

# ML notes

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## 1 Second order accurateness SpicePy

Let there be  $m$  time discretizations of size  $\Delta t$ . Assuming second order accuracy:

$$u(i\Delta t) - u_{exact}(i\Delta t) \sim \mathcal{O}(\Delta t^2) ,$$

$$\text{mse} = \frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^m [u(i\Delta t) - u_{exact}(i\Delta t)]^2 \approx \frac{m}{m} \int_0^{T_{\max}} \mathcal{O}(\Delta t^4) dt \sim \mathcal{O}(\Delta t^4) ,$$

which is what we experimentally observed. The second order accuracy is thus correct.