#### The Battle of Neighborhoods

# Go out in Frankfurt/Main - Germany

Robert Juergens



# Open a new Restaurant

After an exhausting workday or simply trying to relax during a holiday visit, eventually one requires some refreshment. Some nice place to go out should always be welcome. Especially if hunger demands something nice to eat.

But if a new restaurant is to be opened, a few things need to be considered, as competition is to be expected.

- Is the selected part of town easily reached?
- How many competitors would there be?
- Any other attractions perhaps which might draw visitors of Frankfurt to that area?

# Neighborhoods

So the first thing is to look into detailed location information of all districts of Frankfurt. Public transportation, attractions and dine-in restaurants are of primary concern.

In order to obtain these information, a solid database has to be established.

#### Obtaining required data

To be able to determine the boundaries of all the districts of Frankfurt/Main the data is downloaded from <a href="http://www.offenedaten.frankfurt.de/dataset/frankfurter-stadtteilgrenzen-furgis-systeme">http://www.offenedaten.frankfurt.de/dataset/frankfurter-stadtteilgrenzen-furgis-systeme</a>.

To allow for processing it is required to convert these data into a csv-format. To that end the data is imported into a tool, namely QGIS – <a href="https://www.qgis.org">https://www.qgis.org</a> - , and exported as a csv-file.

The result is shown in Figure 1.

```
The geograpical coordinate of Altstadt are 50.11104545, 8.68293572698541
The geograpical coordinate of Innenstadt are 50.11287765, 8.67492196213115
The geograpical coordinate of Bahnhofsviertel are 50.10774145, 8.66873601221096.
The geograpical coordinate of Westend-Süd are 50.1152448, 8.6622696
The geograpical coordinate of Westend-Nord are 50.1263563, 8.6679209
The geograpical coordinate of Nordend-West are 50.1249136, 8.67795
The geograpical coordinate of Nordend-Ost are 50.1249197,
The geograpical coordinate of Ostend are 50.1159353, 8.72054636793775. The geograpical coordinate of Bornheim are 50.13305575, 8.71493241229322
The geograpical coordinate of Gutleutviertel are 50.0978128, 8.65076020625548. The geograpical coordinate of Gallus are 50.10365845, 8.63670648468984.
The geograpical coordinate of Bockenheim are 50.12236065, 8.63753199693013. The geograpical coordinate of Sachsenhausen-N. are 50.1073316, 8.6876717. The geograpical coordinate of Sachsenhausen-S. are 50.1073316, 8.6876717.
The geograpical coordinate of Flughafen are 50.04303025, 8.567283919206.
The geograpical coordinate of Oberrad are 50.0987908, 8.72740333345432. The geograpical coordinate of Niederrad are 50.08647665, 8.63952576210809
The geograpical coordinate of Schwanheim are 50.0829548, 8.57867983191661. The geograpical coordinate of Griesheim are 50.1019699, 8.59995959799628. The geograpical coordinate of Rödelheim are 50.12754395, 8.60627805861801.
The geograpical coordinate of Hausen are 50.13470325, 8.62750717118274.
The geograpical coordinate of Praunheim are 50.1471948, 8.61673665290379
The geograpical coordinate of Heddernheim are 50.15859945, 8.6415285560116
The geograpical coordinate of Niederursel are 50.16898715, 8.62234834505413.
The geograpical coordinate of Ginnheim are 50.14506905, 8.64915293192666.
The geograpical coordinate of Dornbusch are 50.14717045, 8.66972868973255
The geograpical coordinate of Eschersheim are 50.1612049, 8.66261247862046. The geograpical coordinate of Eckenheim are 50.15156345, 8.68237112573952.
The geograpical coordinate of Preungesheim are 50.1534246, 8.69908389304919. The geograpical coordinate of Bonames are 50.18235405, 8.66409650339045.
The geograpical coordinate of Berkersheim are 50.1711657, 8.70119132512906. The geograpical coordinate of Riederwald are 50.1263722, 8.73392440477122.
The geograpical coordinate of Seckbach are 50.1434285, 8.7258861. The geograpical coordinate of Fechenheim are 50.12561975, 8.75764981003691.
The geograpical coordinate of Höchst are 50.0976871, 8.53844921885897. The geograpical coordinate of Nied are 50.1025967, 8.57050189934911.
The geograpical coordinate of Sindlingen are 50.0775892, 8.51172312566463.
The geograpical coordinate of Zeilsheim are 50.09750985, 8.4960465922122.
The geograpical coordinate of Unterliederbach are 50.1096205, 8.52286237955801. The geograpical coordinate of Sossenheim are 50.1210866, 8.57331436636195.
The geograpical coordinate of Nieder-Erlenbach are 50.2087835, 8.70679992202406.
The geograpical coordinate of Kalbach-Riedberg are 50.1766221, 8.6320784.
The geograpical coordinate of Harheim are 50.18558935, 8.69044546018167.
The geograpical coordinate of Nieder-Eschbach are 50.2013339, 8.66714625072703. The geograpical coordinate of Bergen-Enkheim are 50.1576717, 8.76255510785864.
The geograpical coordinate of Frankfurter Berg are 50.17066305, 8.67565802894848.
```

Figure 1

The first couple of rows of the corresponding Dataframe is depicted in Figure 2.

	Stadtteil	Latitude	Longitude	
0	Altstadt	50.111045	8.682936 8.674922	
1	Innenstadt	50.112878		
2	Bahnhofsviertel	50.107741	8.668736	
3	Westend-Süd	50.115245	8.662270	
4	Westend-Nord	50.126356	8.667921	
5	Nordend-West	50.124914	8.677950	
6	Nordend-Ost	50.124920	8.692317	
7	Ostend	50.115935	8.720546	
8	Bornheim	50.133056	8.714932	
9	Gutleutviertel	50.097813	8.650760	
10	Gallus	50.103658	8.636706	
11	Bockenheim	50.122361	8.637532 8.687672	
12	Sachsenhausen-N.	50.107332		

Figure 2

The center of all districts are indicated with markers, as shown in Figure 3.

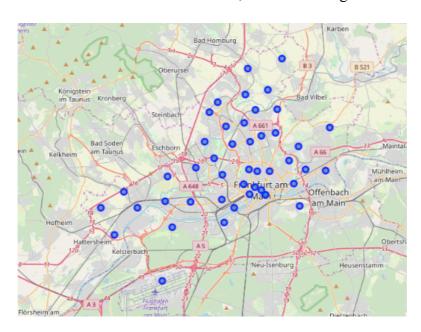


Figure 3

Retrieving location information from Foursquare allows to add markers for places of interest, shown around the main station of Frankfurt in Figure 4.

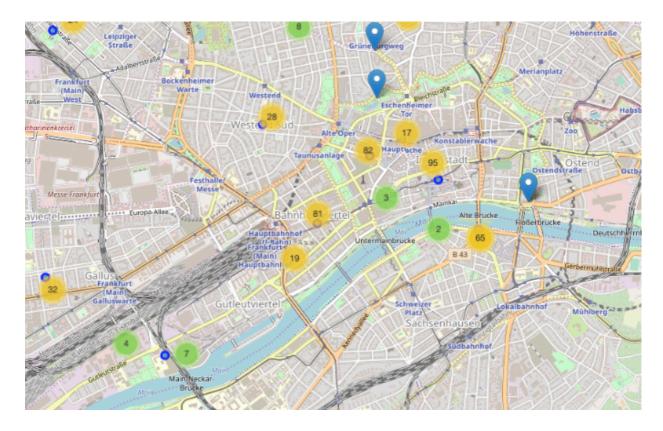


Figure 4

#### A few exemplary places of interest are listed as a dataframe. (see Figure 5)

		Neighbourhood	Neighborhood Latitude	Neighborhood Longitude	Venue	Venue Latitude	Venue Longitude	Venue Category
0	)	Altstadt	50.111045	8.682936	Kleinmarkthalle	50.112778	8.682958	Market
1	1	Altstadt	50.111045	8.682936	Weinterasse Rollanderhof	50.112473	8.682164	Wine Bar
2	2	Altstadt	50.111045	8.682936	Römerberg	50.110489	8.682131	Plaza
3	3	Altstadt	50.111045	8.682936	SCHIRN Kunsthalle	50.110291	8.683542	Art Museum
4	\$	Altstadt	50.111045	8.682936	Dom Aussichtsplattform	50.110609	8.684908	Scenic Lookout

Figure 5

Another step in identifying the type of all the venues, a sorted list of venue categories is obtained from the Foursquare data. (Figure 6)

['ATM', 'African Restaurant', 'Airport Lounge', 'Airport Service', 'American Restaurant', 'Apple Wine Pub', 'Argentin ian Restaurant', 'Art Gallery', 'Art Museum', 'Asian Restaurant', 'Austrian Restaurant', 'BBQ Joint', 'Bakery', 'Ban k', 'Bar', 'Beach Bar', 'Bed & Breakfast', 'Beer Bar', 'Beer Garden', 'Beer Store', 'Big Box Store', 'Bistro', 'Board Shop', 'Boarding House', 'Bookstore', 'Boutique', 'Bowling Alley', 'Breakfast Spot', 'Brewery', 'Building', 'Burger Joint', 'Bus Station', 'Gus Stop', 'Cutching Store', 'Cocktail Bar', 'Coffee Shop', 'College Residence Hall', 'Concert Hall', 'Construction & Landscaping', 'Convenience Store', 'Cosmetics Shop', 'Currywurst Joint', 'Department Store', 'Dessert Shop', 'Diner', 'Discount Store', 'Dione Restaurant', 'Donut Shop', 'Drugstore', 'Ea stern European Restaurant', 'Electronics Store', 'Ethiopian Restaurant', 'Food Stand', 'Fountain', 'French Restaurant', 'Firterie', 'Furniture / Home Store', 'Garden', 'Gas Station', 'Gastropub', 'German Restaurant', 'Gift Shop', 'Go urmet Shop', 'Greek Restaurant', 'Grocery Store', 'Gym', 'Gym', 'Fitness Center', 'Gymnastics Gym', 'Harbor / Marina', 'Hawaiian Restaurant', 'Health Food Store', 'Historic Site', 'History Museum', 'Hookah Bar', 'Hostel', 'Hotel', 'Hotel Bar', 'IT Services', 'Ite Cream Shop', 'Indian Restaurant', 'Jazz Club', 'Jewelry Store', 'Karaoke Bar', 'Korean Restaurant', 'Lake', 'Light Rail Station', 'Liquor Store', 'Lounge', 'Malay Restaurant', 'Market', 'Mediterranean Restaurant', 'Lake', 'Hail Station', 'History Store', 'Naugar Restaurant', 'Middle Eastern Restaurant', 'Miscellaneous Shop', 'Mod ern European Restaurant', 'Moroccan Restaurant', 'Motorcycle Shop', 'Nauseum', 'Music Store', 'Music Venue', 'Nightclub', 'Noodle House', 'Opera House', 'Organic Grocery', 'Other Nightlife', 'Outdoor Sculpture', 'Paper / Office Supplie s Store', 'Park', 'Pastry Shop', 'Pedestrian Plaza', 'Perfume Shop', 'Pharmacy', 'Photography Studio', 'Pizza Place', 'Platform', 'Playground', 'Plaza', 'Pool', 'Pool Hall', 'Post Of

Figure 6

# Finding a suitable neighborhood

Although the inhabitants of Frankfurt also love to go out, it is expected that more often visitors and people, presumably bankers, working in Frankfurt but living outside, want to find a dine-in restaurant

- In an attractive environment
- With public transport access
- And during fairs also a Hotel, preferably somewhere nearby

Therefore a choropleth map is showing these attributes in Figure 7. Here all overlays are active.

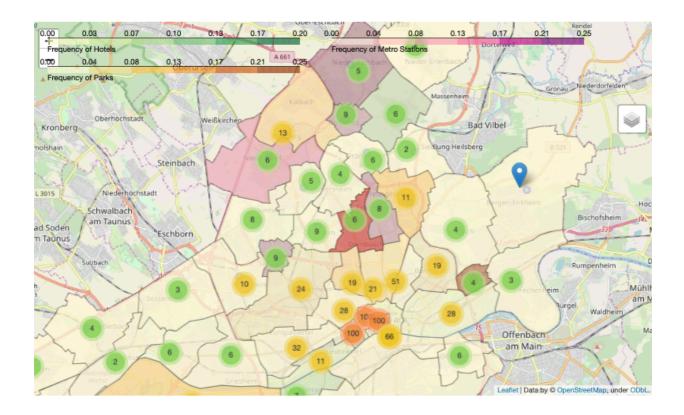


Figure 7

To distinguish the different layers figure 8 shows the districts with the most concentration of hotels and tram stations.

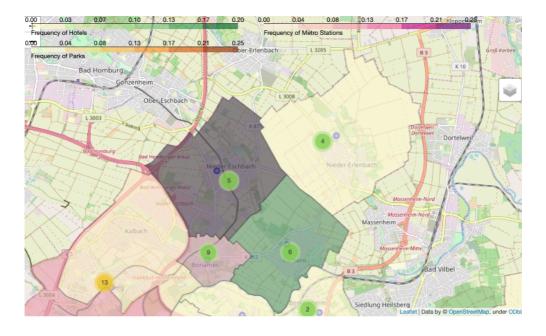


Figure 8

### Analysis

To open a new restaurant in Frankfurt, it is probably difficult to try it just where everybody else has already settled in. Perhaps competition is a nice thing, but finding a place in the 'Altstadt' with its high rents requires probably luck and a cunning business plan.

On the other hand there a quite a lot of regular fairs and other public events which draw a lot of visitors to Frankfurt, allowing the hotels a decent share of the income.

According to the analysis of the data it might be some good idea to look for a place in 'Nieder-Eschbach'. It is located at the boundary of Frankfurt, has public transportations and hotels.

So after all the excitement, people might just want to relax in a more quite environment before retreating to their hotels.

Unfortunately 'Nieder-Eschbach' does not provide any attraction or parks. That interferes with the initial assumptions of the necessity of such things. But perhaps when looking into evening hours for going out, attractions might have a lesser priority.

It might be necessary, based on the insights obtained from the data, to learn how the booking situation of the hotels located in that district actually is. Depending on that a final decision might be sound.

#### Conclusion

It is still difficult to offer an advice without going into further details. But at least the data provides clear insights of how the location of Hotels, public transportation and attractions are clearly distinguishable. And for a start 'Nieder-Eschbach' might be a good idea for a start, depending on the actual booking experiences of the hotels.