Exemplar Code:

```
get "/adding_bookmarks" do
         erb :adding_bookmarks
249
250
251 post "/adding_bookmarks" do
         @validation = true
253
         @duplicate=false
254
         time = Time.new
256
         @title = params[:title]
         @content = params[:content]
258
         @description = params[:description]
259
         @author = params[:author]
260
         @author_id=session[:id]
261
262
         @date = (time.day.to_s + "/" + time.month.to_s + "/" + time.year.to_s)
263
         @rating = 0
264
         @num_rating = 0
265
         @reported = 0
266
         #If bookmark details have been entered
267
         if (@title != '' && @title) &&
268 ▼
            (@content != '' && @content) &&
269
270
            (@description != '' && @description)
           #If the title of the bookmark is unique
271
272 *
           if(!Bookmark.duplicate(@title,$db))
273
            Bookmark.new(@title, @content, @description, @author,@author_id, @date, @rating, @num_rating, @reported, $db)
274
            redirect "/"
275 ▼
           else
276
               @duplicate=true
               erb :adding_bookmarks
278
279 •
         else
280
             @validation = false
281
             erb :adding_bookmarks
282
         end
283
```

Listing A: app.rb

```
4 v module Bookmark
6
        # Create new bookmark
7 +
        def Bookmark.new(title, content, description, author,author_id, date, rating, num_rating, reported, db)
8
            \verb|query="INSERT INTO bookmark| (title, content, description, author, author_id, date\_created, rating, num\_of\_ratings, reported)|
9 .
10
                                                                            VALUES(?,?,?,?,?,?,?,?)"
11
            result = db.execute query, title, content, description, author, author_id, date, rating, num_rating, reported
13
14
15
        # Return all bookmarks
16
17 v
        def Bookmark.find_all(db)
18
            result = []
19
            query = "SELECT title,author,date_created,rating,num_of_ratings,reported,bookmark_id FROM bookmark;"
            rows = db.execute query
20
21 •
            rows.each do |row|
22
                result.push({title: row[0], author: row[1], date: row[2], rating: row[3],num_of_rate: row[4],reported: row[5],id: row[6]})
23
24
25
            return result
        end
```

Listing B: models/bookmark.rb

```
11
    --bookmark table
12
    CREATE TABLE bookmark (
13
        --primary key for table
14
        bookmark_id INTEGER NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT,
15
16
        title TEXT NOT NULL,
17
        content TEXT NOT NULL,
18
        description TEXT,
19
        author TEXT NOT NULL,
20
        author_id INTEGER NOT NULL,
21
        date_created DATE NOT NULL,
22
        rating INTEGER,
23
        num_of_ratings INTEGER,
24
        reported BOOLEAN NOT NULL
25
    );
```

Listing C: create_databases.sql

```
12 r class TestStringComparison < Minitest::Test
13
14
        $db = SQLite3::Database.new 'database/test_class_database.sqlite';
15
        # Compares methods returned hash values by outputting methods to console and checking this output
16
17
        # (assert_equal currently not working for hash values)
        def test_find_search
18 +
19 •
            assert_output(//, '') do
20
                setup_test_find_search("");
21
22 *
            assert_output(/{:id=>1, :firstname=>\"Logan\", :surname=>\"Miller\", :access_level=>\"admin\", :suspended=>0}\n/, '') do
23
                setup_test_find_search("LOGAN");
24
            assert\_output(/\{:id=>1, :firstname=>\"Logan\", :surname=>\"Miller\", :access\_level=>\"admin\", :suspended=>0\}\ n/, '') \ do
25 ⋅
26
                setup_test_find_search("logan");
27 •
28 •
             assert\_output(/\{:id=>1, :firstname=>\setminus "Logan\", :surname=>\setminus "Miller\", :access\_level=>\setminus "admin\", :suspended=>0\}\setminus n/, '') \ do
29
                setup_test_find_search("oga");
30
31
32
33
        # Outputs result of Users.find_all so that the returned hash value can be checked
34
        # (assert_equal currently not working for hash values)
35 ⋅
        def setup_test_find_search(search)
36
            puts Users.find_search(search, $db);
37
```

Listing D: user_test_class.rb

```
Scenario: Go to adding bookmark page
Given I am on the login page
When I fill in "email" with "jamesa@gmail.com"
When I fill in "password" with "pWORD1"
When I press "Login" within ".contentSmallForm"
When I press "Add Bookmarks" within ".contentSmallForm"
Then I should be on the adding bookmark page
```

Listing E: features/add_bookmark.feature