— SpringBoot 1.x 整合 dubbo 配置文件模式

此内容比较早了,包括依赖版本,推荐使用下面的注解方式

Springboot 整合 dubbo 和以前的流程是一致,不过是没有了 xml 配置文件,改为了 springboot 的配置文件

大约流程:

- 1. 导入依赖
- 2. 编写中间接口
- 3. 编写提供者
- 4. 编写消费者
- 5. 测试

本案例是简单的入门配置,使用的是 IDEA 软件,采用的是一个 project 内部多个 module 的方式, 所有的依赖添加在了 project 的 pom 文件中,请注意

1 Project 的 POM 文件

```
project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0
http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
  <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
  <groupId>com.qianfeng/groupId>
  <artifactId>springboot-dubbo</artifactId>
  <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version>
    <!--声明为 springboot 项目-->
  <parent>
    <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>
    <version>1.5.9.RELEASE
  </parent>
  <modules>
    <module>springdubboprovider</module>
    <module>springdubbointerface</module>
    <module>springdubboconsumer</module>
  </modules>
  <packaging>pom</packaging>
  <name>springboot-dubbo</name>
  <url>http://maven.apache.org</url>
```

```
properties>
 ject.build.sourceEncoding>UTF-8/project.build.sourceEncoding>
</properties>
<dependencies>
 <dependency>
   <groupId>junit
   <artifactId>junit</artifactId>
   <version>3.8.1
   <scope>test</scope>
 </dependency>
   <!--web 依赖-->
 <dependency>
   <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
   <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>
 </dependency>
   <!--dubbo 需要的健康兼容依赖-->
 <dependency>
   <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
   <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-actuator</artifactId>
 </dependency>
   <!--dubbo 需要的快速启动依赖,如果无法下载,请配置下面的仓库-->
 <dependency>
   <groupId>com.alibaba.boot</groupId>
   <artifactId>dubbo-spring-boot-starter</artifactId>
   <version>1.0.0-SNAPSHOT</version>
 </dependency>
   <!--springboot 需要的依赖-->
 <dependency>
   <groupId>ch.qos.logback
   <artifactId>logback-classic</artifactId>
 </dependency>
 <dependency>
   <groupId>ch.qos.logback
   <artifactId>logback-core</artifactId>
 </dependency>
 <!--zookeeper 客户端 -->
 <dependency>
   <groupId>com.101tec</groupId>
   <artifactId>zkclient</artifactId>
   <version>0.10</version>
 </dependency>
</dependencies>
<!--如果上面的依赖包无法下载,添加一下仓库地址-->
<repositories>
 <repository>
   <id>sonatype-nexus-snapshots</id>
```

2 中间接口 DemoService

主要是用于提供者和接收者依赖用,在一个独立的 module 中,此module属于 project 的子项目

```
/**

* Created by jackiechan on 2018/2/8/下午7:16

* 提供者的统一接口

*/
public interface DemoService {
    /**

    * 测试方法,没有实际意义

    * @param name

    * @return

    */
    String getData(String name);
}
```

3 安装 service 到仓库

需要首先安装 project 才可以,因为要安装此 module 需要先安装父,所以最好先安装父,在安装当前 module

4 Provider提供者

用于提供具体的服务,内部中的类实现了上面的接口

4.1 pom.xml

只需要添加 service 的依赖即可

4.2 application.properties

此文件用于配置 springboot, 在 resources 目录中,内部其实配置的就是原先 xml 相关内容

```
# Spring boot application
spring.application.name = dubbo-provider-demo
server.port = 9090
management.port = 9091
#扫描 dubbo 的 service 注解
# Base packages to scan Dubbo Components (e.g @Service , @Reference)
dubbo.scan.basePackages = com.qianfeng.springboot.service.impl
# Dubbo Config properties
## ApplicationConfig Bean
#在监控平台显示的程序的名字
dubbo.application.id = dubbo-provider
dubbo.application.name = dubbo-provider
#dubbo.application.qos.port=22222
#dubbo.application.qos.enable=true
#spring.dubbo.application.name 应用名称
#spring.dubbo.protocol.name 协议名称
#spring.dubbo.protocol.port 协议端口
#spring.dubbo.scan dubbo 服务类包目录
## ProtocolConfig Bean
# 相当于<dubbo:protocol name="dubbo" port="33335"></dubbo:protocol>
dubbo.protocol.id = dubbo
dubbo.protocol.name = dubbo
dubbo.protocol.port = 33335
dubbo.protocol.status = server
## RegistryConfig Bean
#spring.dubbo.registry.address 注册中心地址
#<dubbo:registry address="47.95.244.39" port="2181" protocol="zookeeper">
</dubbo:registry>
dubbo.registry.id = my-registry
dubbo.registry.address =zookeeper://192.168.3.212:2181
```

```
# Dubbo Endpoint (default status is disable)
endpoints.dubbo.enabled = true

# Dubbo Health
## StatusChecker Name defaults (default : "memory", "load" )
management.health.dubbo.status.defaults = memory
## StatusChecker Name extras (default : empty )
management.health.dubbo.status.extras = load,threadpool
```

4.3 service 实现类 DemoServiceImpl

内部对业务做了具体实现,用于被调用

```
/**

* Created by jackiechan on 2018/2/8/下午7:23

*/

@Service(//注意注解是 dubbo 的注解,不是 spring 的
    version = "1.0.0",
    application = "${dubbo.application.id}",//程序的 id
    protocol = "${dubbo.protocol.id}",// 协议的 id
    registry = "${dubbo.registry.id}"// 注册中心的 id

)

public class DemoServiceImpl implements DemoService {
    @Override
    public String getData(String name) {
        return "输入的内容是:" + name;
    }

}
```

4.3 SpringBoot 启动类StarProvider

```
/**
  * Created by jackiechan on 2018/2/8/下午7:24
  */
  @SpringBootApplication
public class StarProvider {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(StarProvider.class, args);
    }
}
```

4.4 启动提供者,测试

可以在 dubbo 的监控平台查看信息



5 Consumer消费者

5.1 pom文件

5.2 application.properties

springboot 的配置文件,用于配置消费者相关信息,内部其实配置的就是原先 xml 相关内容

```
spring.application.name = dubbo-consumer-demo
server.port = 8080
management.port = 8081

# Dubbo Config properties
## ApplicationConfig Bean
dubbo.application.id = dubbo-consumer-demo
dubbo.application.name = dubbo-consumer-demo

## Legacy QOS Config
#dubbo.qos.port = 22223

## ProtocolConfig Bean
dubbo.protocol.id = dubbo
```

```
dubbo.protocol.name = dubbo
dubbo.protocol.port = 12345

# Dubbo Endpoint (default status is disable)
#endpoints.dubbo.enabled = true
#相当于<dubbo:registry address="47.95.244.39" port="2181" protocol="zookeeper">
</dubbo:registry>
dubbo.registry.id = my-registry
dubbo.registry.address = zookeeper://192.168.3.212:2181

# Dubbo Health
## StatusChecker Name defaults (default : "memory", "load" )
#management.health.dubbo.status.defaults = memory
```

5.3 controller

```
/**

* Created by jackiechan on 2018/2/8/下午7:53

*/

@RestController
@RequestMapping("/test")
public class DemoController {
    @Reference(
        version = "1.0.0",
        application = "${dubbo.application.id}"

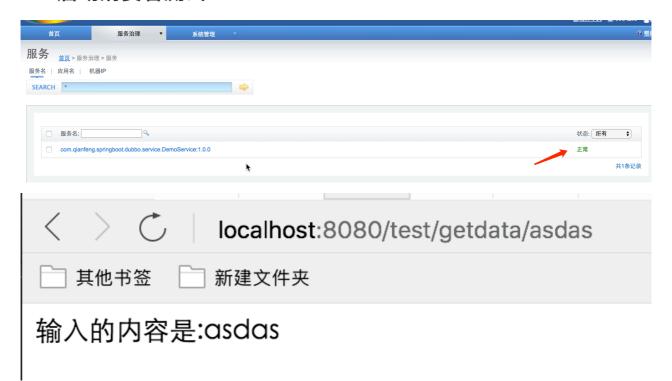
    )

private DemoService demoService;
@RequestMapping("/getdata/{name}")
public String testData(@PathVariable("name") String name) {
    return demoService.getData(name);
}
```

5.4 Springboot 启动类

```
/**
  * Created by jackiechan on 2018/2/8/下午8:53
  */
@SpringBootApplication(scanBasePackages = {"com.qianfeng.controller"})
public class App
{
    public static void main( String[] args )
    {
        SpringApplication.run(App.class, args);
    }
}
```

5.5 启动消费者测试



二 Springboot 1.x整合dubbo 2.6x 注解方式

1. POM文件

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
        xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
        xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0
http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
    <groupId>com.qianfeng/groupId>
    <artifactId>userserviceimpl</artifactId>
    <version>1.0</version>
    <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
    <parent>
       <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
       <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>
       <version>1.5.10.RELEASE
       <relativePath/> <!-- lookup parent from repository -->
    </parent>
    <artifactId>userserviceimpl</artifactId>
```

```
<dependencies>
           <dependency>
               <groupId>com.qianfeng</groupId>
               <artifactId>userseviceinterface</artifactId>
               <version>1.0</version>
           </dependency>
         <!--dubbo-->
           <dependency>
               <groupId>com.alibaba.boot</groupId>
               <artifactId>dubbo-spring-boot-starter</artifactId>
               <version>0.1.1
           </dependency>
           <dependency>
               <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
               <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>
           </dependency>
           <dependency>
               <groupId>com.qianfeng</groupId>
               <artifactId>userdao</artifactId>
               <version>1.0</version>
           </dependency>
           <dependency>
               <groupId>com.alibaba
               <artifactId>druid-spring-boot-starter</artifactId>
               <version>1.1.10
           </dependency>
           <dependency>
               <groupId>mysql</groupId>
               <artifactId>mysql-connector-java</artifactId>
           </dependency>
           <dependency>
               <groupId>com.github.pagehelper</groupId>
               <artifactId>pagehelper-spring-boot-starter</artifactId>
               <version>1.1.2
           </dependency>
       </dependencies>
</project>
```

2. dubbo配置类

```
import com.alibaba.dubbo.config.ApplicationConfig;
import com.alibaba.dubbo.config.ProtocolConfig;
```

```
import com.alibaba.dubbo.config.RegistryConfig;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;
/**
* Created by jackiechan on 9/6/18/1:05 AM
* @Author jackiechan
@Configuration
public class UserServiceConfig {
    @Bean
   public ApplicationConfig applicationConfig() {
        ApplicationConfig applicationConfig = new ApplicationConfig();
        applicationConfig.setName("userservice");
       return applicationConfig;
    }
    @Bean
    public RegistryConfig registryConfig() {
        RegistryConfig registryConfig = new RegistryConfig();
//
          registryConfig.setAddress("10.9.251.200:8091");
11
          registryConfig.setProtocol("zookeeper");
        registryConfig.setAddress("zookeeper://10.9.251.200:8091");
       return registryConfig;
    }
    @Bean
   public ProtocolConfig protocolConfig() {
        ProtocolConfig protocolConfig = new ProtocolConfig();
        protocolConfig.setName("dubbo");
        protocolConfig.setPort(23456);
       return protocolConfig;
    }
}
```

3 service提供者实现类

```
import com.alibaba.dubbo.config.annotation.Service;
import com.qianfeng.p2p.commons.bean.result.ResultBean;
import com.qianfeng.p2p.user.dao.UserMapper;
import com.qianfeng.p2p.user.pojo.User;
import com.qianfeng.p2p.user.service.UserService;
```

```
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import java.io.Serializable;
import java.util.Date;
/**
* Created by jackiechan on 9/3/18/6:26 PM.
//相当于<dubbo:service interface =com.qianfeng.p2p.user.service.UserService ref
=""
//如果这个类实现自多个接口,想指定一个特定的接口类型发布,那么可以在注解内指定interfaceClass
参数,不指定则代表默认实现的接口
@Service(interfaceClass = UserService.class)//dubbo的注解
public class UserServiceImpl implements UserService , Serializable {
   @Autowired
   private UserMapper userMapper;
   @Override
   public ResultBean register(User user) throws Exception {
       try {
          //补全数据
          //用户的注册日期
          //用户的密码 明文123 密文--->MD5,SHA1,SHA256---->不是加密--->属于理论
不可逆操作 --->基于消息摘要算法算出来的一个校验值
          //加密算法 对称加密,非对称加密
          //对称加密
          //用户密码的盐
          //csdn
          //不成熟小建议,不要把鸡蛋都放到一个篮子,不要把你所有网站的账号和密码弄成一样的
          //命名规律
          //账号 wzhangsanx wfsdfsddx
       user.setCreateAt(new Date());
       //获取原始密码
          //定义盐值和次数
          //生成md5
          // String s = DigestUtils.md5DigestAsHex("123".getBytes());
       // user.setPassword();
      // user.setPasswordSalt();//混淆的
       userMapper.insertUser(user);
       return ResultBean.setOk(null);
       }catch (Exception e){
          e.printStackTrace();
       return ResultBean.setError(null);
   }
}
```

4启动类

```
@SpringBootApplication
//@DubboComponentScan(basePackages = {"com.qianfeng.p2p.user.service.impl"})
// 如果不在里面添加包名字,默认会扫描本类所在的包以及子包下面的内容
@DubboComponentScan
//@DubboEnable //这个注解是自动配置,可以取代上面的扫包注解
@MapperScan(basePackages = {"com.qianfeng.p2p.user.dao"})//扫描mapper接口,一定要指定mapper具体所在的包,千万不要写一个大的包,因为它的标注只有一个就是只要是接口就创建代理对象
public class UserServiceStarter {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(UserServiceStarter.class, args);
    }
}
```

三 Springboot 2.x整合dubbo 2.6x 注解方式

主要列出来依赖包和配置文件,其他和之前一样

1. POM文件

```
</parent>
   <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
   <artifactId>userserviceimpl</artifactId>
       <dependencies>
         <!--这个是我们的接口的依赖包,此处替换为自己的即可-->
           <dependency>
               <groupId>com.qianfeng/groupId>
               <artifactId>userserviceinterface</artifactId>
               <version>1.0</version>
           </dependency>
           <!--dubbo starter依赖包-->
           <dependency>
               <groupId>com.alibaba.boot</groupId>
               <artifactId>dubbo-spring-boot-starter</artifactId>
               <version>0.2.0
           </dependency>
           <dependency>
               <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
               <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>
           </dependency>
           <dependency>
               <groupId>com.qianfeng/groupId>
               <artifactId>usermapper</artifactId>
               <version>1.0</version>
           </dependency>
           <dependency>
               <groupId>com.alibaba/groupId>
               <artifactId>druid-spring-boot-starter</artifactId>
               <version>1.1.10
           </dependency>
           <dependency>
               <groupId>mysql</groupId>
               <artifactId>mysql-connector-java</artifactId>
               <scope>runtime</scope>
           </dependency>
       </dependencies>
</project>
```

2 dubbo 配置类

```
import com.alibaba.dubbo.config.ApplicationConfig;
import com.alibaba.dubbo.config.ProtocolConfig;
```

```
import com.alibaba.dubbo.config.RegistryConfig;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;
/**
* Created by jackiechan on 18-12-21/下午5:21
* @Author jackiechan
@Configuration
public class UserServiceConfig {
   //程序别名
   @Bean
   public ApplicationConfig applicationConfig() {
       ApplicationConfig applicationConfig = new ApplicationConfig();
       applicationConfig.setName("user-service");
       return applicationConfig;
   }
   //注册中心
   @Bean
   public RegistryConfig registryConfig() {
       RegistryConfig registryConfig = new RegistryConfig();
       //假设注册中心是zookeeper 地址是192.168.1.10:2181 方式
1:zookeeper://192.168.1.10:2181
       //方式二 协议: zookeeper 地址:192.168.1.10:2181
       // registryConfig.setAddress("192.168.1.10:2181");
       ///registryConfig.setProtocol("zookeeper");
       registryConfig.setProtocol("zookeeper");//设置注册中心的协议类型
registryConfig.setAddress("qianfeng1.qfjava.cn:8601,qianfeng1.qfjava.cn:8602,
qianfeng1.qfjava.cn:8603");
       return registryConfig;
   //协议和端口
   @Bean
   public ProtocolConfig protocolConfig() {
       ProtocolConfig protocolConfig = new ProtocolConfig();
       protocolConfig.setName("dubbo");
       protocolConfig.setPort(12345);
       return protocolConfig;
   }
   //指定发布的服务,通过扫描dubbo的注解就可以实现
}
```

3 service 提供者实现类

```
import com.alibaba.dubbo.config.annotation.Service;
import com.qianfeng.p2p.user.mapper.UserMapper;
import com.qianfeng.p2p.user.pojo.User;
import com.qianfeng.p2p.user.service.UserService;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
/**
* Created by jackiechan on 18-12-21/下午5:20
* @Author jackiechan
*/
@Service //此处需要注意使用的是dubbo的注解
public class UserServiceImpl implements UserService {
    @Autowired
   private UserMapper userMapper;
    @Override
   public void addUser(User user) throws Exception {
       System.out.println("执行了");
        //插入数据库
       userMapper.addUser(user);
    }
}
```

4启动类

```
import com.alibaba.dubbo.config.spring.context.annotation.DubboComponentScan;
import org.mybatis.spring.annotation.MapperScan;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import com.alibaba.dubbo.config.spring.context.annotation.EnableDubbo;
 * Created by jackiechan on 18-12-21/下午5:28
 * @Author jackiechan
@SpringBootApplication
//@DubboComponentScan //扫描带有dubbo注解的包,可以在里面指定包
@EnableDubbo 使用这个注解会自动扫码带有dubbo的注解,可以用来取代上面的包扫描
@MapperScan("com.qianfeng.p2p.user.mapper")
public class UserServiceStarterApp {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
       SpringApplication.run(UserServiceStarterApp.class, args);
   }
}
```

四 Springboot 2.x整合dubbo2.7x 注解方式

1. pom文件

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
        xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
        xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0
http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
   <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
   <groupId>com.qianfeng/groupId>
   <artifactId>user-module-service</artifactId>
   <version>1.0</version>
   <parent>
       <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
       <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>
       <version>2.0.6.RELEASE
   </parent>
   <dependencies>
       <dependency>
           <groupId>org.apache.dubbo</groupId>
           <artifactId>dubbo-spring-boot-starter</artifactId>
           <version>2.7.1
       </dependency>
       <dependency>
           <groupId>org.apache.dubbo</groupId>
           <artifactId>dubbo</artifactId>
           <version>2.7.1
       </dependency>
       <dependency>
           <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
           <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>
       </dependency>
       <dependency>
           <groupId>com.qianfeng
           <artifactId>user-module-api</artifactId>
```

```
<version>1.0</version>
       </dependency>
< ! __
因为服务器是3.4.13版本的zookeeper,所以必须使用2.x的curator 否则会报错
       <dependency>
           <groupId>org.apache.curator</groupId>
           <artifactId>curator-recipes</artifactId>
           <version>2.13.0
           <exclusions>
因为2.13的curator默认使用的是3.4.8版本的zookeeper,所以手动排除后添加3.4.13版本的
zookeeper
-->
               <exclusion>
                  <groupId>org.apache.zookeeper</groupId>
                  <artifactId>zookeeper</artifactId>
               </exclusion>
           </exclusions>
       </dependency>
       <dependency>
           <groupId>org.apache.zookeeper</groupId>
           <artifactId>zookeeper</artifactId>
           <version>3.4.13
       </dependency>
   </dependencies>
</project>
```

2 dubbo配置类

此处把配置和启动程序写一起了

```
import org.apache.dubbo.config.ApplicationConfig;
import org.apache.dubbo.config.MetadataReportConfig;
import org.apache.dubbo.config.ProtocolConfig;
import org.apache.dubbo.config.RegistryConfig;
import org.apache.dubbo.config.spring.context.annotation.EnableDubbo;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;

/**
    * Created by jackiechan on 2019-04-19/17:17
    *
```

```
* @Author jackiechan
@SpringBootApplication
@EnableDubbo//开启dubbo自动装配,自2.7开始包名变了,老的类过时了
public class UserServiceStartApp {
    //程序配置类,,自2.7开始包名变了,老的类过时了
    @Bean
   public ApplicationConfig applicationConfig() {
       ApplicationConfig applicationConfig = new
ApplicationConfig("userservice");
       return applicationConfig;
//注册中心配置,自2.7开始包名变了,老的类过时了
    @Bean
   public RegistryConfig registryConfig() {
       RegistryConfig registryConfig = new RegistryConfig();
       registryConfig.setAddress("zookeeper://zookeeper.qfjava.cn:8601?
backup=zookeeper.qfjava.cn:8602,zookeeper.qfjava.cn:8603");
       return registryConfig;
//协议配置,自2.7开始包名变了,老的类过时了
    @Bean
    public ProtocolConfig protocolConfig() {
       ProtocolConfig protocolConfig = new ProtocolConfig();
       protocolConfig.setName("dubbo");
       protocolConfig.setPort(12345);
       return protocolConfig;
    }
    /**
    * 2.7以后的dubbo可以添加元数据
    * @return
    */
    @Bean
    public MetadataReportConfig metadataReportConfig() {
       MetadataReportConfig metadataReportConfig = new
MetadataReportConfig();
       metadataReportConfig.setAddress("zookeeper.//zookeeper.qfjava.cn:8601?
backup=zookeeper.qfjava.cn:8602,zookeeper.qfjava.cn:8603");
       return metadataReportConfig;
   }
   public static void main (String[] args){
       SpringApplication.run(UserServiceStartApp.class,args);
   }
}
```

3 service提供者实现类

```
import com.qianfeng.user.pojo.UserInfo;
import com.qianfeng.user.service.IUserService;
import org.apache.dubbo.config.annotation.Service;

/**

* Created by jackiechan on 2019-04-19/17:09

*

* @Author jackiechan

*/
@Service//注意注解是dubbo的,自2.7开始包名变了,老的类过时了
public class UserServiceImple implements IUserService {
    //@Autowired

// private UserMapper userMapper;

@Override
    public UserInfo getUserInfoByOpenid(String openid) {
        return null;
        // return userMapper.getUserInfoByOpenId(openid);
    }
}
```

4启动类

和配置类放一起了