

UNIDAD XIV

HOJA DE TRABAJO 1

14.1-A.1. Complete con **to o for**.

1. When did you propose the plan _____ them?
2. Who's going to make a dress _____ you?
3. Helen didn't return the books _____ me.
4. He had to confess the truth _____ his friends.
5. Please open this package _____ me.
6. Is Helen going to indicate a solution _____ the club members?
7. Can you do the work _____ Mrs. Peters?
8. He won't say anything _____ the other boys.
9. Margaret recommended the new restaurant _____ my parents.
10. The construction company lent the money _____ the Kents.
11. We have to teach good manners _____ those children.
12. They mentioned several new products _____ the audience.
13. I will change the covers _____ you.
14. Henry will bring the newspapers _____ her.
15. Mary didn't reveal her secret _____ anybody.
16. She threw the keys _____ him.
17. Would you please buy some flowers _____ me?
18. I'm going to answer the questions _____ you and Bobby.
19. He told a beautiful story _____ my little brothers and sisters.
20. When did they sell their bedroom furniture _____ Mary?

14.1-A.2. Complete, estructurando en su debido orden los elementos que se le dan entre paréntesis y agregando **to o for**, según convenga.

1. Ted didn't give _____ (her — the letters).
2. Debbie will make _____ (a cake — Charles).
3. Can you explain _____ ?
(my parents — the situation).
4. He should introduce _____.
(her — the director).
5. Could you describe _____ ?
(them — your experience).
6. Please show _____.
(our teacher — the paintings).
7. He wouldn't throw _____ (her — the ball).
8. He didn't cash _____.
(Mrs. Brown — the bonds).
9. Mr. King didn't mention _____.
(us — any names).

10. We have to repeat _____ (the word — them).
11. Rose sang _____ (us — two love songs).
12. Mr. and Mrs. Stone are going to buy _____.
(Helen — a present).
13. Will you please pass _____?
(the vegetables — the children).
14. We'll have to declare _____.
(them — our intentions).
15. The government finally gave _____.
(the tourists — the permits).
16. Mr Lee got _____.
(new benefits — his clients).
17. Is Tom going to report _____.?
(the theft — the police).
18. Let me open _____. (you — this bottle).
19. When did he return _____.?
(the secretary — the documents).
20. How will they prove _____.?
(her — the truth).

14.1.B. De los ejercicios 16.1-A.1. y 16.1-A.2. tome las oraciones en que se pueda invertir el orden de los dos últimos complementos e invírtalo. Sustituya por pronombres donde sea posible.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____
9. _____
10. _____
11. _____
12. _____
13. _____
14. _____
15. _____
16. _____
17. _____

14.1-A-B.1. Ordene las palabras de cada grupo para estructurar una oración. Si es necesario, pero solamente en ese caso, agregue *to* o *for*.

1. describe — the painting — I — will — her. _____
2. didn't — they — us — show — the patterns. _____
3. the package — bring — your mother — please. _____
4. lend — the money — me — you — can — ? _____
5. the deal — Mr. and Mrs. Brown — proposed — who — ? _____
6. give — can't — the proofs — we — you. _____
7. making — Mrs. West — dresses — her — daughters — is. _____
8. repeat — couldn't — he — the words — us. _____
9. fattening food — Helen — buy — don't — please. _____
10. always — she — questions — answers — the children's. _____
11. tell — a lie — you — couldn't — she. _____
12. his doctors — he — his progress — report — does — ? _____
13. read — the students — Meg — a poem — has to. _____
14. the directors — explain — he — going to — his method — is — ? _____
15. this letter — me — translate — please. _____

HOJA DE TRABAJO 2

14.2.A. Guiándose por la respuesta, complete la pregunta. Use las estructuras formal e informal de pregunta.

1. _____ did Charles throw to Bob? **The packages.**
2. _____ will you give the report? _____ ? **To Mary.**
3. _____ should they explain to us? **The symbols.**
4. _____ are you buying that sweater? _____ ? **For Bobby.**
5. _____ does he teach calculus? _____ ? **To my children.**
6. _____ would you rather read? **A novel.**
7. _____ are they telling the audience? **Jokes.**
8. _____ did he introduce his girl friend? _____ ? **To his parents.**
9. _____ are you making a cap? _____ ? **For Debbie's child.**
10. _____ might she reveal her true identity? _____ ? **To Dr. Smith.**
11. _____ are they changing for you? **The oil.**
12. _____ were you able to say to her? **Nothing.**
13. _____ did Mark lend the money? _____ ? **To us.**
14. _____ must he return to them? **The keys.**
15. _____ did she mention her plans? _____ ? **To the janitor.**
16. _____ can I pass to you? **The sugar.**
17. _____ might they answer for us? **The first question.**
18. _____ will he recommend the new machine? _____ ? **To our agent.**
19. _____ do they have to bring to me? **The invoices.**
20. _____ did she translate the poems? _____ ? **For Dr. Lewis.**

14.2.B. Sustituya por pronombres en todos los casos en que sea posible.

1. He threw the dogs some bones. _____
2. Mark proposed a beautiful plan to the directors. _____

3. Tom and I will make the reservations for our uncle. _____
4. She bought her mother an expensive ring. _____
5. Will the Clarks introduce her friends to us? _____
6. They didn't sell their house to Myriam. _____
7. Did he mention her name to you and Charles? _____
8. Dr. Appleton taught Ted and me history. _____
9. John always tells his parents the truth. _____
10. Can the salesman show the girls the new models? _____

HOJA DE TRABAJO 3

14.3.1. Complete las oraciones con los grupos de palabras que aparecen entre paréntesis, estructurados en su debido orden.

1. We painted _____
two pictures — yesterday afternoon — for her
2. She stayed _____
to twelve — yesterday morning — in her room — from eight
3. Bob always brings _____
to us — from New York — something
4. I discussed _____
with them — at home — last night — the matter
5. Can we prepare _____ ?
for the party — in her kitchen — sandwiches
6. Did the teacher distribute _____
last Monday — the exams —
_____?
to the students — in class
7. They rented _____
by the sea — last summer — a cottage
8. You should give _____
to Mr. Lee — the papers — early tomorrow — in his office
9. They'll offer _____
at the Club — for her — a reception — tomorrow evening
10. I'm leaving _____
at nine — for Boston — Sunday morning
11. Please pass _____
the coffee — to her — immediately
12. Do you want _____ ?
for her — by tomorrow — the ring
13. I proposed to finish _____
by noon tomorrow — for the company — the survey
14. He got _____
for Debbie — yesterday noon — at the consulate — the visa
15. Will you please clean _____
in the dining room —
_____?
the chairs — after breakfast
16. I can't tell _____
to them — the news — before ten o'clock.

14.3.2. Guiándose por el contexto complete con **in**, **on**, **at**, **by**, **for**, **from** o **to**.

1. The new bookstore is _____ London St.
2. We are _____ the Atomic Era.
3. He carried her _____ three blocks.
4. We have to be there _____ ten o'clock.
5. They have to walk _____ their house _____ their office every day.
6. Mrs. Kent has to pay her taxes _____ January 31st. That is the final date for paying taxes.
7. He's never home _____ the afternoon.
8. They arrived here _____ 1972.
9. The circus will remain _____ the city _____ three weeks.
10. We sometimes go to the movies _____ Friday.
11. The museum is open _____ Tuesday _____ Sunday.
12. Mary's wedding is going to be _____ February 16th.
13. We'll finish our course _____ May.
14. I'll be there _____ two minutes. It's a short distance.
15. They built a new house _____ the river. It is beautiful.
16. My uncle and aunt never leave the city _____ the winter.
17. They will open all the presents _____ midnight.

HOJA DE TRABAJO 4

14.4.1. Ordene las palabras de cada grupo para formar una oración.

1. necessarily — have — here — you — don't — to return _____
2. by laughing — everybody — surprised — the baby. _____
3. about it — last week — the company — us a letter — wrote. _____
4. rapidly — after the meeting — they — left. _____
5. Mark Twain — for many years — dressed — in white. _____
6. happily — played — with her friends — she. _____
7. turning — are — yellow — the leaves — the trees. _____
8. his coffee — never — Sam — without sugar — has. _____
9. all the glasses — after the party — he — carefully — washed. _____
10. informally — we — near the fireplace — sat — yesterday. _____
11. me — John — the books — by plane — will — send. _____
12. a pump — they — next year — for the farm — will — need. _____
13. at the theater — last night — she — superbly — sang. _____
14. I — it — bought — in a store — for one pound — in London. _____
15. yesterday — seriously — Ned — to her — talked _____

14.4.2. Complete con las preposiciones **by, in, with, without, for, of o about**.

1. He pleased his parents _____ studying hard.
2. I am worried _____ his health.
3. It is pleasant here, in the shade. _____ the trees.
4. She came dressed _____ black and white.
5. Our company pays us _____ the month.

6. They bought it _____ the hall.
7. He could do it _____ joining all the ropes.
8. He is _____ great pain. He's seriously ill.
9. We communicated with him _____ telephone.
10. She is _____ her baby in that picture.
11. She smiles _____ a funny way.
12. Take this medicine _____ your headache.
13. We were _____ electricity all morning. A problem in the plant caused the interruption.
14. You can get it _____ asking.
15. We bought it _____ her money. She gave it to us _____ that purpose.
16. She made her dress _____ blue and white cotton.
17. Is Helen _____ her brother? Yes, he came today from Europe.
18. You can send that letter _____ stamps. It's official business and the government will pay the postage.
19. He sent the information _____ telegram.

HOJA DE TRABAJO 5

LECTURA DE COMPRENSION

Lea cuidadosamente la siguiente fábula y después conteste las preguntas que se le hacen.

THE LION AND HIS COUNCILORS

The animals of the forest were usually careful to avoid fighting against the skunk, who seldom lost an argument.

One day King Lion, in his anger, forgot this. The skunk used his unfailing method of defense, with the result that King Lion, smelling terribly bad, had to retreat at once. He rolled over and over on the ground and bathed several times in the river, but the bad odor stayed. When he went home, his wife, holding a paw over her nose, suggested sweetly, "Why don't you go on a hunting trip, dear, or go visit your mother?"

King Lion felt offended. After all, he was the king of the forest, wasn't he? He coated powerfully and decided to call his friends the bear, the wolf and the fox to form a council.

He found them together by the river, and addressed the bear first. "Tell me, friend bear", he said, "do I smell bad?"

The bear believed in good faith that the lion wanted the truth, so he told him frankly, "Yes, friend lion, I must admit it, you smell bad indeed, I think..."

But the bad tempered lion didn't let him finish. In his rage he tore the bear to pieces, and then turned to the wolf and asked the same question.

The wolf decided that he was not going to repeat the bear's mistake, so he said to the lion, "Your Majesty, there's a wonderful fragrance coming from your body, similar to those of roses and violets..."

The wolf couldn't finish either. His obvious flattery was too much for the lion's patience, so he killed him.

It was the fox's turn and the lion repeated his question once more. The answer did not come immediately. The fox seemed to have a terrible cough. Finally, in a hoarse voice, he replied, "I'm terribly sorry, your Majesty, I am unable to answer your question. I have a bad cold and I can't smell anything. In fact, if you'll excuse me, I'll go home to bed". And with these words, he jumped into the woods and disappeared before the lion could say or do anything.

Questions.

1. Whom were the animals of the forest usually careful to avoid fighting against?

2. What did the skunk use against the lion?

3. Where did the lion roll over and over? _____
4. How many times did he bathe in the river? _____
5. How did the lion feel about his wife's words? _____
6. Where did the lion find his friends? _____
7. Whom did he address first? _____
8. What did the bear believe in good faith? _____
9. What did the wolf say to the lion? _____
10. What did the fox seem to have? _____
11. How was his voice when he finally replied? _____
12. Where did the fox disappear to? _____

RESPUESTAS

HOJA DE TRABAJO 1.

14.1-A.1.

1. When did you propose the plan to them?
2. Who's going to make a dress for you?
3. Helen didn't return the books to me.
4. He had to confess the truth to his friends.
5. Please open this package for me.
6. Is Helen going to indicate a solution to the club members?
7. Can you do the work for Mrs. Peters?
8. He won't say anything to the other boys.
9. Margaret recommended the new restaurant to my parents.
10. The construction company lent the money to the Kents.
11. We have to teach good manners to those children.
12. They mentioned several new products to the audience.
13. I will change the covers for you.
14. Henry will bring the newspapers to her.
15. Mary didn't reveal her secret to anybody.
16. She threw the keys to him.
17. Would you please buy some flowers for me?
18. I'm going to answer the questions for you and Bobby.
19. He told a beautiful story to my little brothers and sisters.
20. When did they sell their bedroom furniture to Mary?

14.1-A.2.

1. Ted didn't give the letters to her.
2. Debbie will make a cake for Charles.
3. Can you explain the situation to my parents?
4. He should introduce the director to her.
5. Could you describe your experience to them?
6. Please show the paintings to our teacher.
7. He wouldn't throw the ball to her.
8. He didn't cash the bonds for Mrs. Brown.
9. Mr. King didn't mention any names to us.
10. We have to repeat the word to them.
11. Rose sang two love songs to us.
12. Mr. and Mrs. Stone are going to buy a present for Helen.
13. Will you please pass the vegetables to the children?
14. We'll have to declare our intentions to them.

15. The government finally gave the permits to the tourists.
16. Mr. Lee got new benefits for his clients.
17. Is Tom going to report the theft to the police?
18. Let me open this bottle for you.
19. When did he return the documents to the secretary?
20. How will they prove the truth to her?

14.1.-B.

1. Who's going to make you a dress?
2. The construction company lent them the money.
3. We have to teach them good manners.
4. Mary will bring her the newspapers.
5. She threw him the keys.
6. Would you please buy me some flowers?
7. He told them a beautiful story.
8. When did they sell her their bedroom furniture?
9. Ted didn't give her the letters.
10. Debbie will make him a cake.
11. Please show him (or her) the paintings.
12. He wouldn't throw her the ball.
13. Rose sang us two love songs.
14. Mr. and Mrs. Stone are going to buy her a present.
15. Will you please pass them the vegetables?
16. The government finally gave them the permits.
17. Mr. Lee got them new benefits.

14.1-A-B.1.

1. I will describe the painting to her.
2. They didn't show us the patterns.
3. Please bring your mother the package.
4. Can you lend me the money?
5. Who proposed the deal to Mr. and Mrs. Brown?
6. We can't give you the proofs.
7. Mrs. West is making her daughter's dresses.
8. He couldn't repeat the words to us.
9. Please don't buy Helen fattening food.
10. She always answers the children's questions.
11. She couldn't tell you a lie.
12. Does he report his progress to his doctors?
13. Meg has to read the students a poem.
14. Is he going to explain his method to the directors?
15. Please translate this letter for me.

HOJA DE TRABAJO 2

14.2.A.

1. What did Charles throw to Bob? The packages.
2. To whom will you give the report? Whom will you give the report to? To Mary.
3. What should they explain to us? The symbols.
4. For whom are you buying that sweater? Whom are you buying that sweater for? For Bobby.
5. To whom does he teach calculus? Whom does he teach calculus to? To my children.
6. What would you rather read? A novel.
7. What are they telling the audience? Jokes.
8. To whom did he introduce his girl friend? Whom did he introduce his girl friend to? To his parents.
9. For whom are you making a cap? Whom are you making a cap for? For Debbie's child.
10. To whom might she reveal her true identity? Whom might she reveal her true identity to? To Dr. Smith.
11. What are they changing for you? The oil.
12. What were you able to say to her? Nothing.
13. To whom did Mark lend the money? Whom did Mark lend the money to? To us.
14. What must he return to them? The keys.
15. To whom did she mention her plans? Whom did she mention her plans to? To the janitor.
16. What can I pass to you? The sugar.
17. What might they answer for us? The first question.
18. To whom will he recommend the new machine? Whom will he recommend the new machine to? To our agent.
19. What do they have to bring to me? The invoices.
20. For whom did she translate the poems? Whom did she translate the poems for? For Dr. Lewis.

14.2.B.

1. He threw the dogs some bones. He threw them some bones.
2. Mark proposed a beautiful plan to the directors. He proposed it to them.
3. Tom and I will make the reservations for our uncle. We will make them for him.
4. She bought her mother an expensive ring. She bought her an expensive ring.
5. Will the clarks introduce her friends to us? Will they introduce them to us?
6. They didn't sell their house to Myriam. They didn't sell it to her.

7. Did he mention her name to you and Charles? Did he mention it to you (or to you and him)?
8. Dr. Appleton taught Ted and me history. He (or she) taught us (or he and me) history.
9. John always tells his parents the truth. He always tells them the truth.
10. Can the salesman show the girls the new models? Can he show them the new models?

HOJA DE TRABAJO 3

14.3.1.

1. We painted two pictures for her yesterday afternoon.
2. She stayed in her room from eight to twelve yesterday morning.
3. Bob always brings something to us from New York.
4. I discussed the matter with them at home last night.
5. Can we prepare sandwiches for the party in her kitchen?
6. Did the teacher distribute the exams to the students in class last Monday?
7. They rented a cottage by the sea last summer.
8. You should give the papers to Mr. Lee in his office early tomorrow.
9. They'll offer a reception for her at the Club tomorrow evening.
10. I'm leaving for Boston at nine Sunday morning.
11. Please pass the coffee to her immediately. (or immediately to her.)
12. Do you want the ring for her by tomorrow?
13. I proposed to finish the survey for the company by noon tomorrow.
14. He got the visa for Debbie at the consulate yesterday noon.
15. Will you please clean the chairs in the dining room after breakfast?
16. I can't tell the news to them before ten o'clock.

14.3.2.

1. The new bookstore is on London St.
2. We are in the Atomic Era.
3. He carried her for three blocks.
4. We have to be there at ten o'clock (or by ten o'clock).
5. They have to walk from their house to their office every day.
6. Mrs. Kent has to pay her taxes by January 31st. That is the final date for paying taxes.
7. He's never home in the afternoon.
8. They arrived here in 1972.
9. The circus will remain in the city for three weeks.
10. We sometimes go to the movies on Friday.
11. The museum is open from Tuesday to Sunday.

12. Mary's wedding is going to be on February 16th.
13. We'll finish our course in May.
14. I'll be there in two minutes. It's a short distance.
15. They built a new house by the river. It is beautiful.
16. My uncle and aunt never leave the city in the winter.
17. They will open all the presents at midnight.

HOJA DE TRABAJO 4

14.4.1.

1. You don't have to return here necessarily.
2. The baby surprised everybody by laughing.
3. The company wrote us a letter about it last week.
4. They left rapidly after the meeting.
5. Mark Twain dressed in white for many years.
6. She played happily with her friends.
7. The leaves of the trees are turning yellow.
8. Sam never has his coffee without sugar.
9. He washed all the glasses carefully after the party.
10. We sat informally near the fireplace yesterday.
11. John will send me the books by plane.
12. They will need a pump for the farm next year.
13. She sang superbly at the theater last night.
14. I bought it for one pound in a store in London.
15. Ned talked to her seriously yesterday.

14.4.2

1. He pleased his parents by studying hard.
2. I am worried about his health.
3. It is pleasant here, in the shade of the trees.
4. She came dressed in black and white.
5. Our company pays us by the month.
6. They bought it for the hall.
7. He could do it by joining all the ropes.
8. He is in great pain. He's seriously ill.
9. We communicated with him by telephone.
10. She is with her baby in that picture.
11. She smiles in a funny way.
12. Take this medicine for your headache.
13. We were without electricity all morning. A problem in the plant caused the interruption.
14. You can get it by asking.

15. We bought it with her money. She gave it to us for that purpose.
16. She made her dress of blue and white cotton.
17. Is Helen with her brother? Yes, he came today from Europe.
18. You can send that letter without stamps. It's official business and the government will pay the postage.
19. He sent the information by telegram.

HOJA DE TRABAJO 5

THE LION AND HIS COUNCILORS

Answers:

1. Whom were the animals of the forest usually careful to avoid fighting against? They were usually careful to avoid fighting against the skunk.
2. What did the skunk use against lion? He used his unfailing method of defense.
3. Where did the lion roll over and over? He rolled over and over on the ground.
4. How many times did he bathe in the river?
He bathed several times in the river.
5. How did the lion feel about his wife's words? He felt offended.
6. Where did the lion find his friends? He found them by the river.
7. Whom did he addressed first? He addressed the bear first.
8. What did the bear believe in good faith? He believed in food faith that the lion wanted the truth.
9. What did the wolf say to the lion? He said to him. "Your Majesty, there's a wonderful fragrance coming from your body, similar to those of roses and violets..."
10. What did the fox seem to have? He seemed to have a terrible cough.
11. How was his voice when he finally replied? It was hearse.
12. Where did the fox disappear to? He disappeared in to the woods.