IT 610 Systems Administration

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Office Hours 2:00PM to 4:00PM on Tuesdays or via Zoom (email to schedule)



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Generative Al

Student use of artificial intelligence (AI) is permitted in this course for non-exam assignments and activities. Additionally, if and when students use AI in this course, the AI must be cited as is shown within the NJIT Library AI citation page for AI. If you have any questions or concerns about AI technology use in this class, please reach out to your instructor prior to submitting any assignments.

Student Absences for Religious Observations

NJIT is committed to supporting students observing religious holidays. Students must notify their instructors in writing of any conflicts between course requirements and religious observances, ideally by the end of the second week of classes and no later than two weeks before the anticipated absence. All instructors must include a reminder on the course syllabus about this notification process. All instructors are required to provide academically reasonable accommodations, allowing students to complete missed assignments, exams, quizzes, or other coursework within the term. Instructors are encouraged to consider the NJIT religious holiday calendar and exercise cultural sensitivity when scheduling assessments or major assignments. All instructors must ensure that students are not penalized for properly documented absences and maintain confidentiality regarding religious observances. For questions or additional guidance, please review the policy or contact the Office of Inclusive Excellence at inclusive excellence@njit.edu.

Objective

This course is a hands-on project intensive exploration of the advanced topics in systems administration. In addition to learning core competencies administering a Linux environment, students will also learn about the best practices for supporting a system or multi-server system in a containerized environment. Students will work on a single container image for the midterm project and a multi-container system for the final project.

Grading

- · 20% Exercises
- 20% Midterm Exam
- · 20% Midterm Project
- · 20% Final Exam
- 20% Final Project

Course Materials

- A laptop meeting the YWCC minimum specs
- <u>Docker Desktop</u> installed and working
- git installed and working
- A <u>GitHub</u> account

Additional Resources

The following web pages will be very helpful while working on projects:

- Canvas be sure your credentials are up to date
- <u>Docker Hub</u> most images have excellent documentation
- <u>Linux Administration</u> this hands-on, OER course in Linux Administration by Adrianna Holden-Gouveia is a great resource for additional help

Project Guidelines

Each project will be given a set of common deliverables that all student projects must meet for credit. Individual project deliverables will be settled upon after submission of the project proposal. The midterm project will be a basic, single-container deployment. The final project will utilize multiple containers and an orchestration framework.

Learning Outcomes

1. Linux

- 1.1 Access a shell prompt and issue commands with correct syntax
- 1.2 Access remote systems using SSH
- 1.3 Archive, compress, unpack, and uncompress files using tar, gzip, and bzip2
- 1.4 Create and edit text files
- 1.5 Create, delete, copy, and move files and directories
- 1.6 Add users, reset passwords, modify user groups, and delete users
- 1.7 Basic git operations
- 1.8 List, set, and change file permissions
- 1.9 Utilize a package management system
- 1.10 Create a package

2. Containers

- 2.1 Configure container engines, create, and manage containers
- 2.2 Create a container image
- 2.3 Build a container image
- 2.4 Create and backup container volumes
- 2.5 Deploy a database in a container

3. Container Orchestration

- 3.1 Use a container orchestration system to run a multi-container environment
- 3.2 Automate a deployment using popular automation tools
- 3.3 Design a custom deployment for a development environment

Course Outline

Week	Presentations	Exercises	Learning Outcomes
1	 UNIX Systems System Administration with Containers 	Getting Started	 1.1 Access a shell prompt and issue commands with correct syntax 1.7 Basic git operations 2.1 Configure container engines, create, and manage containers 2.3 Build a container image
2	 Best Practices Terminal Tips and Tricks Docker Best Practices Project 	Project Proposal	
3	Users and Permissions Package Management in Linux	Creating a Container Image	 1.1 Access a shell prompt and issue commands with correct syntax 1.3 Archive, compress, unpack, and uncompress files using tar, gzip, and bzip2 1.4 Create and edit text files 1.5 Create, delete, copy, and move files and directories 1.6 Add users, reset passwords, modify user groups, and delete users 1.8 List, set, and change file permissions 1.9 Utilize a package management system

Week	Presentations	Exercises	Learning Outcomes
			 2.1 Configure container engines, create, and manage containers 2.2 Create a container image 2.3 Build a container image
4	• Storage • Backup	Creating a Debian Package	 1.1 Access a shell prompt and issue commands with correct syntax 1.3 Archive, compress, unpack, and uncompress files using tar, gzip, and bzip2 1.4 Create and edit text files 1.5 Create, delete, copy, and move files and directories 1.8 List, set, and change file permissions 1.9 Utilize a package management system 1.10 Create a package 2.1 Configure container engines, create, and manage containers 2.2 Create a container image 2.3 Build a container image 2.4 Create and backup container volumes
5	Automate the Boring Stuff	• <u>Volumes</u>	 1.1 Access a shell prompt and issue commands with correct syntax 2.1 Configure container engines, create, and manage containers 2.2 Create a container image 2.3 Build a container image 2.4 Create and backup container volumes 2.5 Deploy a database in a container 3.2 Automate a deployment using popular automation tools
6	Midterm Review	Practice Midterm	
7	Midterm Midterm Deliverables Due	I	 1.1 Access a shell prompt and issue commands with correct syntax 1.2 Access remote systems using SSH 1.3 Archive, compress, unpack, and uncompress files using tar, gzip, and bzip2 1.4 Create and edit text files 1.5 Create, delete, copy, and move files and directories 1.6 Add users, reset passwords, modify user groups, and delete users 1.7 Basic git operations 1.8 List, set, and change file permissions 1.9 Utilize a package management system 1.10 Create a package 2.1 Configure container engines, create, and manage containers 2.2 Create a container image 2.3 Build a container image 2.4 Create and backup container volumes 2.5 Deploy a database in a container

Week	Presentations	Exercises	Learning Outcomes
8	 Orchestration Kubernetes High-Availability Postgres in Kubernetes 	Hello Kubernetes	 1.1 Access a shell prompt and issue commands with correct syntax 1.4 Create and edit text files 1.5 Create, delete, copy, and move files and directories 2.1 Configure container engines, create, and manage containers 2.2 Create a container image 3.1 Use a container orchestration system to run a multi-container environment 3.2 Automate a deployment using popular automation tools 3.3 Design a custom deployment for a development environment
9	Container Runtimes Deploying an Application on Kubernetes	Exploring a Kubernetes Database Deployment	 1.1 Access a shell prompt and issue commands with correct syntax 2.1 Configure container engines, create, and manage containers 2.2 Create a container image 2.3 Build a container image 3.1 Use a container orchestration system to run a multi-container environment 3.2 Automate a deployment using popular automation tools 3.3 Design a custom deployment for a development environment
10	• <u>Docker Compose</u>	• <u>Docker Compose</u>	 1.1 Access a shell prompt and issue commands with correct syntax 1.4 Create and edit text files 1.7 Basic git operations 2.1 Configure container engines, create, and manage containers 2.2 Create a container image 2.3 Build a container image 2.4 Create and backup container volumes 3.1 Use a container orchestration system to run a multi-container environment 3.3 Design a custom deployment for a development environment
11	Cloud Computing DevOps, SRE, and other Buzzwords	Creating a Developer Environment	 1.1 Access a shell prompt and issue commands with correct syntax 1.4 Create and edit text files 1.5 Create, delete, copy, and move files and directories 1.9 Utilize a package management system 2.1 Configure container engines, create, and manage containers 2.2 Create a container image 2.3 Build a container image 2.4 Create and backup container volumes

Week	Presentations	Exercises	Learning Outcomes
			 2.5 Deploy a database in a container 3.1 Use a container orchestration system to run a multi-container environment 3.2 Automate a deployment using popular automation tools 3.3 Design a custom deployment for a development environment
12	• git	GitHub Exploration	 1.1 Access a shell prompt and issue commands with correct syntax 1.7 Basic git operations
13	What's Missing?	Updating a Linux Kernel	 1.1 Access a shell prompt and issue commands with correct syntax 1.5 Create, delete, copy, and move files and directories
14	Final Review	Practice Final	
15	Final Final Deliverables Due		 1.1 Access a shell prompt and issue commands with correct syntax 1.2 Access remote systems using SSH 1.3 Archive, compress, unpack, and uncompress files using tar, gzip, and bzip2 1.4 Create and edit text files 1.5 Create, delete, copy, and move files and directories 1.6 Add users, reset passwords, modify user groups, and delete users 1.7 Basic git operations 1.8 List, set, and change file permissions 1.9 Utilize a package management system 1.10 Create a package 2.1 Configure container engines, create, and manage containers 2.2 Create a container image 2.3 Build a container image 2.4 Create and backup container volumes 2.5 Deploy a database in a container 3.1 Use a container orchestration system to run a multi-container environment 3.2 Automate a deployment using popular automation tools 3.3 Design a custom deployment for a development environment