



KRAVSPECIFIKATION & PROGRAMDESIGN

02161 SOFTWARE ENGINEERING 1


Afleveringsgruppe 13:

Rasmus Wiuff s163977

Mathies Henriksen s200747

Max-Emil Scotten s204633

Kasper Sylvest s205281

github.com/rwiuff/02161ExamProject 

8. maj 2023

INDHOLD

	Side
1 Kravspecifikation	1
1.1 Indledning	1
1.2 Ordliste	1
1.3 Use case diagrammer	2
1.4 Detaljerede use cases	3
2 Diskussion: Kravspecifikation	20
2.1 Oplægsmæssige overvejelser og afgrænsninger	20
2.2 Tekniske overvejelser	20
3 Programdesign	21
3.1 Klassediagram af programdesign	21
3.2 Sekvensdiagrammer	22
4 Diskussion: Programdesign	33
4.1 Datastrukturer	33
4.2 Klassestrukturer	33
Figurer	34
Tabeller	34
Listings	34

1 KRAVSPESIFIKATION

1.1. INDLEDNING

Denne del af rapporten dokumenterer de usecases og begreber som med udgangspunkt i projektoplægget, danner kravspecifikationerne for projektet. Use cases udvikles til Cucumber scenarier som igennem Behavior- og Test Driven Development bliver til den implementering som findes i anden rapport.

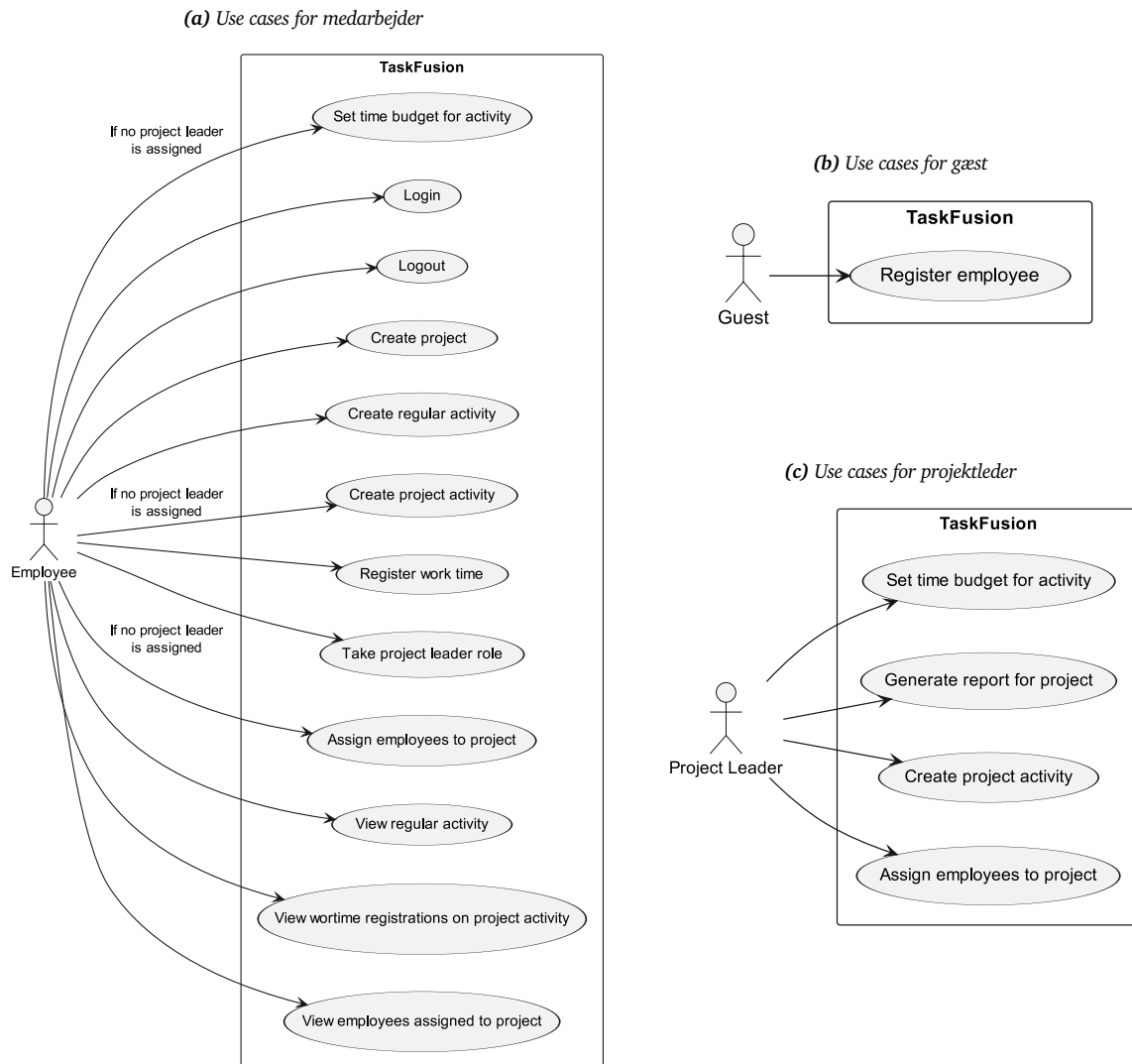
1.2. ORDLISTE

Medarbejder	<i>[Employee]</i> En medarbejder er en entitet ansat i Softwarehuset A/S, som har et unikt medarbejder ID (medarbejder initialer). En medarbejder kan påtage sig en projektleder rolle, oprette projekter, faste aktiviteter, projektaktiviteter og registrere arbejdstid på aktiviteter.
Projekt aktivitet	<i>[Project activity]</i> En delopgave af et projekt. Aktiviteter har en start- og slutuge, og kan få fastsat en budgetteret tid. Alle medarbejdere kan udføre arbejde på alle projektaktiviteter.
Fast aktivitet	<i>[Regular activity]</i> Aktivitet der ikke kan pålægges et projekt. Feks. ferie, sygdom, kurser. Disse har en start- og slutuge.
Projekt	<i>[Project]</i> Udviklingsarbejde udført for en kunde. Et projekt administreres af en projektleder og er inddelt i aktiviteter. Hvert projekt har et projektnummer.
Kunde	<i>[Customer]</i> En ekstern entitet som bestiller og er modtager af projekter.
Projektleder	<i>[Project leader]</i> En medarbejder der har ret til at oprette og tildele aktiviteter for et givent projekt samt generere projektrapporter.
Medarbejder initialer	<i>[Employee initials]</i> Unik identifikation for hver enkelt medarbejder, bestående af fire bogstaver. To første fra fornavn efterfulgt af to første fra efternavn. Feks. "rawi". Hvis initialer allerede er taget, vælges bogstav et og tre i efternavn, derefter et og fire, osv.
Projektnummer	<i>[Project number]</i> Identifikation for hvert enkelt projekt. Har formen årstal efterfulgt af et trecifret løbenummer. Feks. "23001"
Budgetteret tid	<i>[Time budget]</i> En aktivitets estimerede antal hele timer.
Arbejdstidsregistrering	<i>[Work time registration]</i> Mængde tid i inkremerter af halve timer, brugt på en aktivitet. Kan registreres af den medarbejder som har brugt arbejdstid på en given aktivitet.
Start- og sluttid	<i>[Start- and end week]</i> En periode med opløsning på uge-niveau til aktiviteter. Begge tider angives som år og uge, ved formatet "ÅÅUU". Feks. 2304 for uge 4 i 2023. En starttid afgrænser starten af en given uge, en sluttid afgrænser ved slutningen af en given uge. Start- og sluttid kan derfor godt være ens.
Projektrapport	<i>[Project report]</i> Et udskrift der viser info om et projekt, (Leder, kunde, projekt ID), samt aktiviteter, deres arbejdstidsregistreringer og samlede fremgang.

1.3. USE CASE DIAGRAMMER

Dette afsnit starter med Figur 1 som viser hvilke aktører der kan udføre hvilke cases. Herefter kommer en oversigt (Tabel 1) over de detaljerede use cases med henvisning til Cucumber features (Sider 3 til 19) og sekvensdiagrammer (Sider 22 til 32).

Figur 1: Use case diagrammer for programmet hvori de tre aktører inkluderet er Gæst, Medarbejder og Projektleder.



Som beskrevet i Figur 1 har vi tre roller: Medarbejder (Figur 1a), gæst (Figur 1b) og projektleder (Figur 1c). Gæsten er en indgang til et system uden data og kan kun oprette medarbejdere i systemet. Medarbejdere har rettigheder til stort set alle funktioner i programmet, indtil en projektleder udpeges. Herefter er det kun projektlederen på et projekt, der kan tilføje medarbejdere til projektet, oprette projektaktiviteter, angive tidsbudgetter og generere rapporter.

Tabel 1: Use cases for programmet

Detaljeret use case	Cucumber feature	Sekvensdiagram
Opret medarbejder	Listing 1	Figur 4
Login	Listing 2	Figur 5
Logout	Listing 3	Figur 6
Opret projekt	Listings 4 og 5	Figur 7
Påtag projektlederrolle	Listing 6	Figur 8
Tildel medarbejder til projekt	Listing 7	Figur 9
Se medarbejdere tilknyttet et projekt	Listing 8	Figur 10
Opret projektaktivitet	Listings 9, 10 og 11	Figur 11
Anfør tidsbudget på projektaktivitet	Listing 12	Figur 12
Opret fast aktivitet	Listings 13 og 14	Figur 13
Se fast aktivitet	Listing 15	Figur 14
Registrer arbejdstid	Listings 16 og 17	Figur 15
Se registreret arbejdstid på projektaktivitet	Listings 18, 19 og 20	Figur 16
Generér projektrapport	Listings 21 og 22	Figur 17

1.4. DETALJEREDE USE CASES

Listing 1: Cucumber feature: Opret medarbejder

```
1 @RegisterEmployee
2 Feature: Register employee
3 Description: A new employee is added to the application
4 Actors: Guest
5
6 #MAIN SCENARIOS
7 Scenario: 1. Register an employee
8   When the user registers an employee with first name "Michael", last name "Laudrup"
9   Then an employee with first
10      ↳ name "Michael", last name "Laudrup" and initials "mila" exists in the application
11
12 #ALTERNATIVE SCENARIOS
13 Scenario: 1a. First name is required to register an employee
14   When the user registers an employee with first name "", last name "Laudrup"
15   Then the error message "Fornavn mangler" is given
16
17 Scenario: 1b. Last name is required to register an employee
18   When the user registers an employee with first name "Michael", last name ""
19   Then the error message "Efternavn mangler" is given
20
21 Scenario: 1c. If initials exists for a new employee, next letter in last name is used
22   When the user registers an employee with first name "Michael", last name "Laudrup"
23   And the user registers an employee with first name "Mikado", last name "Laudrup"
24   Then an employee with first
25      ↳ name "Michael", last name "Laudrup" and initials "mila" exists in the application
26   And an employee with
27      ↳ first name "Mikado", last name "Laudrup" and initials "milu" exists in the application
```

Listing 2: Cucmber feature: Login

```
1 @Login
2 Feature: Employees can login
3 Description: An employee logs in to the application
4 Actors: employee
5
6 #MAIN SCENARIOS
7 Scenario: 1. Login using initials
8     Given the user registers an employee with first name "Michael", last name "Laudrup"
9     When the user logs in using initials "mila"
10    Then the user with initials "mila" is logged in as an employee
11
12 #ALTERNATIVE SCENARIOS
13 Scenario: 1a. Employee does not exist
14     Given the user logs in using initials "mila"
15     Then the error message "Ukendt medarbejder" is given
16
17 Scenario: 1b. Login is case insensitive
18     Given the user registers an employee with first name "Michael", last name "Laudrup"
19     When the user logs in using initials "MiLa"
20     Then the user with initials "mila" is logged in as an employee
```

Listing 3: Cucmber feature: Logout

```
1 @Logout
2 Feature: Employees can log out
3 Description: An employee logs out of the application
4 Actors: employee
5
6 #MAIN SCENARIOS
7 Scenario: 1. Logout
8     Given the user registers an employee with first name "Michael", last name "Laudrup"
9     And the user logs in using initials "mila"
10    When the user logs out
11    Then none is logged in
```

Listing 4: Cucumber feature: Opret projekt (fortsætter på Listing 5)

```
1  @CreateProject
2  Feature: Creating a project
3  Description: An employee creates a project in the application
4  Actors: employee
5
6  #BACKGROUND
7  Background:
8      Given the user registers an employee with first name "Michael", last name "Laudrup"
9      And the user logs in using initials "mila"
10
11 #MAIN SCENARIOS
12 Scenario: 1. Creating a project
13     Given the year is 2019
14     When the user creates a project with title "Projektplanlægning"
15     Then a project
16         ↪ with title "Projektplanlægning" with project number "19001" exists in the application
17     And the employee "mila" have 1 projects
18
19 Scenario: 2. A project can have a customer
20     Given the year is 2023
21     And the user creates a project with title "Projektplanlægning"
22     When the user sets customer "El-Giganten" on project "23001"
23     Then the project "23001" has customer "El-Giganten"
24     And the employee "mila" have 1 projects
25
26 Scenario: 3. A project in an internal project, if it does not have a customer
27     Given the year is 2023
28     And the user creates a project with title "Projektplanlægning"
29     Then the project "23001" is an internal project
30     And the employee "mila" have 1 projects
31
32 Scenario: 4. Project numbers increments with each new project for the same year
33     Given the year is 2023
34     And the user creates a project with title "Projektplanlægning"
35     When the user creates a project with title "Half-life 3"
36     Then a
37         ↪ project with title "Half-life 3" with project number "23002" exists in the application
38     And the employee "mila" have 2 projects
```

Listing 5: Cucumber feature: Opret projekt (fortsat fra Listing 4)

```
37
38 #ALTERNATIVE SCENARIOS
39 Scenario: 1a. A guest is not able to create a project
40     Given the user logs out
41     And the year is 2023
42     When the user creates a project with title "Projektplanlægning"
43     Then the error message "Login krævet" is given
44
45 Scenario: 1b. A title is required to create a project
46     When the user creates a project with title ""
47     Then the error message "En projekttitel mangler" is given
48     And the employee "mila" have 0 projects
49
50 Scenario: 3a. A project in an external project, if it has a customer
51     Given the year is 2023
52     And the user creates a project with title "Projektplanlægning"
53     When the user sets customer "El-Giganten" on project "23001"
54     Then the project "23001" is an external project
55     And the employee "mila" have 1 projects
56
57 Scenario: 5a. Project number increments is reset with each year
58     Given the year is 2021
59     And the user creates a project with title "Projektplanlægning"
60     And the user creates a project with title "Programdesign"
61     And the year is 2022
62     And the user creates a project with title "Half-life 3"
63     And the user creates a project with title "Implementering"
64
65     Then a project
66     ↪ with title "Projektplanlægning" with project number "21001" exists in the application
67     And a project
68     ↪ with title "Programdesign" with project number "21002" exists in the application
69     And a
70     ↪ project with title "Half-life 3" with project number "22001" exists in the application
71     And a project
72     ↪ with title "Implementering" with project number "22002" exists in the application
73     And there is 4 projects in the application
74     And the employee "mila" have 4 projects
```

Listing 6: Cucumber feature: Påtag projektlederrolle

```
1 @AssignProjectLeaderToProject
2 Feature: Take on the role of project leader
3 Description: An employee can,
4   ↳ when no project leader is assigned to a project, appoint themselves as project leader.
5 Actors: Employees
6
7 #BACKGROUND
8 Background:
9   Given the user registers an employee with first name "Michael", last name "Laudrup"
10  And the user registers an employee with first name "Brian", last name "Laudrup"
11  And the user logs in using initials "mila"
12  And the year is 2023
13  And the user creates a project with title "Video game"
14  And the user logs out
15
16 #MAIN SCENARIOS
17 Scenario: 1. An employee can appoint themselves as project leader
18   Given the user logs in using initials "mila"
19   When the user takes the role as project leader on project "23001"
20   Then "mila" is the project leader on project "23001"
21
22 #ALTERNATIVE SCENARIOS
23 Scenario: 1a.
24   ↳ An employee appoints himself as project leader on a project where there is already one.
25   Given the user logs in using initials "brla"
26   Given the user takes the role as project leader on project "23001"
27   And the user logs in using initials "mila"
28   Given the user takes the role as project leader on project "23001"
29   Then the error message "Der kan kun være en projektleder" is given
30
31 Scenario: 1b. An employee appoints himself as project leader on a project that does not exist
32   Given the user logs in using initials "mila"
33   And the user takes the role as project leader on project "25001"
34   Then the error message "Projektet kunne ikke findes i samlingen af projekter" is given
```


Listing 7: Cucmber feature: Tildel medarbejder til projekt

```
1  @AssignEmployeeToProject
2  Feature: Assign employees onto project
3  Description: Project leader assigns employees for a project
4  Actors: Project leader
5
6  #BACKGROUND
7  Background:
8      Given the user registers an employee with first name "Michael", last name "Laudrup"
9      And the year is 2023
10     And the user logs in using initials "mila"
11     And the user creates a project with title "Video game"
12     And the user logs out
13
14  #MAIN SCENARIO
15  Scenario: 1. Employee assigns employee to project
16      Given the user logs in using initials "mila"
17      And the user registers an employee with first name "Brian", last name "Laudrup"
18      And the user assigns "brla" to the project "23001"
19      Then the employee "brla" is assigned to the project "23001"
20      And the employee "brla" have 1 projects
21
22  Scenario: 2. Project manager assigns an employee
23      Given the user logs in using initials "mila"
24      And the user takes the role as project leader on project "23001"
25      And the user registers an employee with first name "Brian", last name "Laudrup"
26      When the user assigns "brla" to the project "23001"
27      Then the employee "brla" is assigned to the project "23001"
28      And the employee "brla" have 1 projects
29
30  #ALTERNATIVE SCENARIOS
31  Scenario: 1a. Employee assigns employee to project, with other employee as project leader
32      Given the user logs in using initials "mila"
33      And the user takes the role as project leader on project "23001"
34      And the user registers an employee with first name "Brian", last name "Laudrup"
35      And the user registers an employee with first name "Pape", last name "Poulsen"
36      And the user logs out
37      When the user logs in using initials "brla"
38      And the user assigns "papo" to the project "23001"
39      Then the error message "Kun projektleder kan tildele medarbejdere til projektet" is given
40      And the employee "papo" have 0 projects
41
42  Scenario: 1b. Employee doesn't exist
43      Given the user logs in using initials "mila"
44      And the user assigns "brla" to the project "23001"
45      Then the error message "Ukendt medarbejder" is given
```

Listing 8: Cucumber feature: Se medarbejdere tilknyttet et projekt

```
1 @GetList
2 Feature: Get a list of participating employees from a project
3 Description: An employee can get a list of employees assigned to a project.
4 Actors: Employees
5
6 Background:
7     Given the user registers an employee with first name "Michael", last name "Laudrup"
8     And the user logs in using initials "mila"
9     And the year is 2023
10    And the user creates a project with title "Video game"
11    And the user assigns the project
12    ↪ activity "Graphics design" to project "23001" with startWeek "2304" and endWeek "2305"
13    And the user logs out
14
15 Scenario: 1. An employee can view a list of employees assigned to an activity
16     Given the user logs in using initials "mila"
17     And the user registers an employee with first name "Brian", last name "Laudrup"
18     And the user assigns "brla" to the project "23001"
19     And the user assigns "mefr" to the project "23001"
20     When the
21     ↪ user requests a list of employees assigned to the project with project number "23001"
22     Then the employee list contains 2 items
```

Listing 9: Cucumber feature: Opret projektaktivitet som projektleder

```
1 @CreateProjectActivityWithLeader
2 Feature: Creating a project activity for a project with assigned project leader
3 Description: A project leader creates a project activity for a project
4 Actors: employee, projectleader
5
6 #BACKGROUND
7 Background:
8     Given the user registers an employee with first name "Michael", last name "Laudrup"
9     And the user registers an employee with first name "Mette", last name "Frederiksen"
10    And the user logs in using initials "mefr"
11    And the year is 2019
12    And the user creates a project with title "Video game"
13    And the user takes the role as project leader on project "19001"
14    And the user logs out
15
16 #MAIN SCENARIOS
17 Scenario: 1. A project leader can create a project activity
18     Given the user logs in using initials "mefr"
19     When the user assigns the project
20     ↪ activity "Graphics design" to project "19001" with startWeek "1901" and endWeek "1902"
21     Then the project
22     ↪ with the project number "19001" has a project activity titled "Graphics design"
23
24 #ALTERNATIVE SCENARIOS
25 Scenario:
26     ↪ 1a. An employee is not able to create a project activity, when a projectleader is assigned
27     Given the user logs in using initials "mila"
28     When the user assigns the project
29     ↪ activity "Graphics design" to project "19001" with startWeek "1901" and endWeek "1902"
30     Then the error message
31     ↪ "Kun projektlederen kan oprette en projekt aktivitet for dette projekt" is given
```

Listing 10: Cucmber feature: Opret projektaktivitet som medarbejder (fortsætter på Listing 11)

```
1  @CreateProjectActivitiyWithoutLeader
2  Feature: Creating a project activity for a project without a project leader
3      Description: An employee creates a project activity for a project without a project leader
4      Actors: employee
5
6  #BACKGROUND
7  Background:
8      Given the user registers an employee with first name "Michael", last name "Laudrup"
9      And the user logs in using initials "mila"
10     And the year is 2022
11     And the user creates a project with title "Video Game"
12
13  #MAIN SCENARIOS
14  Scenario: 1. Creating a project activity
15      When the user assigns the project
16      ↪ activity "Graphics design" to project "22001" with startWeek "2201" and endWeek "2202"
17      Then the
18      ↪ project with the project number "22001" has a project activity titled "Graphics design"
19
20  Scenario: 2. A time budget can be added to a project activity
21      Given the user assigns the project
22      ↪ activity "Graphics design" to project "22001" with startWeek "2201" and endWeek "2202"
23      When the user sets the time budget to 50 hours
24      ↪ on the project activity with the title "Graphics design" and project number "22001"
25      Then the project activity with
26      ↪ the title "Graphics design" and project number "22001" has a time budget of 50 hours
27
28  Scenario: 3. A start week can be set to a project activity
29      Given the user assigns the project
30      ↪ activity "Graphics design" to project "22001" with startWeek "2204" and endWeek "2205"
31      Then the project activity
32      ↪ with the title "Graphics design" and project number "22001" has start week "2204"
33
34  Scenario: 4. An end week can be set to a project activity
35      Given the user assigns the project
36      ↪ activity "Graphics design" to project "22001" with startWeek "2204" and endWeek "2205"
37      Then the project
38      ↪ activity with title "Graphics design" and project number "22001" has end week "2205"
39
40  #ALTERNATIVE SCENARIOS
41  Scenario: 1a. A guest is not able to create a project activity
42      Given the user logs out
43      When the user assigns the project
44      ↪ activity "Graphics design" to project "22001" with startWeek "2201" and endWeek "2202"
45      Then the error message "Login krævet" is given
46
47  Scenario: 1b. A project activity title is unique in a project
48      Given the user assigns the project
49      ↪ activity "Graphics design" to project "22001" with startWeek "2201" and endWeek "2202"
50      When the user assigns the project
51      ↪ activity "Graphics design" to project "22001" with startWeek "2201" and endWeek "2202"
52      Then the error message "Projekt aktivitet findes allerede" is given
53
54  Scenario: 2a. A guest is not able to set a time budget on a project activity
55      Given the user logs out
56      And the user assigns the project
57      ↪ activity "Graphics design" to project "22001" with startWeek "2201" and endWeek "2202"
58      When the user sets the time budget to 50 hours
59      ↪ on the project activity with the title "Graphics design" and project number "22001"
60      Then the error message "Login krævet" is given
```

Listing 11: Cucmber feature: Opret projektaktivitet som medarbejder (fortsat fra Listing 10)

```
47
48 Scenario: 3a. A guest is not able to set a start week on a project activity
49   Given the user logs out
50   When the user assigns the project
51     ↳ activity "Graphics design" to project "22001" with startWeek "2202" and endWeek "2401"
52   Then the error message "Login krævet" is given
53
54 Scenario: 3b. A start week needs to be before or the same as the end week
55   Given the user logs in using initials "mila"
56   And the user assigns the project
57     ↳ activity "Graphics design" to project "22001" with startWeek "2202" and endWeek "2201"
58   Then the error message "Start uge skal være før eller ens med slut uge" is given
59
60 Scenario: 3c. A start week needs to be before or the same as the end week
61   Given the user logs in using initials "mila"
62   And the user assigns the project
63     ↳ activity "Graphics design" to project "22001" with startWeek "2302" and endWeek "2203"
64   Then the error message "Start år skal være før eller ens med slut år" is given
65
66 Scenario: 3d. A start week needs to be four digits
67   Given the user logs in using initials "mila"
68   And the user assigns the project
69     ↳ activity "Graphics design" to project "22001" with startWeek "222" and endWeek "2203"
70   Then the error message "Start uge og slut uge skal angives med fire cifre" is given
71
72 Scenario: 3e. A end week needs to be four digits
73   Given the user logs in using initials "mila"
74   And the user assigns the project
75     ↳ activity "Graphics design" to project "22001" with startWeek "2203" and endWeek "22211"
76   Then the error message "Start uge og slut uge skal angives med fire cifre" is given
77
78 Scenario: 4a. A guest is not able to set an end week on a project activity
79   Given the user logs out
80   When the user assigns the project
81     ↳ activity "Graphics design" to project "22001" with startWeek "2201" and endWeek "2202"
82   Then the error message "Login krævet" is given
```

Listing 12: Cucumber feature: Anfør tidsbudget på projektaktivitet

```
1 @ActivityWorktimeBudget
2 Feature: Set time budget for a regular activity
3 Description: Project leader assigns the time budget for a given activity
4 Actors: Project manager
5
6 #BACKGROUND
7 Background:
8     Given the user registers an employee with first name "Michael", last name "Laudrup"
9     And the user registers an employee with first name "Mette", last name "Frederiksen"
10    And the year is 2015
11    And the user logs in using initials "mila"
12    And the user creates a project with title "Projektplanlægning"
13    And the user takes the role as project leader on project "15001"
14    And the user assigns the project
15    ↪ activity "Graphics design" to project "15001" with startWeek "2301" and endWeek "2305"
16    And the user logs out
17
18 #MAIN SCENARIO
19 Scenario: 1. Project manager assigns a time budget
20     Given the user logs in using initials "mila"
21     And the user sets the time budget to 32 hours
22     ↪ on the project activity with the title "Graphics design" and project number "15001"
23     Then the project activity with
24     ↪ the title "Graphics design" and project number "15001" has a time budget of 32 hours
25
26 #ALTERNATIVE SCENARIOS
27 Scenario: 1a. Employee assigns time buget
28     Given the user logs in using initials "mefr"
29     And the user sets the time budget to 32 hours
30     ↪ on the project activity with the title "Graphics design" and project number "15001"
31     Then the error message "Kun projektlederen kan tildele tidsbudgetter" is given
```

Listing 13: Cucumber feature: Opret fast aktivitet (fortsætter på Listing 14)

```
1 @CreateRegularActivity
2 Feature: Creating a regular activity
3 Description: An employee creates a regular activity in the application
4 Actors: employee
5 test
6
7 #BACKGROUND
8 Background:
9     Given the user registers an employee with first name "Michael", last name "Laudrup"
10    And the user logs in using initials "mila"
11    And the year is 2023
12
13 #MAIN SCENARIOS
14 Scenario: 1. Creating a regular activity
15     When the
16     ↪ user creates the regular activity "Ferie" with start week "2304" and end week "2306"
17     Then the user
18     ↪ has a regular activity with title "Ferie" with start week "2304" and end week "2306"
```

Listing 14: Cucmber feature: Opret fast aktivitet (fortsat fra Listing 13)

```
17
18 #ALTERNATIVE SCENARIOS
19 Scenario: 1a. A guest is not able to create a regular activity
20     Given the user logs out
21     When the
22         ↪ user creates the regular activity "Ferie" with start week "2304" and end week "2306"
23     Then the error message "Login krævet" is given
24
25 Scenario: 1b. A title is required to create a regular activity
26     When the user creates the regular activity "" with start week "2304" and end week "2306"
27     Then the error message "En titel mangler" is given
28
29 Scenario: 1c. A start week is required to create a regular activity
30     When the user creates the regular activity "Ferie" with start week "" and end week "2306"
31     Then the error message "En start uge mangler" is given
32
33 Scenario: 1d. An end week is required to create a regular activity
34     When the user creates the regular activity "Ferie" with start week "2304" and end week ""
35     Then the error message "En slut uge mangler" is given
36
37 Scenario: 1e. Start week needs to be before end week
38     When the
39         ↪ user creates the regular activity "Ferie" with start week "2304" and end week "2303"
40     Then the error message "Start uge skal være før eller ens med slut uge" is given
41
42 Scenario: 1f. Same start and end week is allowed
43     When the
44         ↪ user creates the regular activity "Ferie" with start week "2304" and end week "2304"
45     Then the user
46         ↪ has a regular activity with title "Ferie" with start week "2304" and end week "2304"
47
48 Scenario: 1g. Start week can be greater than end week if start year is less than end year
49     When the
50         ↪ user creates the regular activity "Ferie" with start week "2304" and end week "2402"
51     Then the user
52         ↪ has a regular activity with title "Ferie" with start week "2304" and end week "2402"
53
54 Scenario: 1h. Start week must be of 4 characters long
55     When the
56         ↪ user creates the regular activity "Ferie" with start week "23042" and end week "2305"
57     Then the error message "Start uge og slut uge skal angives med fire cifre" is given
58
59 Scenario: 1i. End week must be of 4 characters long
60     When the user creates the regular activity "Ferie" with start week "2304" and end week "2"
61     Then the error message "Start uge og slut uge skal angives med fire cifre" is given
62
63 Scenario: 1j. The year of start week must be before the year of end week
64     When the
65         ↪ user creates the regular activity "Ferie" with start week "2404" and end week "2305"
66     Then the error message "Start år skal være før eller ens med slut år" is given
```

Listing 15: Cucumber feature: Se fast aktivitet

```
1  @ViewRegularActivity
2  Feature: View regular activity
3      Description: An employee wishes to view a regular activity
4      Actors: employee
5
6  #MAIN SCENARIOS
7  Background:
8      Given the year is 2023
9      And the user registers an employee with first name "Michael", last name "Laudrup"
10     And the user logs in using initials "mila"
11     And the
12         ↪ user creates the regular activity "Ferie" with start week "2304" and end week "2306"
13     And the user creates the regular activity "Syg" with start week "2304" and end week "2306"
14     And the user logs out
15
16 Scenario: 1. A employee can view a list of their regular activites
17     Given the user logs in using initials "mila"
18     When the user requests a list of own regular activities
19     Then the regular activities list contains 2 items
20
21 Scenario: 2. A employee can view a regular activity
22     Given the user logs in using initials "mila"
23     When the user requests a regular activity with id 2
24     Then a regular
25         ↪ activity is returned with id 2, title "Syg", start week "2304" and end week "2306"
26
27 #ALTERNATIVE SCENARIOS
28 Scenario: 2a. Only owners of a regular activity can view it
29     Given the user registers an employee with first name "Brian", last name "Laudrup"
30     And the user logs in using initials "brla"
31     When the user requests a regular activity with id 1
32     Then the error message "Du har ikke rettighed til at se denne aktivitet" is given
33
34 Scenario: 2b. Guests cant view a regular activity
35     When the user requests a regular activity with id 1
36     Then the error message "Login krævet" is given
37
38 Scenario: 2c. A non existing id is given
39     Given the user registers an employee with first name "Brian", last name "Laudrup"
40     And the user logs in using initials "brla"
41     When the user requests a regular activity with id 3
42     Then the error message "Kunne ikke finde fast aktivitet" is given
43
44 Scenario: 2d. A non existing parameter list is given
45     Given the user
46         ↪ registers an employee with first name "Mette Frederiksen", last name "Frederiksen"
47     And the user logs in using initials "mefr"
48     When the
49         ↪ user requests a regular activity "Ferie" with start week "2404" and end week "2305"
50     Then the user does not have such a regular activity
```

Listing 16: Cucmber feature: Registrer arbejdstid (fortsætter på Listing 17)

```
1  @RegisterActivityWorktime
2  Feature: Register work time on a project activity
3  Description: An employee registers their work time on a project activity.
4  Actors: employee
5
6  #BACKGROUND
7  Background:
8      Given the user registers an employee with first name "Michael", last name "Laudrup"
9      And the user logs in using initials "mila"
10     And the year is 2023
11     And the user creates a project with title "Video Game"
12     And the user assigns the project
13         ↪ activity "Graphics design" to project "23001" with startWeek "2303" and endWeek "2305"
14
15  #MAIN SCENARIOS
16  Scenario: 1. Register work time on project activity
17      When the user registers a work time of 6 hours to the project
18         ↪ activity with title "Graphics design" in the project with project number "23001"
19      Then the user has 6 hours of registered work
20         ↪ time on the project activity with title "Graphics design" and project number "23001"
21
22  Scenario: 2. Register work time on project activity twice
23      When the user registers a work time of 6 hours to the project
24         ↪ activity with title "Graphics design" in the project with project number "23001"
25      And the user registers a work time of 2 hours to the project
26         ↪ activity with title "Graphics design" in the project with project number "23001"
27      Then the user has 8 hours of registered work
28         ↪ time on the project activity with title "Graphics design" and project number "23001"
29
30  Scenario: 3. User can register worktime if a regular activity exists outside activity period
31      Given the
32         ↪ user creates the regular activity "Ferie" with start week "2305" and end week "2306"
33      And the user
34         ↪ creates the regular activity "Sygeorlov" with start week "2301" and end week "2302"
35      When the user registers a work time of 6 hours to the project
36         ↪ activity with title "Graphics design" in the project with project number "23001"
37      Then the user has 6 hours of registered work
38         ↪ time on the project activity with title "Graphics design" and project number "23001"
39
40  Scenario: 4. User cannot register worktime if a regular activity exists in activity period
41      Given the
42         ↪ user creates the regular activity "Ferie" with start week "2303" and end week "2304"
43      When the user registers a work time of 6 hours to the project
44         ↪ activity with title "Graphics design" in the project with project number "23001"
45      Then the error message "Medarbejderen er optaget af den faste aktivitet: Ferie" is given
```


Listing 17: Cucumber feature: Registrer arbejdstid (fortsat fra Listing 16)

```
34
35 #ALTERNATIVE SCENARIOS
36 Scenario: 1.a Register worktime in half-hour increments
37   When the user registers a work time of 6.5 hours to the project
38     ↳ activity with title "Graphics design" in the project with project number "23001"
39   Then the user has 6.5 hours of registered work
40     ↳ time on the project activity with title "Graphics design" and project number "23001"
41
42 Scenario: 1.b Project not found
43   When the user registers a work time of 6 hours to the project
44     ↳ activity with title "Graphics design" in the project with project number "23002"
45   Then the error message "Projektet kunne ikke findes i samlingen af projekter" is given
46
47 Scenario: 1.c Project activity not found
48   When the user registers a work time of 6 hours to
49     ↳ the project activity with title "Regndans" in the project with project number "23001"
50   Then the error message "Projektaktiviteten findes ikke." is given
```

Listing 18: Cucumber feature: Se resterende arbejdstid

```
1 @ActivityRemainingWork
2 Feature: Get remaining activity progress
3 Description: Project leader gets remaining time on activity
4 Actors: Project manager
5
6 #MAIN SCENARIO
7 Scenario: Project leader gets remaining time on activity
8   Given the user registers an employee with first name "Michael", last name "Laudrup"
9   And the year is 2025
10  And the user logs in using initials "mila"
11  And the user creates a project with title "Projektplanlægning"
12  And the user takes the role as project leader on project "25001"
13  And the user assigns the project
14    ↳ activity "Graphics design" to project "25001" with startWeek "2501" and endWeek "2505"
15  And the user sets the time budget to 32 hours
16    ↳ on the project activity with the title "Graphics design" and project number "25001"
17  And the user registers a work time of 6 hours to the project
18    ↳ activity with title "Graphics design" in the project with project number "25001"
19  When the user requests the remaining time on "Graphics design" on project "25001"
20  Then the activity returns 26 hours
```

Listing 19: Cucumber feature: Se registreret arbejdstid på projektaktivitet (fortsætter på Listing 20)

```
1  @OverviewWorktime
2  Feature: View summary of registered work time pr. activity
3  Description: A project leader can view a summary of registered work time per activity
4  Actors: Project leader and employee
5
6  # #BACKGROUND
7  Background:
8      Given the user registers an employee with first name "Michael", last name "Laudrup"
9      And the user registers an employee with first name "Lars", last name "Svendsen"
10     And the year is 2025
11     And the user logs in using initials "lasv"
12     And the user creates a project with title "Video game"
13     And the user takes the role as project leader on project "25001"
14     And the user assigns the project
15     ↪ activity "Graphics design" to project "25001" with startWeek "2501" and endWeek "2505"
16     And the user assigns the project
17     ↪ activity "Gameplay" to project "25001" with startWeek "2501" and endWeek "2502"
18     And the user registers a work time of 6 hours to the project
19     ↪ activity with title "Graphics design" in the project with project number "25001"
20     #ID 1
21     And the user registers a work time of 10 hours to the project
22     ↪ activity with title "Graphics design" in the project with project number "25001"
23     #ID 2
24     And the user logs in using initials "mila"
25     And the user registers a work time of 10 hours to
26     ↪ the project activity with title "Gameplay" in the project with project number "25001"
27     #ID 1
28     And the user registers a work time of 10 hours to
29     ↪ the project activity with title "Gameplay" in the project with project number "25001"
30     #ID 2
31
32  #MAIN SCENARIO
33  Scenario: 1. The project leader can view a summary of registered work time pr. activity
34      Given the user logs in using initials "lasv"
35      When the user requests
36      ↪ a list of all worktime registrations for the project with project number "25001"
37      Then the worktime registration list contains 4 items
38
39  # ALTERNATIVE SCENARIO
40  Scenario: 1a. An employee
41      ↪ recieves an error message when attempting to view the summary of registered work time
42      Given the user logs in using initials "mila"
43      When the user requests
44      ↪ a list of all worktime registrations for the project with project number "25001"
45      Then the error
46      ↪ message "Kun projektlederen kan tilgå oversigten af arbejdstid for projektet" is given
47
48  Scenario: 1b. A project leader can only
49      ↪ view the summary of registered work time for the project to which the person is assigned
50      Given the user logs in using initials "mila"
51      And the user creates a project with title "Web development"
52      And the user takes the role as project leader on project "25002"
53      And the user logs in using initials "lasv"
54      When the user requests
55      ↪ a list of all worktime registrations for the project with project number "25002"
56      Then the error
57      ↪ message "Kun projektlederen kan tilgå oversigten af arbejdstid for projektet" is given
```

Listing 20: Cucumber feature: Se registreret arbejdstid på projektaktivitet (fortsat fra Listing 19)

```
45
46 Scenario: 1c. The project leader receives an error message if no work time has been registered
47   Given the user logs in using initials "mila"
48   And the user creates a project with title "Web development"
49   And the user takes the role as project leader on project "25002"
50   When the user requests
51     ↳ a list of all worktime registrations for the project with project number "25002"
52   Then the worktime registration list contains 0 items
```

Listing 21: Cucumber feature: Generer projektrapport (fortsætter på Listing 22)

```
1 Feature: Create project report
2 Description: User creates a report
3 Actors: User
4
5 #BACKGROUND
6 Background:
7   Given the date is 20.04.2025
8   And the user registers an employee with first name "Michael", last name "Laudrup"
9   And the user registers an employee with first name "Brian", last name "Laudrup"
10  And the user logs in using initials "mila"
11  And the user creates a project with title "TaskFusion"
12  And the user takes the role as project leader on project "25001"
13  And the user assigns the project
14    ↳ activity "AcceptanceTests" to project "25001" with startWeek "2506" and endWeek "2507"
15  And the user sets the time budget to 47 hours
16    ↳ on the project activity with the title "AcceptanceTests" and project number "25001"
17  And the user assigns the project
18    ↳ activity "UnitTests" to project "25001" with startWeek "2507" and endWeek "2508"
19  And the user sets the time budget to
20    ↳ 80 hours on the project activity with the title "UnitTests" and project number "25001"
21  And the user registers a work time of 6.5 hours to the project
22    ↳ activity with title "AcceptanceTests" in the project with project number "25001"
23  And the user registers a work time of 1 hours to the project
24    ↳ activity with title "AcceptanceTests" in the project with project number "25001"
25  And the user registers a work time of 3.5 hours to
26    ↳ the project activity with title "UnitTests" in the project with project number "25001"
27  And the user registers a work time of 2.5 hours to
28    ↳ the project activity with title "UnitTests" in the project with project number "25001"
29  And the user logs in using initials "brla"
30  And the user registers a work time of 2 hours to the project
31    ↳ activity with title "AcceptanceTests" in the project with project number "25001"
32  And the user registers a work time of 3 hours to the project
33    ↳ activity with title "AcceptanceTests" in the project with project number "25001"
34  And the user registers a work time of 5 hours to
35    ↳ the project activity with title "UnitTests" in the project with project number "25001"
36  And the user registers a work time of 7 hours to
37    ↳ the project activity with title "UnitTests" in the project with project number "25001"
38  And the user logs out
39
40 Scenario: 1a. User generates report
41   Given the user logs in using initials "mila"
42   When the user generates a report for project "25001"
43   Then the number of reports for project "25001" is 1
```

Listing 22: Cucmber feature: Generer projektrapport (fortsat fra Listing 21)

```
33 Scenario: 1b. User generates multiple reports
34   Given the user logs in using initials "mila"
35   And the date is 20.04.2025
36   And the user generates a report for project "25001"
37   And the date is 21.04.2025
38   And the user generates a report for project "25001"
39   Then the number of reports for project "25001" is 2
40
41 Scenario: 2a. Login is required to generate a report
42   Given the user generates a report for project "25001"
43   Then the error message "Login krævet" is given
44
45 Scenario: 2b. Project leader is required to generate a report
46   Given the user logs in using initials "mila"
47   And the user creates a project with title "FaskTusion"
48   When the user generates a report for project "25002"
49   Then the
50     ↪ error message "Projektet mangler en projektleder for at genererer rapporter" is given
51
52 Scenario: 2c. Only project leader can generate a report
53   Given the user logs in using initials "brla"
54   When the user generates a report for project "25001"
55   Then the error message "Kun projektlederen kan generere rapporter" is given
```

2 DISKUSSION: KRAVSPECIFIKATION

2.1. OPLÆGSMÆSSIGE OVERVEJELSER OG AFGRÆNSNINGER

2.1.1. En admin rolle Oplægget nævner som udgangspunkt ikke et krav om en administrator rolle, men derimod at det er et internt system og at der ikke er behov for et sikkerhedslag. Ofte er det oplagt at have en admin entitet, og i dette projekt kunne det som eksempel give mening til oprettelse af medarbejdere. Men i forbindelse med en kortlægning af projektet samt afgrænsning af funktioner, ser vi større værdi for kunden i at fokusere på de ønskede funktioner i stedet for at gætte på at de vil have en admin. Desuden kan en sådan rolle laves senere, hvis nødvendigt. At en gæst kan oprette en medarbejder er dermed et eksempel på brugen af K.I.S.S.¹ ved at anskue denne funktionalitet som en mock admin-klasse, der eksisterer udelukkende i forbindelse med udviklingen af arbejdstidsregistrering og projekthåndtering, de centrale ønsker.

2.1.2. UI og fokus på business logik Oplægget kræver en brugerflade, men giver frit lejde til hvorvidt denne skal være en GUI eller CLI. Vi ønsker at levere noget brugbart til kunden hurtigt, og have K.I.S.S. i fokus for vores beslutninger og afgrænsning. Fra tidlige leverancer kan vi bruge kundens feedback til at videreudvikle på softwareløsningen iterativt, og bedre kunne prioritere udvikling af funktioner løbende. Derfor har vi i første ikke noget grafisk bruger interface, men derimod et program der køres i et CLI. På et senere stadie, i samtale med kunden, kan en grafisk brugerflade implementeres.

2.1.3. Medarbejdere med samme navn For at tilgodese at medarbejdere kan hedde det samme vil medarbejder-objekter blive gemt ud fra deres initialer **som derfor skal være unikke.**

2.2. TEKNISKE OVERVEJELSER

2.2.1. Abstractions og compositions Disse to begreber bliver kun brugt i abstrakt forstand, da man i Java ikke har direkte kontrol over objekter. De kan konstrueres, men eksistere selv når objekter der peger på dem slettes. Java har en garbage collector der jævnligt analyserer pointers i programmet og fjerner objekter der ikke bliver peget på.

2.2.2. Persistence For at gøre det muligt at gemme data i objekter og være sikker på at kun disse objekter konstrueres vil singletons blive brugt som indgang til gemt information. Dette kan optimeres ved at gemme data på filer, men dette har vi valgt ikke at fokusere på, for at få tid til funktionalitet.

2.2.3. Adskillelse af UI fra business logik UI'en er som nævnt tekstbaseret. Hele UI-laget er separeret fra business logikken igennem *Facades*, og vil kunne se objekter som *ModelView*-klasser der ikke kan ændre på underliggende data men blot læse disse.

¹(Keep It Short and Simple, some also refer to it as Keep It Simple, Stupid)

3 PROGRAMDESIGN

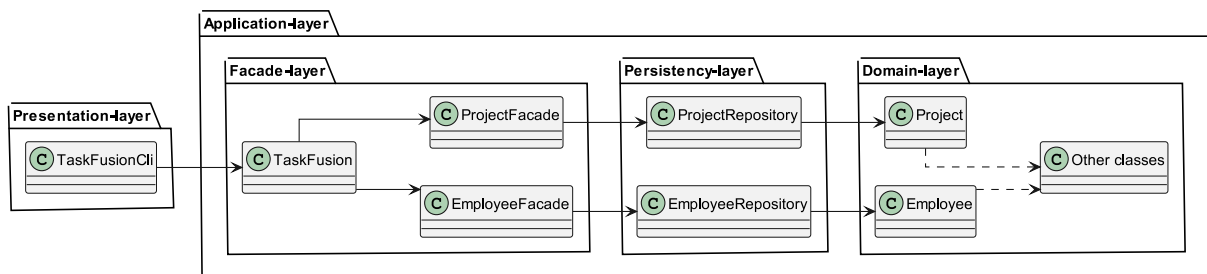
3.1. KLASSEDIAGRAM AF PROGRAMDESIGN

Programmets klasser inddeles i lag som ses på Figur 2. TaskFusionCLI opretter et TaskFusion objekt som opretter ProjectFacade og EmployeeFacade. Her kan TaskFusion sende metodekald til to singletons:

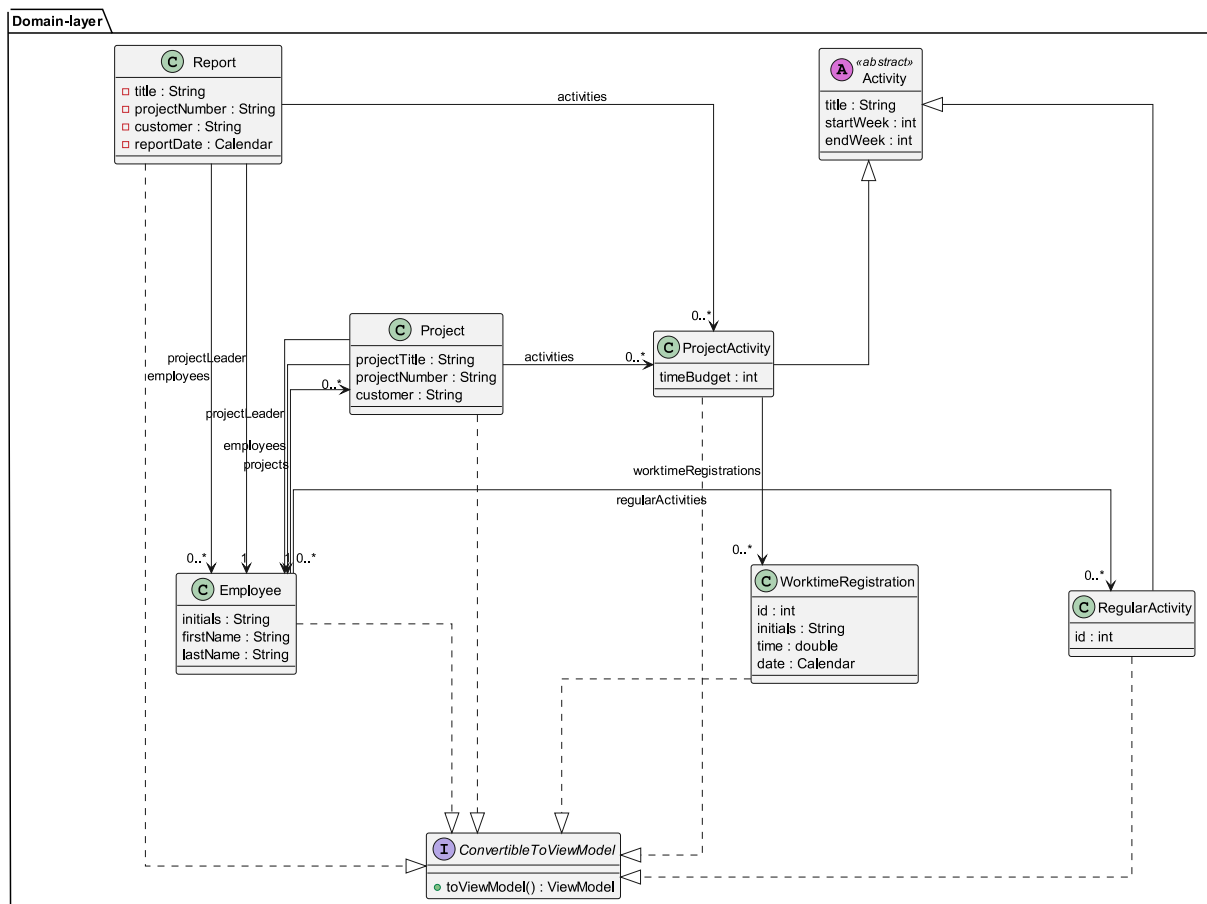
- ProjectRepository
- EmployeeRepository

Metodekaldene opretter og ændrer felter i *domain*-laget, som ses på Figur 3. Skal data bruges i CLI'en hentes en *ModelViewModel* af et objekt, som CLI'en formaterer til brugerfladen.

Figur 2: TaskFusion klasser inddelt i lag

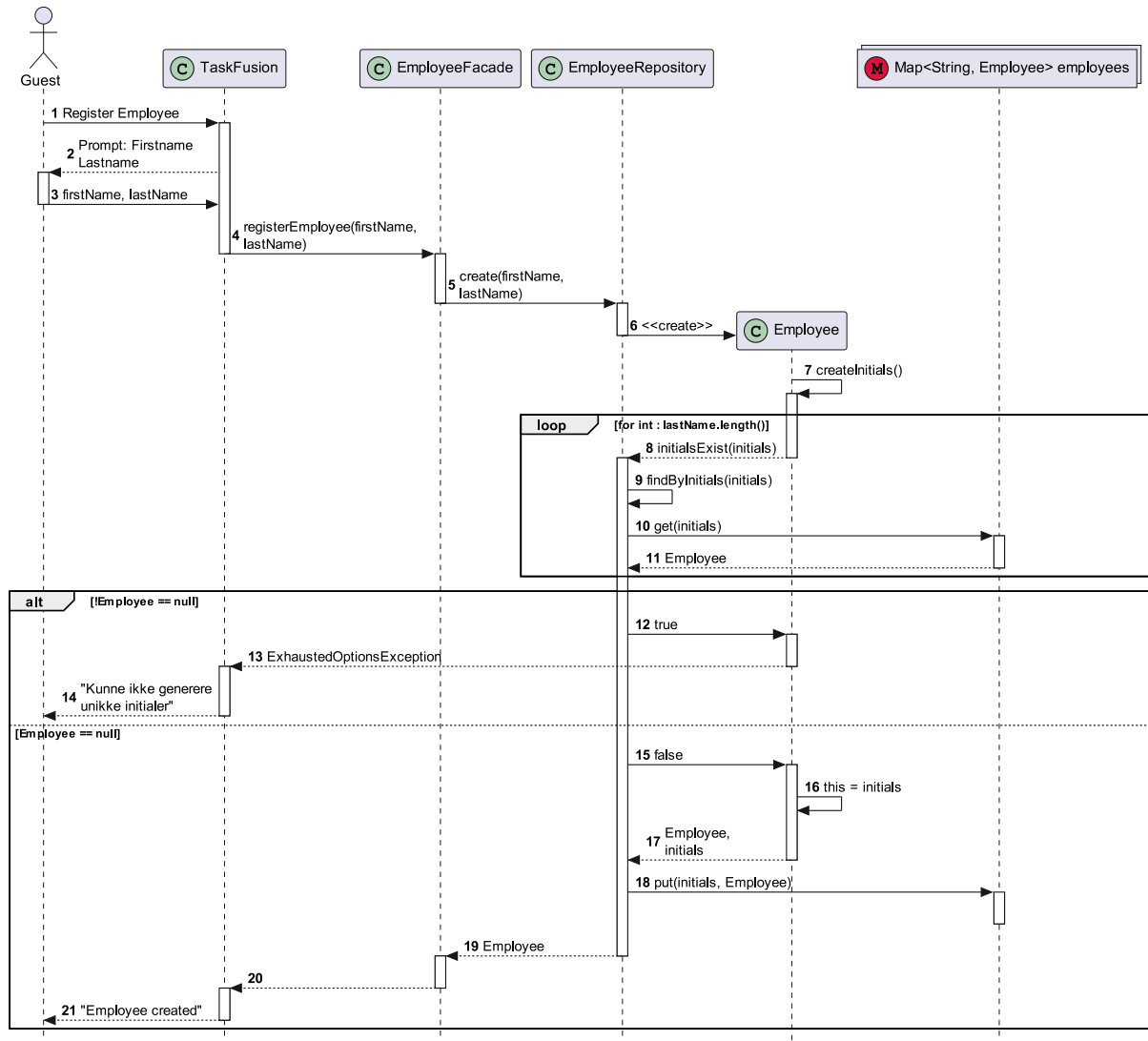


Figur 3: TaskFusion klasser i domain laget

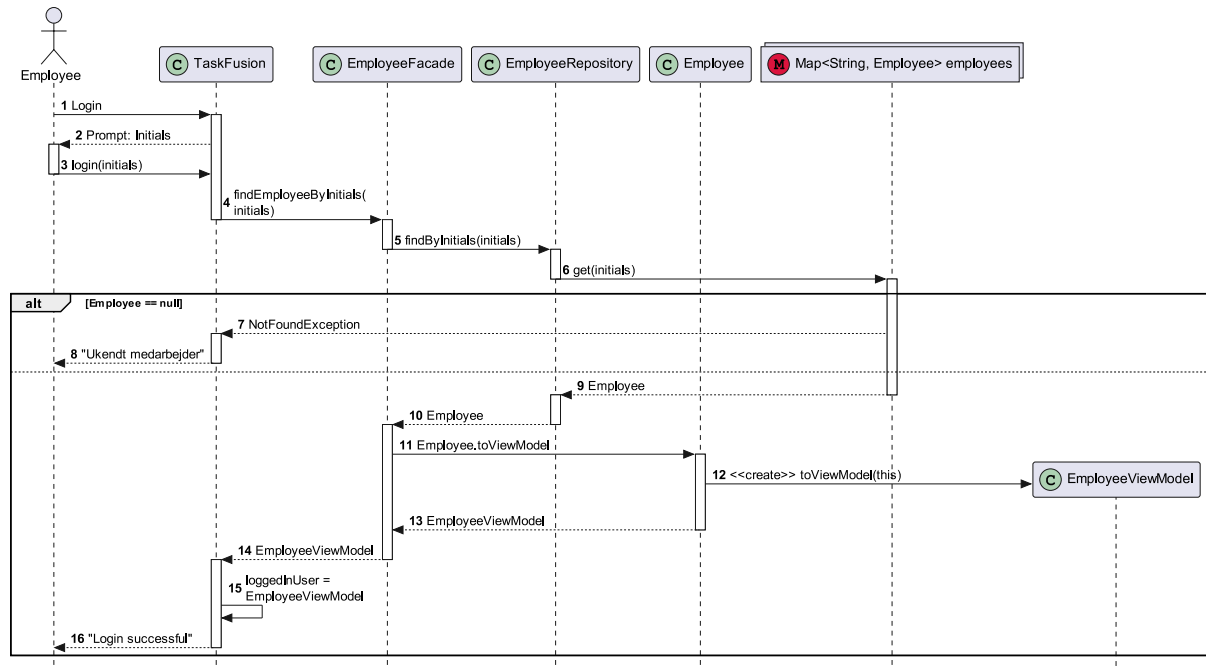


3.2. SEKVENSDIAGRAMMER

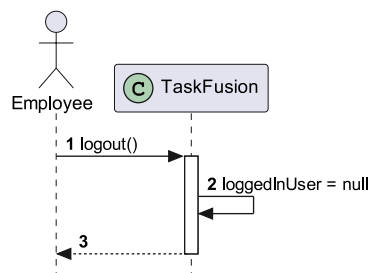
Figur 4: Sekvensdiagram: Opret medarbejder



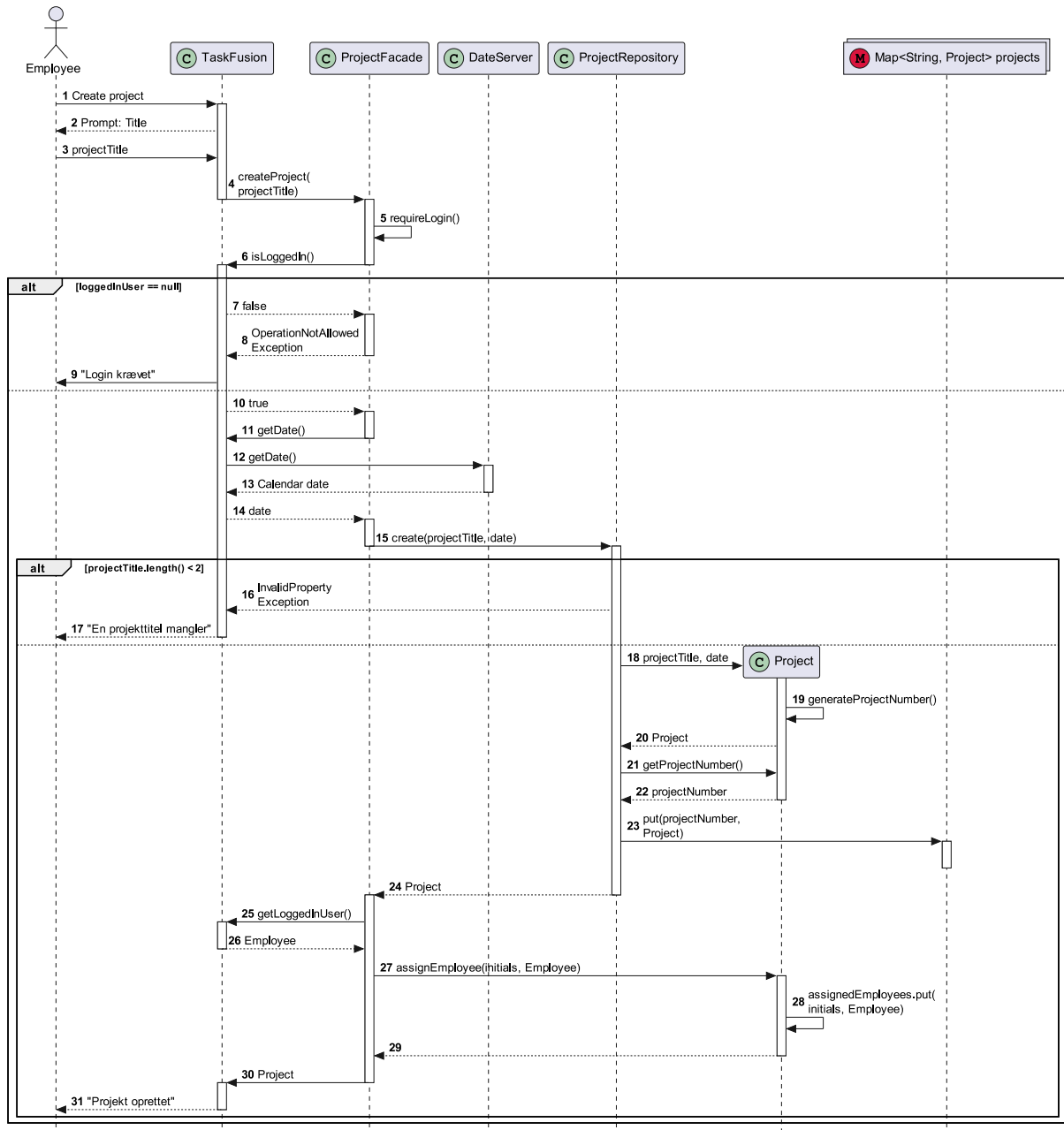
Figur 5: Sekvensdiagram: Login



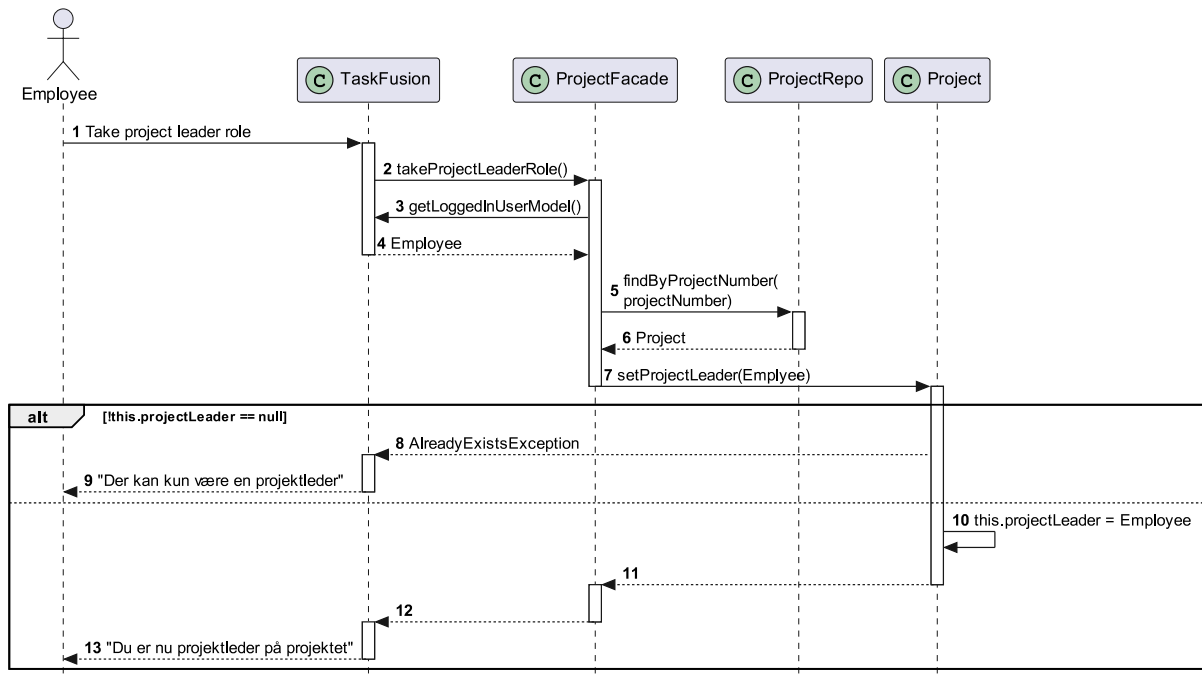
Figur 6: Sekvensdiagram: Logout



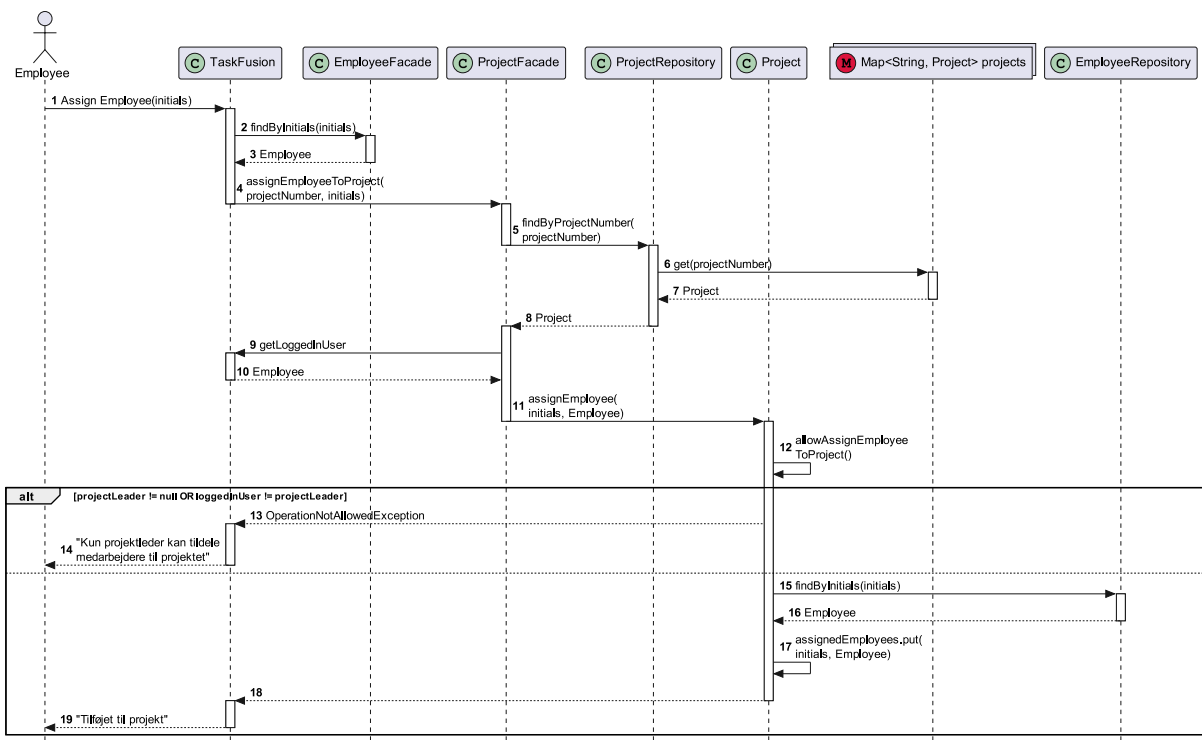
Figur 7: Sekvensdiagram: Opret projekt



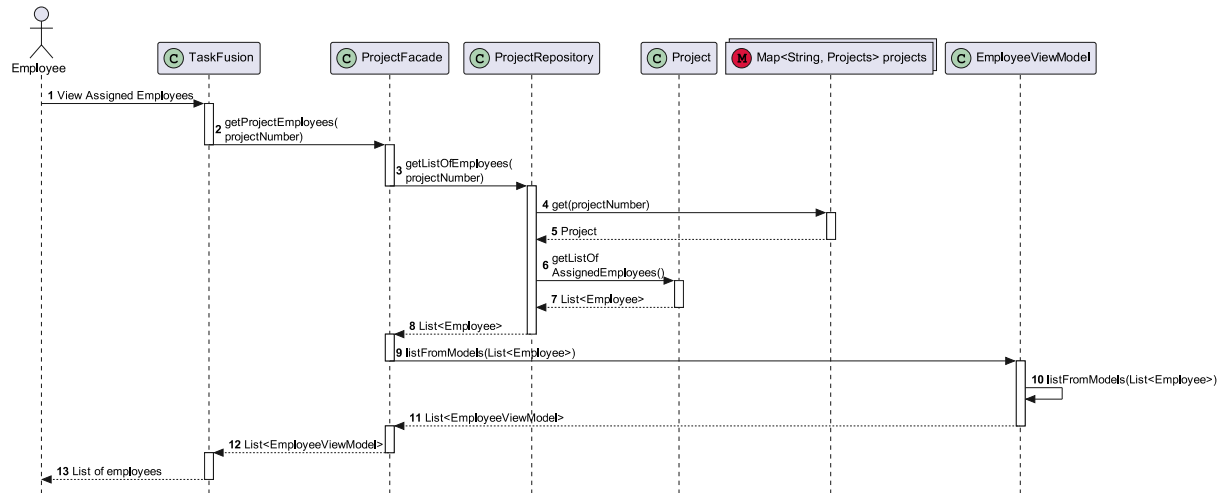
Figur 8: Sekvensdiagram: Påtag projektlederrolle



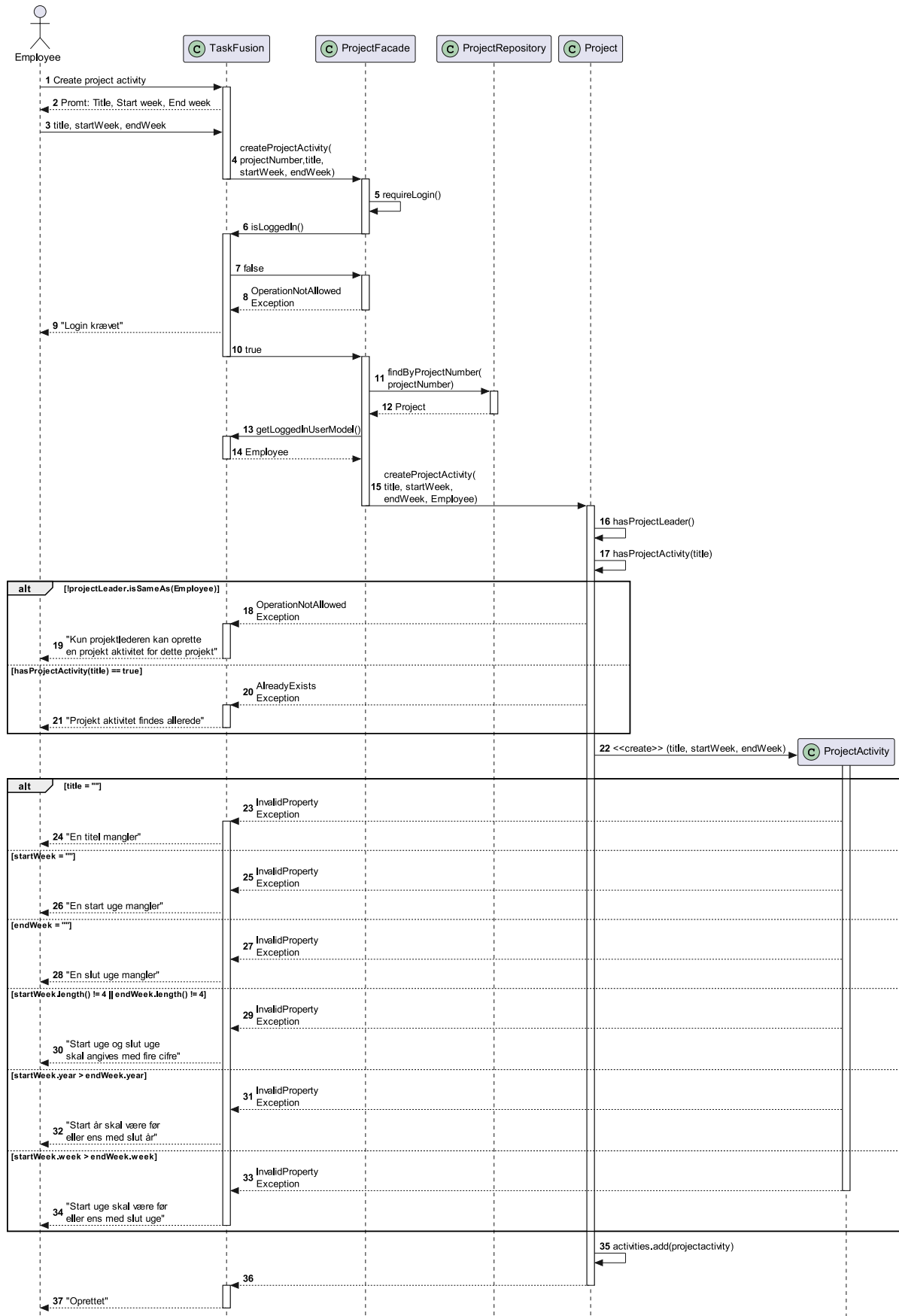
Figur 9: Sekvensdiagram: Tildel medarbejder til projekt



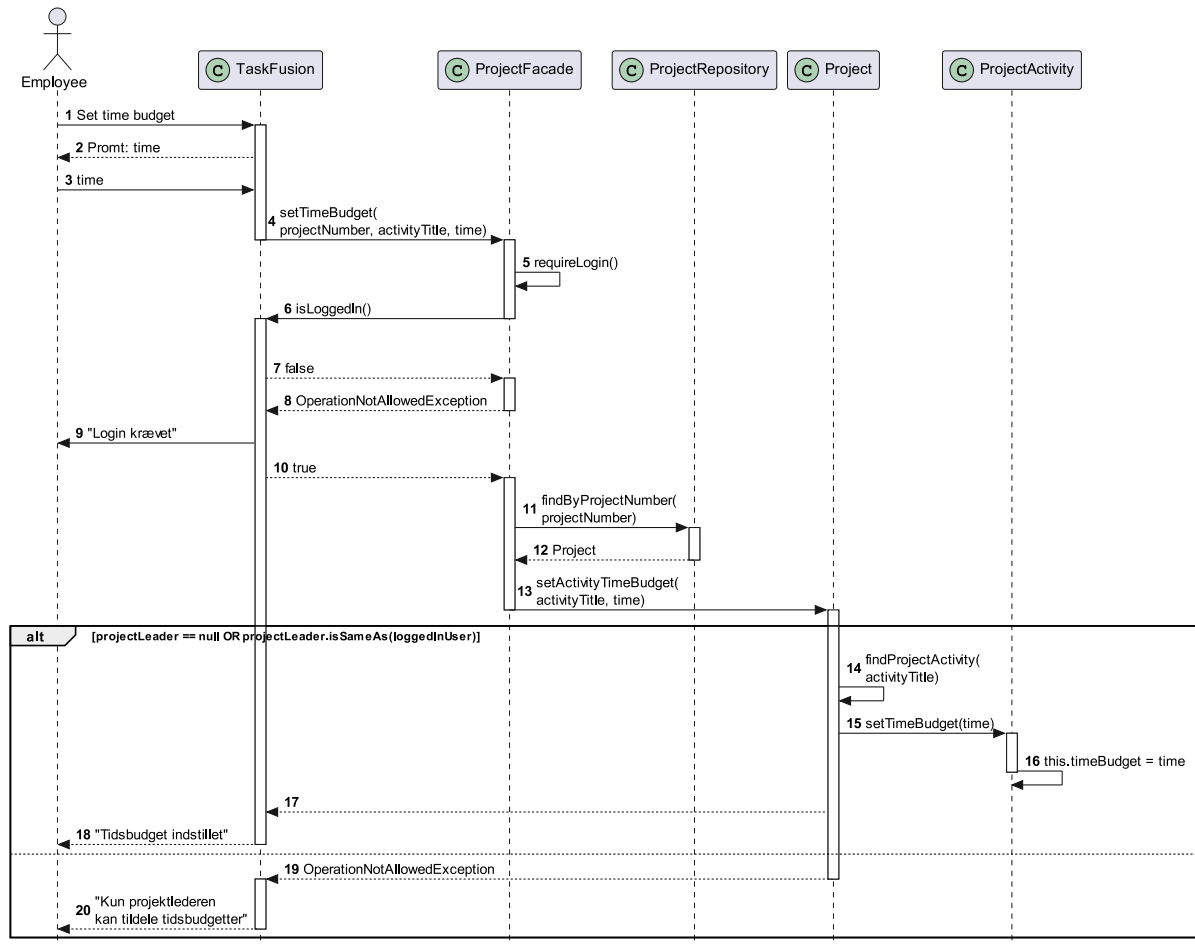
Figur 10: Sekvensdiagram: Se medarbejdere tilknyttet et projekt



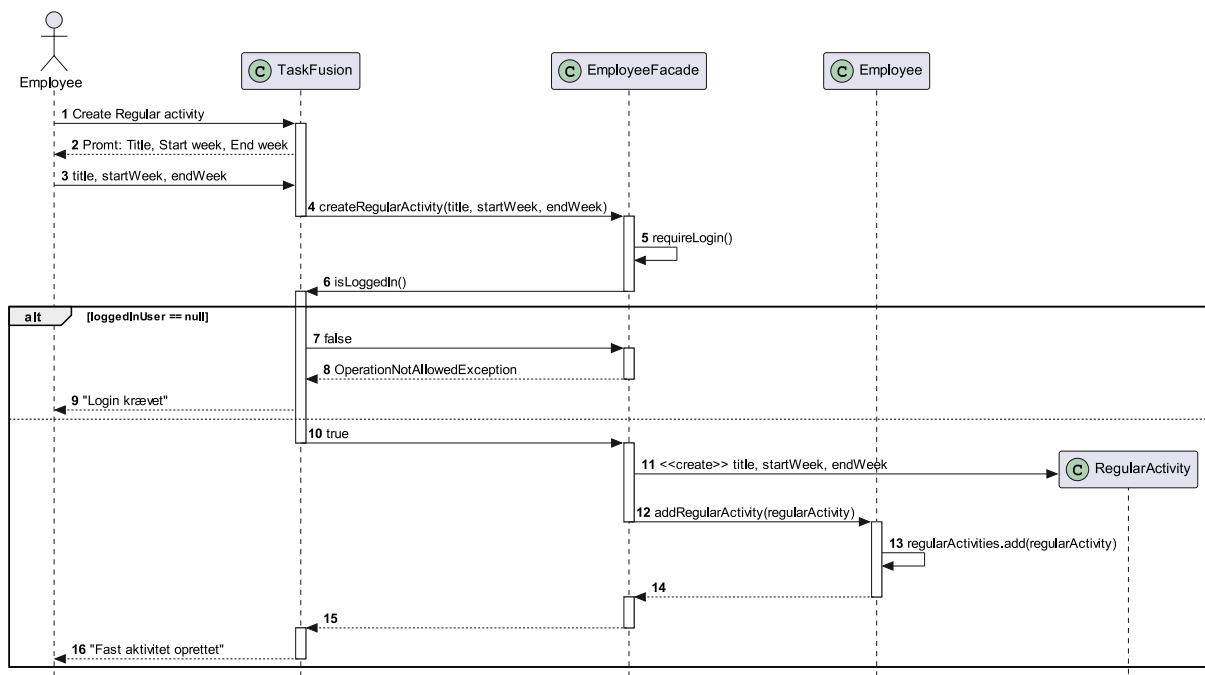
Figur 11: Sekvensdiagram: Opret projektaktivitet



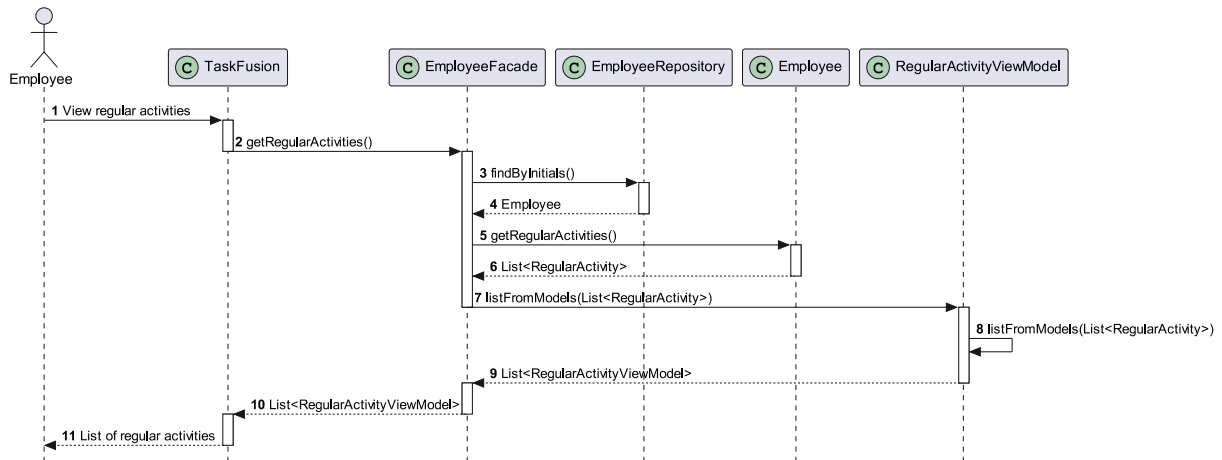
Figur 12: Sekvensdiagram: Anfør tidsbudget på projektaktivitet



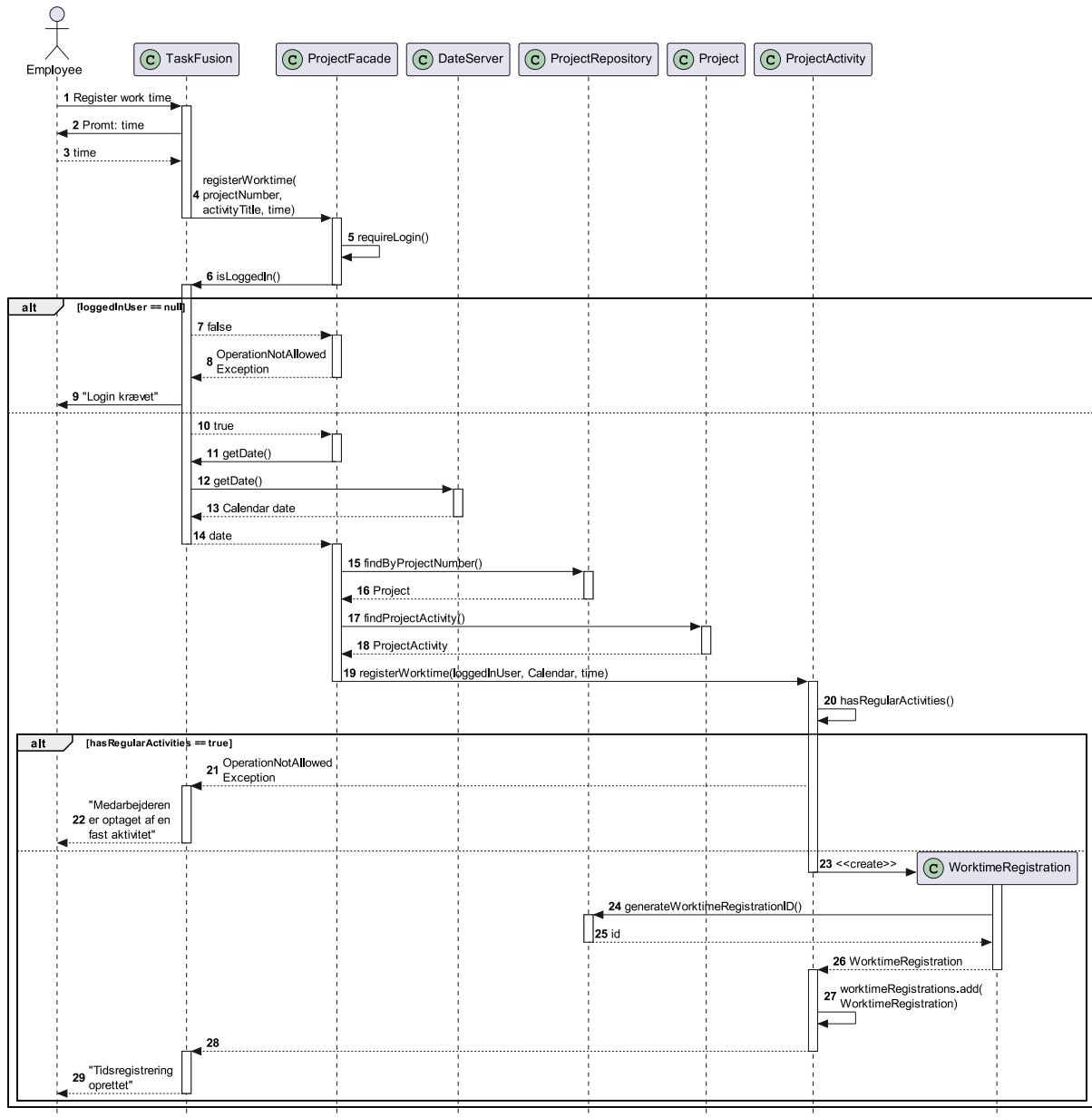
Figur 13: Sekvensdiagram: Opret fast aktivitet



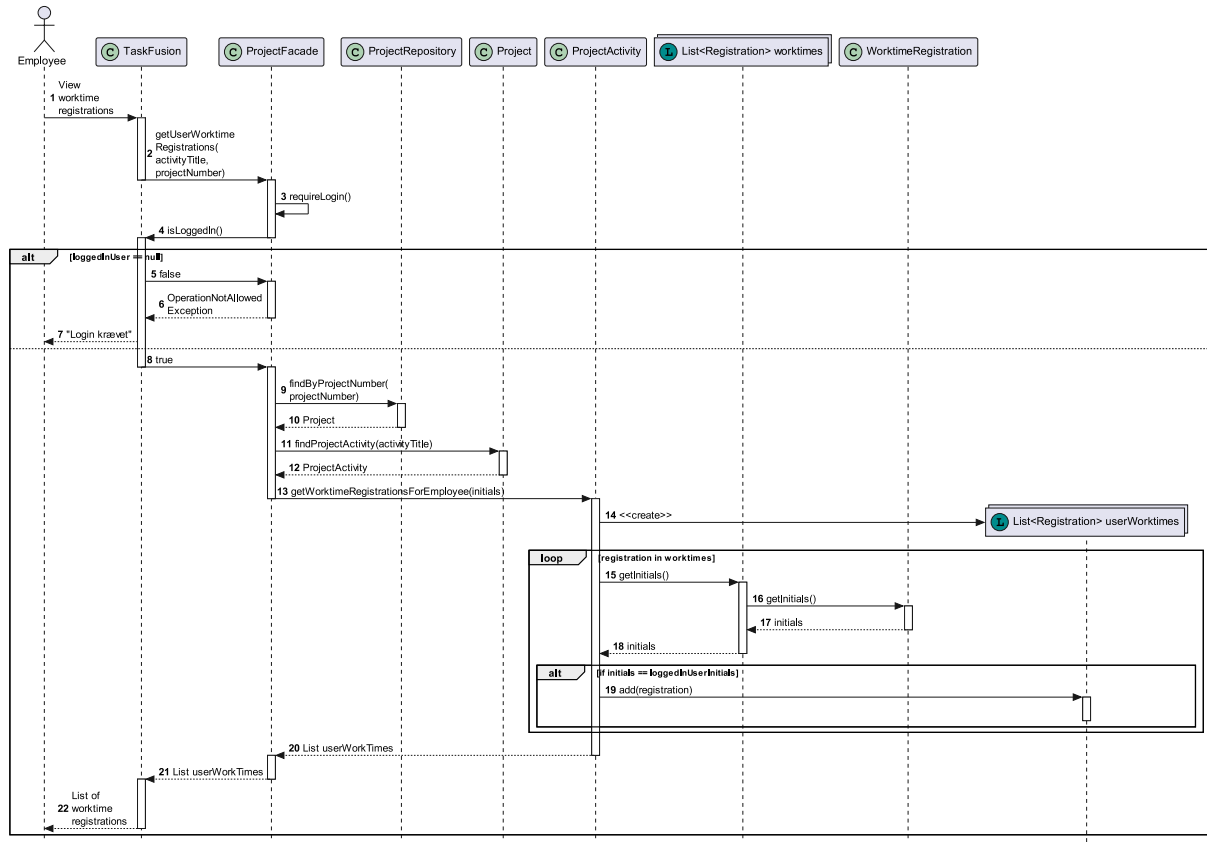
Figur 14: Sekvensdiagram: Se fast aktivitet



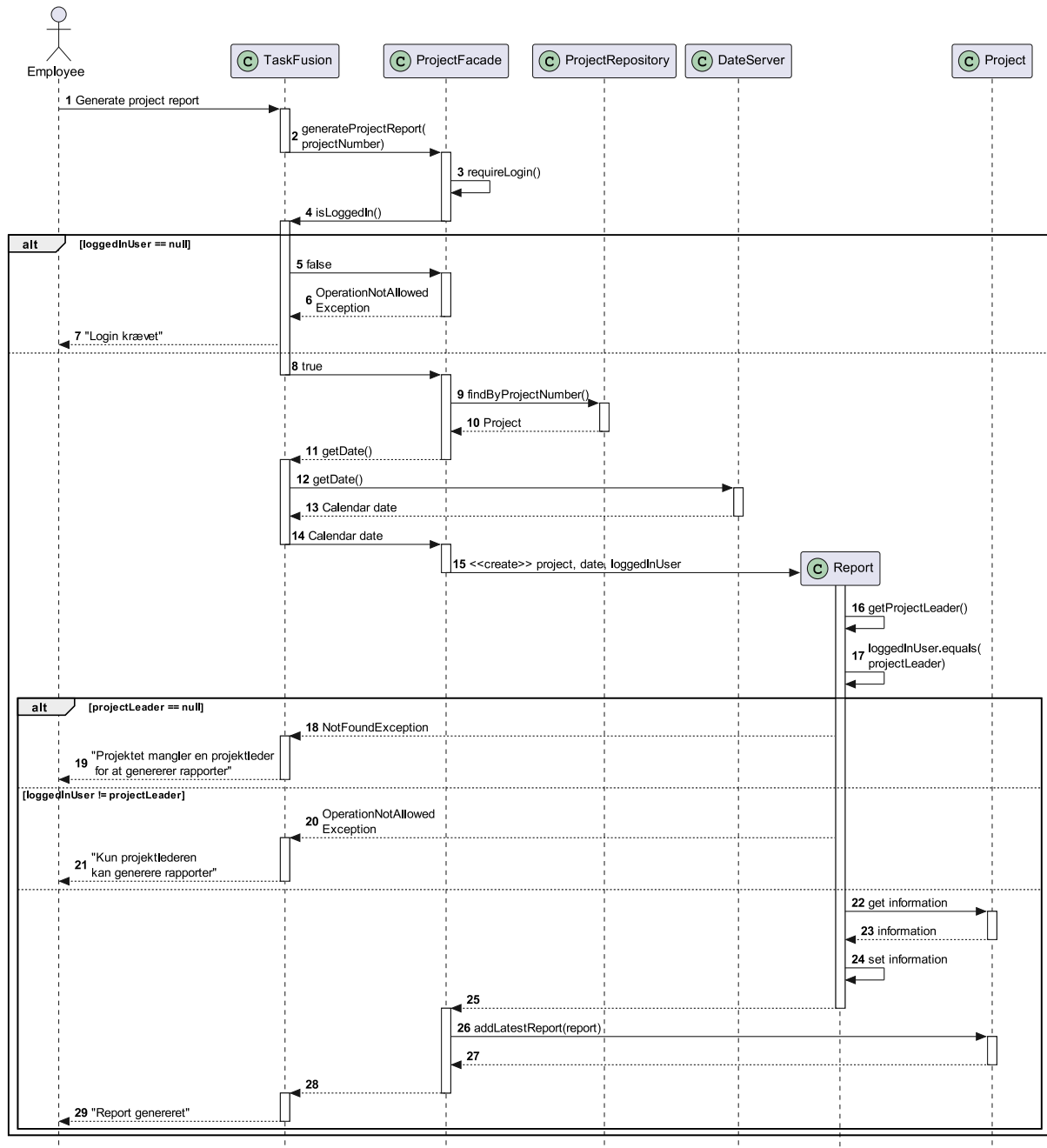
Figur 15: Sekvensdiagram: Registrer arbejdstid



Figur 16: Sekvensdiagram: Se registreret arbejdstid på projektaktivitet



Figur 17: Sekvensdiagram: Generer projektrapport



4

DISKUSSION: PROGRAMDESIGN

I dette afsnit bearbejdes to ting kort:

1. Valg af datastrukturer
2. Valg af klassestrukturer

4.1. DATASTRUKTURER

I valg af datastrukturer er det vigtigt hvorledes vi henter og gemmer data. I programmet bliver medarbejdere og aktiviteter defineret med en unik streng, mens projekter bliver defineret med et løbenummer. Hvis man for nemheds skyld konverterer løbenummeret til en streng, er der mulighed for, at alle tre objekter kan gemmes i Map strukturer. Dette gør det nemt at hente objekter med `.get(key)`, udføre operationer på objekterne og overskrive objekterne i Map'et med `.put(key, Object)`. Er det nødvendigt at iterere over et Map, kan man også nemt bruge Java's `.stream()` metode. Ønsker man at gemme brugt arbejdstid på en aktivitet, er det derimod nemmest at gemme denne i en List, da arbejdstiden kun akkumuleres.

4.2. KLASSESTRUKTURER

Programmet skal holdes simpelt og objekter skal nødvendigvis eje hinanden på en simpel måde. Desuden vil der være fokus på at adskille præsentationslag, businesslag og persistency så meget som muligt, således at lav kobling såvel som en overskuelig programstruktur opnås. Selve UI'en vil være en CLI (*command-line-interface*) hvor en struktur bestående af *view*-klasser haves. Yderligere benyttes *facades* til at samle business-lagets funktioner, hvilket gør det let at hente bearbejdet data. Persistency er delt op i to større kategorier: Employees (*EmployeeRepository.java*) og alt vedr. projekter og deres aktiviteter (*ProjectRepository.java*).

FIGURER

1	Use case diagrammer for programmet hvori de tre aktører inkluderet er Gæst, Medarbejder og Projektleder	2
2	TaskFusion klasser inddelt i lag	21
3	TaskFusion klasser i domain laget	21
4	Sekvensdiagram: Opret medarbejder	22
5	Sekvensdiagram: Login	23
6	Sekvensdiagram: Logout	23
7	Sekvensdiagram: Opret projekt	24
8	Sekvensdiagram: Påtag projektlederrolle	25
9	Sekvensdiagram: Tildel medarbejder til projekt	25
10	Sekvensdiagram: Se medarbejdere tilknyttet et projekt	26
11	Sekvensdiagram: Opret projektaktivitet	27
12	Sekvensdiagram: Anfør tidsbudget på projektaktivitet	28
13	Sekvensdiagram: Opret fast aktivitet	28
14	Sekvensdiagram: Se fast aktivitet	29
15	Sekvensdiagram: Registrer arbejdstid	30
16	Sekvensdiagram: Se registreret arbejdstid på projektaktivitet	31
17	Sekvensdiagram: Generer projektrapport	32

TABELLER

1	Use cases for programmet	3
---	--------------------------	---

LISTINGS

1	Cucumber feature: Opret medarbejder	3
2	Cucumber feature: Login	4
3	Cucumber feature: Logout	4
4	Cucumber feature: Opret projekt (fortsætter på Listing 5)	5
5	Cucumber feature: Opret projekt (fortsat fra Listing 4)	6
6	Cucumber feature: Påtag projektlederrolle	7
7	Cucumber feature: Tildel medarbejder til projekt	8
8	Cucumber feature: Se medarbejdere tilknyttet et projekt	9
9	Cucumber feature: Opret projektaktivitet som projektleder	9
10	Cucumber feature: Opret projektaktivitet som medarbejder (fortsætter på Listing 11)	10
11	Cucumber feature: Opret projektaktivitet som medarbejder (fortsat fra Listing 10)	11
12	Cucumber feature: Anfør tidsbudget på projektaktivitet	12
13	Cucumber feature: Opret fast aktivitet (fortsætter på Listing 14)	12
14	Cucumber feature: Opret fast aktivitet (fortsat fra Listing 13)	13
15	Cucumber feature: Se fast aktivitet	14
16	Cucumber feature: Registrer arbejdstid (fortsætter på Listing 17)	15
17	Cucumber feature: Registrer arbejdstid (fortsat fra Listing 16)	16
18	Cucumber feature: Se resterende arbejdstid	16
19	Cucumber feature: Se registreret arbejdstid på projektaktivitet (fortsætter på Listing 20)	17
20	Cucumber feature: Se registreret arbejdstid på projektaktivitet (fortsat fra Listing 19)	18
21	Cucumber feature: Generer projektrapport (fortsætter på Listing 22)	18
22	Cucumber feature: Generer projektrapport (fortsat fra Listing 21)	19