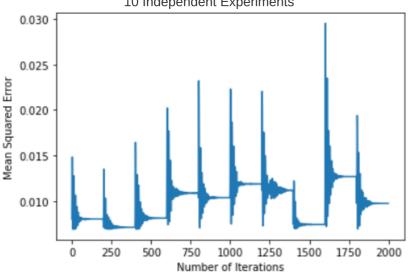
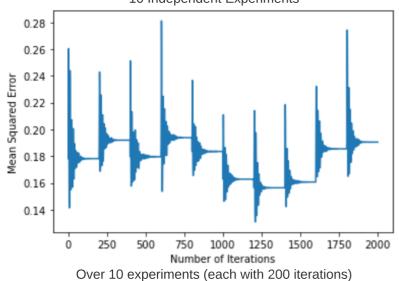
Complex Function Approximation with Sigmoid Activation 10 Independent Experiments



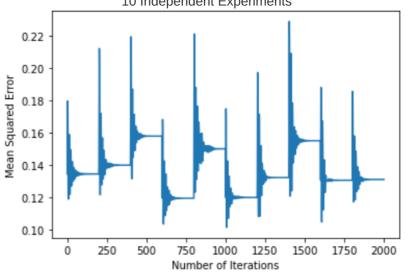
Over 10 experiments (each with 200 iterations)

Complex Function Approximation with Linear Activation 10 Independent Experiments



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Complex Function Approximation with TanH Activation 10 Independent Experiments



Over 10 experiments (each with 200 iterations)

${\bf Complex\ function\ approximation:}$

| PSO parameters | Sigmoid activation function | Hyperbolic Tangent activation function | Linear activation function |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|
| Swarm size | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Informants | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Epsilon | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Alpha range | 0.9 | 0.89 | 0.9 |
| Position range | -0.01 to 0.09 | -0.01 to 0.09 | -0.01 to 0.09 |
| Velocity range | 0.05 to 0.25 | 0.05 to 0.25 | 0.05 to 0.25 |
| Cognitive component | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Social component | 3 | 2.7 | 3 |
| Input Layer nodes | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Hidden Layer nodes | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Least MSE (approx) | 0.009 | 0.128 | 0.19 |

Figure 6