

# Image classification using neural network

```
In [2]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow import keras
from tensorflow.keras.datasets import mnist, cifar10, fashion_mnist
from tensorflow.keras import layers
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Embedding, Dense, SimpleRNN, LSTM, GRU, Dropout, Flatten
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential, Model
from tensorflow.keras.applications import VGG19
from tensorflow.image import grayscale_to_rgb, resize
from tensorflow.keras.utils import to_categorical
from tensorflow.keras import regularizers
from tensorflow.keras import optimizers
from tensorflow.keras.initializers import HeNormal, GlorotNormal
```

WARNING:tensorflow:From D:\JUPYTER FOLDER\Lib\site-packages\keras\src\losses.py:2976: The name tf.losses.sparse\_softmax\_cross\_entropy is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.losses.sparse\_softmax\_cross\_entropy instead.

```
In [3]: (train_images, train_labels), (test_images, test_labels) = fashion_mnist.load_data()
train_images, test_images = train_images / 255.0, test_images / 255.0
```

```
In [4]: model=Sequential([
    Flatten(input_shape=(28,28,1)),
    Dense(256,activation='relu'),
    Dense(128,activation='relu'),
    Dense(64,activation='relu'),
    Dense(10,activation='softmax')
])
model.compile(metrics=['accuracy'],loss='sparse_categorical_crossentropy',optimizer='adam')
```

WARNING:tensorflow:From D:\JUPYTER FOLDER\Lib\site-packages\keras\src\backend.py:873: The name tf.get\_default\_graph is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.get\_default\_graph instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From D:\JUPYTER FOLDER\Lib\site-packages\keras\src\optimizers\\_\_init\_\_.py:309: The name tf.train.Optimizer is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.train.Optimizer instead.

```
In [5]: history=model.fit(train_images,train_labels,epochs=1,validation_data=(test_images,test_labels))
loss,accuracy=model.evaluate(test_images,test_labels)
```

WARNING:tensorflow:From D:\JUPYTER FOLDER\Lib\site-packages\keras\src\utils\tf\_utils.py:492: The name tf.ragged.RaggedTensorValue is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.ragged.RaggedTensorValue instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From D:\JUPYTER FOLDER\Lib\site-packages\keras\src\engine\base\_layer\_utils.py:384: The name tf.executing\_eagerly\_outside\_functions is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.executing\_eagerly\_outside\_functions instead.

```
1875/1875 [=====] - 10s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4909 - accuracy: 0.8212 - val_loss: 0.42
49 - val_accuracy: 0.8490
313/313 [=====] - 1s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4249 - accuracy: 0.8490
```

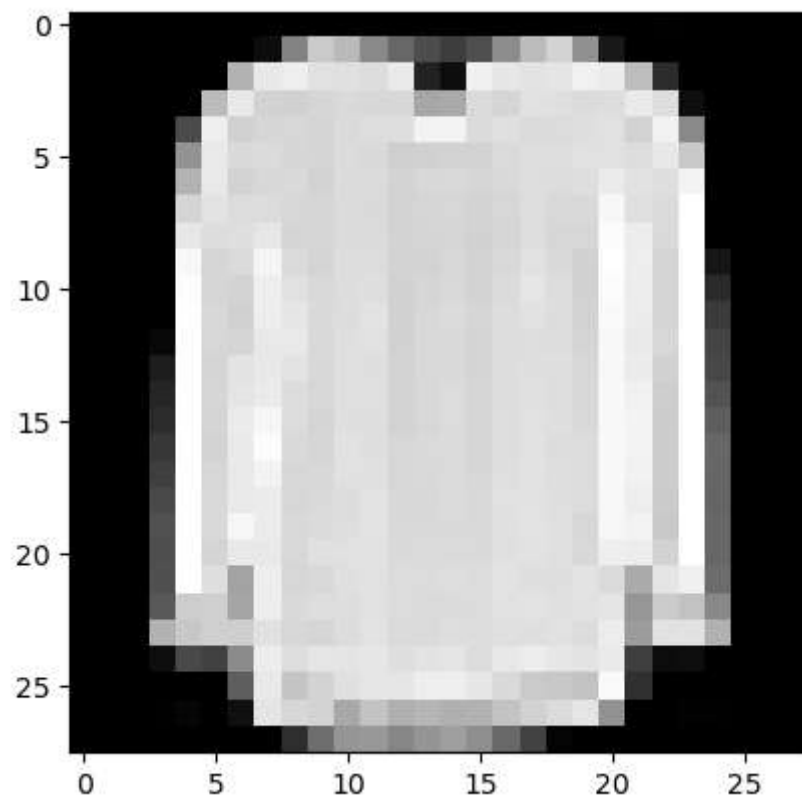
In [ ]:

```
In [7]: classes=['a','b','c','d','e','f','g','h','i','j']

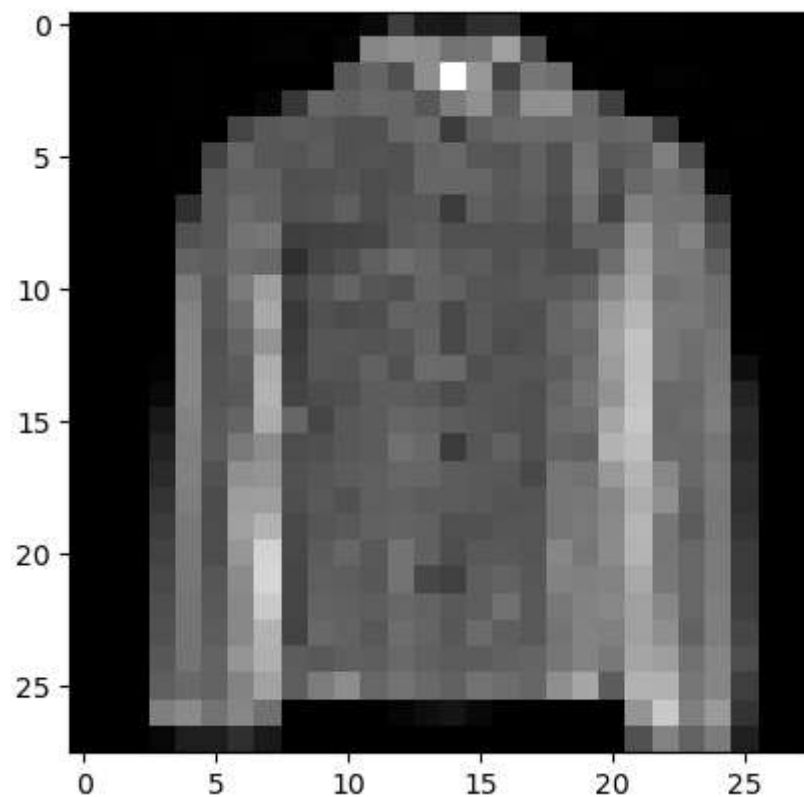
for _ in range(3):
    index=np.random.randint(0,len(test_images))
    actual_label=test_labels[index]
    input_image=test_images[index]
    input_image=np.expand_dims(input_image,axis=0)
    predict=model.predict(input_image)
    label=np.argmax(predict)
    print(f'actual_label: {classes[actual_label]} predicted_label : {classes[label]}')
    plt.imshow(test_images[index],cmap='gray')
    plt.show()
```

1/1 [=====] - 0s 36ms/step

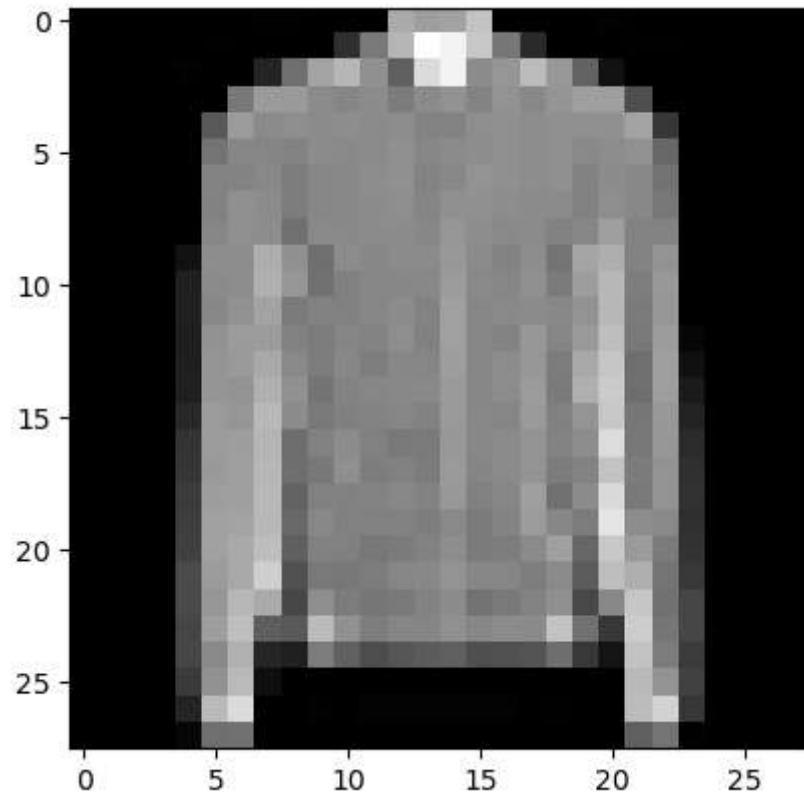
actual\_label: g predicted\_label : g



```
1/1 [=====] - 0s 35ms/step  
actual_label: e predicted_label : e
```



```
1/1 [=====] - 0s 36ms/step  
actual_label: e predicted_label : c
```



In [ ]: