

# Lighthouse<sup>58</sup>



**Internet of Things Learning Case** 

by <u>rwblinn.de</u> 30/09/2016

Projectname: LiHo58

# **Objectives**

- To develop an IoT learning case
- To control objects containing devices
  - An object is for example a house or a group of houses
  - A device is for example a light, switch, servo motor, sensor (e.q. temperature, illuminance, contact, motion) or virtual (e.q. weather request).
  - Each device has a set of actions to control, e.g.light = on | off | state | blink(n)
- To experiment with hardware, sensors, software
- To build objects with devices
- To design a messaging concept
- To apply learning's from previous <u>loT experiments</u>
- To explore, learn & share
- To have fun

# **Solution Overview**

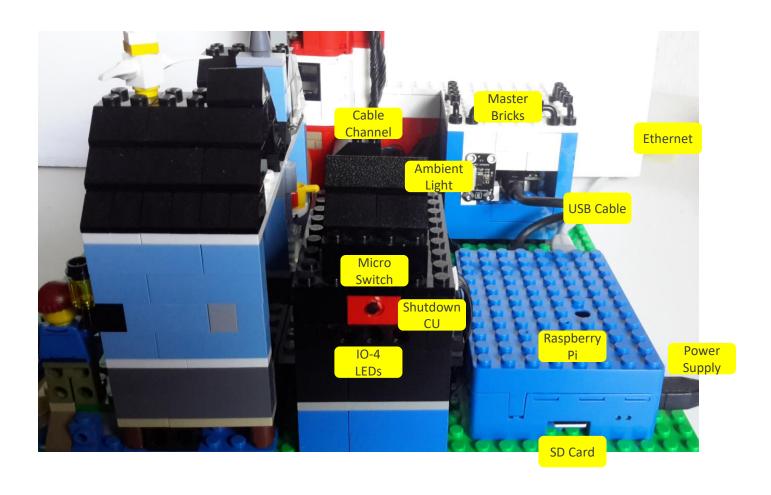


It is planned to extend the solution after proof of concept.

Lighthouse<sup>58</sup> is based upon the LEGO<sup>®</sup> Lighthouse Point <u>31051</u> which has been extended:

- Integrated are Objects with devices, e.g. top light, weather display, motion detector, out-/indoor lights with dimmer, ambient light.
- Browser & Windows
   Dashboard to control the devices.
- Weather Data for the selected Lighthouse requested from <u>Weatherunderground</u>.
- Hardware using Raspberry Pi with TinkerForge Bricks & Bricklets.

# **Solution Overview – Control Unit**



#### Resources

#### Hardware

- Central Control: Raspberry Pi
- Device Control: <u>TinkerForge</u> Master Bricks
- Devices: <u>TinkerForge</u> Bricklets

#### Software

- Central Control: Raspian Jessie with <u>Node-RED</u>, <u>B4J</u> Windows Client
- Device Control: JavaScript, Python

#### Communication

LAN (WiFi)

#### Messaging

 Message Queue Telemetry Transport (<u>MQTT</u>), <u>Mosquitto</u> message broker, TinkerForge <u>Brick MQTT Proxy</u>, JavaScript Object Notation (<u>JSON</u>)

#### Objects

Build with <u>LEGO</u>

(LEGO® is a trademark and/or copyright of the LEGO® Group)

# **Functionality**

#### Lighthouse

- Top Light Flashing based on the properties of the selected Lighthouse.
- Information Display showing a clock & weather information (temperature, airpressure, beaufort, wind direction) measured at the nearest lighthouse lat/lon position.

#### Pier

- Motion Detector with Dashboard indicator Start & Stop time.
- Outdoor light switch, dimmer and red, green or blue color setting.

#### Lightkeeper Cottage

Room light switch, dimmer and red, green or blue color setting.

#### Boathouse

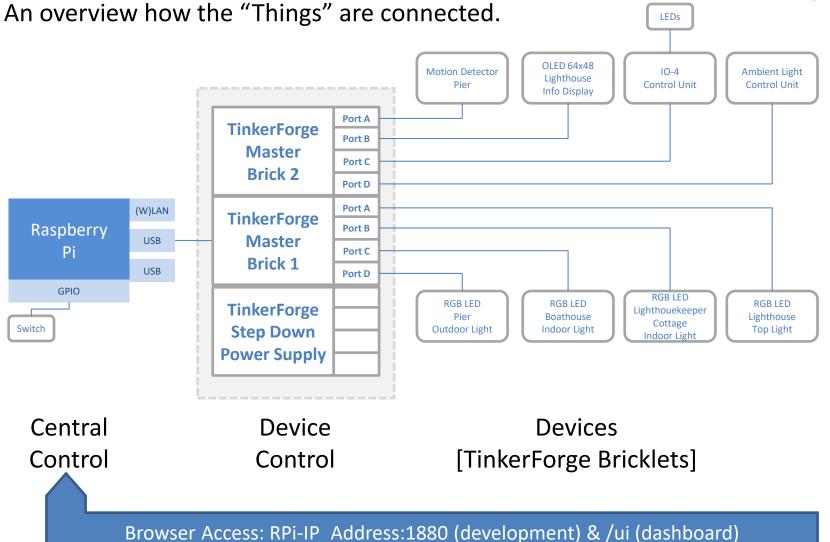
Room light switch, dimmer and red, green or blue color setting.

#### Control Unit

- Ambient Light measuring illuminance (in Lux).
- Shutdown the Control Unit via Dashboard or Micro Switch.
- Status indicators (Trend, Alarm) for CPU °C, Disc Space Used, Memory Used
- Weather Underground data every hour for the Lighthouse position and display on the Dashboard.

# Connecting the "Things"





# **Objects & Devices**

Lighthouse	Pier	Lightkeeper Cottage	Boathouse	Control Unit
Top Light RGB LED UID: zJW Position: A	Outdoor Light RGB LED UID: zPN Position: D	Indoor Light RGB LED UID: zNx Position: B	Indoor Light RGB LED UID: zMT Position: C	Control RGB LEDs Master Brick 1 UID:6JKVjS Position: 0
Information Display OLED 64x48 UID: x6y Position: B	Detect Motion Motion Detector UID: wi9 Position: A			Control Various Master Brick 2 UID:6e77gm Position: 1
				Illuminance Ambient Light UID: mdh Position: D
				IO-Control IO-4 UID: gVf Position: C

List of TinkerForge Devices

Listed using the
TinkerForge <u>Brick Viewer</u>

UID	Positior Y	FW Version
6JKVjS	0	2.4.1
zJW	Α	2.0.1
zNx	В	2.0.1
zMT	C	2.0.1
zPN	D	2.0.1
6e77gm	1	2.4.1
wi9	A	2.0.0
хбу	В	2.0.0
gVf	C	2.0.1
mdh	D	2.0.3
	6JKVjS zJW zNx zMT zPN 6e77gm wi9 x6y gVf	6JKVJS 0 zJW A zNx B zMT C zPN D 6e77gm 1 wi9 A x6y B gVf C

#### Legend

Find more about TinkerForge <u>here</u>. Table Information:

- Function
- TinkerForge Brick or Bricklet
- Unique UID
- Connected Position Master Brick

# **TinkerForge**

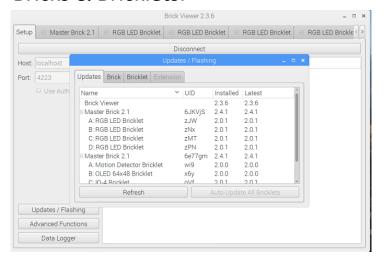
<u>TinkerForge</u> is an open source hardware platform of stackable microcontroller building blocks (Bricks) used to control different modules (Bricklets).

The hardware can be controlled by external programs written in various languages, like C, Delphi, Java etc.

Lighthouse58 makes use of the <u>Brick MQTT Proxy</u> to control the Master Bricks with its connected Bricklets. Lookup for Brick MQTT Proxy updates <u>here</u>.

Hint: The Python source code is also useful to explore topic getters/setters.

The TinkerForge <u>Brick Viewer</u> is used to check & update the firmware of the Master Bricks & Bricklets.

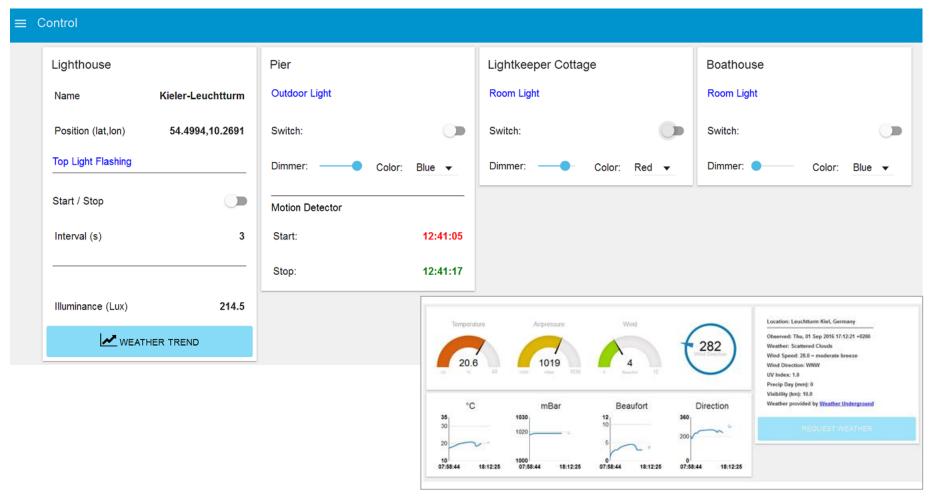


Name	UID	Positior Y	FW Version
∈ Master Brick 2.1	6JKVjS	0	2.4.1
RGB LED Bricklet	zJW	A	2.0.1
RGB LED Bricklet	zNx	В	2.0.1
RGB LED Bricklet	zMT	C	2.0.1
RGB LED Bricklet	zPN	D	2.0.1
∈ Master Brick 2.1	6e77gm	1	2.4.1
Motion Detector Bricklet	wi9	A	2.0.0
OLED 64x48 Bricklet	хбу	В	2.0.0
IO-4 Bricklet	gVf	С	2.0.1
Ambient Light Bricklet	mdh	D	2.0.3

Lighthouse 58 Browser Dashboard solution.

# **NODE-RED**

# Node-RED - Browser Dashboard



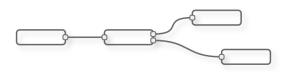
Lighthouse 58 Dashboard running in a Browser

# **Node-RED Introduction**

#### What

Node-RED, an open source visual tool for wiring the Internet of Things created by IBM Emerging Technologies.

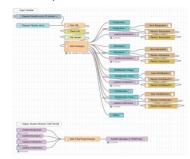
As of the November 2015 <u>version</u> of the Raspberry Pi OS Raspbian Jessie, Node-RED is preinstalled.



#### Simple Flow Lightkeeper Cottage



#### Complex Flow Weather



#### How

As Node-RED is core for developing **Lighthouse**<sup>58</sup>, the documentation is structured by the Flows defined.

#### Notes

- The intention of this show case is not to explain Node-RED.
   Recommend to visit the Node-RED homepage to learn more.
- The <u>author</u> is a
  - Node-RED NewBie the solutions are evolving whilst learning.
  - Chemical Engineer used to work with flow charts for plants means Node-RED fits very well in my mental flow model = instead of fluids, messages are flowing ©

# **Node-RED AddOns**

Following modules are used, in addition to the Node-RED core installation.

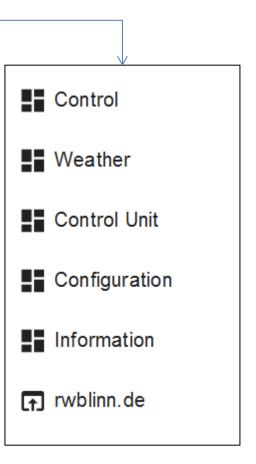
AddOn	Reference	Install	Notes
Dashboard	https://github.com/node- red/node-red-dashboard	npm install node-red- dashboard	
Beaufort	https://www.npmjs.com/pac kage/beaufort	npm install beaufort	beaufort scale convertor for node.js.
		Prior installation ensure to change to the Node-RED folder, e.g. cd /home/pi/.node-red	

# **Node-RED Flows**

An overview of the Flows defined = one Flow per Object.

The list is build according the Dashboard Menu

- Control
  - Lighthouse
  - Pier
  - Lightkeeper Cottage
  - Boathouse
- Weather
- Control Unit
- Configuration
- Information



# Node-RED Flow Lighthouse – Toplight Flashing

#### **Functionality**

 Control flashing of the top light at regular intervalls set by the selected lighthouse.

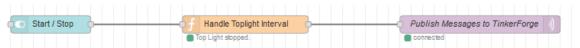
#### **Solution**

- TinkerForge RGB LED bricklet integrated in the top light (replaces the original Lego Light Brick).
- Dashboard numeric input to configure the flash interval.
- Dashboard ui\_switch to trigger flashing.
- Flashing handled by Javascript functions setInterval and clearInterval.



Prototype RGB LED in the toplight and OLED display at level 2

#### **Flow**



#### **Dashboard**

Lighthouse	
Name	Kieler-Leuchtturm
Position (lat,lon)	54.4994,10.2691
Top Light Flashing	
Start / Stop	<b>()</b>
Interval (s)	3
Illuminance (Lux)	251.7
<u></u> WEATH	HER TREND

# **Node-RED Flow Lighthouse – Information Display**

#### **Functionality**

- Clock hh:mm:ss.
- Weather information temperature, airpressure, beaufort, wind direction.

#### **Solution**

- TinkerForge OLED 64x48 bricklet integrated in the 2<sup>nd</sup> level of the lighthouse (6 lines with max 13 characters per line).
- Weather Underground API to request weather information for the lighthouse lat & lon position.

Flows to display the clock at OLED display line 0 and weather information at lines 2 - 5

Display Clock [Bricklet OLED 64x48]

Build TinkerForge Message

Publish Configuration Messages

Display Weather [Bricklet OLED 64x48]

Display Weather [Bricklet OLED 64x48]

Display Weather [Bricklet OLED 64x48]

Build TinkerForge Message

Publish Messages to TinkerForge

Ighthouse58/weather/windbeaufort

Connected

Display Weather [Bricklet OLED 64x48]



Prototype
OLED display at level 2

# Node-RED Flow Lighthouse – Illuminance

#### **Functionality**

- Measure & display the Illuminance.
- Switch on the Pier Outdoor Light if Illuminance < Darkness Level</li>

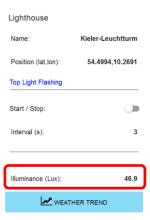
#### Solution

- TinkerForge Ambient Light bricklet integrated in Control Unit.
- Measure the Illuminance once per minute
- Sent the Illuminance to the Dashboard.
- Switch Pier Outdoor Light depending settings.

#### **Flow**



#### **Dashboard**



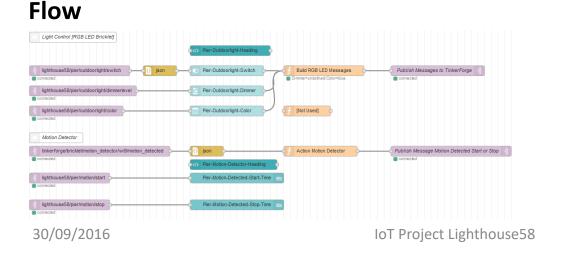
# **Node-RED Flow Pier**

#### **Functionality**

- Control the pier outdoor light: switch on / off, set dim level, set light color red, green or blue.
- Detect motion, e.g. if a ship enters the pier take action: notify via email and set pier outdoor light on with red color [PLANNED].

#### Solution

- TinkerForge RGB LED bricklet integrated in the pier.
- TinkerForge Motion Detector bricklet integrated in the pier.



#### **Dashboard**



# **Node-RED Flow Lightkeeper Cottage**

#### **Functionality**

 Control the indoor light: switch on / off, set dim level, set light color red, green or blue.

#### **Solution**

TinkerForge RGB LED bricklet integrated in the cottage.

#### **Flow Dashboard** Light Control [RGB LED Bricklet] Lightkeeper Cottage Lightkeepercottage-Roomlight-Heading Room Light lighthouse58/lightkeepercottage/roomlight/switch Lightkeepercottage-Roomlight-Switch Publish Messages to TinkerForge Dimmer=0/Color=green lighthouse58/lightkeepercottage/roomlight/dimmerlevel Lightkeepercottage-Roomlight-Dimmer Switch: Lightkeepercottage-Roomlight-Color lighthouse58/lightkeepercottage/roomlight/color Dimmer: Color: Green ▼

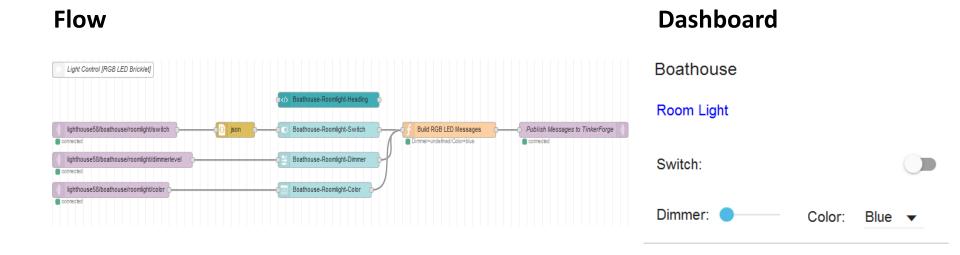
# **Node-RED Flow Boathouse**

#### **Functionality**

 Control the indoor Light: switch on / off, set dim level, set light color red, green or blue.

#### **Solution**

TinkerForge RGB LED bricklet integrated in the boathouse.



# **Node-RED Flow Weather**

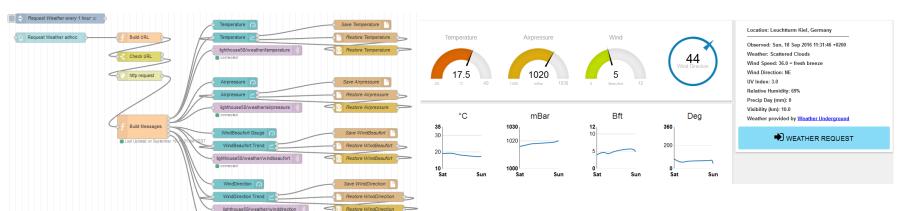
#### **Functionality**

On the lighthouse information display & the weather dashboard show, at regular interval, weather information - temperature (C), airpressure (mBar), beaufort (Bft), wind direction (deg) - from the lat / lon position.

#### **Solution**

• <u>Get Data</u>: request from <u>Weatherunderground</u> every hour weather information. This requires to be signed up to obtain an API key. This key is used to place weather information requests using the lat / lon position.

Flow Dashboard



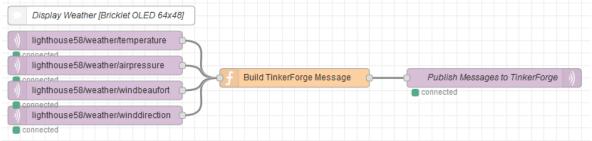
# **Node-RED Flow Weather - Messages**

#### **MQTT** Weather Topics published

- lighthouse58/weather/temperature
- lighthouse58/weather/airpressure
- lighthouse58/weather/windbeaufort
- lighthouse58/weather/winddirection

The payload is used to display on the lighthouse information display

(described <u>here</u>).



The Function Node "Build TinkerForge Message" builds & publishes a line for each of the weather topics displayed on the OLED 64x48 display lines:

- 1. Clock,
- 2. Empty Line
- 3. Temperature
- 4. Airpressure
- 5. Beaufort
- Wind Direction

# **Node-RED Flow Control Unit - Shutdown**

#### **Functionality**

- Shutdown the Control Unit Raspberry Pi with TickerForge Bricks.
- Initiated via Dashboard or Micro Switch placed at the side of the Unit.

#### Solution

Run Exec command "sudo shutdown -h" from "Exec Node".

# Flow Initiate Shutdown Execute Shutdown Command Shutdown GPIO Pin 12 Reset Message after cancel Shutdown Set Initial Shutdown Message Set Initial Shutdown Message

# Shutdown Shutdown START Press Start to Shutdown in 1 minute from now. RESET MESSAGE AFTER CANCEL SHUTDOWN

#### **Node-RED Flow Control Unit - Status**

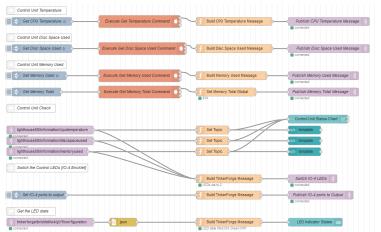
#### **Functionality**

Show status with trend and alarm (Red LED) for CPU °C, Disc Space Used,
 Memory Used.

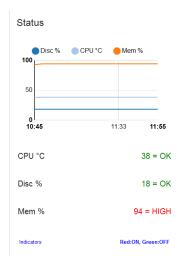
#### Solution

- Run Exec commands from "Exec Nodes" for CPU °C, Disc Space Used,
   Memory Used
  - cat /sys/class/thermal/thermal\_zone0/temp
  - df -H | grep 'root' | awk '{ print \$5 }'
  - free -o -h | head -n2 | tail -n1 | awk '{print \$3}' | tr -d [=M=]

#### **Flow**



# Dashboard



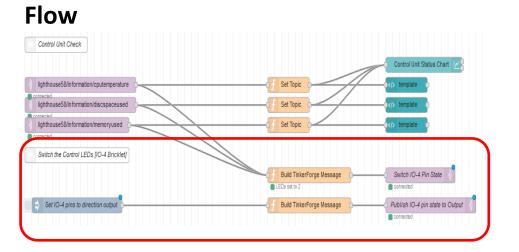
# **Node-RED Flow Control Unit – Status Indicators**

#### **Functionality**

Show Control Unit status indicator LED Green or Red.

#### **Solution**

 LEDs Green & Red connected to a TinkerForge IO-4 Bricklet which is build into the Control Unit







# **Node-RED Flow Information**

#### **Functionality**

Show information News, About and Credits.

#### **Solution**

Three Groups with ui\_text widgets.

#### 

# **Node-RED Flow Configuration**

Global context variables are used across all nodes. These are stored in a configuration file (/home/pi/lighthouse58/lighthouse58.json) in JSON format and read at the start of the configuration flow.



The function "Set Configuration Global Context" sets and publishes the global configuration object, lighthouse name and lighthouse58 version. Configuration format, content are subject to change while evolving the project.

# **Node-RED Flow Configuration - Global Context**

The content of the configuration file is stored in the Global Context "config": global.set("config", msg.payload);

To access the members of the configuration object, use global.get("config").member

#### **Examples:**

- "LiHo58 Version:" + global.get("config").version
- Publish MQTT Message lighthouse/name:

```
var msgname = {topic : "lighthouse/name", payload : global.get("config").lighthouseselected };
node.send(msgname);
```

- Log the Weather Underground API Key: node.log("Weather Underground API Key:" + global.get("config").wundergroundapikey);
- Build ui\_dropdown list containing Lighthouses:

# **Node-RED Flow Configuration - Lighthouses**

The lighthouses are defined in the configuration file in JSON format. An array holds the list of lighthouses with properties:

Name	Position	Interval	Color	Info
Kieler-Leuchtturm	54.4994,10.2691	"on":"3", "off":"3"	"r":255, "g":255, "b":255	<u>Info</u>
Neuwerk	53.92,8.48	"on":"3", "off":"3"	"r":255, "g":255, "b":255	<u>Info</u>
Neuland	54.356974,10.604179	"on":"5", "off":"5"	"r":0, "g":255, "b":0	<u>Info</u>
<u>Reference</u>	Lat, Lon. To convert a Lighthouse address to Lat, Lon: Address to Lat & Lon	The inervals are placeholders for now. TODO: Set vale according lighthouse definition	The colors are placeholders for now. TODO: Set vale according lighthouse definition	

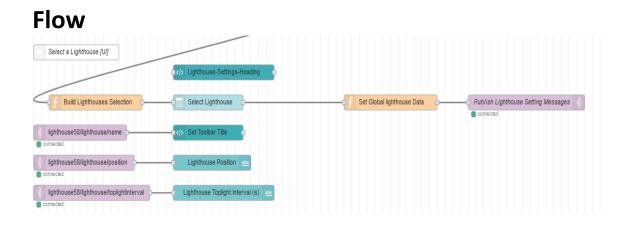
# Node-RED Flow Configuration – Lighthouse Selection

#### **Functionality**

Select a Lighthouse with properties.

#### Solution

A select box is populated from the Configuration file. When selecting, the properties are set.



#### **Dashboard**



# Node-RED Flow Configuration – Outdoor Light Darkness

#### **Functionality**

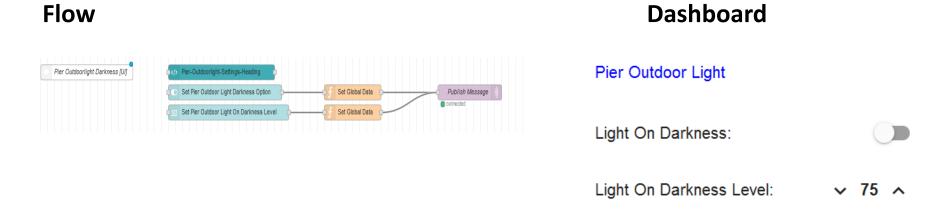
Set the option of turning on the Pier Outdoor Light when Illuminance below certain Darkness Level.

#### **Solution**

Switch to set the option Light On Darkness.

Numeric input field with range 0 – 200 to set the Darkness Level.

When Illuminance < Darkness Level and Switch is On, the Pier Outdoor Light is turned on (Note that the Dimmer Level must > 0).



# Node-RED MQTT Messages Published /1

MQTT messages published, which can be subscribed by any MQTT client.

Description	Торіс
Lighthouse	<ul> <li>lighthouse58/lighthouse/name</li> <li>lighthouse58/lighthouse/position</li> <li>lighthouse58/lighthouse/toplightinterval</li> <li>lighthouse58/lighthouse/toplightstatus</li> </ul>
Pier	<ul> <li>lighthouse58/pier/outdoorlight/switch/set</li> <li>lighthouse58/pier/outdoorlight/darknessswitch</li> <li>lighthouse58/pier/outdoorlight/darknessswitchlevel</li> <li>lighthouse58/pier/outdoorlight/dimmerlevel/set</li> <li>lighthouse58/pier/outdoorlight/dimmerlevel</li> <li>lighthouse58/pier/outdoorlight/color/set</li> <li>lighthouse58/pier/outdoorlight/color</li> <li>lighthouse58/pier/motion/start</li> <li>lighthouse58/pier/motion/stop</li> </ul>
Lightkeeper Cottage	<ul> <li>lighthouse58/lightkeepercottage/roomlight/switch/set</li> <li>lighthouse58/lightkeepercottage/roomlight/switch</li> <li>lighthouse58/lightkeepercottage/roomlight/dimmerlevel/set</li> <li>lighthouse58/lightkeepercottage/roomlight/dimmerlevel</li> <li>lighthouse58/lightkeepercottage/roomlight/color/set</li> <li>lighthouse58/lightkeepercottage/roomlight/color</li> </ul>

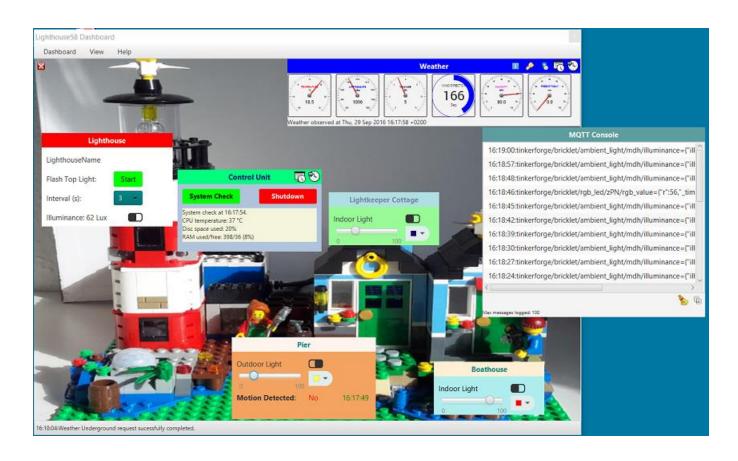
# Node-RED MQTT Messages Published /2

Description	Topic
Boathouse	<ul> <li>lighthouse58/boathouse/roomlight/switch/set</li> <li>lighthouse58/boathouse/roomlight/switch</li> <li>lighthouse58/boathouse/roomlight/dimmerlevel/set</li> <li>lighthouse58/boathouse/roomlight/dimmerlevel</li> <li>lighthouse58/boathouse/roomlight/color/set</li> <li>lighthouse58/boathouse/roomlight/color</li> </ul>
Weather	<ul> <li>lighthouse58/weather/temperature</li> <li>lighthouse58/weather/airpressure</li> <li>lighthouse58/weather/windbeaufort</li> <li>lighthouse58/weather/winddirection</li> </ul>
Control Unit	<ul> <li>lighthouse58/information/cputemperature</li> <li>lighthouse58/information/discspaceused</li> <li>lighthouse58/information/memoryused</li> <li>lighthouse58/information/memorytotal</li> </ul>
Configuration	lighthouse58/lighthouse/config
Information	<ul><li>lighthouse58/information/version</li><li>lighthouse58/information/news</li></ul>

Lighthouse 58 Windows Dashboard solution.

B4J

# **B4J – Windows Dashboard**



Lighthouse 58 Dashboard application running on Windows 10

# **B4J** - Introduction

#### What

<u>B4J</u> is a 100% free development tool for desktop, server and IoT solutions created by <u>Anywhere</u> <u>Software</u>.

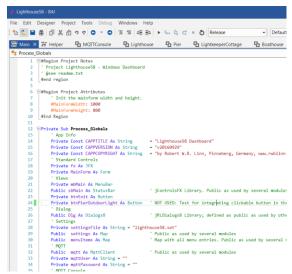
#### How

The B4J solution messaging is based on MQTT using TinkerForge messages only. Each object has its own Class module. The run the solution, <u>Java</u> 8+ must be installed on the Windows client.

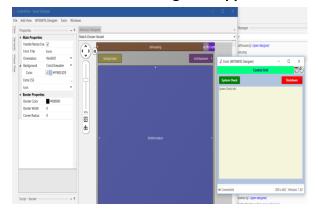
#### **Notes**

- The intention of this show case is not to explain B4J.
   Recommend to visit the B4J homepage to learn more.
- The author is a B4J enthusiast and ever learning this great tool.

#### **B4J IDE snippet**

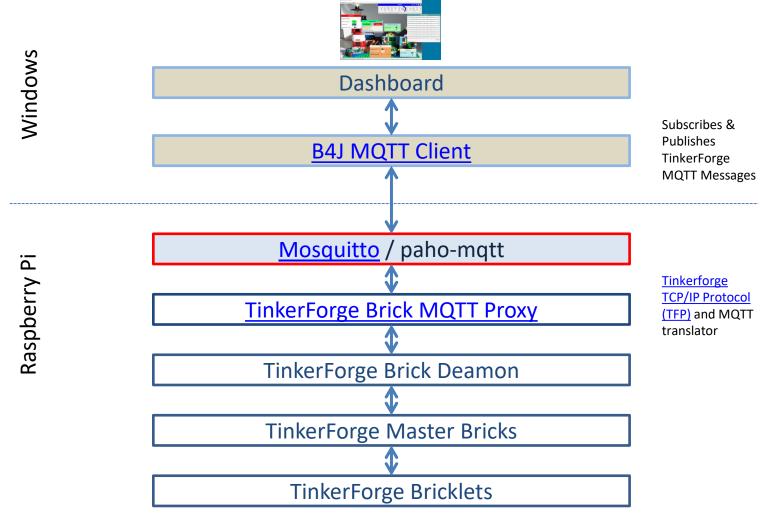


#### **B4J Visual Designer snippet**



# **B4J – Messaging Concept**

Messaging based on MQTT using TinkerForge messages. No linkage with Node-RED, means the B4J solution runs without Node-RED.



# **B4J – Modules Concept**

Each Object, like the Lighthouse, Pier, Lighthouse Cottage, Boathouse, Control Unit, MQTT Console:

- is defined as a single Class Module (e.g. pier.b4a)
- has a movable non-modal form which layout is created with the B4J Visual Designer (e.g. pier.bjl)
- the titlebar contains clickable icon buttons (e.g. Timer.png)
- Settings are maintained within the Class but manained by the Main Class
- In addition
  - A helper class is used for common tasks.
  - The TFControl class manages MQTT communication.

The B4J source code can be downloaded <u>here</u>.

# Concepts

# **Node-RED Messaging Concept**

- Messaging is based upon <u>MQTT</u>.
- Topic: Object/Device/Action
   An object has one or more devices. A device has one or more actions.
- Payload: Set the action value
   The value is depending on the device.
- E.g.

**Object**: lighthouse, pier

**Device**: outdoorlight, toplight

**Action**: on, off, state, blink(n), flashinterval, illuminance

# **Node-RED Messaging Concept - Examples**

Switch boathouse(=object) roomlight (=device) on (=action)

(action values are on or off)

Topic: lighthouse58/boathouse/roomlight/switch/set

Payload: on

Dim the boathouse roomlight

(action value between 0 – 255 which is assigned to one color)

Topic: lighthouse58/boathouse/roomlight/dimmerlevel/set

Payload: 99

Note: To obtain the dimmerlevel, use the topic:

lighthouse58/boathouse/roomlight/dimmerlevel

Set lighthouse toplight flash interval in secs

(action value between 0 - 60)

Topic: lighthouse58/lighthouse/toplightinterval

Payload: 10

Note: This is done from the configuration