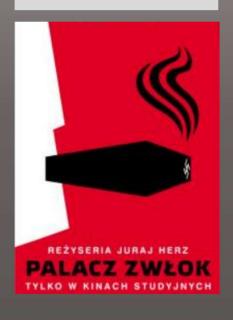
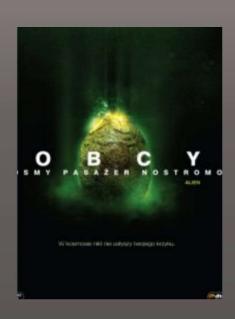
FiS

Witaj, Michał!

Filmy

Horrory





Thrillery



