# Microprocessor Lab Exam Report

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#### Problem

Identify prime numbers from a given array.

Example: Input: 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10 output:1,2,3,5,7

#### Code

```
; Rwithik Manoj
; Roll No: 53
; TVE17CS054
; Identify prime numbers in an array
DATA SEGMENT
    ARR DB 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10
   RESULT DB 20 DUP 10 (?)
   N DB 10
DATA ENDS
CODE SEGMENT
   ASSUME CS:CODE, DS:DATA
    START:
     MOV AX, DATA
     MOV DS, AX
     LEA SI, ARR
                            ; Move the address of the first element of the array to SI
     LEA DI, RESULT
                            ; Set DI to the starting address of the result
     MOV CL, N
                            ; Set CL to the number of elements, N
     MOV DX,0000H
     MOV AH, OOH
     LPO:
     DEC CL
                            ; Decrement CL
     MOV AL, [SI]
                            ; Move the next number to be checked to AL
     MOV BL,02H
                            ; Set BL to 2
     MOV BH, OOH
                            ; Clear BH. BH store the number of divisors greater than 1
      CMP AL,02H
                            ; If the number is less than 2, goto lebel PRIME
```

```
JLE PRIME
      LP1:
        DIV BL
                             ; Divide AL by BL
        CMP AH, OOH
                            ; Compare the remainder
        JNE NEXT
                            ; If remainder is not zero, goto lable NEXT
        INC BH
                             ; Else increment BH
        NEXT:
          CMP BH,01H
                             ; If BH >= 1, then the number is not prime.
          JE NONPRIME
          INC BL
                             ; Otherwise, increment BL to the next number
          MOV DX,0000H
          MOV AH, OOH
          MOV AL, [SI]
                             ; Reset AL to the original number, AL was overwritten during div
          CMP BL, AL
                             ; If BL is less than AL, do the inner loop again.
          JNE LP1
       PRIME:
                             ; If the number is prime, store it in the results array, and inc
          MOV [DI], AL
          INC DI
       NONPRIME:
         INC SI
                             ; Increment SI either way
         CMP CL,0
         JNE LPO
                             ; If CL is greater than zero, do the outer loop again
   MOV AH, 4CH
   INT 21H
CODE ENDS
END START
Input 1
1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10
Output 1
1, 2, 3, 5, 7
Input 2
12, 24, 35, 43, 55, 67, 88, 99, 44, 37
Output 2
43, 67, 37
```

### **Screenshots**

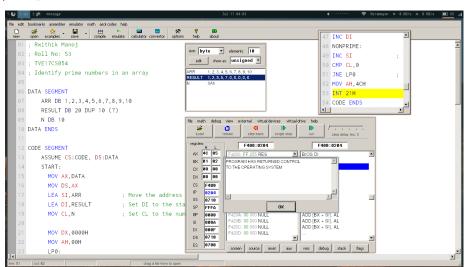
### Code

```
TVE17CS054
; Identify prime numbers in an array
           ARR DB 12,24,35,43,55,67,88,99,43,37
RESULT DB 20 DUP 10 (?)
            N DB 10
DATA ENDS
CODE SEGMENT
            ASSUME CS:CODE, DS:DATA
                   MOV AX,DATA
                  MOV DS,AX
                 LEA SI, ARR
                                                                              ; Move the address of the first element of the array to SI
                                                                                 ; Set DI to the starting address of the result ; Set CL to the number of elements, \ensuremath{\mathsf{N}}
                  LEA DI, RESULT
                   MOV CL,N
                   MOV DX,0000H
                   MOV AH,00H
                   LP0:
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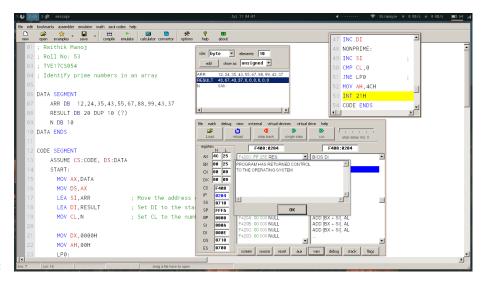
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                  LP0:
                   DEC CL
                                                                                    ; Decrement CL
                   MOV AL,[SI]
                                                                                   ; Move the next number to be checked to AL
                  MOV BL,02H
MOV BH,00H
                                                                                   ; Set BL to 2 \, ; Clear BH. BH store the number of divisors greater than 1 \,
                                                                                    ; If the number is less than 2, goto lebel PRIME
                   JLE PRIME
                       DIV BL
CMP AH,00H
                                                                                   ; Divide AL by BL
                                                                                  ; DIVIDE AL by BL
; Compare the remainder
; If remainder is not zero, goto lable NEXT
                         JNE NEXT
                         INC BH
NEXT:
                                                                                   ; Else increment BH
                                                                                   ; If BH >= 1, then the number is not prime.
                              JE NONPRIME
                              INC BL
                                                                                   : Otherwise, increment BL to the next number
                              MOV DX,0000H
                              MOV AH,00H
MOV AL,[SI]
                                                                                    ; Reset AL to the original number, AL was overwritten during division
                               CMP BL,AL
                                                                                    ; If BL is less than AL, do the inner loop again.
                                JNE LP1
```

```
MOV DX,0000H
          MOV AL,[SI]
                            ; Reset AL to the original number, AL was overwritten during division
          CMP BL,AL
JNE LP1
                            ; If BL is less than AL, do the inner loop again.
          MOV [DI], AL
                            ; If the number is prime, store it in the results array, and increment {\tt DI}
          INC DI
       NONPRIME:
         INC SI
                            ; Increment SI either way
         CMP CL,0
         JNE LP0
                            ; If CL is greater than zero, do the outer loop again
   MOV AH, 4CH
   INT 21H
CODE ENDS
END START
```

## Inputs/Outputs



 $\mathbf{Set}\ \mathbf{1}$ 



Set 2