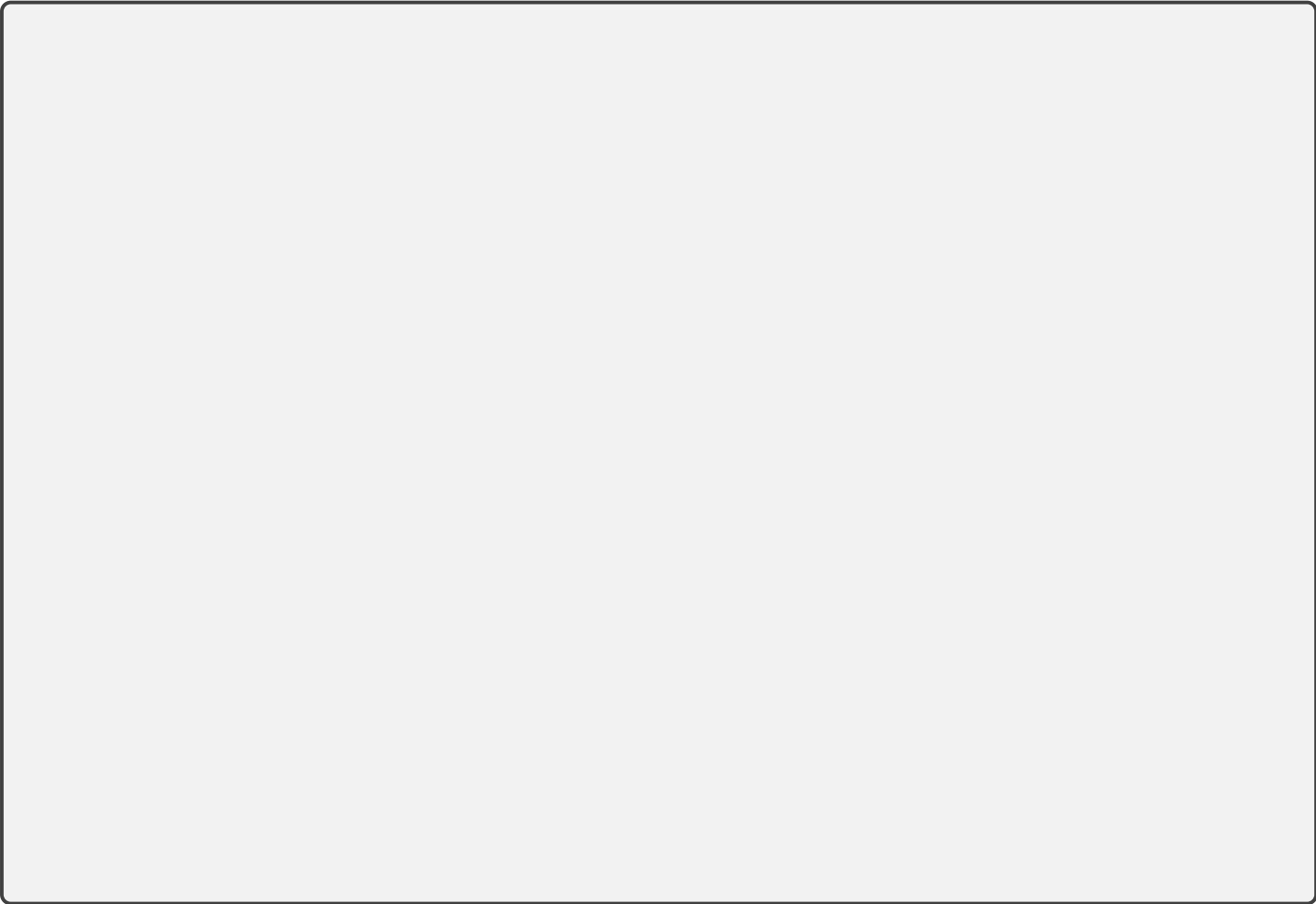


Match Me



Points:

Restart game